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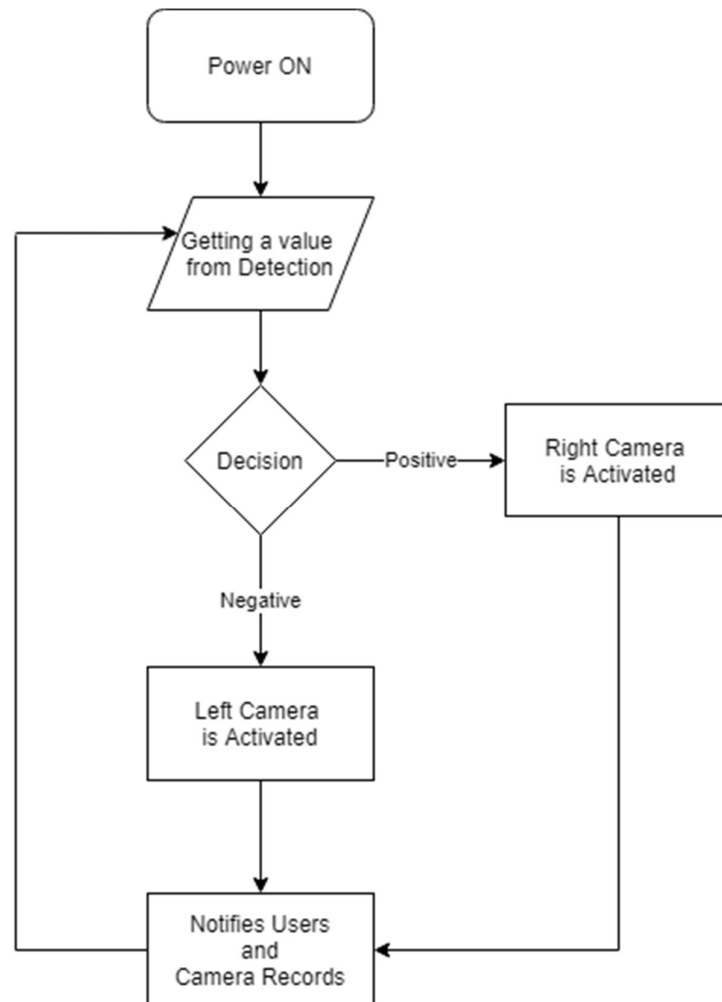
# TARGET COUNTER WITH DIRECTION TRACKING

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# Content

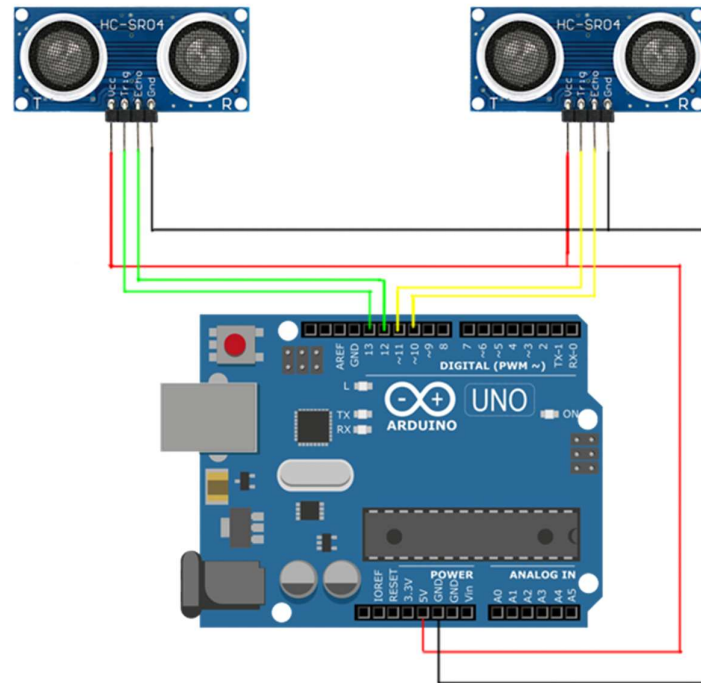
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## Flow Chart



# Implementation

- Arduino to sensors



Wiring as shown in the picture

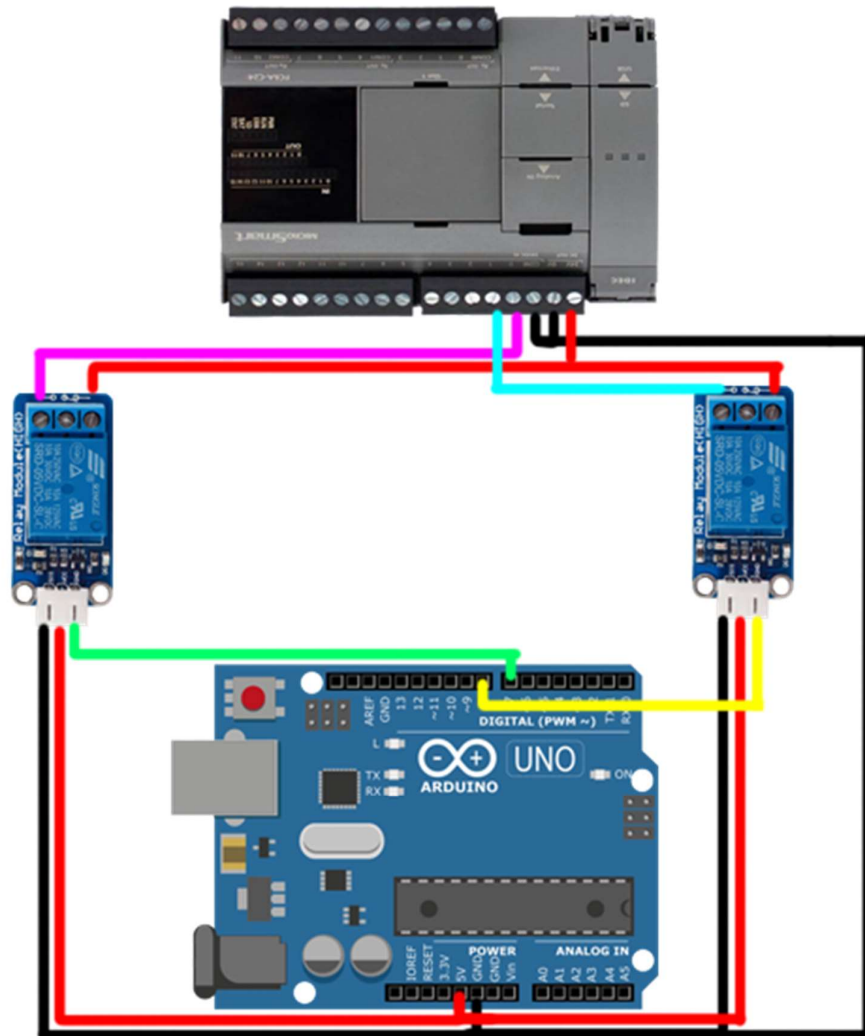
## Left Ultrasonic

- Trig = pin13
- Echo = pin12

## Right Ultrasonic

- Trig = pin11
- Echo = pin10

- Arduino to PLC



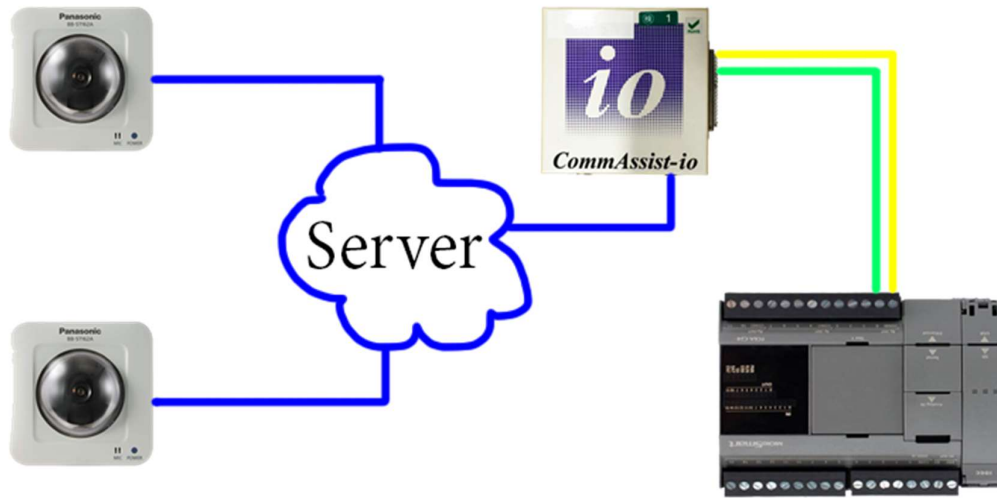
#### Left Relay Module

- DC+/DC- = 5V/GND @Arduino
- IN = pin7
- NO (normal open) = 24V @PLC
- COM = I01

#### Right Relay Module

- DC+/DC- = 5V/GND @Arduino
- IN = pin8
- NO (normal open) = 24V @PLC
- COM = I02

- PLC to Cameras



## Things to do after installation

\*\*\* for more detail, please go to each topic \*\*\*

\*\*\* Must follow these steps, the method cannot be skipped \*\*\*

0. Download important files from this link

<https://www.dropbox.com/sh/22xyp9sj75p5m7m/AAB39TC0NVP1vzgsFr-SDeCva?dl=0>

1. After finish calibration and installation, upload an Arduino code (do not use serial monitor in Arduino IDE software).
2. Run Cool Term software to capture message.
3. Run the python code, "Target-CT-server.py" in the alerting Device

Target Counter with DT manual > Code from Taeget-CT-server

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
_init_	30/1/2563 10:35	Python File	0 KB
gui	30/1/2563 15:55	Python File	1 KB
Target-CT-Client	30/1/2563 10:36	Python File	1 KB
Target-CT-server	20/2/2563 16:48	Python File	1 KB

4. Run the Python code, "main.py" in the Laptop that connects to the Arduino

Target Counter with DT manual > Code from My PC > Coop Project Python

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
_init_	23/1/2563 9:19	Python File	0 KB
data-from-arduino	20/2/2563 16:50	Text Document	2 KB
main	20/2/2563 16:38	Python File	1 KB
main[no_duplicate]	20/2/2563 16:48	Python File	2 KB
Server	23/1/2563 17:53	Python File	1 KB

# Arduino Code

The code is in the file you downloaded, following this direction – Target Counter with DT manual → Code from My PC → Target\_Counter\_US\_plc → Target\_Counter\_US\_plc.ino

## 1. Header section

```
#include <HCSR04.h>

float left, right;
float calculated value;
int Threshold = 50;
int count1 = 0, count_RL = 0, count_LR = 0;

/* If the sensors do NOT work correctly, shuffle numbers of left and right
   left(11,10) and right(13,12) → left(13,12) and right(11,10) */
UltrasonicDistanceSensor distanceSensor_left(11, 10);
UltrasonicDistanceSensor distanceSensor_right(13, 12);
int out_l2r = 7; //right camera
int out_r2l = 8; //left camera
```

- "Threshold" is the range of number to avoid an error from Ultrasonic Sensors.
- Choose one if the results alert incorrect results,  
Shuffle the pairs of "Ultrasonic sensor pins number" (code)  
Shuffle the physical Ultrasonic sensors – Left shuffles with Right (real)

## 2. Void setup

```
void setup() {
  pinMode(out_l2r, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(out_r2l, OUTPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
  Serial.println("Ready to work!");
}
```

- Nothing can be changed
- There are 2 OUTPUTS from the Arduino, pin 7 and 8 respectively.



### 3. Void loop

For the safety, please do not change anything here

```
void loop() {
  left = distanceSensor_left.measureDistanceCm();
  right = distanceSensor_right.measureDistanceCm();

  //key formula
  calculation();

  /* if the number from sensors (not from the key formula) is negative the result is noop (no operation),
   if the result is not negative it will go to the conditions loop */
  if ((left < 0) || (right < 0)) {
    //noop
  }
}
```

- "left" and "right" are the sensors value in centimeter
- "calculation();" : this will call a function to calculate the key value

```
void calculation() {
  //key formula
  calculated_value = left - right;
}
```

**DO NOT get confuse of READ value and CALCULATED value,**

**-READ value is from sensors, the value from sensors can NEVER be negative.**

**-CALCULATED value is from the formula (mathematics), so it can be negative**

#### 4. Conditions

```

if ((left < 0) || (right < 0)) {
    //noop
}
else { //conditions
    if (abs(calculated_value) < Threshold) {
        digitalWrite(out_l2r, LOW);
        digitalWrite(out_r2l, LOW);
    } else if (calculated_value < 0) {
        Serial.print("Animal is approaching! Be careful!\n");
        //      Serial.print("Left to Right\n");
        digitalWrite(out_l2r, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(out_r2l, LOW);
        countl += 1;
        count_LR += 1;
        show_data();
    } else {
        Serial.print("Animal is Leaving!\n");
        //      Serial.print("Right to Left\n");
        digitalWrite(out_r2l, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(out_l2r, LOW);
        countl += 1;
        count_RL += 1;
        show_data();
    }
}

```

There are 2 IF-ELSE loops,

First IF-ELSE: to avoid error from sensor if the READ value is negative

Second IF-ELSE: it is in ELSE of the first if-else loop, there are 3 states

1. when the absolute value of CALCULATED value is less than the Threshold.
2. when the value is less than Threshold.
3. when the value is greater than Threshold.

## 5. `show_data();` function

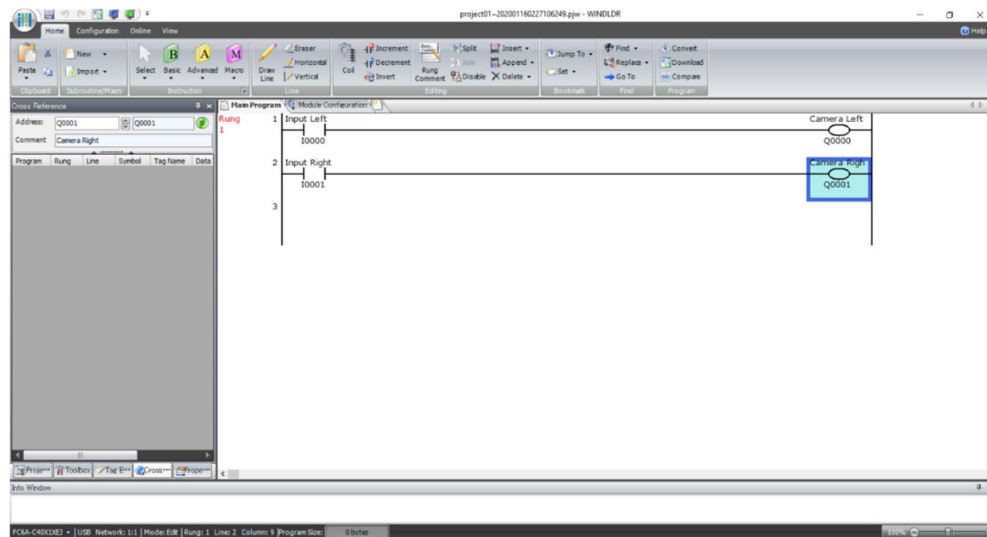
**\*\*\* This is so important because, it works with Cool Term software \*\*\***

Cool Term software will capture every message that shows in the `Serial.print` and `Serial.println` to the text file that will be used in the alerting system.

So if you want to see some value for calibration you can delete `//` sign in front of `Serial.print` and `Serial.println` to show the data you want to see, if you finish calibration, please keep `//` back

```
void show_data() {
    //print values of ultrasonic sensors
    // Serial.print("Left: ");
    // Serial.print(left);
    // Serial.print("  Right: ");
    // Serial.println(right);
    //print counter
    // Serial.print("    Count_L2R : ");
    // Serial.print(count_LR);
    // Serial.print("    Count_R2L : ");
    // Serial.print(count_RL);
    // Serial.print("    Count(both directions) : ");
    // Serial.println(count1);
    //print the result value
    // Serial.print("Calculated_Value: ");
    // Serial.println(calculated_value);
    delay(3000);
    //Serial.println("Ready for the next value\n");
}
```

# PLC Ladder





# CoolTerm Software

1. Download a free software from this link then install the software

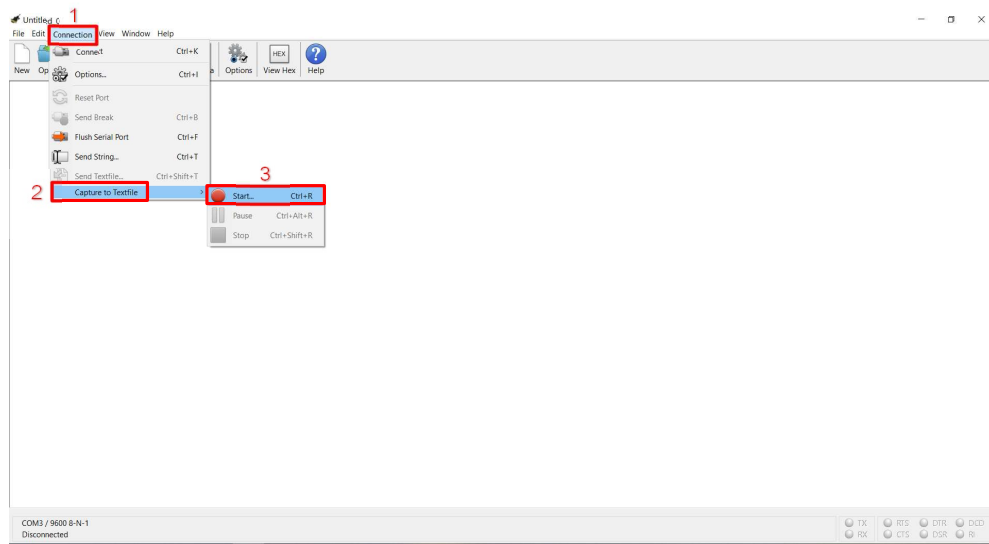
<https://freeware.the-meiers.org/>

The screenshot shows the website [freeware.the-meiers.org](https://freeware.the-meiers.org/). The main content area displays the CoolTerm software page. The page is organized into columns: Application, Version, Description, and Reviews/Awards. The CoolTerm application is listed with version 1.6.0 (dated 05/19/2019). The description states that CoolTerm is a simple serial port terminal application. It also provides download links for Mac, Linux, and Windows. A list of books that mention CoolTerm is provided, including "Building Wireless Sensor Networks" by Robert Faludi, "Making Things Talk" by Tom Igoe, and "Arduino Cookbook" by Michael Margolis. The Reviews/Awards column shows several positive reviews from various sources, including Rocky Bytes, Findmysoft, and Download82.com.

2. After Arduino is connected to PC, open the software then click "Connect"

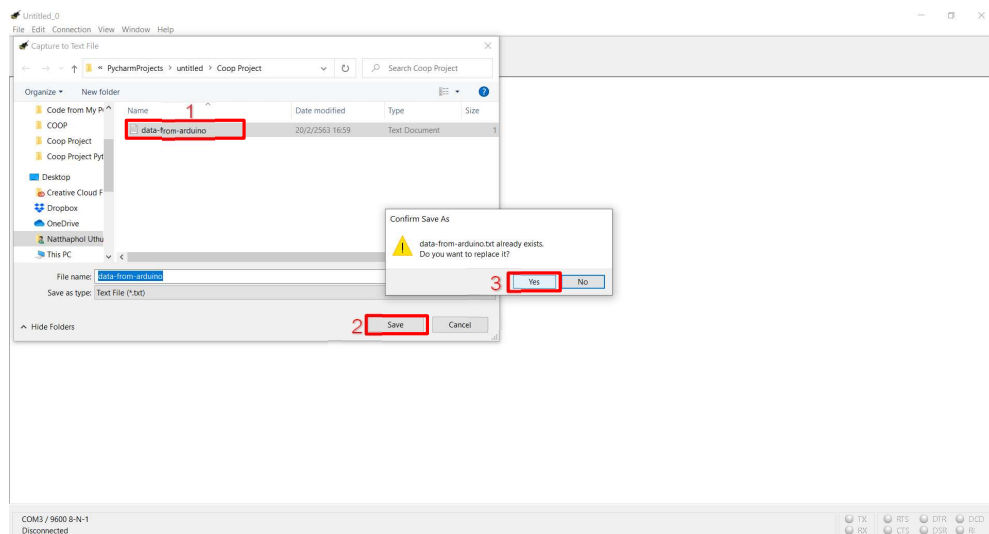
The screenshot shows the CoolTerm software interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, Connection, View, Window, and Help. The 'Connect' button is highlighted in the Connection menu. The status bar at the bottom shows 'COM3 / 9600 8-N-1' and 'Disconnected / Capturing... 732 Bytes'. The main area of the window is empty, indicating that no data has been received from the connected device.

3. Follow these steps: Connection → Capture to Textfile → Start



4. Select the text file name "data-from-arduino" → Save → Yes






\*\*\* The text file must be in the same folder with the Python code \*\*\*



Cool Term software will capture every message that shows in the Serial.print and Serial.println to the text file that will be used in the alerting system.

# Python for Laptop

\*\*\* The text file and the Python code must be in the same folder \*\*\*

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 _init_	23/1/2563 9:19	Python File	0 KB
 data-from-arduino	20/2/2563 16:50	Text Document	2 KB
 main	20/2/2563 16:38	Python File	1 KB
 main[no_duplicate]	20/2/2563 16:48	Python File	2 KB
 Server	23/1/2563 17:53	Python File	1 KB



Code from My PC



Code from RPi,  
Target-Counter-C  
lient



Code from  
Taeget-CT-server



target\_counter\_w  
ith\_direction\_trac  
king\_manual

In the python codes you can modify whatever you want it to be, I was a new learner (beginner) of Python programming.



- Alerting Device (Target-CT-seerver)

For the Alerting device, in folder "Code from Target-CT-server" there are these files but only "Target-CT-server.py" is used

Target Counter with DT manual > Code from Taeget-CT-server

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
_init_	30/1/2563 10:35	Python File	0 KB
gui	30/1/2563 15:55	Python File	1 KB
Target-CT-Client	30/1/2563 10:36	Python File	1 KB
Target-CT-server	20/2/2563 16:48	Python File	1 KB

The red highlight IP address should be changed for each device because the IP address of each device is different, the IP address **MUST** be IP address of the alerting device NOT the Laptop that connects to Arduino.

```
import socket

def Server_func():
    hnp = ("192.168.10.130", 5050)
    serv = socket.socket()
    serv.bind(hnp)

    serv.listen(2)
    print("Waiting for the connection...")

    target_ct_addr = serv.accept()
    print("Connected from : " + str(addr))

    while True:
        data_target_ct = target_ct.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
        if data_target_ct != "No motion":
            print(data_target_ct)
            reply_message = "OK"
            target_ct.send(reply_message.encode('utf-8'))
        target_ct.close()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    Server_func()
```

- Laptop (Target-CT-Client)

For the Laptop that connects to the Arduino, in folder "Code from my PC" there are these files but only "main.py" is used

PLC_IDEC_Ladder	20/2/2563 17:32	File folder	
Target_Counter_US_plc	20/2/2563 17:32	File folder	
_init_	23/1/2563 9:19	Python File	0 KB
data-from-arduino	20/2/2563 16:50	Text Document	2 KB
main	20/2/2563 16:38	Python File	1 KB
main[no_duplicate]	20/2/2563 16:48	Python File	2 KB
Server	23/1/2563 17:53	Python File	1 KB

The red highlight IP address should be changed for each device because the IP address of each device is different, the IP address **MUST be IP address of the alerting device** NOT the Laptop that connects to Arduino.

```
import socket
from time import sleep

def main_function():
    host = "192.168.10.130"
    port = 5050
    server = socket.socket()
    server.connect((host, port))

    while True:
        with open("data-from-arduino.txt", "r") as f:
            read_line = f.read().splitlines()
            last_line = read_line[-1]
            print(last_line)
            f.close()

        server.send(last_line.encode('utf-8'))
        message_server = server.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
        print(message_server)
        sleep(3)
        server.close()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main_function()
```