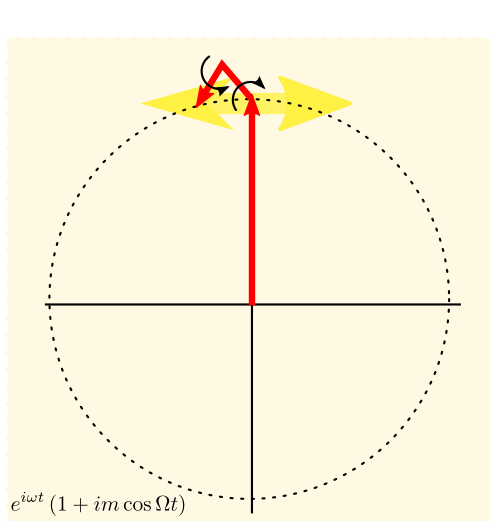


amplitude modulation



phase modulation