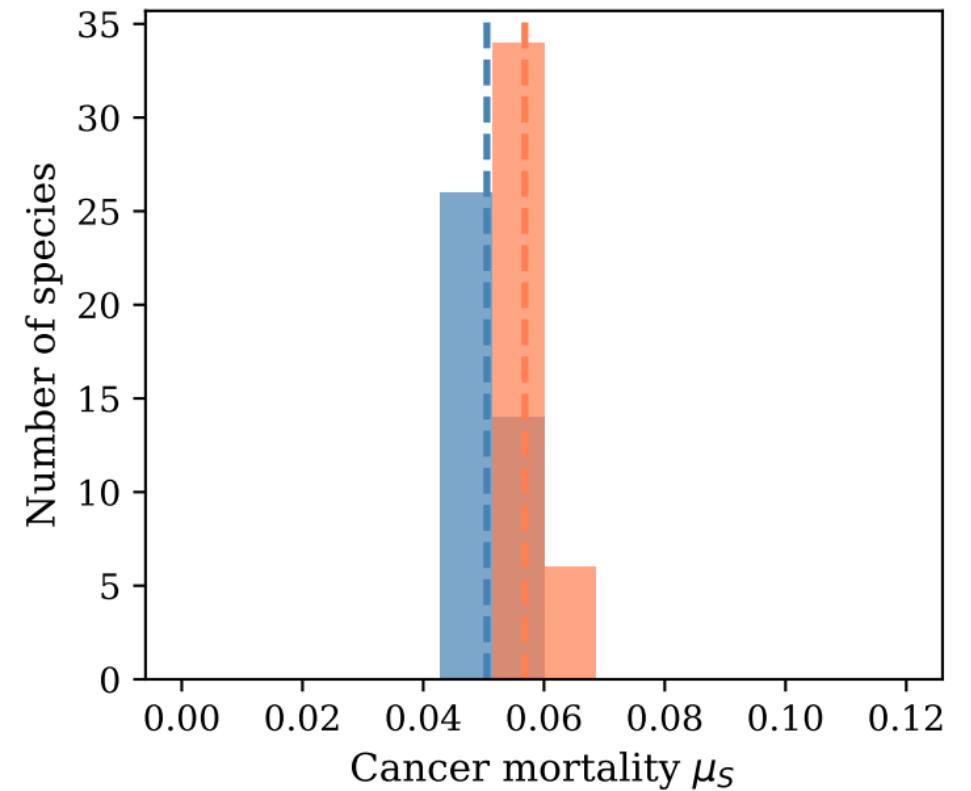
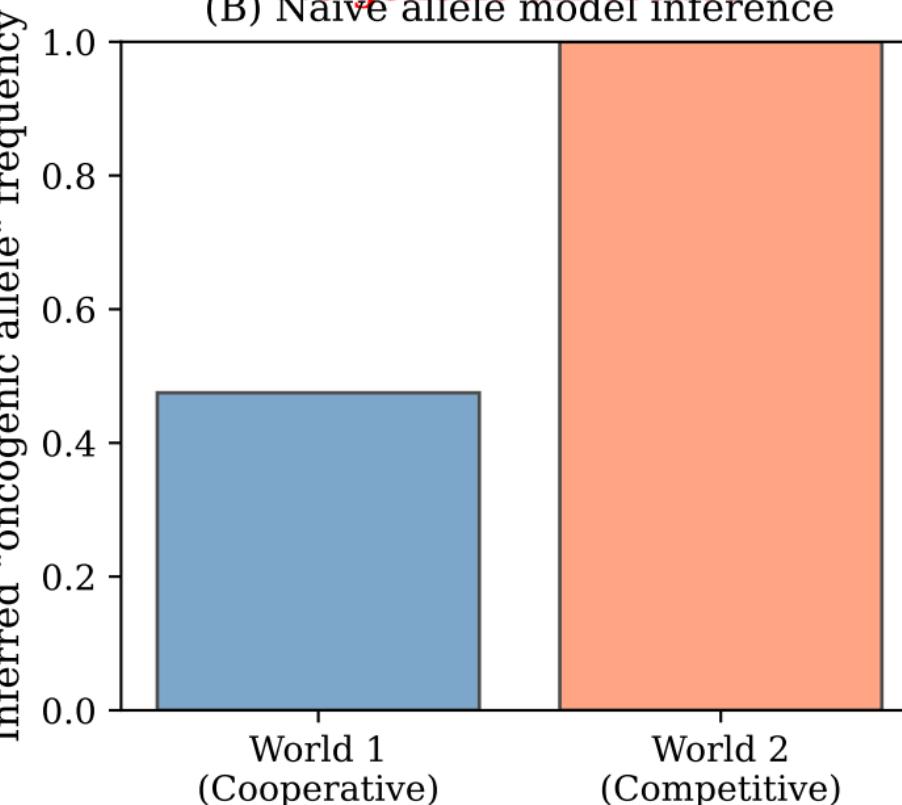


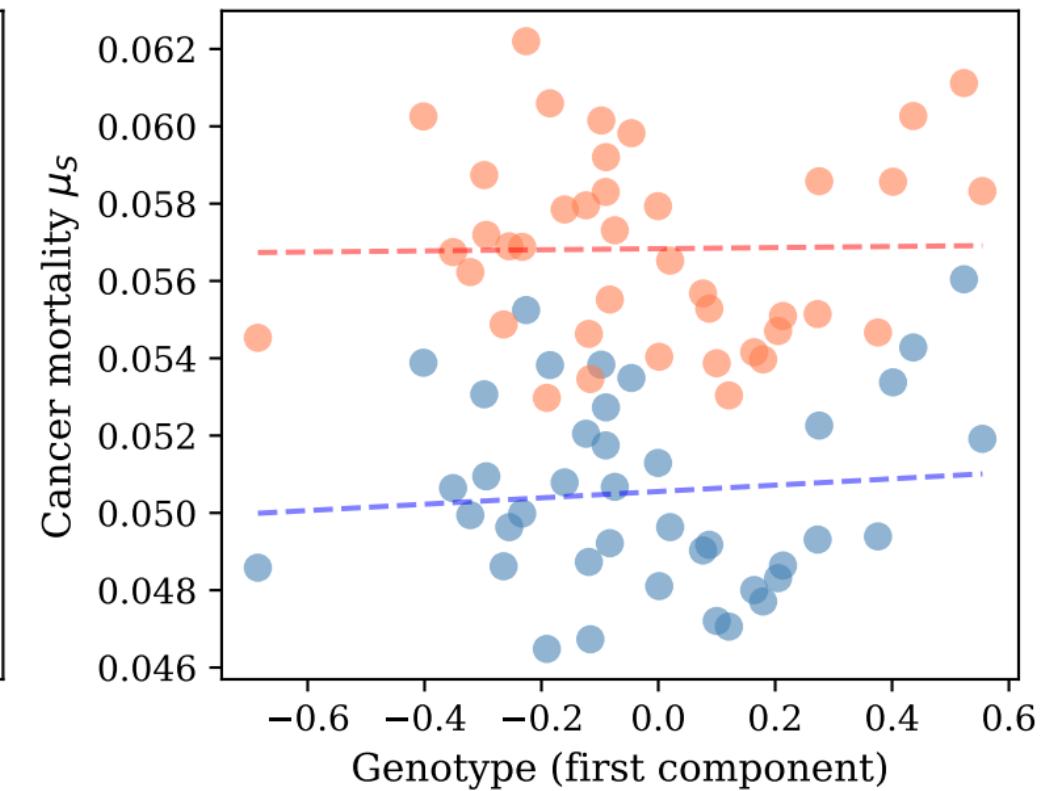
(A) Same genomes, different worlds



(B) Naive allele model inference
No genetic difference!



(C) Environment, not genes, determines μ_s



■ World 1 (Cooperative) ■ World 2 (Competitive)