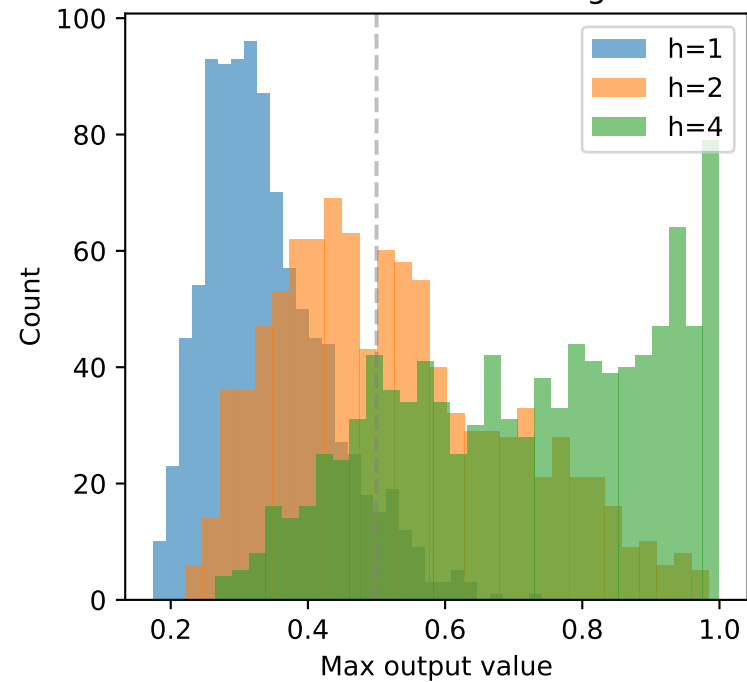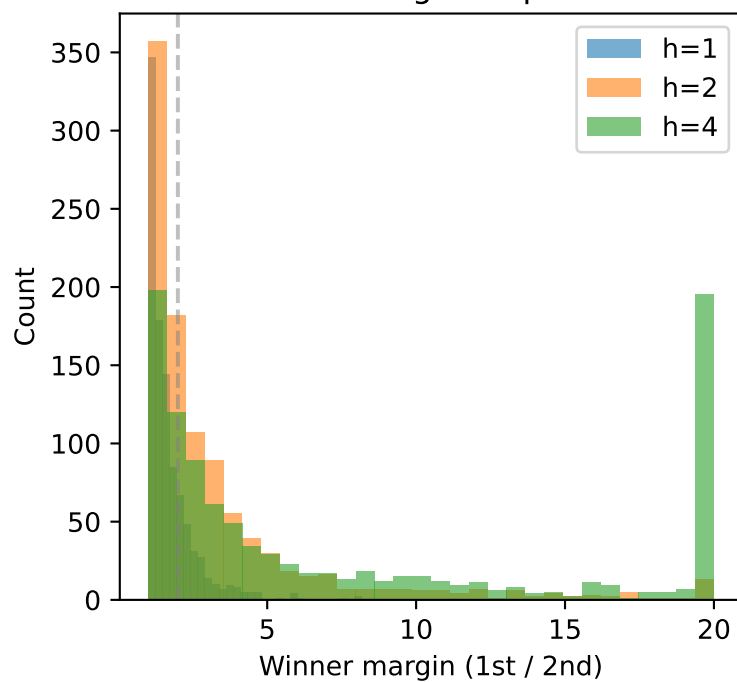A. Discretization strength   B. Winner margin amplification   C. Noise robustness