

# Todor Koev

## Curriculum Vitae

University of Konstanz  
Department of Linguistics  
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### Research Interests

- General Formal and probabilistic semantics and pragmatics, Experimental linguistics, Dynamic semantics, Formal syntax, Slavic and Germanic linguistics
- Specific Parentheticality, Evidentiality, Modality, Gradability, Question bias, Indefiniteness, Adverbial modification

### Employment and Visits

- Winter 2023–2024 Visiting Professor (substitution for Prof. Maribel Romero)  
Department of Linguistics, University of Konstanz (Germany)
- Summer 2023 Guest Researcher  
Department of Linguistics, University of Konstanz (Germany)
- Winter 2022–2023 Visiting Scholar  
Department of Linguistics, Stanford University (USA)
- Fall 2018 Visiting Scholar  
Department of Linguistics and Philosophy, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (USA)
- 2018–2023 Emmy Noether Fellow  
Department of Linguistics, University of Konstanz (Germany)
- 2014–2017 Postdoctoral Researcher  
Department of Linguistics, Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf (Germany)
- 2013–2014 Postdoctoral Researcher  
Institute of Linguistics, University of Stuttgart (Germany)

### Education

#### Degree education

- 2013 Ph.D. Linguistics, Rutgers University (USA)  
Dissertation: *Apposition and the Structure of Discourse*  
Committee: Roger Schwarzschild (chair), Kristen Syrett, Maria Bittner, David Beaver
- 1999 M.A. Philosophy, Sofia University (Bulgaria)  
B.A. Business Administration, Sofia University (Bulgaria)

#### Summer schools

WeSSLLI (Brandeis University, 2020), ESSLLI (Sofia University, 2018; University of Ljubljana, 2011; University of Copenhagen, 2010), NASSLLI (Rutgers University, 2016)

## Publications and Drafts

### Under submission / In revision

- Draft “Adverbs of Change and Dynamicity”  
Draft “On the Weakness of *Believe*”  
Draft “An Argument against a Weak Force Semantics for *Believe*”  
Draft “Question Bias from Polarity Focus” (with Cory Bill)  
Draft “Question Bias” (with Cory Bill)

### Book

- 2022 *Parenthetical Meaning*  
Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics, Oxford University Press

### Journal articles

- 2023 “Gradient At-issueness vs. Uncertainty about Binary At-issueness”  
To appear in *Theoretical Linguistics* 49.3-4  
2021 “Parentheticality, Assertion Strength, and Polarity”  
*Linguistics and Philosophy* 44: 113–140. doi: 10.1007/s10988-019-09285-4  
2018 “Notions of At-issueness”  
*Language and Linguistics Compass* 12(12): 1–16. doi: 10.1111/lnc3.12306  
2017 “Quotational Indefinites”  
*Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 35(2): 367–396. doi: 10.1007/s11049-016-9344-x  
2017 “Evidentiality, Learning Events, and Spatiotemporal Distance: The View from Bulgarian”  
*Journal of Semantics* 34(1): 1–41. doi: 10.1093/jos/ffv014  
2015 “Experimental Evidence for the Truth Conditional Contribution and Shifting Information Status of Appositives” (with Kristen Syrett)  
*Journal of Semantics* 32(3): 525–577. doi: 10.1093/jos/ffu007  
2015 “An ‘Antiproviso Problem’ for Appositive Relative Clauses”  
*Snippets* 29(4): 11–12, doi: 10.7358/snip-2015-029-koev

### Book chapters

- 2023 “Bias in Tag Questions” (with Cory Bill)  
To appear in A. Benz et al. (eds.): *Biased Questions: Experimental Results & Theoretical Modelling*. Language Science Press.  
2019 “Adverbs of Change”  
In D. Altshuler and J. Rett (eds.): *The Semantics of Plurals, Focus, Degrees, and Times. Essays in Honor of Roger Schwarzschild*. Springer, 283–303.  
A shorter version appeared in *Semantics And Linguistic Theory* 27: 22–42, LSA.

### Proceedings papers

- 2023 “Vanilla Rules: The ‘no ice cream’ construction” (with Felix Frühauf, Hadil Karawani, Natasha Korotkova, Doris Penka, and Daniel Skibra)  
To appear in *Sinn und Bedeutung* 27

- 2022 “Really: Ambiguity and Question Bias” (with Cory Bill)  
*Sinn und Bedeutung* 26: 130–148.
- 2021 “Verum Accent is VERUM, but Not Always Focus” (with Cory Bill)  
*Linguistic Society of America* 6(1): 188–202, LSA
- 2021 “Believe is Strong but Subjective: Experimental Evidence from Hedging” (with Cory Bill and Maryam Mohammadi)  
*Sinn und Bedeutung* 25: 497–514, Open Journal Systems
- 2019 “Strong Beliefs, Weak Commitments”  
*Sinn und Bedeutung* 23(2): 1–18, semanticsarchive
- 2017 “Parentheticality, Assertion Strength, and Discourse”  
*Sinn und Bedeutung* 21: 679–694, semanticsarchive
- 2016 “On Quotational Indefinites”  
*Sinn und Bedeutung* 20: 412–423, semanticsarchive
- 2016 “The Shiftability of German Appositive Relatives across Intensional Contexts: Two Experimental Studies”  
*West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics* 33: 237–245, Cascadilla
- 2014 “Two Puzzles about Appositives: Projection and Perspective Shift”  
*Sinn und Bedeutung* 18: 217–234, semanticsarchive
- 2012 “On the Information Status of Appositive Relative Clauses”  
*Amsterdam Colloquium* 18: 401–410, Springer
- 2011 “Evidentiality and Temporal Distance Learning”  
*Semantics And Linguistic Theory* 21: 115–134, eLanguage
- 2011 “Definiteness as Agreement: Evidence from Bulgarian”  
*West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics* 28: 133–141, Cascadilla

## Talks

### Invited talks

- 2023 “Question Bias, Polarity Focus, and Salience”  
*InqBnB4: Inquisitiveness Below and Beyond the Sentence Boundary*, June 20, Université de Lorraine, Nancy
- 2023 “Question Bias from Polarity Focus”  
*Construction of Meaning Workshop*, March 15, Stanford University
- 2022 “At-issueness”  
*SFB 833*, September 30, University of Tübingen
- 2022 “Parentheticality and Common Ground Management”  
*Syntax/Pragmatics Interface Seminar*, July 5, University of Tübingen
- 2021 “Believe as Gradable, Strong, and Subjective”  
*Semantics Colloquium*, July 1, Goethe University Frankfurt

- 2019 “Believe as Strong but Subjective”  
*Ernie Lepore’s Semantics Workshop*, April 25–28, Rutgers University
- 2018 “A New Semantics for *Believe*”  
*Department and Research Colloquium*, December 13, University of Konstanz
- 2018 “Strong Beliefs, Weak Commitments”  
*LF Reading Group*, October 1, MIT
- 2018 “Strong Beliefs, Weak Commitments”  
*At-Issue-ness, Scope, and Coherence*, July 9–10, University of Cologne
- 2017 “At-issue-ness does not Predict Projection”  
IPrA panel: *Foreground and Background: The Conversational Tailoring of Content and Context*, July 16–21, Belfast
- 2017 “Quotational Indefinites”  
*Syntax Seminar*, February 23, University of Groningen
- 2016 “Parentheticality and Discourse”  
*Backgrounded Reports*, January 15, University of Nijmegen
- 2014 “Appositive RCs, At-issue-ness, and Timing in Discourse”  
*Research Unit 1783: Relative Clauses*, May 27, University of Frankfurt
- 2013 “Appositive Projection and its Exceptions”  
*Semantics Reading Group*, December 3, University of Konstanz
- 2013 “Discourse and the At-issue/Not-at-issue Distinction: The View from Appositives”  
*Oberseminar*, October 21, University of Tübingen
- Refereed presentations (without a publication)**
- 2022 “Impersonal Rules: The case of general prohibitives” (with Felix Frühauf, Hadil Karawani, Natasha Korotkova, Doris Penka, and Daniel Skibra)  
*The 46th Conference of Generative Grammar in the South (GGS 46)*, May 19–21, University of Stuttgart
- 2021 “High Negation Questions are Always Polarity Focused and Sometimes Contain VERUM” (with Cory Bill)  
*The 43rd Annual Meeting of the German Linguistics Society (DGfS 43)*, February 23–26, University of Freiburg
- 2021 “Question Bias from Polarity Focus” (with Cory Bill)  
*Biased Questions Workshop: Experimental Results & Theoretical Modelling*, February 4–5, ZAS (Berlin)
- 2019 “A Degree Semantics for Verbal Change”  
*Linguistic Society of America (LSA 93)*, poster, January 3–6, New York City
- 2015 “Quotational Indefinites: Bulgarian and Beyond”  
*Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics 24 (FASL 24)*, talk, May 8–10, New York University
- 2015 “On Appositive Projection and Its Exceptions”  
*Redrawing Pragmasemantic Borders*, talk, March 19–20, University of Groningen

- 2015 “Verb Type and Mood in Shifted Appositive Relatives in German: An Experimental Study”  
*The 89th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America* (LSA 89), general session,  
January 8–11, Portland, OR
- 2014 “Shifted Meanings Across Phenomena and Languages” (with Cornelia Ebert)  
*(Re)presenting the Speech of Others*, talk, March 13–14, University of Groningen
- 2014 “Shifted Appositives and Shifted Indexical Pronouns: Who Said It?”  
*The 88th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America* (LSA 88), general session,  
January 3–5, Minneapolis, MN
- 2012 “An Experimental Investigation of the Semantic Contribution of Appositives” (with  
Nicholas Angelides & Maxwell Kramer)  
*Mid-Atlantic Colloquium of Studies in Meaning 2* (MACSIM 2), poster, February 18,  
University of Maryland
- 2011 “Temporal and Grounding Properties of Appositive Relative Clauses”  
*The 42nd Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society* (NELS 42), general session,  
November 11–13, University of Toronto
- 2011 “Appositives in Discourse”  
*Third Workshop on Projection, Entailment, Presupposition and Assertion* (PEPA 3), poster,  
May 19, Rutgers University
- 2010 “Evidentiality as a Link between Speakers, Times, and Events”  
*Mid-Atlantic Colloquium of Studies in Meaning 1* (MACSIM 1), poster, April 10, Univer-  
sity of Pennsylvania

## Grants

- 2018–2023 *Emmy Noether Program at DFG* (€746,850)  
Project: *Parenthetical Meaning*
- 2016 *Strategic Research Grant* (€10,639), University of Düsseldorf  
Project: *Parentheticality and Discourse*
- 2012–2013 *Mellon Dissertation Fellowship* (\$27,000), Rutgers University
- 2011 *Mellon Summer Research Grant* (\$4,000), Rutgers University

## Teaching

### University of Konstanz

- Ling251 *Sociolinguistics: Bias in Public Discourse*. B.A. level seminar. Instructor (Summer 2022)
- Ling315 *Question Bias*. M.A./Ph.D. level seminar. Instructor (Winter 2021–2022)
- Ling312 *Core Components of Language B*. M.A. level introduction to syntax, semantics, and  
pragmatics. Instructor (Summer 2020)

### University of Düsseldorf

- S *Dynamic Semantics*. B.A. level seminar. Instructor (Winter 2016–2017)
- S *Hidden Meaning in Public Discourse*. B.A. level seminar. Instructor (Winter 2016–2017)

- S *Modals, Attitudes, and Conditionals*. B.A. and M.A. level seminar. Instructor (Winter 2015–2016)
- S *Scope, Perspective, Projection*. B.A. level seminar. Instructor (Summer 2015)
- S *Entailment, Implicature, Presupposition*. B.A. level seminar. Instructor (Winter 2014–2015)
- V *Introduction to Pragmatics*. B.A. level introduction. Instructor (Summer 2015, Summer 2016, Summer 2017)
- V *Introduction to Logic*. B.A. level introduction. Instructor (Winter 2014–2015)

### **Rutgers University**

- Ling325 *Semantics*. Lecturer (Spring 2012, Fall 2011), Grader for Prof. Roger Schwarzschild (Spring 2008)
- Ling201 *Introduction to Linguistic Theory*. Lecturer (Spring 2010)
- Ling101 *Introduction to the Study of Language*. Teaching Assistant for Prof. Paul de Lacy (Fall 2009, Fall 2008)

### **University of Delaware**

- Ling101 *Introduction to Linguistics*. Tutor for Prof. Gabriela Hermon (Spring 2007)
- CGSC330 *Philosophy of Mind*. Grader for Prof. Fred Adams (Fall 2006)

## **Supervision**

### **Graduate**

- Ongoing Maryam Mohammadi. *Tags and Particles: A Study of the Semantics and Pragmatics of Biasers in Farsi and English*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Konstanz  
Co-chaired with Prof. Maribel Romero

### **Undergraduate**

- 2021 Annika Kniele. *Discourse Particles: The Double Life of German 'schon' and French 'déjà'*. B.A. thesis, University of Konstanz  
Co-chaired with Prof. Maribel Romero
- 2021 Dominik Messmer. *The Meaning of German Response Particles as Responses to Negative Polar Questions*. B.A. thesis, University of Konstanz  
Co-chaired with Prof. Maribel Romero

## **Reviewing**

Foundations *National Science Foundation*

Books *Oxford University Press, Springer*

Journals *Semantics and Pragmatics* (editorial board), *Linguistics and Philosophy*, *Journal of Semantics*, *Glossa*, *Language*, *Linguistic Inquiry*, *Journal of Pragmatics*, *Acta Linguistica Academica*, *Languages*, *Cognitive Science*, *Synthese*, *Philosophical Studies*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Snippets*

Conferences *Semantics and Linguistics Theory, Sinn und Bedeutung, North East Linguistics Society, West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, Generative Linguistics in the Old World, Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics, Linguistic Society of America,*

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## Organizing

- 2019 *Expressing Evidence* (University of Konstanz)  
Co-organized with Regine Eckardt, Sven Lauer, Natasha Korotkova
- 2011 *Semantics And Linguistics Theory 21* (Rutgers University)  
On-site management and budget
- 2008–2012 *Semantics Research Group* (Rutgers University)  
Main organizer

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## Languages

- Natural English (near-native), German (fluent), Bulgarian (native)
- Artificial LaTeX, R, Python