

# A Vision of FOSS @ Mercedes-Benz

OSPOlogy live Germany 2023

Dr. Wolfgang Gehring FOSS Ambassador / OSPO Lead

Mercedes-Benz



# Beginnings are challenging

2016. From Inner to Open Source.

To FOSS or not to FOSS?!

Create Internal Awareness

Create Internal Awareness

00



Create an OSPO

#### Establish an Open Source Program Office (OSPO)

"The Open Source program office is an essential part of any modern company with a reasonably ambitious plan to influence various sectors of software ecosystems."

> "Whether you know it yet or not, Open Source is very much at the center of your business. A centralized Open Source Program Office is simply the realization of that reality, and the best way to yield the most benefits from Open Source participation."

> > - John Mark Walker -

Wolfgang Gehring - A Vision of FOSS

Typical task of an Open Source Program Office

- Define Corporate OS Strategy
- Define OS Policy and Rules
- Establish OS Processes
- Tools for automation, development
- Foster internal knowledge through trainings
- Community management and communication
- Foster OS publication
- Memberships in foundations
- External visibility

Structure of OSPO at Mercedes-Benz Tech Innovation (MBTI)





Create Internal Awareness Create an OSPO

01

02

Embrace FOSS

#### What is "Embrace FOSS"?

#### USE

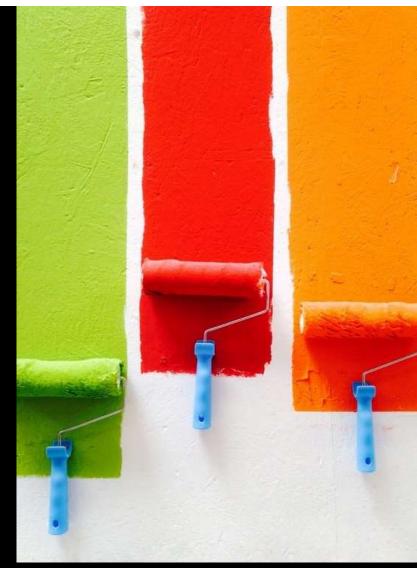
• USE (also called CONSUME) means that you use Open Source software during your daily work

#### CONTRIBUTE

• If during your software development you modify an OS component that you USE and you CONTRIBUTE your modifications back to the Open Source community

#### CREATE

• You have a cool idea or already created some nice software that you want to share – CREATE an Open Source project and become a Maintainer; build an active community



#### What is "Embrace FOSS"?

#### USE

• USE (also called CONSUME) means that you use Open Source software during your daily work

#### CONTRIBUTE

• If during your software development you modify an OS component that you USE and you CONTRIBUTE your modifications back to the Open Source community

#### CREATE

• You have a cool idea or already created some nice software that you want to share – CREATE an Open Source project and become a Maintainer; build an active community

"Embrace"
means:
All of this!
And more.

#### USE - FOSS is everywhere

#### SYNOPSYS OPEN SOURCE SECURITY AND RISK ANALYSIS REPORT 2022

# 97%

of 2,409 codebases audited contained Open Source

# 78%

of code in codebases was Open Source



Open Source in 97% of codebases, 60% of total code was composed of Open Source

60% of code had Open Source vulnerabilities

e: https://www.synopsys.com/software-integrity/resources/analyst-reports/open-source-security-risk-analysi

Wolfgang Gehring - A Vision of FOSS

# CONTRIBUTE and CREATE Giving back ...and more!

#### Frank Nagle

"Companies who actively *contribute back* benefit twice as much as compared to companies who only *use* Open Source".

#### Reasons

When you contribute you go through a feedback process  $\rightarrow$  You learn from experienced developers

It's like an internal training program → Making you better and better – Learning by doing



# Why should you embrace FOSS?



And don't spill your sugar.

# Why should you embrace FOSS?



And don't spill your sugar.

# Embracing FOSS has many benefits

- Speeding up innovation
- Higher efficiency in software development
- Influencing the Open Source projects you depend on
- Attracting new talent
- Learn and get better: Companies which don't only use FOSS but actively contribute back benefit twice as much
- ...and many more!





Create Internal Awareness 01

Create an OSPO

Embrace FOSS

02

03 FOSS Manifesto

Wolfgang Gehring - A Vision of FOSS 16

#### The Mercedes-Benz FOSS Manifesto

- Set of guidelines which proclaim the importance of FOSS for a modern tech organization
- Consists of three parts: Preamble, Company Principles, Employee Principles
- Goal: Facilitate the cultural change in Mercedes-Benz IT & our subsidiaries towards Inner and Open Source
- Sends our engineers on their FOSS Mission





#### THE MERCEDES-BENZ AG FOSS CENTER OF COMPETENCE AND THE CIO,

RESOLVED to incorporate Free and Open Source Software in our daily software development to improve the quality of our software as well as the speed of delivery,

DESIRING to be an active member in Open Source communities to benefit company, employee, and customer,

CONFIRMING the will to pave the road for their realization,

HAVE DECIDED to establish these FOSS guiding principles:



# ompany Principles

- I. Mercedes-Benz shall support and encourage its employees to use, contribute to, and create FOSS projects both in Open and Inner Source endeavors. [Encourage FOSS]
- II. Mercedes-Benz shall allow the appropriate time for its employees to participate in FOSS activities. [Facilitate FOSS Participation]
- III. Mercedes-Benz shall encourage and facilitate learning and advancement of its employees through FOSS activities. [Advancement through FOSS]
- IV. Mercedes-Benz shall promote visibility in Open Source communities. [FOSS Visibility]



# mployee Principles

- An engineer shall look for Open and Inner Source alternatives before writing custom code or using proprietary alternatives. [Prefer FOSS]
- II. An engineer shall strive to be active in the Inner Source communities. [Active FOSS Citizen]
- III. An engineer shall contribute to Open Source projects within the scope of his or her day-to-day work. [Contribute FOSS]
- IV. Any employee shall always act responsibly in Open and Inner Source communities, with care and respect in both content and communication, in order to uphold a positive image for both himself / herself and the company. [Responsible FOSS Citizen]



#### FOSS Manifesto Adaptations (that we know of)

#### <u>Continental AG</u>

**Continental Automotive** FOSS Manifesto

#### Press Release

Continental Actively Promotes the Development and Use of Open Source Software

#### <u>Siemens AG</u>

#### The Siemens Open Source Manifesto

Siemens has resolved to be an active and reliable member in the Open Source ecosystem. We aim to benefit our customers, employees, and the company, while contributing to the wider community. We recognize the central role of Open Source in promoting software reuse in our growing digital world, which is an increasingly important contribution in our effort to responsibly handle resources.

#### ETAS (Bosch)

#### <u>Porsche AG</u>

FOSS Movement: Porsche anchors open source in software strategy

## The ETAS Free and Open Source Manifesto

FOSS @ Mercedes-Benz

00

Create Internal Awareness 01

Create an OSPO

02

Embrace FOSS

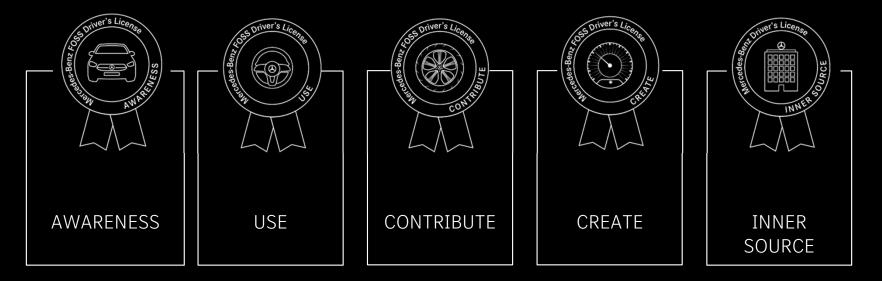
03 FOSS Manifesto

04

Train Your Employees

Wolfgang Gehring - A Vision of FOSS 2

#### FOSS and Inner Source Driver's License



Mindset Awareness about benefits and risks of FOSS	Train the established standards, processes and policies for Use, Contribute and Create, to certify software developers and relevant staff	C	Train particularities of inter group collaboration
---	---	---	---

**OO** Create Internal

Awareness

01

Create an OSPO

02

Embrace FOSS

03 FOSS Manifesto

04 Train Your

Employees

05

Foundations and Sponsorships

#### **Foundation Memberships**

Foundations are a great part of the FOSS ecosystem!

We are e.g. members of

- Eclipse Foundation (Strategic Member)
- SDV Working Group (Strategic Member)
- Linux Foundation
- Cloud Native Computing Foundation





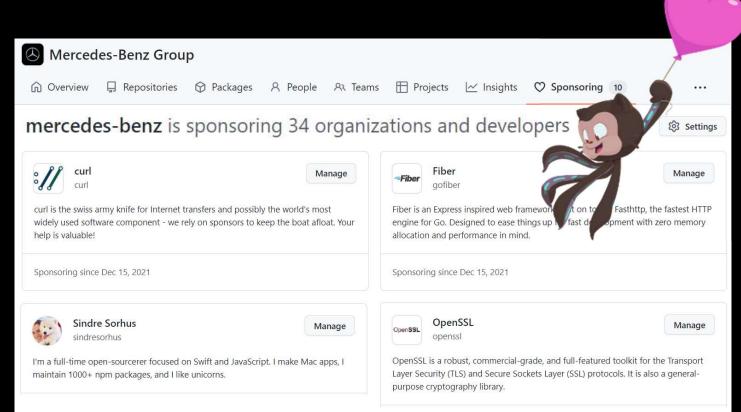




#### **FOSS Sponsorings**

We sponsor Open Source Projects through GitHub Sponsors

Sponsoring Open Source is about appreciation and giving back, but also helps to ensure that the projects you use are still around tomorrow!



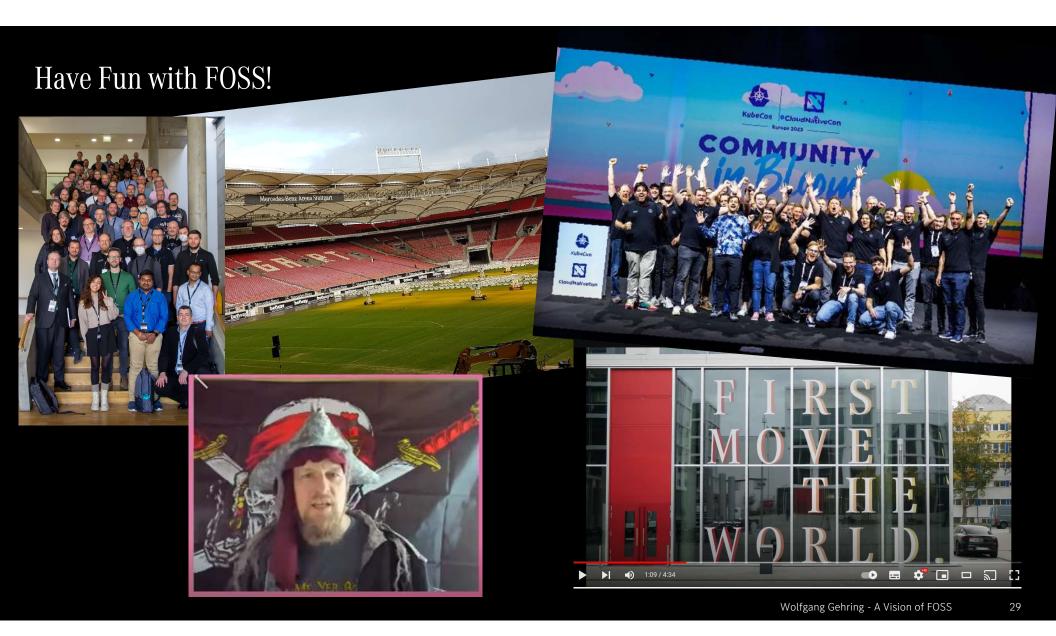
Employees

000102Create Internal<br/>AwarenessCreate an OSPOEmbrace FOSS040506Train YourFoundations andHave Fun!

Sponsorships

03

**FOSS Manifesto** 



OO Create Internal Awareness 01

Create an OSPO

02

Embrace FOSS

03 FOSS Manifesto

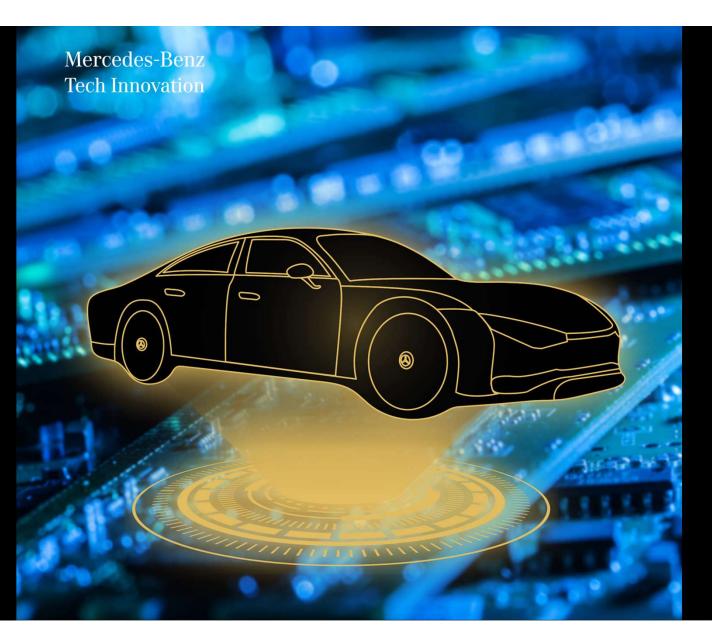
04 Train Your

Employees

05 Foundations and Sponsorships 06

Have Fun!

Wolfgang Gehring - A Vision of FOSS



# We're hiring!



www.mercedes-benztechinnovation.com/en/jobs/

and <u>https://group.mercedes-</u> benz.com/careers/

Mercedes-Benz



#### We shape the digital future of Mercedes-Benz

We are professional software engineers, product-oriented project managers, strategic partners, creative visionaries, reliable initiators, change enablers and tech innovators. We are a **proud part of the Mercedes-Benz family**.

As a wholly owned subsidiary, we develop technological innovations, digital products and advanced software solutions exclusively for Mercedes-Benz. We drive the transformation towards "100% digital" while setting new standards in the context of car connectivity and the digitalization of vehicles and sales.



Mercedes-Benz Tech Innovation GmbH Wilhelm-Runge-Straße 11, 89081 Ulm Telefon +49 731 505 6102 | techinnovation@mercedes-benz.com | www.mercedes-benz-techinnovation.com Sitz und Registergericht: Ulm | HRB-Nr.: 3844 | Geschäftsführung: Daniel Geisel (Vorsitzender), Isabelle Krautwald

**Mercedes-Benz Tech Innovation**