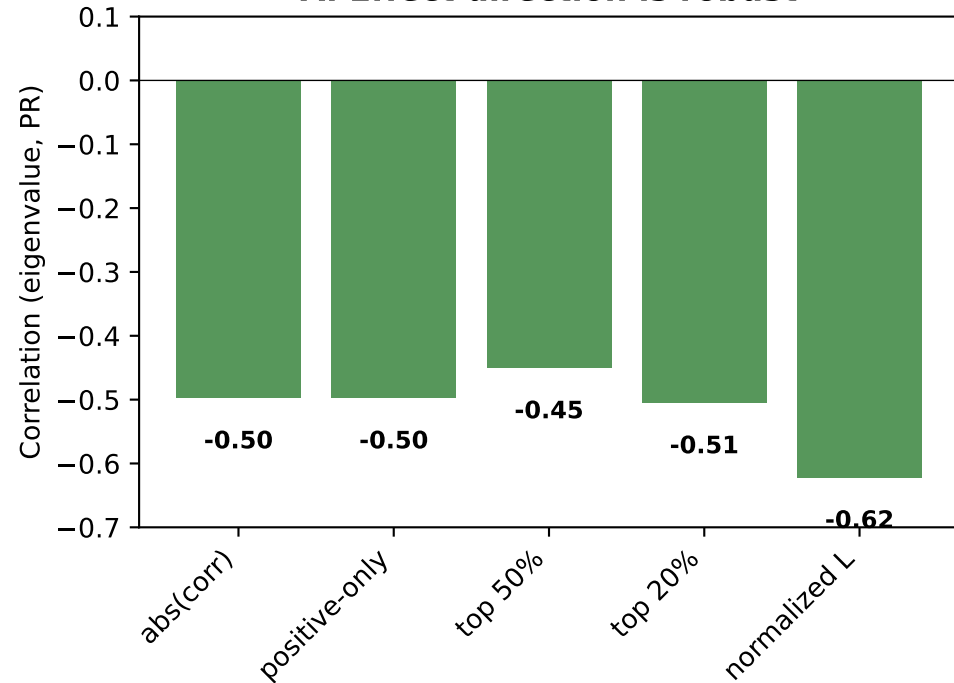


A. Effect direction is robust



B. Magnitude varies with preprocessing

