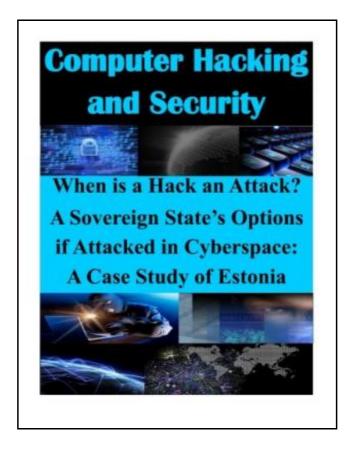
When Is a Hack an Attack? a Sovereign State s Options If Attacked in Cyberspace: A Case Study of Estonia



Filesize: 1.43 MB

Reviews

This publication is very gripping and intriguing. It is among the most awesome book we have go through. You can expect to like how the author compose this book.

(Dr. Malika Bechtelar II)

WHEN IS A HACK AN ATTACK? A SOVEREIGN STATE S OPTIONS IF ATTACKED IN CYBERSPACE: A CASE STUDY OF ESTONIA



Createspace, United States, 2014. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. For three weeks in 2007, the Republic of Estonia suffered a crippling cyber attack that left government, political and economic facets of the country helpless. This scenario provides a great template to examine the rights of a cyber attacked state in the context of international law. Estonias options were limited for numerous reasons including difficulty of attribution, lack of international standards, and the current political environment. Ultimately, unless a cyber attack causes undisputable damage and loss of human life, and it can be traced back to a source with high certainty, it is highly unlikely that a state will conventionally respond in self-defense. Currently, there are no clear international laws that govern the rights of any sovereign state in the event of a cyber attack absent the direct loss of human life or significant physical damage. The current approach is to take the existing laws and treaties and interpret them to fit the activities in the cyber domain. However, unlike a conventional attack, there are many more factors that blur the line in cyberspace. Attribution is much more difficult because there is limited physical evidence and usually is spread across different sovereign states. Without a common (and agreed upon) definition of what constitutes a cyber attack, how can nations defend themselves without risking the ethical, legal and moral obligations that should reign over states? The fundamental dilemma a state faces is to balance its retaliatory options with the requisite legal justifications if they cannot be confident of the source for the attack.

Read When Is a Hack an Attack? a Sovereign State's Options If Attacked in Cyberspace: A Case Study of Estonia Online

Download PDF When Is a Hack an Attack? a Sovereign State's Options If Attacked in Cyberspace: A Case Study of Estonia

See Also



America s Longest War: The United States and Vietnam, 1950-1975

McGraw-Hill Education - Europe, United States, 2013. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 5th. 206 x 137 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book. Respected for its thorough research, comprehensive coverage, and clear, readable style, America s...

Save ePub »



A Frosty Christmas: Christmas Stories, Funny Jokes, and Christmas Coloring Book!

Createspace Independent Publishing Platform, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand ******.Christmas Stories, Christmas Coloring Book, Jokes, Games, and More!Christmas is...

Save ePub »



God s Ten Best: The Ten Commandments Colouring Book

Gospel Light, United States, 2004. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 279 x 216 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book. Since kids love to color, this fun coloring book with easy-to-read text is a great way...

Save ePub »



Becoming Barenaked: Leaving a Six Figure Career, Selling All of Our Crap, Pulling the Kids Out of School, and Buying an RV We Hit the Road in Search Our Own American Dream. Redefining What It Meant to Be a Family in America.

Createspace, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 258 x 208 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. This isn t porn. Everyone always asks and some of our family thinks...

Save ePub »



The Savvy Cyber Kids at Home: The Defeat of the Cyber Bully

Createspace, United States, 2014. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Taylor Southerland (illustrator). 254 x 203 mm. Language: English. Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand ******.The adventures of CyberThunder (Tony) and CyberPrincess (Emma) continue in...

Save ePub »



TJ new concept of the Preschool Quality Education Engineering the daily learning book of: new happy learning young children (2-4 years old) in small classes (3)(Chinese Edition)

paperback. Book Condition: New. Ship out in 2 business day, And Fast shipping, Free Tracking number will be provided after the shipment. Paperback. Pub Date :2005-09-01 Publisher: Chinese children before making Reading: All books are the

Read eBook »



Children s Rights (Dodo Press)

Dodo Press, United Kingdom, 2007. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 226 x 150 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. Kate Douglas Wiggin, nee Smith (1856-1923) was an American children s author

Read eBook »



Read Write Inc. Phonics: Orange Set 4 Storybook 2 | Think | Want to be a Bee

Oxford University Press, United Kingdom, 2016. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Tim Archbold (illustrator). 209 x 149 mm. Language: N/A. Brand New Book. These engaging Storybooks provide structured practice for children learning to read the Read

Read eBook »



Klara the Cow Who Knows How to Bow (Fun Rhyming Picture Book/Bedtime Story with Farm Animals about Friendships, Being Special and Loved. Ages 2-8) (Friendship Series Book 1)

Createspace, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Apoorva Dingar (illustrator). Large Print. 214 x 149 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand ******. Klara is a little different from the other

Read eBook »



Things I Remember: Memories of Life During the Great Depression

Createspace Independent Publishing Platform, United States, 2013. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 203 x 142 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand ******. Some Americans who were born and raised during the Great

Read eBook »