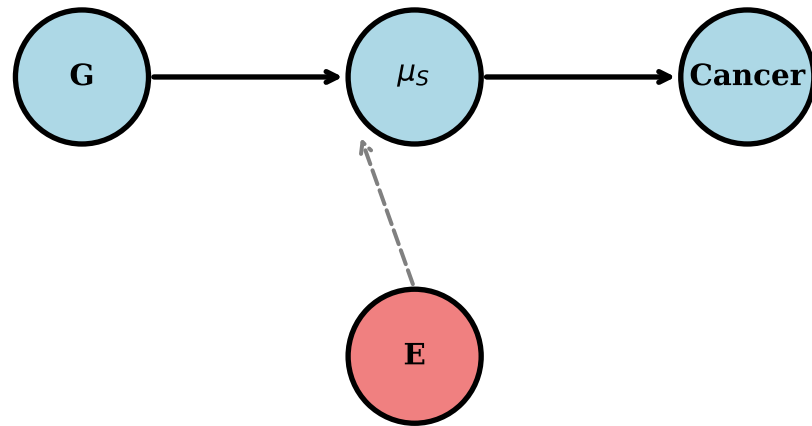
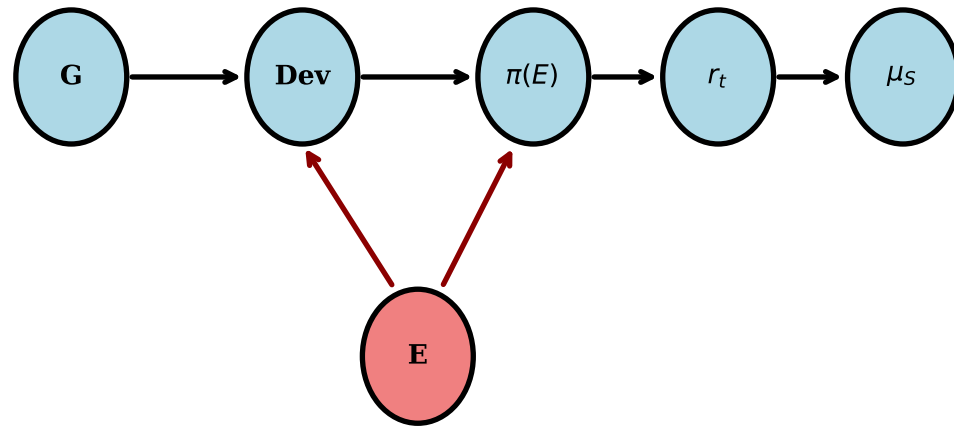


(A) Model A: Allele-based



E only modulates selection on G

(B) Model B: Plastic policy



E enters directly into development and policy