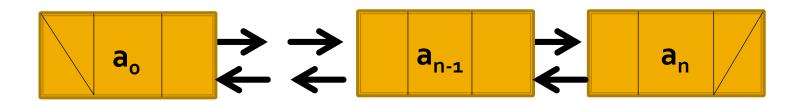
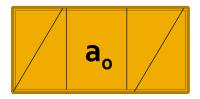
доц. д-р. Нора Ангелова

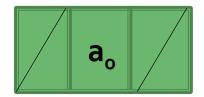
- Физическо представяне
- Логическо представяне

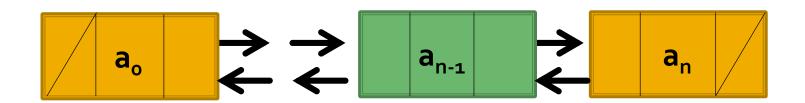


- Добавяне на елемент



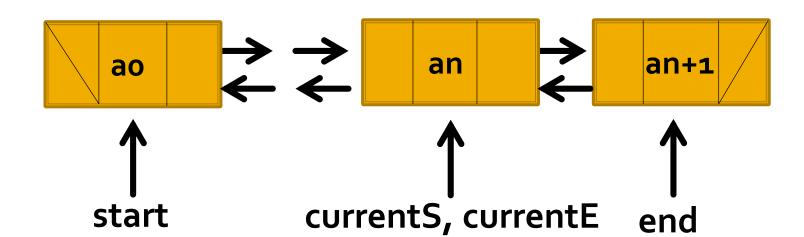
- Добавяне на елемент





Реализация с указатели

Елементи с три полета



```
template <typename T>
struct DListElement {
   T data;
   DListElement<T> *prev;
   DListElement<T> *next;
};
```

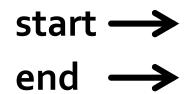


Реализация от учебника



```
template <typename T>
class DList {
private:
  DListElement<T> *start;
  DListElement<T> *end;
  DListElement<T> *currentS;
  DListElement<T> *currentE;
  void deleteList();
  void copyList(DList<T> const &);
public:
 DList();
  DList(DList<T> const &);
  DList& operator= (DList<T> const &);
  ~DList();
  void iterStart(DListElement<T> *elemPtr = NULL);
  DListElement<T>* iterNext();
  void iterEnd(DListElement<T> *elemPtr = NULL);
  DListElement<T>* iterPrev();
  void insertToEnd(T const &);
  void deleteElem(DListElement<T>*, T &);
  void print();
  void print reverse();
  int length(); //може да бъде const (разглеждаме дословно реализацията)
};
```

```
// Конструктор по подразбиране
template <typename T>
DList<T>::DList() {
   start = NULL;
   end = NULL;
}
```



```
// Деструктор
template <typename T>
DList<T>::~DList() {
  deleteList();
}
```

```
// Конструктор за копиране
template <typename T>
DList<T>::DList(DList<T> const & list) {
  copyList(list);
}
```

```
// Oneparop =
template <typename T>
DList<T>& DList<T>::operator=(DList<T> const & list) {
   if(this != &list) {
      deleteList();
      copyList(list);
   }
   return *this;
}
```

```
// Изтриване на списък
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::deleteList() {
                                                            an
                                  ao
  DListElement<T> *elemPtr;
  while (start) {
    elemPtr = start;
                                  start
    start = start->next;
    delete elemPtr;
                                  ao
  }
  end = NULL;
                                 elemPtr, start
                                 elemPtr
                                          start
```

```
// Копиране на елементите на списък
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::copyList(DList<T> const & list) {
  start = end = NULL;
  if (list.start) {
    DListElement<T> *elemPtr = list.start;
    while (elemPtr) {
      insertToEnd(elemPtr->data);
      elemPtr = elemPtr->next;
```

```
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::iterStart(DListElement<T> *elemPtr) {
  if (elemPtr) {
    currentS = elemPtr;
  } else {
    currentS = start;
template <typename T>
DListElement<T>* DList<T>::iterNext() {
  DListElement<T> *temp = currentS;
  if (currentS) {
    currentS = currentS->next;
  return temp;
```

```
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::iterEnd(DListElement<T> *elemPtr) {
  if (elemPtr) {
    currentE = elemPtr;
  } else {
    currentE = end;
template <typename T>
DListElement<T>* DList<T>::iterPrev() {
  DListElement<T> *temp = currentE;
  if (currentE) {
    currentE = currentE->prev;
  return temp;
```

```
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::insertToEnd(T const & x) {
 DListElement<T> *newElemPtr = new DListElement<T>;
  newElemPtr->data = x;
  newElemPtr->next = NULL;
  if (end) {
    end->next = newElemPtr;
  } else {
    start = newElemPtr;
  newElemPtr->prev = end;
  end = newElemPtr;
```

```
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::deleteElem(DListElement<T> *delElemPtr, T & x) {
 x = delElemPtr->data;
  if (start == end) {
    start = NULL;
   end = NULL;
  else if (delElemPtr == start) {
    start = start->next;
    start->prev = NULL;
  else if (delElemPtr == end) {
    end = delElemPtr->prev;
   end->next = NULL;
  else {
    delElemPtr->prev->next = delElemPtr->next;
    delElemPtr->next->prev = delElemPtr->prev;
  delete delElemPtr;
```

```
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::print() {
   DListElement<T>* elemPtr = start;
   while (elemPtr) {
      cout << elemPtr->data << " ";
      elemPtr = elemPtr->next;
   }
   cout << endl;
}</pre>
```

```
template <typename T>
void DList<T>::print_reverse() {
   DListElement<T>* elemPtr = end;
   while (elemPtr) {
      cout << elemPtr->data << " ";
      elemPtr = elemPtr->prev;
   }
   cout << endl;
}</pre>
```

```
template <typename T>
int DList<T>::length() {
  int n = 0;
  DListElement<T>* elemPtr = start;
  while (elemPtr) {
    n++;
    elemPtr = elemPtr->next;
  }
  return n;
}
```

```
int main() {
  DList<int> list; int x;
  list.insertToEnd(1);
  list.insertToEnd(2);
  list.insertToEnd(3);
  list.insertToEnd(4);
  list.iterStart();
  DListElement<int>* temp = list.iterNext();
  list.deleteElem(temp,x);
  list.iterEnd();
  temp = list.iterPrev();
  list.deleteElem(temp,x);
 list.print();  // 2 3
list.print_reverse();  // 3 2
  list.print();
  cout << list.length(); // 2</pre>
  system("pause");
  return 0;
```

#### Реализация с итератор

https://github.com/noraAngelova/sdp-kn-2020-2021/blob/main/linked\_list/double\_linked\_list.cpp

Следва продължение...