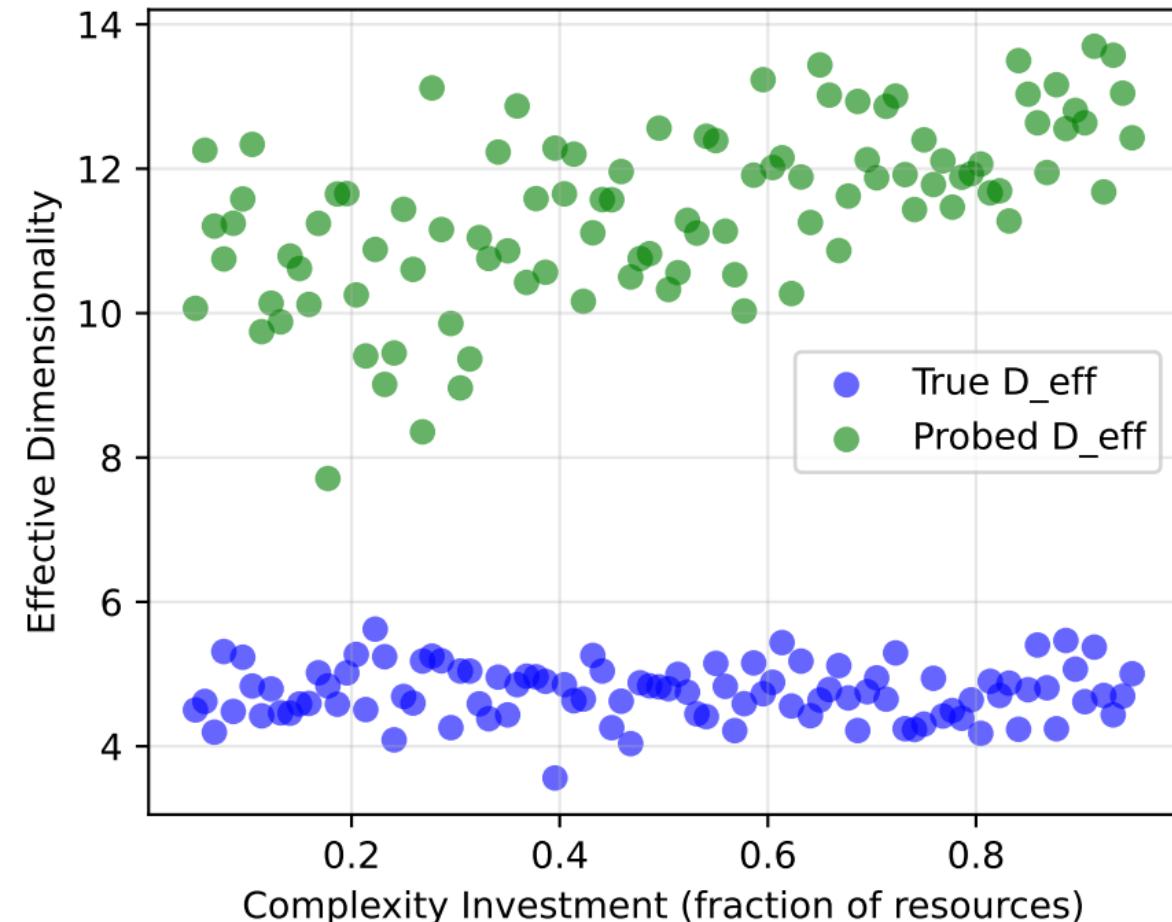
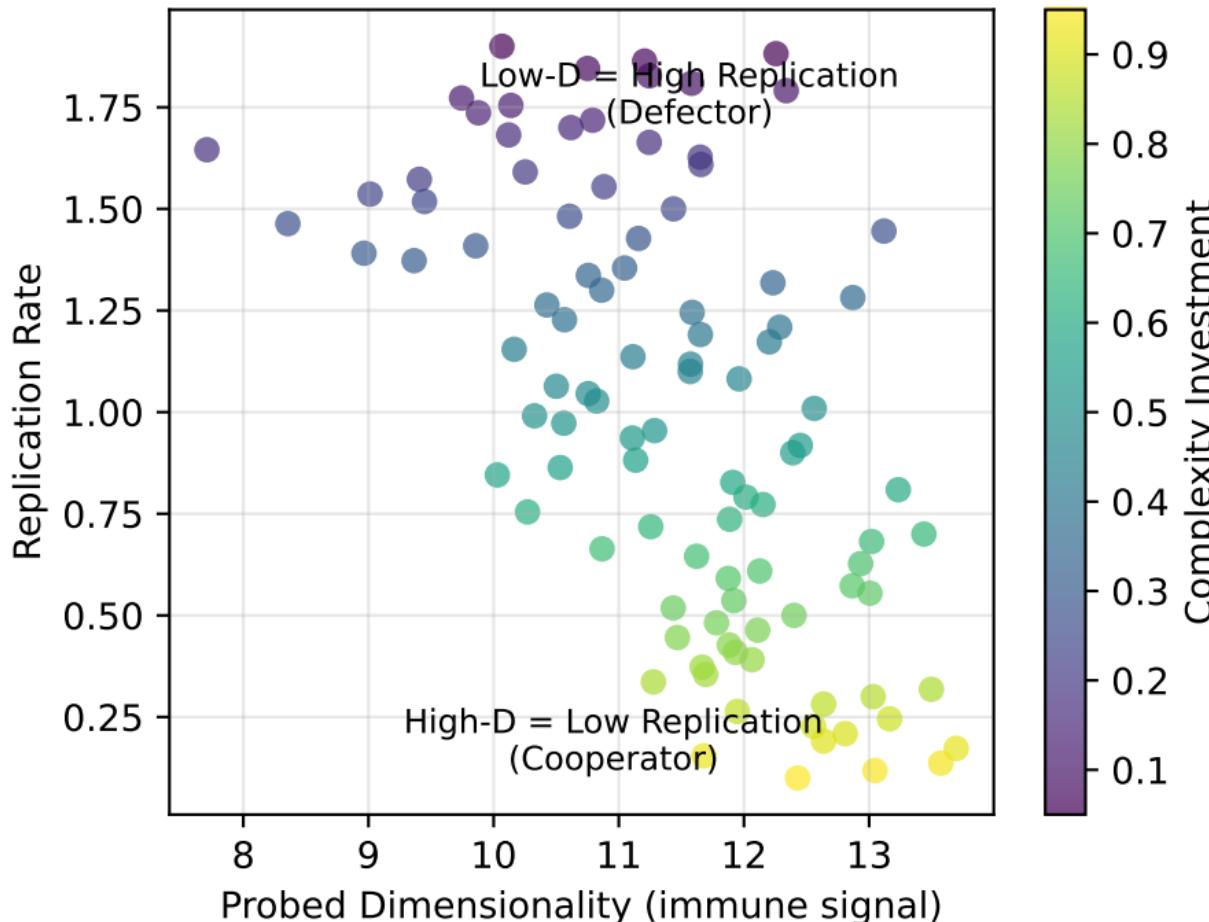


A. Complexity Requires Investment



B. The Costly Signalling Tradeoff



C. Signal Honesty

Correlation: $r = -0.590$
 $p < 0.001$
Cannot fake high-D without sacrificing replication