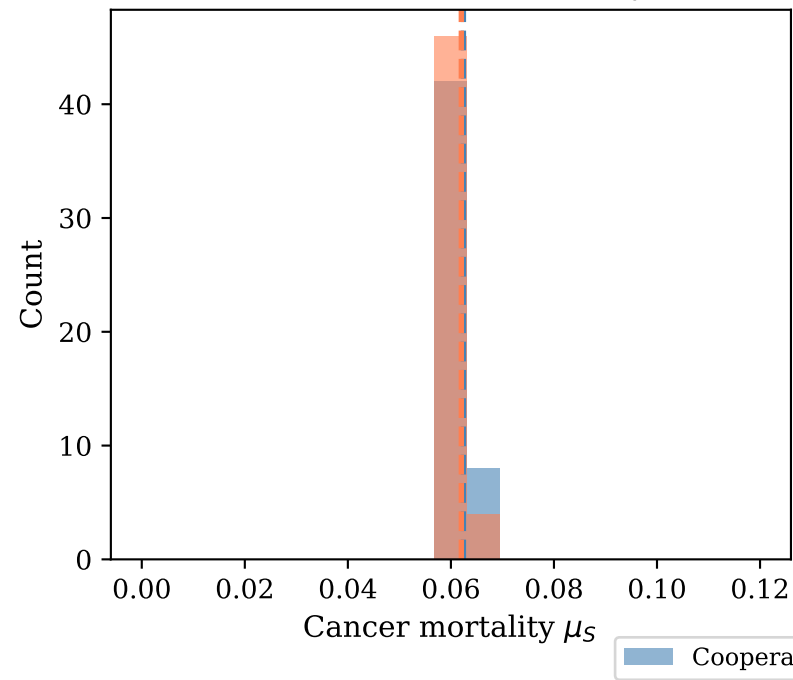
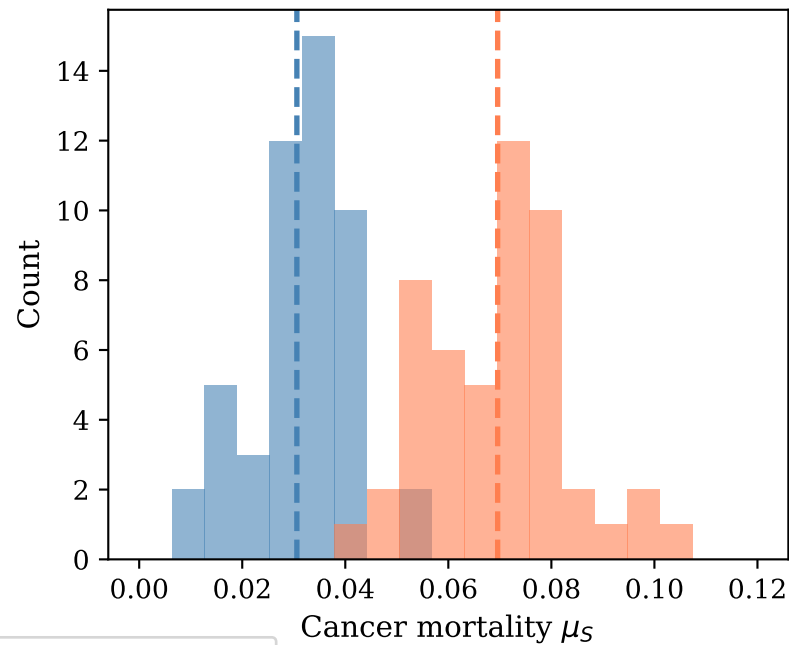


(A) Model B: Plastic policy



(B) Model A: Allele-based



(C) Non-identifiability:
Aggregate statistics match

