## Benjamin M. Tofflemire

Contact Information Department of Astronomy University of Wisconsin-Madison

475 N. Charter Street Madison, WI 53706

RESEARCH Interests T Tauri stars, formation and evolution of binary stars, accretion diagnostics, magnetic reconnection, structure and evolution of protoplanetary disks, time-domain astrophysics

**EDUCATION** 

## Ph.D. Candidate Astronomy

August 2011 - present

tofflemi@astro.wisc.edu

phone: (503) 805-0214

Madison, WI, USA

University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Advisor: Professor Robert D. Mathieu
- Thesis: Accretion Dynamics in Pre-Main Sequence Binary Stars
- Expected Graduation: Spring 2018

## B.S. Astronomy & Physics

University of Washington

June 2011

Seattle, WA, USA

Research EXPERIENCE

## Graduate Research Assistant

University of Wisconsin-Madison

June 2012 - present

- Advisor: Prof. Robert D. Mathieu • Measured the accretion rate for a sample of 9 pre-main sequence binaries as a function of orbital
- phase to test numerical models of binary accretion
- Characterized the kinematics and spatial distribution of accretion streams feeding young binary star systems with time-series, high-resolution spectroscopy from the SALT telescope
- Determined membership and binary population of evolved stars in the open cluster NGC 6791, as part of the WIYN Open Cluster Study, through multi-epoch, radial-velocity measurements

Advisor: Dr. Marina Orio

August 2011 - December 2013

• Modeled Chandra and XMM-Newton X-ray grating spectra of recurrent novae to determine white dwarf photospheric temperatures and the physical characteristics of ejected material

# NSF Research Experiences for Undergraduates

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Advisor Prof. Alex Lazarian

June 2010 - January 2011

 Analyzed MHD simulations of ISM turbulence in search of statistical relationships between observable quantities (column density distributions) and magnetic field strength

## Undergraduate Research Assistant

University of Washington

Advisor: Prof. Suzanne Hawley and Prof. John Wisniewski September 2009 - Nov 2011

• Characterized the near-infrared variability of magnetic reconnection events on M dwarfs

Observing Proposals & EXPERIENCE

#### Southern African Large Telescope (PI and Co-I)

• Time-Series Spectroscopy of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (153ks of P0/P1 time over 5 semesters)

## WIYN 3.5-m Telescope (PI and Co-I)

- Radial velocity survey of accreting stars in NGC 2264 (2 nights)
- Time-series spectroscopy of flare stars in Pleiades star cluster (3 nights)
- WIYN Open Cluster Study radial-velocity survey ( $\sim 90$  nights over 8 semesters)

## Las Cumbres Observatories Global Telescope Network (Co-I)

• Time-series photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (980 hours over 5 semesters)

## SMARTS 1.3m (PI)

- Time-series photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (107 hours over 4 semesters)
- Time-series spectroscopy of Pre-Main Sequence Binary V4046 Sgr (42 hours)

## WIYN 0.9-m Telescope (PI)

• High Cadence Photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau (16 nights)

#### APO: ARCSAT 0.5m (PI)

• High Cadence Photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau (16 nights)

March 2017 Talks Institute for Theory and Computation (Harvard-CfA) Stars and Planets Seminar (Invited) Cambridge, MA American Museum of Natural History March 2017 Astronomy Seminar New York, NY Space Telescope Science Institute March 2017 Baltimore, MD Exoplanets, Star and Planet Formation Seminar University of Texas-Austin October 2016 Stars Seminar (Invited) Cool Stars 19 Contributed Talk Uppsala, Sweden Science with SALT Contributed Talk Stellenbosch, South Africa X-ray Binaries - 50 Years Since the Discovery of Sco X-1 Contributed Talk Chandra X-ray Center, Boston, MA

Awards

University of Wisconsin Graduate School Conference Presentation Award (\$1,800) 2016, 2017 Sigma Xi Grants in Aid of Research (\$2,500) **2015** University of Wisconsin Vilas Conference Presentation Award (\$600) **2015** University of Wisconsin Vilas Research Travel Grant (\$600) **2015** AAS 225 Chambliss Student Prize Honorable Mention 2015 University of Wisconsin – University Housing Honored Instructor 2012 University of Washington's Astronomy Bear Prize Recipient 2011 University of Washington Mary Gates Research Scholarship (\$2,000) **2011** University of Washington Mary Gates Research Scholarship (\$2,000) **2010** 

SERVICE

2015 - 2016 Graduate Admissions Committee NASA ROSES Review Panel Secretary 2015 Graduate Student Czar (Elected Student-Faculty Liaison) 2014 - 2015 Undergraduate Liaison to the Univ. of Washington Astronomy Department 2010 - 2011

#### Mentoring EXPERIENCE

## **UW-Madison Undergrad Research**

June 2015 - June 2017

Graduate Student Mentor (Nathan Eggen)

University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Advised UW-Madison undergraduate Nathan Eggen on project to produce and model the lightcurves of Pre-Main Sequence binary stars
  - Astronomy graduate student at the University of Minnesota

**NSF REU** 

June - August 2014

Graduate Student Mentor (Sarah Kessler)

University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Co-advised undergraduates, Sarah Kessler and Francis Klein on a project searching for triple companions to spectroscopic binaries in open cluster M67 using HST
  - Astronomy graduate student at Ohio State University

## **EAGLE School Science Mentor**

Spring 2015

Science Mentor (Josh DuBeau)

Madison, WI

Austin, TX

June 2016

June 2015

July 2012

 Held weekly meetings with junior-high student Josh DuBeau to help him create a class presentation on stellar evolution and exoplanet detection

Teaching EXPERIENCE

## Teaching Assistant

Fall 2012, Fall 2015

Astronomy 103: The Evolving Universe

University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Taught six discussion sections for Astronomy 103: The Evolving Universe, which included developing lesson plans and in-class activities

Outreach

#### Space Place

November 2016

• Invited lecture to amateur astronomy community

Madison, WI

Senior Summer School

July 2014

Invited lecture to the Senior Summer School educational, vacation program

Chicago, IL

Universe in the Park

2011-present Visit Wisconsin state parks to host public observing and astronomy presentations

## Washburn Public Observing Nights

2011-present

Host public observing nights at the historic Washburn observatory

TECHNICAL SKILLS

#### Programming Languages and Astronomy Software

- Experienced: python, LaTeX, IRAF, DS9, IDL, Source Extractor
- Basic Knowledge: Fortran

Peer-Reviewed **PUBLICATIONS** 

## First Author Publications

- 6. Pulsed Accretion in the Classical T Tauri Binary TWA 3A Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Herczeg, G. J., Akeson, R. L., & Ciardi, D. R. 2017b, ApJL, 842, L12
- 5. Accretion and Magnetic Reconnection in the Classical T Tauri Binary DQ Tau Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Ardila, D. R., Akeson, R. L., Ciardi, D. R., Johns-Krull, C., Herczeg, G. J., & Quijano-Vodniza, A. 2017a, ApJ, 835, 8
- 4. WIYN Open Cluster Study. LIX. Radial Velocity Membership of the Evolved Population of the Old Open Cluster NGC 6791 - Tofflemire, B. M., Gosnell, N. M., Mathieu, R. D., & Platais, I. 2014, AJ, 148, 61
- 3. X-Ray Grating Observations of Recurrent Nova T Pyxidis during the 2011 Outburst Tofflemire, B. M., Orio, M., Page, K. L., Osborne, J. P., Ciroi, S., Cracco, V., Di Mille, F., & Maxwell, M. 2013, ApJ, 779, 22
- 2. The Implications of M Dwarf Flares on the Detection and Characterization of Exoplanets at Infrared Wavelengths - Tofflemire, B. M., Wisniewski, J. P., Kowalski, A. F., Schmidt, S. J., Kundurthy, P., Hilton, E. J., Holtzman, J. A., & Hawley, S. L. 2012, AJ, 143, 12
- 1. Interstellar Sonic and Alfvénic Mach Numbers and the Tsallis Distribution Tofflemire, B. M., Burkhart, B., & Lazarian, A. 2011, ApJ, 736, 60

#### Other Publications

- 12. Chemical and Physical Parameters from X-Ray High-resolution Spectra of the Galactic Nova V959 Mon - Peretz, U., Orio, M., Behar, E., et al. (including **Tofflemire, B. M.**) 2016, ApJ 829, 2829, 2
- 11. WIYN Open Cluster Study. LXXI. Spectroscopic Membership and Orbits of NGC 6791 Sub-Subgiants - Milliman, K. E., Leiner, E., Mathieu, R. D., Tofflemire, B. M., & Platais, I. 2016, AJ, 151, 152
- 10. A Cautionary Tale: MARVELS Brown Dwarf Candidate Reveals Itself to be a Very Long Period, Highly Eccentric Spectroscopic Stellar Binary – Mack, C. E., III, Ge, J., Deshpande, R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, **B. M.**) 2013, AJ, 145, 139
- 9. Thomson scattering and collisional ionization in the X-ray grating spectra of the recurrent nova U Scorpii - Orio, M., Behar, E., Gallagher, J., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. M.) 2013, MNRAS, 429, 1342
- 8. Very Low Mass Stellar and Substellar Companions to Solar-like Stars from MARVELS. II. A Short-period Companion Orbiting an F Star with Evidence of a Stellar Tertiary and Significant Mutual Inclination - Fleming, S. W., Ge, J., Barnes, R., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. M.) 2012, AJ, 144, 72
- 7. Very Low Mass Stellar and Substellar Companions to Solar-like Stars from MARVELS. I. A Low-mass Ratio Stellar Companion to TYC 4110-01037-1 in a 79 Day Orbit - Wisniewski, J. P., Ge, J., Crepp, J. R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, **B. M.**) 2012, AJ, 143, 107
- 6. A Multi-survey Approach to White Dwarf Discovery Sayres, C., Subasavage, J. P., Bergeron, P., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, **B. M.**) 2012, AJ, 143, 103

- 5. Probing the Flare Atmospheres of M Dwarfs Using Infrared Emission Lines Schmidt, S. J., Kowalski, A. F., Hawley, S. L., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, **B. M.**) 2012, ApJ, 745, 14
- PDS 144: The First Confirmed Herbig Ae-Herbig Ae Wide Binary Hornbeck, J. B., Grady,
  C. A., Perrin, M. D., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. M.) 2012, ApJ, 744, 54
- 3. SDSS-III: Massive Spectroscopic Surveys of the Distant Universe, the Milky Way, and Extra-Solar Planetary Systems – Eisenstein, D. J., Weinberg, D. H., Agol, E., et al. (including Tofflemire, B. M.) 2011, AJ, 142, 72
- 2. The Eighth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey: First Data from SDSS-III Aihara, H., Allende Prieto, C., An, D., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, **B. M.**) 2011, ApJS, 193, 29
- 1. Near-infrared Multi-band Photometry of the Substellar Companion GJ 758 B Janson, M., Carson, J., Thalmann, C., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, **B. M.**) 2011, ApJ, 728, 85

## Conference Proceedings & Other Works

## Conference Proceedings & Abstracts

- 9. Accretion Dynamics in Pre-main Sequence Binaries Tofflemire, B. M. et al. 2017, Francesco's Legacy Star Formation in Space and Time, in preparation
- 8. Accretion and Magnetic Reconnection in the Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau as Revealed through High-Cadence Optical Photometry Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Ardila, D. R., et al. 2016, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 227, 236.06
- 7. Time-series Photometry of the Pre-Main Sequence Binary V4046 Sgr: Testing the Accretion Stream Theory Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Ardila, D. R., & Ciardi, D. R. 2015, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 225, 348.11
- Accretion Dynamics in Pre-Main Sequence Binaries Tofflemire, B. M. 2015, SALT Science Conference 2015 (SSC2015), 26
- 5. WIYN Open Cluster Study: Radial Velocity Membership of the Evolved Population of Open Cluster NGC 6791 Tofflemire, B. M., Gosnell, N. M., & Mathieu, R. D. 2013, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 222, 214.04
- 4. X-ray Grating Observations of Recurrent Nova T Pyx Tofflemire, B. M. 2012, X-ray Binaries. Celebrating 50 Years Since the Discovery of Sco X-1, 57
- 3. Analysis of MHD Interstellar Turbulence using Tsallis Statistics Tofflemire, B. M., Lazarian, A., & Burkhart, B. 2011, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 43, 251.02
- M Dwarf Flares: Exoplanet Detection Implications Tofflemire, B. M., Wisniewski, J. P., Hilton, E. J., et al. 2011, 16th Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun, 448, 1287
- 1. M Dwarf Flares: Exoplanet Implications Tofflemire, B. M., Wisniewski, J. P., Kowalski, A. F., et al. 2010, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 42, 423.15

#### Other Work

- Chandra X-ray grating observation of Nova LMC 2012 Orio, M., Tofflemire, B. M., & Truran, J. 2012, The Astronomer's Telegram, 4092
- 1. A Chandra grating observation of T Pyxidis Tofflemire, B. M., Orio, M., Kuulkers, E., et al. 2011, The Astronomer's Telegram, 3762