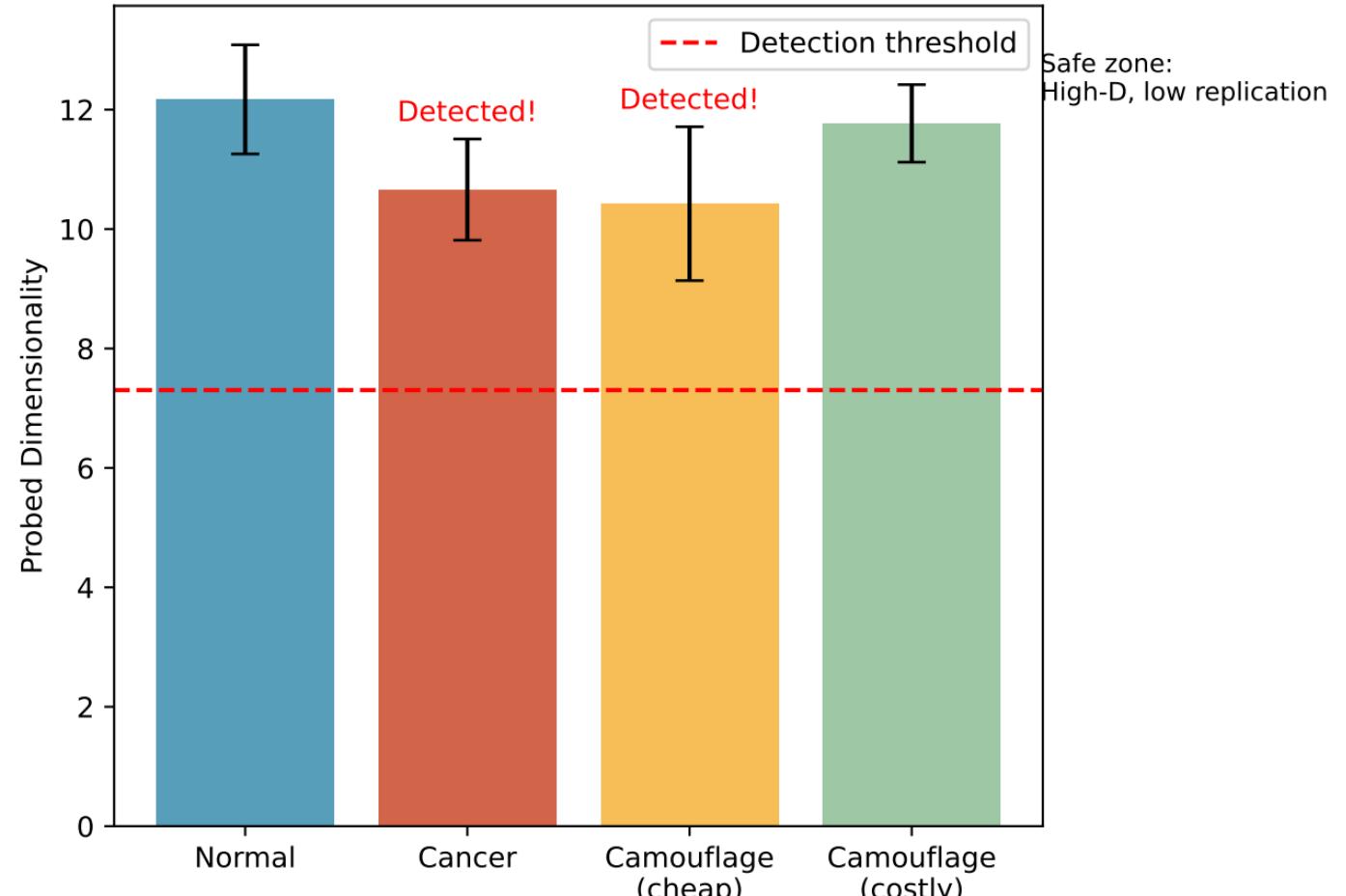


A. Immune Detection Signal



B. Cheaters Cannot Escape the Tradeoff

