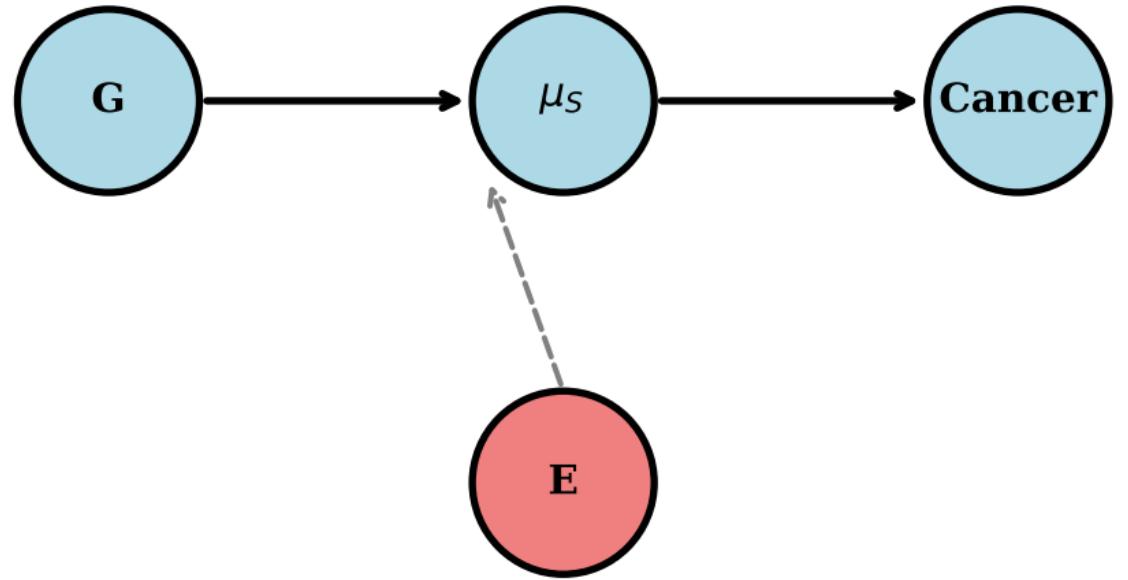
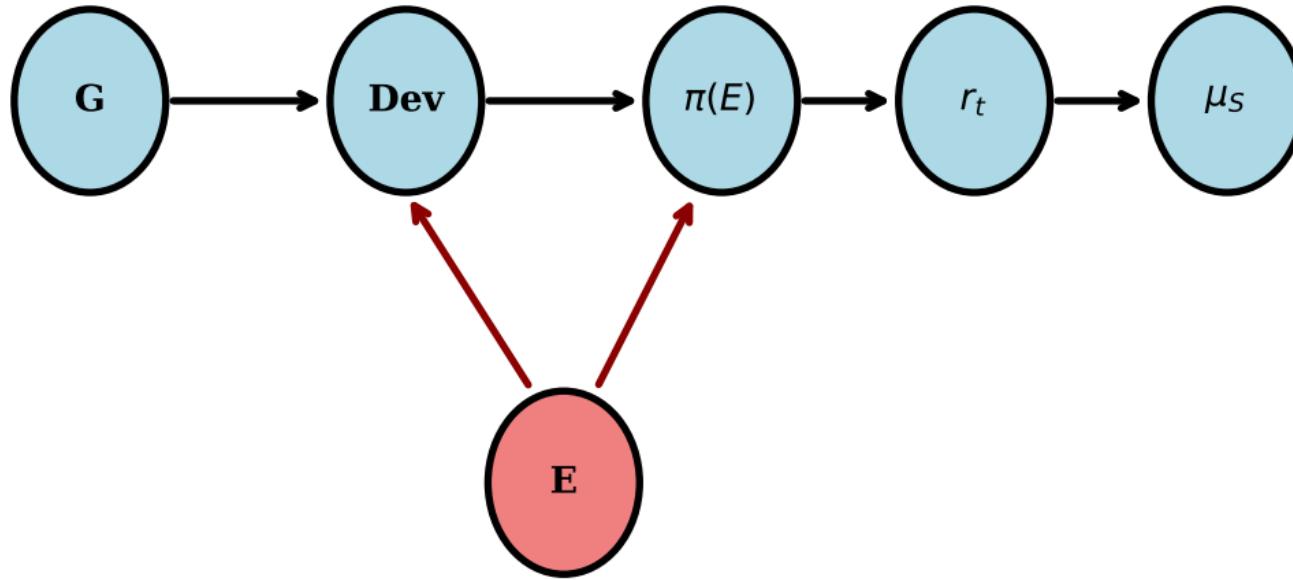


**(A) Model A: Allele-based**



*E only modulates selection on G*

**(B) Model B: Plastic policy**



*E enters directly into development and policy*