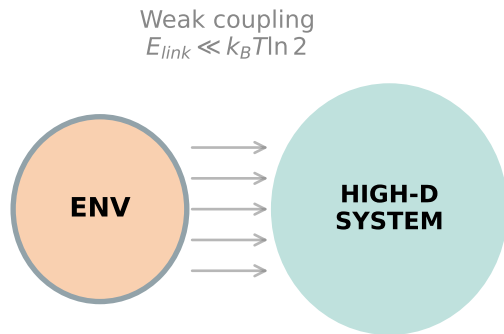
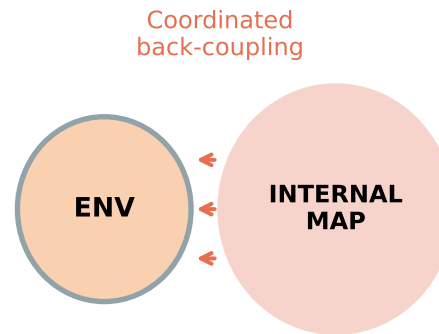


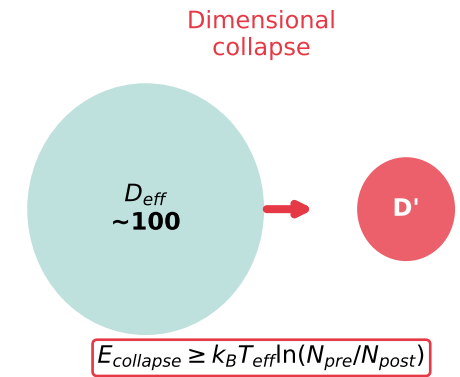
A. CAMERA PHASE (Sensing)



B. ENGINE PHASE (Steering)



C. COLLAPSE PHASE (Payment)



D. Temporal Structure: Cost Appears Only at Collapse

