1581663590 chatbotCourseEndProject

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1 1. NLP and Speech Recognition Chatbot

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1.1. Problem Statement

A company holds an event that has been given the deserved promotion through marketing in hopes of attracting as big an audience as possible. Now, it's up to the customer support team to guide the audience and answer any queries. Providing high-quality support and guidance is the challenge. The chatbot is very helpful for its 24/7 presence and ability to reply instantly.

1.2. Objectives

Develop a real-time chatbot to engage with the customers in order to boost their business growth by using NLP and Speech Recognition.

Domain: Customer Support

1.3. Analysis To Be Done

Create a set of prebuilt commands or inputs as a dataset. Here, we use command .json as Dataset that contains the patterns we need to find and the responses we want to return to the user.

1.3.1. Ensure Necessary Modules are Installed

```
[1]: %pip install python-dotenv
     %pip install nltk
     %pip install keras
     %pip install SpeechRecognition
     %pip install tensorflow
     # %pip install pickle - standard library in python does not need to be installed
    Collecting python-dotenv
      Downloading python_dotenv-1.0.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (23 kB)
    Downloading python_dotenv-1.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (19 kB)
    Installing collected packages: python-dotenv
    Successfully installed python-dotenv-1.0.1
    Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (3.8.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from nltk) (8.1.7)
    Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from nltk) (1.4.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from nltk) (2024.9.11)
    Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from nltk) (4.66.6)
    Requirement already satisfied: keras in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (3.4.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: absl-py in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
    packages (from keras) (1.4.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from keras) (1.26.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: rich in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from keras) (13.9.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: namex in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from keras) (0.0.8)
    Requirement already satisfied: h5py in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from keras) (3.12.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: optree in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
    (from keras) (0.13.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
    packages (from keras) (0.4.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
    packages (from keras) (24.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.5.0 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from optree->keras) (4.12.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in
    /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from rich->keras) (3.0.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from rich->keras) (2.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich->keras) (0.1.2)
Collecting SpeechRecognition
 Downloading SpeechRecognition-3.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (28 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.26.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from SpeechRecognition) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from SpeechRecognition) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (2024.8.30)
Downloading SpeechRecognition-3.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (32.8 MB)
                         32.8/32.8 MB
48.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: SpeechRecognition
Successfully installed SpeechRecognition-3.11.0
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (2.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=24.3.25 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (24.3.25)
Requirement already satisfied: gast!=0.5.0,!=0.5.1,!=0.5.2,>=0.2.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=3.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (3.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (18.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes<0.5.0,>=0.3.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (24.1)
Requirement already satisfied:
```

```
protobuf!=4.21.0,!=4.21.1,!=4.21.2,!=4.21.3,!=4.21.4,!=4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3
in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.20.3)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (75.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.64.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.18,>=2.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: keras>=3.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from tensorflow) (3.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.37.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0.0,>=1.23.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow)
(0.44.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rich in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
(from keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow) (13.9.3)
Requirement already satisfied: namex in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
(from keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow) (0.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: optree in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
(from keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow) (0.13.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow)
(3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow)
(2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorflow)
(2024.8.30)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.18,>=2.17->tensorflow) (3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.18,>=2.17->tensorflow) (0.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.18,>=2.17->tensorflow) (3.0.6)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard<2.18,>=2.17->tensorflow) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from rich->keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow)
(3.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from rich->keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow)
(2.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich->keras>=3.2.0->tensorflow) (0.1.2)
```

1.3.2. Import Modules and Set Default Environment Variables and Load Data

```
[2]: import json
   import pickle
   import random
   import copy

import numpy as np
   import tensorflow as tf

import nltk
   from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer

from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Activation, Dense, Dropout
   from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
   from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import SGD
```

```
[5]: # Download necessary NLTK data if not already downloaded
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('wordnet')

# Directory for dataset and dependency files
dataset_dir = '/content'

# Initialize lists
words = []
classes = []
documents = []
ignore_words = ['?', '!']
```

```
# Initialize lemmatizer
lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()

# Load intents file
with open(f'{dataset_dir}/commands.json') as data_file:
    intents = json.load(data_file)

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
```

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...

1.3.3. Preprocess Data

```
[6]: # Loop through each intent in the intents dataset
     for intent in intents['intents']:
         for pattern in intent['patterns']:
             # Tokenize each word in the sentence
             word_list = nltk.word_tokenize(pattern)
             words.extend(word_list)
             # Add to documents in our corpus
             documents.append((word_list, intent['tag']))
             # Add to our classes if it's not already there
             if intent['tag'] not in classes:
                 classes.append(intent['tag'])
     # Lemmatize, lower each word, and remove duplicates
     words = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(w.lower()) for w in words if w not in__
      →ignore_words]
     words = sorted(list(set(words)))
     # Sort classes
     classes = sorted(list(set(classes)))
     # Display basic stats
     print(len(documents), "documents")
     print(len(classes), "classes", classes)
     print(len(words), "unique lemmatized words", words)
```

47 documents

```
9 classes ['adverse_drug', 'blood_pressure', 'blood_pressure_search', 'goodbye', 'greeting', 'hospital_search', 'options', 'pharmacy_search', 'thanks']
88 unique lemmatized words ["'s", ',', 'a', 'adverse', 'all', 'anyone', 'are', 'awesome', 'be', 'behavior', 'blood', 'by', 'bye', 'can', 'causing', 'chatting', 'check', 'could', 'data', 'day', 'detail', 'do', 'dont', 'drug', 'entry', 'find', 'for', 'give', 'good', 'goodbye', 'have', 'hello', 'help', 'helpful',
```

```
'helping', 'hey', 'hi', 'history', 'hola', 'hospital', 'how', 'i', 'id', 'is',
'later', 'list', 'load', 'locate', 'log', 'looking', 'lookup', 'management',
'me', 'module', 'nearby', 'next', 'nice', 'of', 'offered', 'open', 'patient',
'pharmacy', 'pressure', 'provide', 'reaction', 'related', 'result', 'search',
'searching', 'see', 'show', 'suitable', 'support', 'task', 'thank', 'thanks',
'that', 'there', 'till', 'time', 'to', 'transfer', 'up', 'want', 'what',
'which', 'with', 'you']
```

1.0.1 1.3.4. Create Pickle Files

```
[7]: pickle.dump(words,open(f'{dataset_dir}/words.pkl','wb'))
pickle.dump(classes,open(f'{dataset_dir}/classes.pkl','wb'))
```

1.0.2 1.3.5. Create Training And Testing Datasets

```
[8]: # Define output_empty based on the number of classes
     output_empty = [0] * len(classes)
     # Create separate lists for training data inputs (X) and outputs (Y)
     train x = []
     train_y = []
     # Create bag of words for each sentence and corresponding output
     for doc in documents:
         # Initialize our bag of words
         bag = []
         # List of tokenized words for the pattern
         pattern_words = doc[0]
         # Lemmatize each word to create the base form
         pattern words = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(word.lower()) for word in___
      →pattern_words]
         # Create the bag of words array with 1 if word match found in current
      \hookrightarrow pattern
         bag = [1 if w in pattern words else 0 for w in words]
         # Output is 'O' for each tag and '1' for current tag
         output_row = list(output_empty)
         output row[classes.index(doc[1])] = 1
         # Append the bag of words and output row to their respective lists
         train_x.append(bag)
         train_y.append(output_row)
     # Initial deep verification of train_x and train_y
     def verify_array(array, name):
         print(f"Verifying {name}...")
         for i, row in enumerate(array):
```

```
if not isinstance(row, np.ndarray):
            print(f"Row {i} in {name} is not a numpy array. Found type:
  elif row.shape[0] != array.shape[1]:
            print(f"Row {i} in {name} has inconsistent shape. Expected {array.
  ⇒shape[1]}, found {row.shape[0]}")
        elif row.dtype != np.float32:
            print(f"Row {i} in {name} has incorrect dtype. Expected float32, ___

→found {row.dtype}")
# Convert train_x and train_y to numpy arrays
train_x = np.array(train_x, dtype=np.float32)
train_y = np.array(train_y, dtype=np.float32)
# Deep verification before proceeding
verify_array(train_x, "train_x")
verify_array(train_y, "train_y")
# Ensure consistency by stacking rows
try:
    train_x = np.vstack(train_x)
    train_y = np.vstack(train_y)
    print("train_x and train_y successfully stacked.")
except ValueError as e:
    print(f"Error in stacking train x or train y: {e}")
    raise
# Print shapes and types for debugging
print("Shape of train_x:", train_x.shape)
print("Shape of train_y:", train_y.shape)
print("Data type of train_x:", train_x.dtype)
print("Data type of train_y:", train_y.dtype)
# Double-check by printing sample values if needed
print(f"Sample values from train_x:\n", train_x[:5])
print(f"Sample values from train_y:\n", train_y[:5])
Verifying train_x...
Verifying train y...
train_x and train_y successfully stacked.
Shape of train_x: (47, 88)
Shape of train_y: (47, 9)
Data type of train_x: float32
Data type of train_y: float32
Sample values from train_x:
 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
```

```
0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1.]
0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
Sample values from train_y:
[[0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]
```

1.0.3 1.3.6. Build the Model

```
[10]: # Define model structure
      model = Sequential()
      model.add(Input(shape=(train_x.shape[1],)))
      model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
      model.add(Dropout(0.5))
      model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
      model.add(Dropout(0.5))
      model.add(Dense(train_y.shape[1], activation='softmax'))
      # Compile model with updated learning rate parameter
      sgd = SGD(learning_rate=0.01, momentum=0.9, nesterov=True)
      model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=sgd,__
       →metrics=['accuracy'])
      # Train and save the model
      hist = model.fit(train x, train y, epochs=200, batch size=5, verbose=1)
      model.save(f'{dataset_dir}/chatbot_model.keras', hist)
      print("Model created and saved")
```

Epoch 1/200

10/10 3s 93ms/step accuracy: 0.0225 - loss: 2.2943 Epoch 2/200 10/10 1s 3ms/step accuracy: 0.0875 - loss: 2.1613 Epoch 3/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.1442 - loss: 2.1039 Epoch 4/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 0.2066 - loss: 2.0551 Epoch 5/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.2533 - loss: 1.9286 Epoch 6/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.4563 - loss: 1.7430 Epoch 7/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.4178 - loss: 1.6951 Epoch 8/200 Os 3ms/step -10/10 accuracy: 0.5705 - loss: 1.5733 Epoch 9/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.6280 - loss: 1.4621 Epoch 10/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.6161 - loss: 1.3698 Epoch 11/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.5657 - loss: 1.3686 Epoch 12/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.7085 - loss: 0.9618 Epoch 13/200 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.6010 - loss: 1.1272 Epoch 14/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8476 - loss: 0.9853 Epoch 15/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.7121 - loss: 0.8652 Epoch 16/200 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.6977 - loss: 0.8643

Epoch 17/200

10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.7108 - loss: 0.9278 Epoch 18/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 0.8067 - loss: 0.8040 Epoch 19/200 10/10 Os 5ms/step accuracy: 0.8396 - loss: 0.6257 Epoch 20/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.7907 - loss: 0.6845 Epoch 21/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.7821 - loss: 0.6692 Epoch 22/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8745 - loss: 0.4649 Epoch 23/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8296 - loss: 0.4774 Epoch 24/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.7151 - loss: 0.6732 Epoch 25/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8421 - loss: 0.4208 Epoch 26/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8495 - loss: 0.4069 Epoch 27/200 10/10 Epoch 28/200

Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.9169 - loss: 0.4295

10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8641 - loss: 0.4461 Epoch 29/200

Os 4ms/step accuracy: 0.9235 - loss: 0.2879 Epoch 30/200

10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.9305 - loss: 0.3442

Epoch 31/200

10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 0.9629 - loss: 0.2629

Epoch 32/200

Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8908 - loss: 0.3792

Epoch 33/200

accuracy: 0.9785 - loss: 0.2476

Epoch 35/200

Epoch 36/200

Epoch 37/200

Epoch 38/200

Epoch 40/200

Epoch 41/200

Epoch 42/200

Epoch 43/200

Epoch 44/200

Epoch 45/200

Epoch 46/200

Epoch 47/200

Epoch 48/200

Epoch 49/200

10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9258 - loss: 0.1635 Epoch 50/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.1378 Epoch 51/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.8894 - loss: 0.2453 Epoch 52/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9547 - loss: 0.1370 Epoch 53/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 0.9267 - loss: 0.2441 Epoch 54/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9301 - loss: 0.1185 Epoch 55/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0573 Epoch 56/200 Os 2ms/step -10/10 accuracy: 0.9258 - loss: 0.1114 Epoch 57/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0753 Epoch 58/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9076 - loss: 0.1431 Epoch 59/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0533 Epoch 60/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step -

accuracy: 0.9642 - loss: 0.1072

Epoch 61/200

Os 2ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0807

Epoch 62/200

10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9447 - loss: 0.0859

Epoch 63/200

10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9892 - loss: 0.0567

Epoch 64/200

Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9941 - loss: 0.1259

Epoch 65/200

Epoch 66/200

Epoch 67/200

Epoch 68/200

Epoch 69/200

Epoch 70/200

Epoch 71/200

Epoch 72/200

Epoch 73/200

Epoch 74/200

Epoch 75/200

Epoch 76/200

Epoch 77/200

Epoch 78/200

Epoch 79/200

Epoch 80/200

Epoch 81/200

Epoch 83/200

10/10 0s 2ms/step -

accuracy: 0.9629 - loss: 0.0406

Epoch 85/200

Epoch 87/200

Epoch 88/200

Epoch 89/200

Epoch 90/200

Epoch 91/200

Epoch 92/200

Epoch 93/200

Epoch 94/200

Epoch 95/200

Epoch 96/200

Epoch 97/200

Epoch 99/200

Epoch 100/200

Epoch 101/200

Epoch 102/200

Epoch 103/200

Epoch 104/200

Epoch 105/200

Epoch 106/200

Epoch 107/200

Epoch 108/200

Epoch 109/200

Epoch 110/200

Epoch 111/200

Epoch 112/200

Epoch 113/200

Epoch 114/200

Epoch 115/200

Epoch 116/200

Epoch 117/200

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Epoch 137/200

Epoch 138/200

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Epoch 141/200

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Epoch 147/200

Epoch 148/200

Epoch 149/200

Epoch 150/200

Epoch 151/200

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Epoch 158/200

Epoch 159/200

Epoch 160/200

Epoch 161/200

Epoch 163/200

Epoch 164/200

Epoch 165/200

Epoch 166/200

Epoch 167/200

Epoch 168/200

Epoch 169/200

Epoch 170/200

Epoch 171/200

Epoch 172/200

Epoch 173/200

Epoch 174/200

Epoch 175/200

Epoch 176/200

Epoch 177/200

10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0312 Epoch 178/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0328 Epoch 179/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0062 Epoch 180/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0154 Epoch 181/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0153 Epoch 182/200 10/10 Os 4ms/step accuracy: 0.9582 - loss: 0.1122 Epoch 183/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0198 Epoch 184/200 Os 2ms/step -10/10 accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0164 Epoch 185/200 10/10 Os 2ms/step accuracy: 0.9941 - loss: 0.0298 Epoch 186/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0365 Epoch 187/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 0.9447 - loss: 0.1334 Epoch 188/200 10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0330 Epoch 189/200 0s 4ms/step -

accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0158 Epoch 190/200

Os 3ms/step -10/10 accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0097

Epoch 191/200

10/10 Os 3ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0262

Epoch 192/200

Os 3ms/step accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0112

Epoch 193/200

```
10/10
                  Os 3ms/step -
accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0602
Epoch 194/200
10/10
                  Os 3ms/step -
accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0036
Epoch 195/200
10/10
                  Os 3ms/step -
accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0098
Epoch 196/200
10/10
                  Os 2ms/step -
accuracy: 0.9767 - loss: 0.0565
Epoch 197/200
10/10
                  Os 3ms/step -
accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0253
Epoch 198/200
10/10
                  Os 3ms/step -
accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0276
Epoch 199/200
10/10
                  Os 5ms/step -
accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0174
Epoch 200/200
10/10
                  Os 4ms/step -
accuracy: 0.9892 - loss: 0.0435
Model created and saved
```

1.0.4 1.3.7. Predict The Responses

1.3.7.1. Load Required Python Modules

```
[11]: import nltk
    from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
    import pickle
    import numpy as np

from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
```

1.3.7.2. Establish Environment Variables and Load Data

```
[12]: # Define dataset directory
   dataset_dir = '/content'

# Initialize lemmatizer
   lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()

# Load the trained model
   model = load_model(f'{dataset_dir}/chatbot_model.keras')

# Load words and classes
with open(f'{dataset_dir}/words.pkl', 'rb') as f:
```

```
words = pickle.load(f)
with open(f'{dataset_dir}/classes.pkl', 'rb') as f:
    classes = pickle.load(f)

# Load intents
with open(f'{dataset_dir}/commands.json', 'r') as f:
    intents = json.load(f)
```

1.3.7.3. Creat Prediction Functions

```
[15]: # Function to clean up the sentence
      def clean_up_sentence(sentence):
          # Tokenize the sentence
          sentence_words = nltk.word_tokenize(sentence)
          # Lemmatize each word
          sentence_words = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(word.lower()) for word in_
       ⇔sentence_words]
          return sentence_words
      # Function to create a bag of words from the sentence
      def bow(sentence, words, show_details=True):
          sentence_words = clean_up_sentence(sentence)
          bag = [0] * len(words)
          for s in sentence words:
              for i, w in enumerate(words):
                  if w == s:
                      bag[i] = 1
                      if show details:
                          print(f'found in bag: {w}')
          return np.array(bag)
      # Function to predict the class
      def predict_class(sentence, model):
          p = bow(sentence, words, show_details=False)
          res = model.predict(np.array([p]))[0]
          ERROR_THRESHOLD = 0.25
          results = [[i, r] for i, r in enumerate(res) if r > ERROR_THRESHOLD]
          results.sort(key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
          return list = []
          for r in results:
              return_list.append({"intent": classes[r[0]], "probability": str(r[1])})
          return return_list
      # Function to get the response
      def get_response(intents_list, intents_json):
          HHHH
          Retrieves the chatbot's response based on predicted intent.
```

```
Arqs:
        intents_list: A list of predicted intents.
        intents_json: The JSON data containing intents and responses.
    Returns:
        The chatbot's response string.
    if intents_list:
        tag = intents list[0]['intent']
        # Access the 'intents' key from the intents_json dictionary
        # Previously: list_of_intents = intents_json['intents'] # intents_json_
 ⇔is actually a list and not a dictionary
        list_of_intents = intents_json.get('intents', []) # Get the 'intents'
 \rightarrowkey from the dictionary 'intents' declared on line 12 of
 \rightarrow ipython-input-12-858ce5ee1d16
                                                     # or assign an empty list_
 →in case of absence of an 'intents' key.
        for i in list_of_intents:
            if i['tag'] == tag:
                result = random.choice(i['responses'])
                break
    else:
        result = "I don't understand, please try again."
    return result
# Function to chat with the model
def chatbot response(text):
    11 11 11
    Gets the chatbot's response to the user's input.
    Arqs:
        text: The user's input text.
    Returns:
        The chatbot's response string.
    intents_list = predict_class(text, model)
    # Pass the intents data (intents) loaded from JSON as the second argument
    # Previously: response = get_response(intents, intents)
    response = get_response(intents_list, intents) # Pass 'intents' variable_
 →from line 12 of ipython-input-12-858ce5ee1d16 to get_response() method.
    return response
```

1.3.7.4. Interactive loop for testing

```
[16]: print("Chatbot is ready to chat! (Type 'exit' to stop)")
while True:
```

```
message = input("You: ")
    if message.lower() == "exit":
        print("Goodbye!")
        break
    response = chatbot_response(message)
    print("Bot:", response)
Chatbot is ready to chat! (Type 'exit' to stop)
You: Hello
1/1
               Os 25ms/step
Bot: Hi there, how can I help?
You: Hey, is anyone there?
1/1
               Os 16ms/step
Bot: Hi there, how can I help?
You: Hola
1/1
               Os 16ms/step
Bot: Hello, thanks for asking
You: Goodbye
1/1
               Os 16ms/step
Bot: See you!
You: Nice chatting with you, bye!
1/1
               Os 17ms/step
Bot: Bye! Come back again soon.
You: Till next time
1/1
               Os 19ms/step
Bot: See you!
You: Thank you for your help
1/1
               Os 17ms/step
Bot: Happy to help!
You: That's helpful
1/1
               Os 16ms/step
Bot: Any time!
You: Awesome, thanks
               Os 24ms/step
Bot: My pleasure
You: How can you help me?
               Os 16ms/step
Bot: Offering support for Adverse drug reaction, Blood pressure, Hospitals and
Pharmacies
You: What support do you offer?
               Os 26ms/step
Bot: Offering support for Adverse drug reaction, Blood pressure, Hospitals and
Pharmacies
You: What can you do?
               Os 17ms/step
Bot: Offering support for Adverse drug reaction, Blood pressure, Hospitals and
Pharmacies
You: How do I check for adverse drug reactions?
```

1/1 Os 25ms/step Bot: Navigating to Adverse drug reaction module You: Can you open the adverse drugs module? Os 16ms/step Bot: Navigating to Adverse drug reaction module You: Give me a list of drugs causing adverse reactions Os 25ms/step Bot: Navigating to Adverse drug reaction module You: Which drugs are suitable for a patient with adverse reactions? Os 16ms/step 1/1 Bot: Navigating to Adverse drug reaction module You: Can you manage blood pressure data? 1/1 Os 26ms/step Bot: Navigating to Blood Pressure module You: Show me the blood pressure results for a patient 1/1 Os 17ms/step Bot: Patient ID? You: abc123 1/1 Os 16ms/step Bot: Good to see you again You: I want to log blood pressure results 0s 16ms/step 1/1 Bot: Navigating to Blood Pressure module You: Find a pharmacy for me 1/1 Os 17ms/step Bot: Please provide pharmacy name You: CVS 1/1 Os 27ms/step Bot: Good to see you again You: Locate nearby pharmacies Os 17ms/step 1/1 Bot: Please provide pharmacy name You: CVS 1/1 Os 27ms/step Bot: Good to see you again You: List pharmacies close by 0s 16ms/step Bot: Please provide pharmacy name You: CVS 1/1 0s 36ms/step Bot: Hello, thanks for asking You: Find me a hospital Os 17ms/step Bot: Please provide hospital name or location You: Community Health Os 16ms/step Bot: Hi there, how can I help?

You: Look up hospital information for patient transfer

```
Os 16ms/step
     1/1
     Bot: Please provide hospital name or location
     You: Community Health
     1/1
                     Os 16ms/step
     Bot: Hi there, how can I help?
     You: Can you book a table for me?
                     Os 16ms/step
     Bot: I can guide you through Adverse drug reaction list, Blood pressure
     tracking, Hospitals and Pharmacies
     You: I need help with my car insurance
     1/1
                     Os 25ms/step
     Bot: Offering support for Adverse drug reaction, Blood pressure, Hospitals and
     Pharmacies
     You: What's the weather like?
                     Os 25ms/step
     Bot: Offering support for Adverse drug reaction, Blood pressure, Hospitals and
     Pharmacies
     You: Tell me a joke
     1/1
                     Os 19ms/step
     Bot: Bye! Come back again soon.
     You: Play some music
     1/1
                     0s 17ms/step
     Bot: Hi there, how can I help?
     You: exit
     Goodbye!
[18]: !python --version
      print(f"TensorFlow version: {tf.__version__}")
     Python 3.10.12
     TensorFlow version: 2.17.0
 []:
```