# Benjamin M. Tofflemire

CONTACT Information Department of Astronomy

University of Wisconsin-Madison

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RESEARCH INTERESTS T Tauri stars, formation and evolution of binary stars, accretion diagnostics, magnetic reconnection events, structure and evolution of protoplanetary disks, time-domain astrophysics

**EDUCATION** 

## Ph.D. Candidate Astronomy

August 2011 - present

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phone: (503) 805-0214

Madison, WI, USA

University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Advisor: Professor Robert D. Mathieu

- Thesis: Accretion Dynamics in Pre-Main Sequence Binary Stars
- Expected Graduation: Spring 2018

# B.S. Astronomy & Physics

June 2011

University of Washington

Seattle, WA, USA

June 2012 - present

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Graduate Research Assistant

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Advisor: Prof. Robert D. Mathieu

- Measured the accretion rate for a sample of 9 pre-main sequence binaries as a function of orbital phase to test numerical models of binary accretion
- Characterized the kinematics and spatial distribution of accretion streams feeding young binary star systems with time-series, high-resolution spectroscopy from the SALT telescope
- Determined membership and binary population of evolved stars in the open cluster NGC 6791, as part of the WIYN Open Cluster Study, through multi-epoch, radial-velocity measurements

Advisor: Dr. Marina Orio

August 2011 - December 2013

• Modeled *Chandra* and *XMM-Newton* X-ray grating spectra of recurrent novae to determine white dwarf photospheric temperatures and the physical characteristics of ejected material

# NSF Research Experiences for Undergraduates Advisor Prof. Alex Lazarian

University of Wisconsin-Madison

June 2010 - January 2011

• Analyzed MHD simulations of ISM turbulence in search of statistical relationships between observable quantities (column density distributions) and magnetic field strength

#### Undergraduate Research Assistant

University of Washington

Advisor: Prof. Suzanne Hawley and Prof. John Wisniewski September 2009 - Nov 2011

• Characterized the near-infrared variability of magnetic reconnection events on M dwarfs

Awards

University of Wisconsin Graduate School Conference Presentation Award (\$1,800) 2016, 2017 Sigma Xi Grants in Aid of Research (\$2,500) **2015** University of Wisconsin Vilas Conference Presentation Award (\$600) **2015** University of Wisconsin Vilas Research Travel Grant (\$600) **2015** AAS 225 Chambliss Student Prize Honorable Mention 2015 University of Wisconsin – University Housing Honored Instructor 2012 University of Washington's Astronomy Bear Prize Recipient 2011 (\$2,000) **2011** University of Washington Mary Gates Research Scholarship University of Washington Mary Gates Research Scholarship (\$2,000) **2010** 

Observing Experience

## Southern African Large Telescope

• PI: Time-Series Spectroscopy of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (42.5 hrs of P0/P1)

## WIYN 3.5-m Telescope

- PI: Radial velocity survey of accreting stars in NGC 2264 (2 nights)
- PI: Time-series spectroscopy of flare stars in Pleiades star cluster (3 nights)
- Co-I: WIYN Open Cluster Study radial-velocity survey (~ 90 nights over 8 semesters)

## Las Cumbres Observatories Global Telescope Network

• Co-I: Time-series photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (980 hours over 5 semesters)

#### SMARTS 1.3m

- PI: Time-series photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binaries (107 hours over 4 semesters)
- PI: Time-series spectroscopy of Pre-Main Sequence Binary V4046 Sgr (42 hours)

## WIYN 0.9-m Telescope

• PI: High Cadence Photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau (16 nights)

#### APO: ARCSAT 0.5m

• PI: High Cadence Photometry of Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau (16 nights)

Talks

Institute for Theory and Computation	(Harvard-CfA)	March 2017
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Stars and Planets Seminar (Invited) Cambridge, MA

American Museum of Natural History March 2017

New York, NY Astronomy Seminar

Space Telescope Science Institute March 2017 Exoplanets, Star and Planet Formation Seminar Baltimore, MD

October 2016 University of Texas-Austin Stars Seminar (Invited) Austin, TX

Cool Stars 19 June 2016 Contributed Talk Uppsala, Sweden

Science with SALT June 2015

Contributed Talk Stellenbosch, South Africa

X-ray Binaries - 50 Years Since the Discovery of Sco X-1 July 2012

Contributed Talk Chandra X-ray Center, Boston, MA

SERVICE UW-Madison Astronomy Graduate Admissions Committee (Elected) 2015 - 2016

> NASA ROSES Review Panel Secretary 2015 Graduate Student-Faculty Liaison (Elected) 2014 - 2015

> Undergraduate Liaison to the Univ. of Washington Astronomy Department 2010 - 2011

MENTORING EXPERIENCE

#### DELTA (CIRTL) Mentor Training Seminar

Summer 2014

Class focused on establishing realistic expectations, considering the issues of human diversity, and developing a reflective approach to mentoring

## **UW-Madison Undergrad Research**

June 2015 - June 2017

Graduate Student Mentor University of Wisconsin-Madison

 Advised Nathan Eggen (currently a University of Minnesota graduate student) on project to produce and model the lightcurves of Pre-Main Sequence binary stars

NSF REU June - August 2014

Graduate Student Mentor University of Wisconsin-Madison

 Co-advised Sarah Kessler (currently an Ohio State graduate student) and Francis Klein on a project searching for triple companions to spectroscopic binaries in open cluster M67 using HST

# EAGLE School Science Mentor

Spring 2015

Science Mentor

Madison, WI

• Held weekly meetings with junior-high student Josh DuBeau to help him create a class presentation on stellar evolution and exoplanet detection

Teaching EXPERIENCE

# Course Development & Teaching

Fall 2017, Spring 2018

Astronomy 140: The Exoplanet Revolution University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Co-developing curriculum and labs for an introductory-level class on exoplanets with Prof. Mathieu
- Co-teaching first implantation of course with Prof. Mathieu Spring 2018

## Teaching Assistant

Fall 2012, Fall 2015

Astronomy 103: The Evolving Universe

University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Taught six discussion sections pre week, which included developing lesson plans and in-class activities

Outreach

Space Place

November 2016

• Invited lecture to amateur astronomy community (televised)

Madison, WI July 2014

Senior Summer School

• Invited lecture to the Senior Summer School educational, vacation program

Chicago, IL

Universe in the Park

2011-present

 Visit Wisconsin state parks to host public observing and astronomy presentations (>15 events hosted)

# Washburn Public Observing Nights

2011-present

 Host public observing nights at the historic Washburn observatory (>10 events hosted)

TECHNICAL SKILLS

# **Programming Languages**

- Experienced: python, IDL
- Basic Knowledge: Fortran

## Tools

• LATEX, IRAF, DS9, Source Extractor, Git

# Peer-Reviewed Publications

## First Author Publications

- Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Herczeg, G. J., Akeson, R. L., & Ciardi, D. R. 2017b, ApJL, 842, L12 – Pulsed Accretion in the Classical T Tauri Binary TWA 3A
- 5. Tofflemire, B. M., Mathieu, R. D., Ardila, D. R., Akeson, R. L., Ciardi, D. R., Johns-Krull, C., Herczeg, G. J., & Quijano-Vodniza, A. 2017a, ApJ, 835, 8 - Accretion and Magnetic Reconnection in the Classical T Tauri Binary DQ Tau
- 4. Tofflemire, B. M., Gosnell, N. M., Mathieu, R. D., & Platais, I. 2014, AJ, 148, 61 WIYN Open Cluster Study. LIX. Radial Velocity Membership of the Evolved Population of the Old Open Cluster NGC 6791
- 3. Tofflemire, B. M., Orio, M., Page, K. L., Osborne, J. P., Ciroi, S., Cracco, V., Di Mille, F., & Maxwell, M. 2013, ApJ, 779, 22 – X-Ray Grating Observations of Recurrent Nova T Pyxidis during the 2011 Outburst
- 2. Tofflemire, B. M., Wisniewski, J. P., Kowalski, A. F., Schmidt, S. J., Kundurthy, P., Hilton, E. J., Holtzman, J. A., & Hawley, S. L. 2012, AJ, 143, 12 - The Implications of M Dwarf Flares on the Detection and Characterization of Exoplanets at Infrared Wavelengths
- 1. Tofflemire, B. M., Burkhart, B., & Lazarian, A. 2011, ApJ, 736, 60 Interstellar Sonic and Alfvénic Mach Numbers and the Tsallis Distribution

## Co-Author Publications

- 12. Peretz, U., Orio, M., Behar, E., Bianchini, A., Gallagher, J., Rauch, T., Tofflemire, B., & Zemko, P., 2016, ApJ 829, 2 829, 2 - Chemical and Physical Parameters from X-Ray High-resolution Spectra of the Galactic Nova V959 Mon
- 11. Milliman, K., Leiner, E., Mathieu, R., Tofflemire, B., & Platais, I. 2016, AJ, 151, 152 WIYN Open Cluster Study. LXXI. Spectroscopic Membership and Orbits of NGC 6791 Sub-Subgiants
- 10. Mack, C., III, Ge, J., Deshpande, R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 41 co-authors) 2013, AJ, 145, 139 - A Cautionary Tale: MARVELS Brown Dwarf Candidate Reveals Itself to be a Very Long Period, Highly Eccentric Spectroscopic Stellar Binary

- 9. Orio, M., Behar, E., Gallagher, J., Bianchini, A., Chiosi, E., Luna, G., Nelson, T., Rauch, T., Schaefer, B., & **Tofflemire**, B., 2013, MNRAS, 429, 1342 Thomson scattering and collisional ionization in the X-ray grating spectra of the recurrent nova U Scorpii
- 8. Fleming, S. W., Ge, J., Barnes, R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 58 co-authors) 2012, AJ, 144, 72 Very Low Mass Stellar and Substellar Companions to Solar-like Stars from MARVELS. II. A Short-period Companion Orbiting an F Star with Evidence of a Stellar Tertiary and Significant Mutual Inclination
- 7. Wisniewski, J. P., Ge, J., Crepp, J. R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 41 co-authors) 2012, AJ, 143, 107 Very Low Mass Stellar and Substellar Companions to Solar-like Stars from MARVELS. I. A Low-mass Ratio Stellar Companion to TYC 4110-01037-1 in a 79 Day Orbit
- 6. Sayres, C., Subasavage, J. P., Bergeron, P., Dufour, P., Davenport, J., AlSayyad, Y., & **Tofflemire**, B., 2012, AJ, 143, 103 A Multi-survey Approach to White Dwarf Discovery
- 5. Schmidt, S., Kowalski, A., Hawley, S., Hilton, E., Wisniewski, J., & **Tofflemire**, B., 2012, ApJ, 745, 14 Probing the Flare Atmospheres of M Dwarfs Using Infrared Emission Lines
- 4. Hornbeck, J., Grady, C., Perrin, M., Wisniewski, J., **Tofflemire**, B., et al. (11 co-authors) 2012, ApJ, 744, 54 PDS 144: The First Confirmed Herbig Ae-Herbig Ae Wide Binary
- 3. Eisenstein, D. J., Weinberg, D. H., Agol, E., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 252 coauthors) 2011, AJ, 142, 72 – SDSS-III: Massive Spectroscopic Surveys of the Distant Universe, the Milky Way, and Extra-Solar Planetary Systems
- 2. Aihara, H., Allende Prieto, C., An, D., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 176 co-authors) 2011, ApJS, 193, 29 The Eighth Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey: First Data from SDSS-III
- 1. Janson, M., Carson, J., Thalmann, C., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B. and 44 co-authors) 2011, ApJ, 728, 85 Near-infrared Multi-band Photometry of the Substellar Companion GJ 758 B

# OTHER PUBLICATIONS

# Conference Proceedings

- 4. **Tofflemire**, B., Mathieu, R., Herczeg, G., et al. 2017, Francesco's Legacy Star Formation in Space and Time, in press Accretion Dynamics in Pre-main Sequence Binaries
- 3. **Tofflemire**, B., 2015, SALT Science Conference 2015 (SSC2015), 26 Accretion Dynamics in Pre-Main Sequence Binaries
- 2. **Tofflemire**, B., 2012, X-ray Binaries. Celebrating 50 Years Since the Discovery of Sco X-1, 57 X-ray Grating Observations of Recurrent Nova T Pyx
- 1. **Tofflemire**, B., Wisniewski, J., Hilton, E., et al. 2011, 16th Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun, 448, 1287 *M Dwarf Flares: Exoplanet Detection Implications*

## Conference Poster Abstracts

- 5. **Tofflemire**, B., Mathieu, R., Ardila, D., et al. 2016, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 227, 236.06 Accretion and Magnetic Reconnection in the Pre-Main Sequence Binary DQ Tau as Revealed through High-Cadence Optical Photometry
- 4. **Tofflemire**, B., Mathieu, R., Ardila, D., & Ciardi, D. 2015, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 225, 348.11 *Time-series Photometry of the Pre-Main Sequence Binary V4046 Sgr: Testing the Accretion Stream Theory*
- 3. Tofflemire, B., Gosnell, N., & Mathieu, R., 2013, American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 222, 214.04 WIYN Open Cluster Study: Radial Velocity Membership of the Evolved Population of Open Cluster NGC 6791

- 2. **Tofflemire**, B., Lazarian, A., & Burkhart, B., 2011, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 43, 251.02 *Analysis of MHD Interstellar Turbulence using Tsallis Statistics*
- 1. **Tofflemire**, B., Wisniewski, J., Kowalski, A., et al. 2010, Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 42, 423.15 *M Dwarf Flares: Exoplanet Implications*

# Astronomer's Telegram

- 2. Orio, M., **Tofflemire**, B., & Truran, J. 2012, The Astronomer's Telegram, 4092 *Chandra X-ray grating observation of Nova LMC 2012*
- 1. **Tofflemire**, B., Orio, M., Kuulkers, E., et al. 2011, The Astronomer's Telegram, 3762 A Chandra grating observation of T Pyxidis

## CARMA Memo

1. Wright, M., Pound, M., Plambeck, R., et al. (including **Tofflemire**, B.), 2011, CARMA Summer School 2011, CARMA Memoranda Index #56

#### References

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