Benjamin M. Tofflemire

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Research Interests T Tauri stars, formation and evolution of binary stars, accretion diagnostics, magnetic reconnection events, structure and evolution of protoplanetary disks, time-domain astrophysics

EMPLOYMENT

Postdoctoral Fellow, UT-Austin – Advisor: Prof. Adam Kraus 2018-present Research Assistant, UW-Madison – Advisor: Prof. Robert Mathieu 2013-2018 2011 - 2013Research Assistant, UW-Madison – Advisor: Dr. Marina Orio Research Assistant, Univ. of Washington – Advisor: Prof. John Wisniewski 2010-2011

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Astronomy

July 2018

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phone: (503) 805-0214

University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Advisor: Professor Robert D. Mathieu

• Thesis: Accretion Dynamics in Pre-Main Sequence Binary Stars

B.S. Astronomy & Physics University of Washington

June 2011

Seattle, WA, USA

Madison, WI, USA

Research EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant Advisor: Prof. Robert D. Mathieu

University of Wisconsin-Madison

June 2012 - present

- Measured the accretion rate for a sample of 9 pre-main sequence binaries as a function of orbital phase to test numerical models of binary accretion
- Characterized the kinematics and spatial distribution of accretion streams feeding young binary star systems with time-series, high-resolution spectroscopy
- Determined membership and binary population of evolved stars in the open cluster NGC 6791, as part of the WIYN Open Cluster Study, through multi-epoch, radial-velocity measurements

Advisor: Dr. Marina Orio

August 2011 - December 2013

• Modeled Chandra and XMM-Newton X-ray grating spectra of recurrent novae to determine white dwarf photospheric temperatures and the physical characteristics of ejected material

NSF Research Experiences for Undergraduates Advisor Prof. Alex Lazarian

University of Wisconsin-Madison June 2010 - January 2011

 Analyzed MHD simulations of ISM turbulence in search of statistical relationships between observable quantities (column density distributions) and magnetic field strength

Undergraduate Research Assistant

University of Washington

Advisor: Prof. Suzanne Hawley and Prof. John Wisniewski September 2009 - Nov 2011

• Characterized the near-infrared variability of magnetic reconnection events on M dwarfs

Awards

University of Wisconsin Jansky Award for Outstanding Research	2017
UW-Madison Graduate School Conference Presentation Award	(\$2,400) 2015 , 2016 , 2017
Sigma Xi Grants in Aid of Research	(\$2,500) 2015
University of Wisconsin Bautz Travel Fellowship	(\$1200) 2015
University of Wisconsin Vilas Research Travel Grant	(\$600) 2015
AAS 225 Chambliss Student Prize Honorable Mention	2015
University of Wisconsin – University Housing Honored Instructor	2012
University of Washington's Astronomy Bear Prize Recipient	2011
University of Washington Mary Gates Research Scholarship	(\$4,000) 2010, 2011

Observing

Spitzer Space Telescope

EXPERIENCE

• PI: Eclipse monitoring of young, low-mass eclipsing binaries (94 hrs of P1)

Southern African Large Telescope

• PI: Time-Series Spectroscopy of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (42.5 hrs of P0/P1)

WIYN 3.5-m Telescope

- PI: Radial velocity survey of accreting stars in NGC 2264 (2 nights)
- PI: Time-series spectroscopy of flare stars in Pleiades star cluster (3 nights)
- Co-I: WIYN Open Cluster Study radial-velocity survey (~ 90 nights over 8 semesters)

Las Cumbres Observatories Global Telescope Network

• Co-I: Time-series photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (980 hours over 5 semesters)

SMARTS 1.3m

- PI: Time-series photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (107 hours over 4 semesters)
- PI: Time-series spectroscopy of Pre-Main Sequence Binary V4046 Sgr (42 hours)

WIYN 0.9-m Telescope

• PI: High Cadence Photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau (16 nights)

APO: ARCSAT 0.5m

• PI: High Cadence Photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau (16 nights)

KPNO: 2.1m

• Co-I: High Cadence, NIR Photometry of M Dwarf Flare Stars (5 nights)

Talks Cool Stars 20 August 2018

Contributed Talk Boston, MA

AAS 231 January 2018
Dissertation Talk National Harbor, MD

Vanderbilt University
Astrophysics Lunch
November 2017
Nashville, TN

Institute for Theory and Computation (Harvard-CfA)

Stars and Planets Seminar (Invited)

March 2017

Cambridge, MA

American Museum of Natural History
Astronomy Seminar

March 2017
New York, NY

Space Telescope Science Institute

Exoplanets, Star and Planet Formation Seminar

March 2017

Baltimore, MD

University of Texas-Austin
Stars Seminar (Invited)
October 2016
Austin, TX

Cool Stars 19
Contributed Talk
Uppsala, Sweden

Science with SALT
Contributed Talk

Stellenbosch, South Africa

X-ray Binaries - 50 Years Since the Discovery of Sco X-1 July 2012
Contributed Talk Chandra X-ray Center, Boston, MA

Service UT Austin BashFest 2019 LOC 2019

UW-Madison Astronomy Graduate Admissions Committee (Elected)

NASA ROSES Review Panel Secretary

Graduate Student-Faculty Liaison (Elected)

Undergraduate Liaison to the Univ. of Washington Astronomy Department

2015 - 2016

2015 - 2015

2016

2017 - 2015

2017 - 2017

Stars Coffee Curator (weekly department meeting)

2013 - present

MENTORING DELTA (CIRTL) Mentor Training Seminar

Ientor Training Seminar Summer 2014

EXPERIENCE Class focused on establishing realistic expectations, considering the issues of human diversity, and developing a reflective approach to mentoring

UW-Madison Undergrad Research

June 2015 - June 2017

Graduate Student Mentor

University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Advised Nathan Eggen (currently a University of Minnesota graduate student) on project to produce and model the lightcurves of Pre-Main Sequence binary stars

NSF REU June - August 2014

Graduate Student Mentor

University of Wisconsin-Madison

 Co-advised Sarah Kessler (currently an Ohio State graduate student) and Francis Klein on a project searching for triple companions to spectroscopic binaries in open cluster M67 using HST

EAGLE School Science Mentor

Spring 2015

Science Mentor

Madison, WI

• Held weekly meetings with junior-high student Josh DuBeau to create a class presentation on stellar evolution and exoplanet detection

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Course Development & Teaching

Astronomy 140: The Exoplanet Revolution

University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Co-developed curriculum and labs for an intro-level, inquiry-based course on exoplanets with Prof. Mathieu
- Co-taught first implementation of course with Prof. Mathieu in Spring 2018

Astronomy 307: Introductory Astronomy

The University of Texas at Austin

• Guest lectured an activity based lesson on parallax and absolute magnitudes

Teaching Assistant

Fall 2012, Fall 2015

Astronomy 103: The Evolving Universe

University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Taught six discussion sections per week, which included developing lesson plans and in-class activities

OUTREACH

Universe in the Park

2011-present

• Visit Wisconsin state parks to host public observing and astronomy presentations (>15 events hosted)

Washburn Public Observing Nights

2011-present

• Host public and private observing nights at the historic Washburn observatory (>15 events hosted)

Girls Inc. Planetarium Shows

2014

 \bullet Presented planetarium shows to Madison's local chapter of Girls Inc.

Space Place

November 2016

• Invited lecture to amateur astronomy community (televised)

Madison, WI

Senior Summer School

July 2014

• Invited lecture to the Senior Summer School educational, vacation program

Chicago, IL

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming Languages

- \bullet Experienced: python, IDL, HTML
- Basic Knowledge: Fortran, SQL

Tools

• LATEX, IRAF, DS9, Source Extractor, Git, Jekyll (web development)

Peer-Reviewed

First Author Publications

Publications (H-INDEX: 14)

- 7. **Tofflemire**, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., et al. 2019, in prep.

 Accretion Kinematics in the T Tauri Binary TWA 3A: Evidence for Preferential Accretion onto the TWA 3A Primary
- Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Herczeg, G. J., Akeson, R. L., & Ciardi, D. R. 2017b, ApJL, 842, L12
 Pulsed Accretion in the T Tauri Binary TWA 3A
- Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Ardila, D. R., Akeson, R. L., Ciardi, D. R., Johns-Krull, C., Herczeg, G. J., & Quijano-Vodniza, A. 2017a, ApJ, 835, 8
 Accretion and Magnetic Reconnection in the Classical T Tauri Binary DQ Tau

- Tofflemire, B. M., Gosnell, N. M., Mathieu, R. D., & Platais, I. 2014, AJ, 148, 61
 WIYN Open Cluster Study. LIX. Radial Velocity Membership of the Evolved Population of the Old Open Cluster NGC 6791
- Tofflemire, B. M., Orio, M., Page, K. L., Osborne, J. P., Ciroi, S., Cracco, V., Di Mille, F., & Maxwell, M. 2013, ApJ, 779, 22
 X-Ray Grating Observations of Recurrent Nova T Pyxidis during the 2011 Outburst
- Tofflemire, B. M., Wisniewski, J. P., Kowalski, A. F., Schmidt, S. J., Kundurthy, P., Hilton, E. J., Holtzman, J. A., & Hawley, S. L. 2012, AJ, 143, 12
 The Implications of M Dwarf Flares on the Detection and Characterization of Exoplanets at Infrared Wavelengths
- 1. Tofflemire, B. M., Burkhart, B., & Lazarian, A. 2011, ApJ, 736, 60
 Interstellar Sonic and Alfvénic Mach Numbers and the Tsallis Distribution

Co-Author Publications

- 15. Newton, E., Mann, A., **Tofflemire**, B., et al. 2019, submitted TESS Hunt for Young and Maturing Exoplanets (THYME) I: A planet in the 45 Myr Tucana-Horologium association
- Kounkel, M., Covey, K., Moe, M., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 25 co-authors) 2019, submitted Close companions around young stars
- Zemko, P., Ciroi, S., Orio, M., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 8 co-authors) 2018, MNRAS, 480, 4489Z
 Optical Observations of Novae in Quiescence
- Peretz, U., Orio, M., Behar, E., Bianchini, A., Gallagher, J., Rauch, T., Tofflemire, B., & Zemko, P., 2016, ApJ 829, 2
 Chemical and Physical Parameters from X-Ray High-resolution Spectra of the Galactic Nova V959 Mon
- Milliman, K., Leiner, E., Mathieu, R., Tofflemire, B., & Platais, I. 2016, AJ, 151, 152
 WIYN Open Cluster Study. LXXI. Spectroscopic Membership and Orbits of NGC 6791 Sub-Subgiants
- Mack, C., III, Ge, J., Deshpande, R., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 41 co-authors)
 AJ, 145, 139
 A Cautionary Tale: MARVELS Brown Dwarf Candidate Reveals Itself to be a Very Long Period, Highly Eccentric Spectroscopic Stellar Binary
- 9. Orio, M., Behar, E., Gallagher, J., Bianchini, A., Chiosi, E., Luna, G., Nelson, T., Rauch, T., Schaefer, B., & **Tofflemire**, B., 2013, MNRAS, 429, 1342

 Thomson scattering and collisional ionization in the X-ray grating spectra of the recurrent nova U Scorpii
- 8. Fleming, S. W., Ge, J., Barnes, R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 58 co-authors) 2012, AJ, 144, 72

 Very Low Mass Stellar and Substellar Companions to Solar-like Stars from MARVELS. II. A Short-period Companion Orbiting an F Star with Evidence of a Stellar Tertiary and Significant Mutual Inclination
- Wisniewski, J. P., Ge, J., Crepp, J. R., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 41 co-authors) 2012, AJ, 143, 107
 Very Low Mass Stellar and Substellar Companions to Solar-like Stars from MARVELS. I. A Low-mass Ratio Stellar Companion to TYC 4110-01037-1 in a 79 Day Orbit
- Sayres, C., Subasavage, J. P., Bergeron, P., Dufour, P., Davenport, J., AlSayyad, Y., & Tofflemire, B., 2012, AJ, 143, 103
 A Multi-survey Approach to White Dwarf Discovery

- Schmidt, S., Kowalski, A., Hawley, S., Hilton, E., Wisniewski, J., & Tofflemire, B., 2012, ApJ, 745, 14
 - Probing the Flare Atmospheres of M Dwarfs Using Infrared Emission Lines
- 4. Hornbeck, J., Grady, C., Perrin, M., Wisniewski, J., **Tofflemire**, B., et al. (11 co-authors) 2012, ApJ, 744, 54
 - PDS 144: The First Confirmed Herbig Ae-Herbig Ae Wide Binary
- Eisenstein, D. J., Weinberg, D. H., Agol, E., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 252 coauthors) 2011, AJ, 142, 72
 SDSS-III: Massive Spectroscopic Surveys of the Distant Universe, the Milky Way, and Extra-Solar Planetary Systems
- Aihara, H., Allende Prieto, C., An, D., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 176 co-authors)
 ApJS, 193, 29
 The Eighth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey: First Data from SDSS-III
- Janson, M., Carson, J., Thalmann, C., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. and 44 co-authors) 2011, ApJ, 728, 85
 Near-infrared Multi-band Photometry of the Substellar Companion GJ 758 B

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Conference Proceedings

- 4. **Tofflemire**, B., Mathieu, R., Herczeg, G., et al. 2017, Francesco's Legacy: Star Formation in Space and Time, Memorie della Società Astromonica Italiana, Vol 88 n. 4, 820 Accretion Dynamics in Pre-main Sequence Binaries
- 3. **Tofflemire**, B., 2015, SALT Science Conference 2015 (SSC2015), 26 Accretion Dynamics in Pre-Main Sequence Binaries
- 2. **Tofflemire**, B., 2012, X-ray Binaries. Celebrating 50 Years Since the Discovery of Sco X-1, 57 X-ray Grating Observations of Recurrent Nova T Pyx
- Tofflemire, B., Wisniewski, J., Hilton, E., et al. 2011, 16th Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun, 448, 1287
 M Dwarf Flares: Exoplanet Detection Implications

Conference Abstracts

- Tofflemire, B., Mathieu, R., Herczeg, G., et al. 2018, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 231, 414.05
 An Observational Study of Accretion Dynamics in Short-Period Pre-Main Sequence Binaries
- Tofflemire, B., Mathieu, R., Ardila, D., et al. 2016, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 227, 236.06
 Accretion and Magnetic Reconnection in the Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau as Revealed through High-Cadence Optical Photometry
- 4. **Tofflemire**, B., Mathieu, R., Ardila, D., & Ciardi, D. 2015, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 225, 348.11

 Time-series Photometry of the Pre-Main Sequence Binary V4046 Sgr: Testing the Accretion Stream Theory
- Tofflemire, B., Gosnell, N., & Mathieu, R., 2013, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 222, 214.04
 WIYN Open Cluster Study: Radial Velocity Membership of the Evolved Population of Open Cluster NGC 6791
- Tofflemire, B., Lazarian, A., & Burkhart, B., 2011, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 43, 251.02
 Analysis of MHD Interstellar Turbulence using Tsallis Statistics
- Tofflemire, B., Wisniewski, J., Kowalski, A., et al. 2010, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 42, 423.15
 M Dwarf Flares: Exoplanet Implications

Astronomer's Telegram

- 2. Orio, M., **Tofflemire**, B., & Truran, J. 2012, The Astronomer's Telegram, 4092 Chandra X-ray grating observation of Nova LMC 2012
- 1. **Tofflemire**, B., Orio, M., Kuulkers, E., et al. 2011, The Astronomer's Telegram, 3762 A Chandra grating observation of T Pyxidis

CARMA Memo

1. Wright, M., Pound, M., Plambeck, R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B.), 2011, CARMA Summer School 2011, CARMA Memoranda Index #56

References

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Prof. Christopher Johns-Krull Department of Physics & Astronomy Rice University 6100 Main Street Houston, TX 77005, USA cmj@rice.edu

Prof. Gregory Herczeg The Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics – Peking University Beijing 100871, China 0000-0002-7154-6065 gherczeg1@gmail.com