

See discussions, stats, and author profiles for this publication at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/256673780>

# Augmented reality applications in design and manufacturing

Article in CIRP Annals · December 2012

DOI: 10.1016/j.cirp.2012.05.010

CITATIONS

794

READS

5,688

4 authors:



**Andrew Y C Nee**

National University of Singapore

524 PUBLICATIONS 23,771 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)



**S K Ong**

National University of Singapore

274 PUBLICATIONS 10,496 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)



**George Chryssolouris**

University of Patras

390 PUBLICATIONS 18,464 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)



**Dimitris Mourtzis**

University of Patras Lab. For Manufacturing Systems and Automation (LMS)

358 PUBLICATIONS 14,169 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)

# Augmented reality applications in design and manufacturing

A.Y.C. Nee (1)<sup>a,\*</sup>, S.K. Ong (2)<sup>a</sup>, G. Chryssolouris (1)<sup>b</sup>, D. Mourtzis (2)<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *Department of Mechanical Engineering, National University of Singapore, 10 Kent Ridge Crescent, Singapore 119260, Singapore*

<sup>b</sup> *Laboratory for Manufacturing Systems and Automation, Department of Mechanical Engineering and Aeronautics, University of Patras, Greece*

---

## ARTICLE INFO

*Keywords:*

Design

Manufacturing

Augmented reality

## ABSTRACT

This paper reviews the research and development of augmented reality (AR) applications in design and manufacturing. It consists of seven main sections. The first section introduces the background of manufacturing simulation applications and the initial AR developments. The second section describes the current hardware and software tools associated with AR. The third section reports on the various studies of design and manufacturing activities, such as AR collaborative design, robot path planning, plant layout, maintenance, CNC simulation, and assembly using AR tools and techniques. The fourth section outlines the technology challenges in AR. Section 5 looks at some of the industrial applications. Section 6 addresses the human factors and interactions in AR systems. Section 7 looks into some future trends and developments, followed by conclusion in the last section.