

1. Introduction

This document contains the example unit test to prove that unit tests are working for our language. We selected Python as development language, so the files are python files. We translated the code of the example unit test from http://wiki.fernuni-hagen.de/eclipse/index.php/Einf%C3%BChrung_in_JUnit to Python. As the check for infinite loops without a crash of the whole unit test is a lot more complicated in Python than in Java, the check for the square root function was not executed. If you remove the comment marks, the unit test will crash, so you are aware that there is an infinite loop.

In section 2 you can find the failing test examples and in section 3 the corrected examples are shown.

2. Non-Working Unit Test

The calculator file (calculator.py):

```
class Calculator(object):

    def __init__(self):
        self.result = 0

    def add(self, n):
        self.result = self.result + n

    def subtract(self, n):
        self.result = self.result - 1

    def multiply(self, n):
        pass

    def divide(self, n):
        self.result = self.result / n

    def square(self, n):
        self.result = n * n

    def squareRoot(self, n):
        while True:
            pass

    def clear(self):
        self.result = 0

    def switchOn(self):
        self.result = 0

    def switchOff(self):
        pass

    def getResult(self):
        return self.result
```

The unit test file (calculatorTest.py):

```
import calculator
import unittest

class calculatorTest(unittest.TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print "\nSwitch on calculator"
        self.calculator = calculator.Calculator()
        self.calculator.switchOn()
        self.calculator.clear()

    def tearDown(self):
        print "\nSwitch of calculator"
        self.calculator.switchOff()

    def test_add(self):
        self.calculator.add(1)
        self.calculator.add(1)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 2)

    def test_subtract(self):
        self.calculator.add(10)
        self.calculator.subtract(2)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 8)

    def test_divide(self):
        self.calculator.add(8)
        self.calculator.divide(2)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 4)

    def test_divideByZero(self):
        self.assertRaises(ZeroDivisionError, self.calculator.divide, 0)

    #def test_squareRoot(self):
    #    self.calculator.squareRoot(100)
    #    self.assertEqual(calculator.getResult(), 10)

    def test_multiply(self):
        self.calculator.add(10)
        self.calculator.multiply(10)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 100)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
```

Test result:

```
andreas@ubuntu: ~/Downloads
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
andreas@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ python calculatorTest.py

Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
F
Switch of calculator

Switch on calculator
F
Switch of calculator

=====
FAIL: test_multiply (__main__.calculatorTest)
-----
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "calculatorTest.py", line 50, in test_multiply
    self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 100)
AssertionError: 10 != 100

=====
FAIL: test_subtract (__main__.calculatorTest)
-----
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "calculatorTest.py", line 29, in test_subtract
    self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 8)
AssertionError: 9 != 8

-----
Ran 5 tests in 0.001s

FAILED (failures=2)
andreas@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ █
```

3. Working Unit Test

The calculator file (calculator.py) is corrected:

```
class Calculator(object):

    def __init__(self):
        self.result = 0

    def add(self, n):
        self.result = self.result + n

    def subtract(self, n):
        self.result = self.result - n

    def multiply(self, n):
        self.result = self.result * n

    def divide(self, n):
        self.result = self.result / n

    def square(self, n):
        self.result = n * n

    def squareRoot(self, n):
        while True:
            pass

    def clear(self):
        self.result = 0

    def switchOn(self):
        self.result = 0

    def switchOff(self):
        pass

    def getResult(self):
        return self.result
```

The unit test file (calculatorTest.py) is unchanged:

```
import calculator
import unittest

class calculatorTest(unittest.TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
        print "\nSwitch on calculator"
        self.calculator = calculator.Calculator()
        self.calculator.switchOn()
        self.calculator.clear()

    def tearDown(self):
        print "\nSwitch of calculator"
        self.calculator.switchOff()

    def test_add(self):
        self.calculator.add(1)
        self.calculator.add(1)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 2)

    def test_subtract(self):
        self.calculator.add(10)
        self.calculator.subtract(2)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 8)

    def test_divide(self):
        self.calculator.add(8)
        self.calculator.divide(2)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 4)

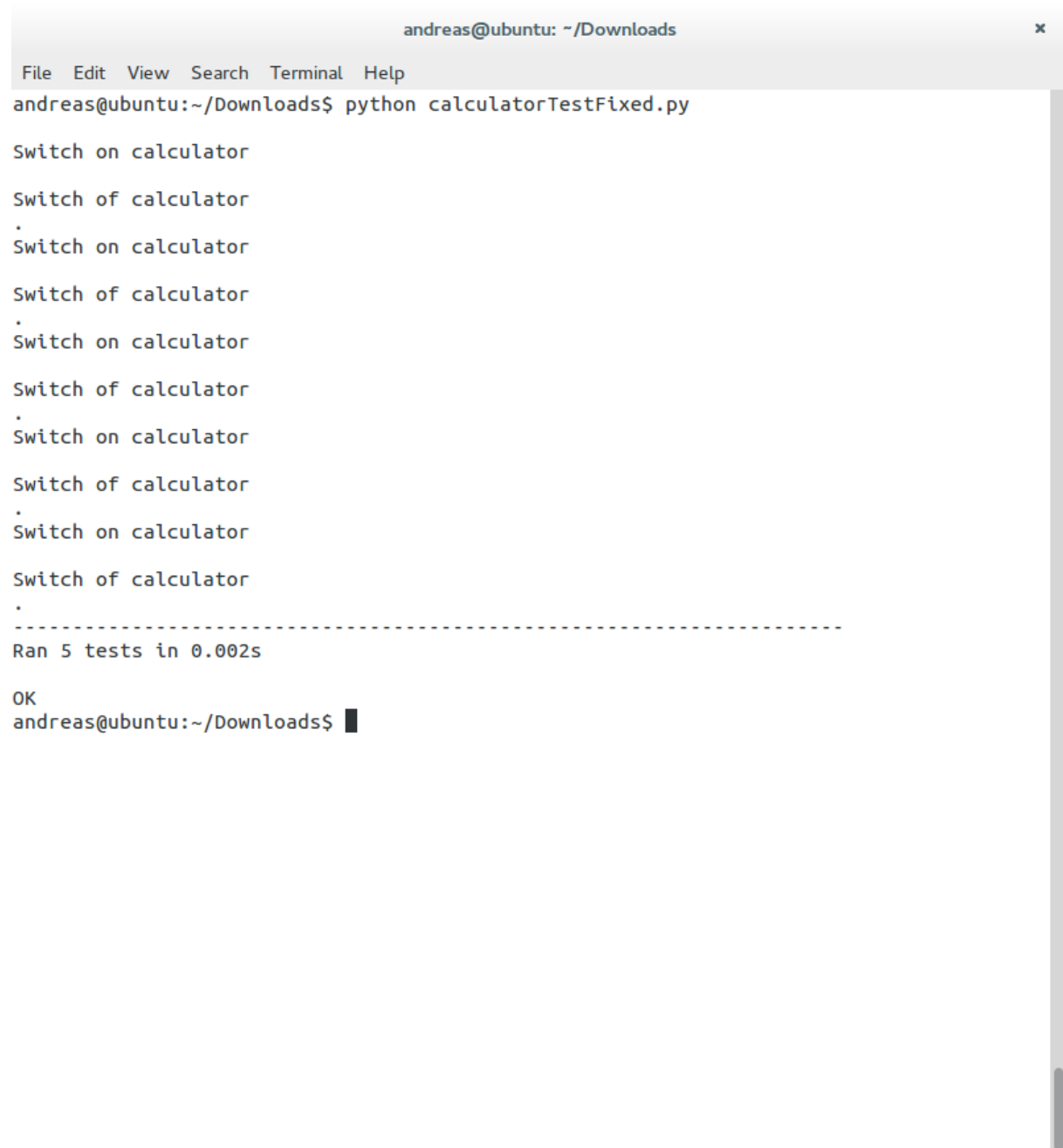
    def test_divideByZero(self):
        self.assertRaises(ZeroDivisionError, self.calculator.divide, 0)

    #def test_squareRoot(self):
    #    self.calculator.squareRoot(100)
    #    self.assertEqual(calculator.getResult(), 10)

    def test_multiply(self):
        self.calculator.add(10)
        self.calculator.multiply(10)
        self.assertEqual(self.calculator.getResult(), 100)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
```

Test result:

A terminal window titled 'andreas@ubuntu: ~/Downloads' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the execution of 'python calculatorTestFixed.py'. The output consists of five pairs of 'Switch on calculator' and 'Switch of calculator' messages, each preceded by a dot. A dashed line separates this from the summary 'Ran 5 tests in 0.002s'. The prompt 'OK' is shown, followed by the terminal's ready state.

```
andreas@ubuntu: ~/Downloads
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
andreas@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ python calculatorTestFixed.py

Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
Switch on calculator
Switch of calculator
.
-----
Ran 5 tests in 0.002s

OK
andreas@ubuntu:~/Downloads$
```