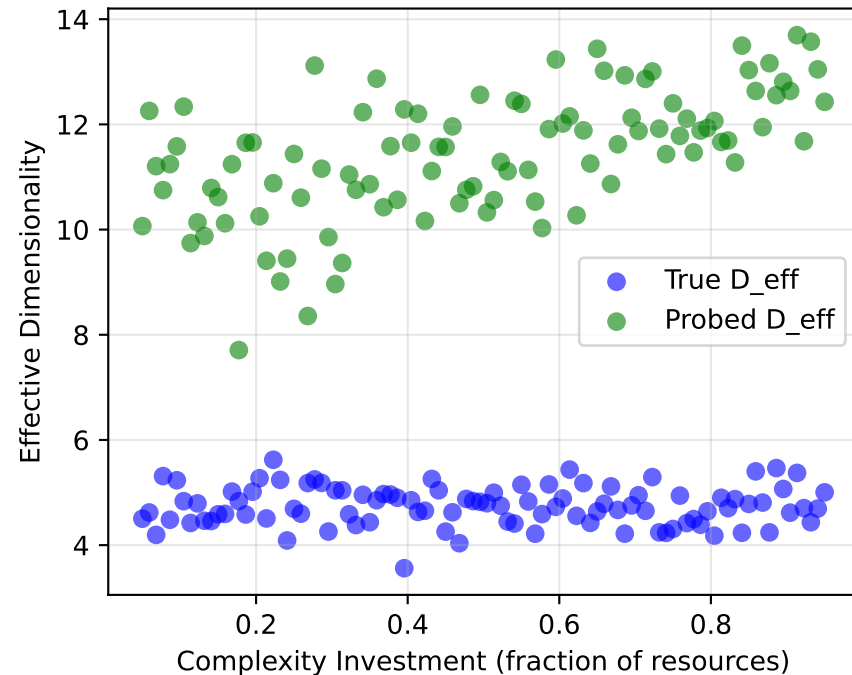
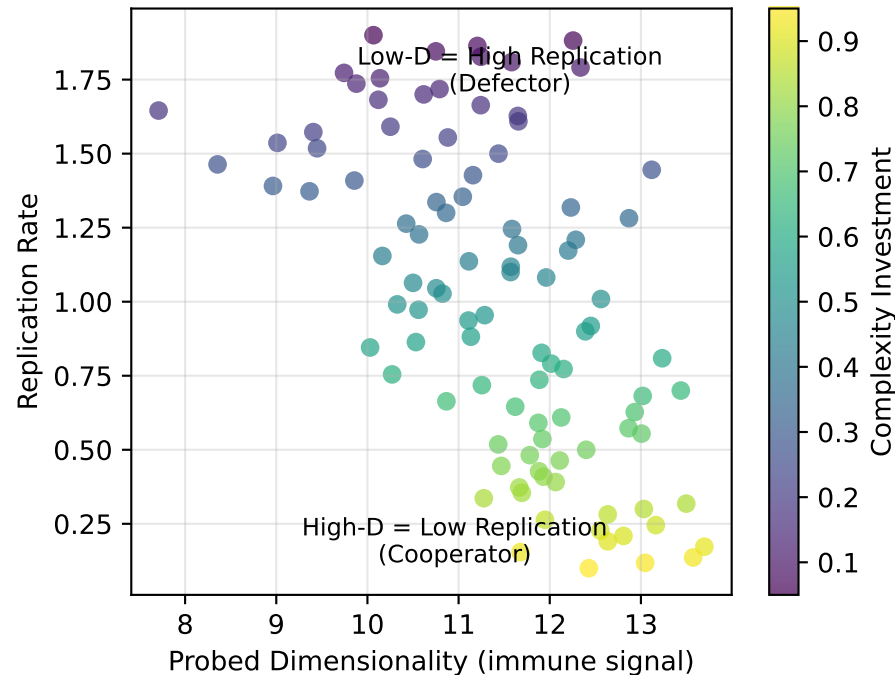


A. Complexity Requires Investment



B. The Costly Signalling Tradeoff



C. Signal Honesty

Correlation:  $r = -0.590$

$p < 0.001$

*Cannot fake high-D  
without sacrificing  
replication*