Space Defender

Generated by Doxygen 1.13.2

1 Todo List
2 Hierarchical Index 3
2.1 Class Hierarchy
3 Class Index 5
3.1 Class List
4 File Index 7
4.1 File List
5 Class Documentation 9
5.1 Bomb Class Reference
5.1.1 Detailed Description
5.1.2 Member Function Documentation
5.1.2.1 fireWeapon()
5.2 Bullet Class Reference
5.2.1 Detailed Description
5.2.2 Member Function Documentation
5.2.2.1 draw()
5.2.2.2 fireWeapon()
5.2.2.3 getRadius()
5.3 Laser Class Reference
5.3.1 Detailed Description
5.3.2 Member Function Documentation
5.3.2.1 fireWeapon()
5.4 Player Struct Reference
5.4.1 Detailed Description
5.5 Screen Class Reference
5.5.1 Detailed Description
5.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
5.5.2.1 ~Screen()
5.5.3 Member Function Documentation
5.5.3.1 draw()
5.6 ScreenGame Class Reference
5.6.1 Detailed Description
5.6.2 Member Function Documentation
5.6.2.1 draw()
5.7 ScreenHighscore Class Reference
5.7.1 Detailed Description
5.7.2 Member Function Documentation
5.7.2.1 draw()
5.8 ScreenMenu Class Reference
5.8.1 Detailed Description

5.8.2 Member Function Documentation	18
5.8.2.1 draw()	18
5.9 ScreenSettings Class Reference	18
5.9.1 Detailed Description	19
5.9.2 Member Function Documentation	19
5.9.2.1 draw()	19
5.10 SpaceDefender Class Reference	19
5.10.1 Detailed Description	20
5.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	21
5.10.2.1 SpaceDefender()	21
5.10.3 Member Function Documentation	21
5.10.3.1 checkCollision()	21
5.10.3.2 enemySwarmMovement()	22
5.10.3.3 findShipToKill()	23
5.10.3.4 run()	23
5.10.3.5 setScreen()	23
5.11 SpaceShip Class Reference	24
5.11.1 Detailed Description	25
5.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	25
5.11.2.1 SpaceShip()	25
5.11.2.2 ~SpaceShip()	25
5.11.3 Member Function Documentation	25
5.11.3.1 getHealth()	25
5.11.3.2 getPositionX()	26
5.11.3.3 getPositionY()	26
5.11.3.4 getShipHeight()	26
5.11.3.5 getShipWidth()	26
5.11.3.6 healthReduction()	26
5.11.3.7 movements()	26
5.11.3.8 setShipSpeed()	26
5.11.3.9 shooting()	27
5.11.3.10 updatePosition()	27
5.12 SpaceShipEnemy Class Reference	27
5.12.1 Detailed Description	28
5.12.2 Member Function Documentation	29
5.12.2.1 movements()	29
5.12.2.2 shooting()	29
5.13 SpaceShipPlayer Class Reference	30
5.13.1 Detailed Description	31
5.13.2 Member Function Documentation	31
5.13.2.1 movements()	31
5.13.2.2 shooting()	31

	5.14 Weapon Class Reference	32
	5.14.1 Detailed Description	32
	5.14.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	33
	5.14.2.1 Weapon()	33
	5.14.2.2 ~Weapon()	33
	5.14.3 Member Function Documentation	33
	5.14.3.1 draw()	33
	5.14.3.2 fireWeapon()	33
	5.14.3.3 getDamage()	34
	5.14.3.4 getRadius()	34
	5.14.3.5 getSpeed()	34
	5.14.3.6 move()	34
c 1	File Documentation	35
0	6.1 main.cpp File Reference	
	6.1.1 Detailed Description	
	6.1.2 Function Documentation	35
	6.1.2 Function Documentation	35
	6.2 Screen.cpp File Reference	36
	•	36
	6.2.1 Detailed Description	36
	6.2.2.1 formatPlayerInfo()	36
	6.3 Screen.h File Reference	37
	6.3.1 Detailed Description	38
	6.4 Screen.h	38
	6.5 SpaceDefender.cpp File Reference	39
	6.5.1 Detailed Description	39
	6.6 SpaceDefender.h File Reference	39
	6.6.1 Detailed Description	40
	6.7 SpaceDefender.h	40
	6.8 SpaceShip.cpp File Reference	41
	6.8.1 Detailed Description	41
	6.9 SpaceShip.h File Reference	41
	6.9.1 Detailed Description	42
	6.10 SpaceShip.h	42
	6.11 Weapon.cpp File Reference	43
	6.11.1 Detailed Description	43
	6.12 Weapon.h File Reference	44
	6.12.1 Detailed Description	44
	6.13 Weapon h	44

Chapter 1

Todo List

Class Bomb

Add Bomb to the game

Member Bomb::fireWeapon (SpaceShip &shooter) override

Add this function

Member formatPlayerInfo (const Player &player)

Make better, width depends on characters

Class Laser

Add Laser to the game

Member Laser::fireWeapon (SpaceShip &shooter) override

Add this function

Member ScreenHighscore::draw (SpaceDefender &window) override

Add highscores to the screen that is read from a json file

Member ScreenSettings::draw (SpaceDefender &window) override

Will the weapons be deleted? Since we are putting bullet in there?

Add settings to the screen

Member SpaceDefender::checkCollision (std::unique_ptr< SpaceShipEnemy > &ship, std::unique_ptr< Weapon > &bullet)

make the fuction general and happen, ok with takeing in unique pointer adresses

Member SpaceDefender::enemySwarmMovement ()

Make the speed better in regards to double vs int, since most functions use int for the positions

Member SpaceDefender::setScreen (std::unique_ptr< Screen > newScreen)

Add reset function

2 Todo List

Member SpaceDefender::SpaceDefender (TDT4102::Point position={100, 50}, int width=600, int height=650, const std::string &title="Space Defender")

Fix how enemies spawn

Need dynamic

Member SpaceShipEnemy::movements (SpaceDefender &window) override

Fix the movement of the enemy

Member SpaceShipEnemy::shooting (SpaceDefender &window) override

Fix shooting of the enemy

Method to find lowest ship in each column

One of said ships fire randomly

Firerate approximatly same as playership

Class SpaceShipPlayer

firerate in regards to different weapomn types

Member SpaceShipPlayer::shooting (SpaceDefender &window) override

Only bullets are fired, consider making it more general. For example having a set weapon type

Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

ID14102::AnimationWindow	
SpaceDefender	
Player	
Screen	14
ScreenGame	15
ScreenHighscore	16
ScreenMenu	17
ScreenSettings	18
SpaceShip	
SpaceShipEnemy	27
SpaceShipPlayer	30
Weapon	32
Bomb	9
Bullet	10
Laser	12

4 Hierarchical Index

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

DOITID		
Dullet	Class for Bomb. Inherits from Weapon	9
Bullet	Class for Bullet. Inherits from Weapon	10
Laser	olds of Bandt milene non-reapon	
	Class for Laser. Inherits from Weapon	12
Player		
	An object representing a player in regards to highscores	14
Screen		
	Abstract base class for different screens	14
ScreenC		
	The game screen	15
Screen	lighscore	
	The highscore screen	16
ScreenN		
	The menu screen	17
ScreenS	Settings	
	The settings screen	18
SpaceD	efender	
	The main game class which runs the game. Uses AnimationWindow as base class	19
SpaceS	hip .	
	Abstract base class for different spaceships	24
SpaceS	hipEnemy	
	Class for enemy ship	27
SpaceS	hipPlayer	
	Class for player ship	30
Weapon		
	Abstract base class for different weapons	32

6 Class Index

Chapter 4

File Index

4.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

main.cpp	
Main file	35
Screen.cpp	
The cpp file for the Screen class	36
Screen.h	
The header file for the Screen class	37
SpaceDefender.cpp	
The cpp file for the SpaceDefender class	39
SpaceDefender.h	
The header file for the SpaceDefender class	39
SpaceShip.cpp	
The cpp file for the SpaceShip class	11
SpaceShip.h	
The header file for the SpaceShip class	11
Weapon.cpp	
The cpp file for the Weapon class	13
Weapon.h	
The header file for the Weapon class	14

8 File Index

Chapter 5

Class Documentation

5.1 Bomb Class Reference

Class for Bomb. Inherits from Weapon.

```
#include <Weapon.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Bomb:



Public Member Functions

- Bomb (int speed, int damage)
- · void fireWeapon (SpaceShip &shooter) override

Public Member Functions inherited from Weapon

- Weapon (int speed, int damage)
- virtual ∼Weapon ()=default
- int getSpeed ()
- int getDamage ()
- virtual void move ()
- virtual void draw (SpaceDefender &window)=0
- int getPositionX () const
- int getPositionY () const
- void setWeaponSpeed (int newSpeed)
- virtual int getRadius ()=0

Additional Inherited Members

Protected Attributes inherited from Weapon

- int speed
- int damage
- int xProjectile
- int yProjectile

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Class for Bomb. Inherits from Weapon.

Todo Add Bomb to the game

5.1.2 Member Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 fireWeapon()

Todo Add this function

Parameters

shooter

Implements Weapon.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Weapon.h
- Weapon.cpp

5.2 Bullet Class Reference

Class for Bullet. Inherits from Weapon.

```
#include <Weapon.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Bullet:



5.2 Bullet Class Reference 11

Public Member Functions

- Bullet (int speed, int damage)
- void fireWeapon (SpaceShip &shooter) override

Fire the weapon.

• void draw (SpaceDefender &window) override

Draw the bullet on the screen.

• int getRadius () override

Public Member Functions inherited from Weapon

- Weapon (int speed, int damage)
- virtual ∼Weapon ()=default
- int getSpeed ()
- int getDamage ()
- virtual void move ()
- int getPositionX () const
- int getPositionY () const
- void setWeaponSpeed (int newSpeed)

Additional Inherited Members

Protected Attributes inherited from Weapon

- int speed
- int damage
- int xProjectile
- int yProjectile

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Class for Bullet. Inherits from Weapon.

Parameters

radius Radius of the bullet

5.2.2 Member Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 draw()

Draw the bullet on the screen.

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object	
radius	Radius of the bullet	
location	cation Location of the bullet. Updated in Bullet::fireWeapon(SpaceDefender& window	

Implements Weapon.

5.2.2.2 fireWeapon()

Fire the weapon.

Sets the position of the projectile to the position of the player. The movement of the projectile is handled in Bullet::move().

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object
xProjectile	Position of the projectile in the x-axis
yProjectile	Position of the projectile in the y-axis

Implements Weapon.

5.2.2.3 getRadius()

```
int Bullet::getRadius () [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Setter for speed

Implements Weapon.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Weapon.h
- Weapon.cpp

5.3 Laser Class Reference

Class for Laser. Inherits from Weapon.

```
#include <Weapon.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Laser:



5.3 Laser Class Reference 13

Public Member Functions

- Laser (int speed, int damage)
- · void fireWeapon (SpaceShip &shooter) override

Public Member Functions inherited from Weapon

- Weapon (int speed, int damage)
- virtual ∼Weapon ()=default
- int getSpeed ()
- int getDamage ()
- virtual void move ()
- virtual void draw (SpaceDefender &window)=0
- int getPositionX () const
- int getPositionY () const
- void setWeaponSpeed (int newSpeed)
- virtual int getRadius ()=0

Additional Inherited Members

Protected Attributes inherited from Weapon

- int speed
- int damage
- int xProjectile
- · int yProjectile

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Class for Laser. Inherits from Weapon.

Todo Add Laser to the game

5.3.2 Member Function Documentation

5.3.2.1 fireWeapon()

Todo Add this function

Parameters

shooter

Implements Weapon.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Weapon.h
- Weapon.cpp

5.4 Player Struct Reference

An object representing a player in regards to highscores.

#include <Screen.h>

Public Attributes

- std::string rank
- · std::string name
- · int score
- int round

5.4.1 Detailed Description

An object representing a player in regards to highscores.

Parameters

rank	The rank of the player
name	The name of the player
score	The score of the player
round	The round of the player

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

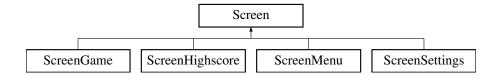
• Screen.h

5.5 Screen Class Reference

Abstract base class for different screens.

#include <Screen.h>

Inheritance diagram for Screen:



Public Member Functions

- virtual ∼Screen ()=default
- virtual void draw (SpaceDefender &window)=0

5.5.1 Detailed Description

Abstract base class for different screens.

Parameters

window SpaceDefender object

5.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.5.2.1 ∼Screen()

```
virtual Screen::~Screen () [virtual], [default]
```

Virtual destructor to ensure proper cleanup

5.5.3 Member Function Documentation

5.5.3.1 draw()

Pure virtual function. Is supposed to draw the screen

Implemented in ScreenGame, ScreenHighscore, ScreenMenu, and ScreenSettings.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· Screen.h

5.6 ScreenGame Class Reference

The game screen.

```
#include <Screen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for ScreenGame:



Public Member Functions

void draw (SpaceDefender &window) override
 Draws the screencontent of the Game.

Public Member Functions inherited from Screen

virtual ∼Screen ()=default

5.6.1 Detailed Description

The game screen.

5.6.2 Member Function Documentation

5.6.2.1 draw()

Draws the screencontent of the Game.

Draws and updates, enemie ships, the player ship and fired weapons. Itrerates through all the fired weapons and checks for collisions when iterating through all the enemy ships It is an iterator for the fired weapons and itEnemy is an iterator for the enemy ships that is an unique pointer to the enemy ship object if they collide the iterator unique pointer is deleated and the object is then deleated automatically from the vector to move along in the loop we must update the iterator either by deleating it or incrementing it draws every object in window, player ship, enemie ships and fired weapons are deleated from window if hit and helth ≤ 0

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object
--------	----------------------

Implements Screen.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

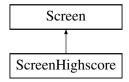
- · Screen.h
- Screen.cpp

5.7 ScreenHighscore Class Reference

The highscore screen.

```
#include <Screen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for ScreenHighscore:



Public Member Functions

• void draw (SpaceDefender &window) override Draws the screencontent of the Highscore.

Public Member Functions inherited from Screen

virtual ∼Screen ()=default

5.7.1 Detailed Description

The highscore screen.

5.7.2 Member Function Documentation

5.7.2.1 draw()

Draws the screencontent of the Highscore.

Draws the highscore screen, and show the back button.

Todo Add highscores to the screen that is read from a json file

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object	
file	The json file variable which contains the highscores	

Implements Screen.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

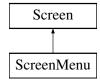
- · Screen.h
- Screen.cpp

5.8 ScreenMenu Class Reference

The menu screen.

```
#include <Screen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for ScreenMenu:



Public Member Functions

void draw (SpaceDefender &window) override
 Draws the screencontent of the Menu.

Public Member Functions inherited from Screen

virtual ∼Screen ()=default

5.8.1 Detailed Description

The menu screen.

5.8.2 Member Function Documentation

5.8.2.1 draw()

Draws the screencontent of the Menu.

Draws the menu screen where it shows all the buttons exept the back button.

Parameters

```
window SpaceDefender object
```

Implements Screen.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

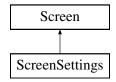
- Screen.h
- Screen.cpp

5.9 ScreenSettings Class Reference

The settings screen.

```
#include <Screen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for ScreenSettings:



Public Member Functions

void draw (SpaceDefender &window) override
 Draws the screencontent of the Settings.

Public Member Functions inherited from Screen

virtual ∼Screen ()=default

5.9.1 Detailed Description

The settings screen.

5.9.2 Member Function Documentation

5.9.2.1 draw()

Draws the screencontent of the Settings.

Draws the settings screen, where you can change the game settings

Todo Add settings to the screen

Parameters

paceDefender object	window
---------------------	--------

Implements Screen.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

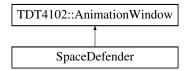
- · Screen.h
- Screen.cpp

5.10 SpaceDefender Class Reference

The main game class which runs the game. Uses AnimationWindow as base class.

```
#include <SpaceDefender.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for SpaceDefender:



Public Member Functions

 SpaceDefender (TDT4102::Point position={100, 50}, int width=600, int height=650, const std::string &title="Space Defender")

Construct a new SpaceDefender::SpaceDefender object.

void setScreen (std::unique_ptr< Screen > newScreen)

Set the current screen.

• void run ()

Game loop that runs the game until the window is closed.

void findShipToKill ()

Finds the ship to kill.

void enemySwarmMovement ()

Moves the enemy ships swarm as a whole.

- void writeScores (const std::string &filename)
- · void addHearts ()

draws the hearts for the player on the screen

bool checkCollision (std::unique_ptr< SpaceShipEnemy > &ship, std::unique_ptr< Weapon > &bullet)
 takes in a pointer to an enemy ship and a pointer to a weapon and checks if they have collided

Public Attributes

- TDT4102::Image heart = TDT4102::Image("bilder/pixel-heart.png")
- double enemySpeed = 1.0
- int enemyDirection = 1
- int enemyDropDistance = 7
- int enemiesDropCounter = 0
- int enemyShipCount = 50
- int **score** = 0
- std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point_lastShotTimeAlien
- const std::chrono::milliseconds fireRate = std::chrono::milliseconds(1000)
- TDT4102::Button StartGameBtn
- TDT4102::Button HighscoresBtn
- TDT4102::Button SettingsBtn
- TDT4102::Button EndGameBtn
- TDT4102::Button GoToMenuBtn
- SpaceShipPlayer playerShip
- std::vector< std::unique ptr< SpaceShipEnemy >> enemyShips
- std::vector< std::unique_ptr< Weapon > > firedWeapons

5.10.1 Detailed Description

The main game class which runs the game. Uses AnimationWindow as base class.

Parameters

currentScreen	Pointer to the current screen
btnWidth	Width of the buttons. Relative to window width
btnHeight	Height of the buttons. Relative to window height
playerShip	PlayerShip object
enemyShips	Vector of EnemyShip objects
firedWeapons	Vector of Weapon objects
enemySpeed	Speed of the enemy ships swarm
enemyDirection	Direction of the enemy ships swarm, 1 = right, -1 = left

5.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.10.2.1 SpaceDefender()

Construct a new SpaceDefender::SpaceDefender object.

Parameters

position	Position of where the window starts in upper left corner	
width	The width of the window	
height	The height of the window	
title	The title of the window	
numEnemiesHeight	The number of enemies in the height of the window	
numEnemiesWidth	The number of enemies in the width of the window	

Todo Fix how enemies spawn

Todo Need dynamic

5.10.3 Member Function Documentation

5.10.3.1 checkCollision()

takes in a pointer to an enemy ship and a pointer to a weapon and checks if they have collided

Todo Will the weapons be deleted? Since we are putting bullet in there?

the unique pointer should be deleated if they have collided

Parameters

itEnemy	the pointer to the enemy ship	
it	the pointer to the weapon class often a bullet	

Returns

true if they have collided, false if not

Todo make the fuction general and happen, ok with takeing in unique pointer adresses

5.10.3.2 enemySwarmMovement()

void SpaceDefender::enemySwarmMovement ()

Moves the enemy ships swarm as a whole.

Updates the position of each enemy ship in the swarm. If any enemy reaches the screen edge, the swarm reverses direction. Every 4th edge hit causes the swarm to drop down vertically. The swarm speed increases as the number of remaining enemies decreases.

Parameters

enemiesShouldDrop	Bool that determines if the swarm should drop when reaching the edge 4 times.
deltaX	Precompute horizontal movement to avoid repeated computation

Todo Make the speed better in regards to double vs int, since most functions use int for the positions

5.10.3.3 findShipToKill()

```
void SpaceDefender::findShipToKill ()
```

Finds the ship to kill.

This function determines which enemy ship should fire a shot in the game. It ensures that only the front-line ships (i.e., the lowest ships in each column) are eligible to shoot. It then selects one of them at random to perform the shooting action, based on a timing condition.

Parameters

now	The current time	
lowestShipsMap	The map of the lowest ships in each column	

5.10.3.4 run()

```
void SpaceDefender::run ()
```

Game loop that runs the game until the window is closed.

Updates the game state and draws the current screen

Parameters

currentScreen	Draws the current screen as long as its not a null pointer
---------------	------------------------------------------------------------

5.10.3.5 setScreen()

Set the current screen.

Replaces the current screen with std::move(newScreen) of the unique_ptr<Screen>

Parameters

newScreen	The new screen that we want to point to
currentScreen	The current screen that the pointer points to

Todo Add reset function

5.10.3.6 writeScores()

Parameters

filename

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

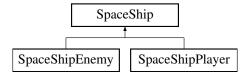
- · SpaceDefender.h
- SpaceDefender.cpp

5.11 SpaceShip Class Reference

Abstract base class for different spaceships.

#include <SpaceShip.h>

Inheritance diagram for SpaceShip:



Public Member Functions

SpaceShip (int startX, int startY, int startHealth)

Constructor that initializes x, y and health.

- virtual ∼SpaceShip ()=default
- virtual void movements (SpaceDefender &window)=0
- virtual void shooting (SpaceDefender &window)=0
- void healthReduction (const int &a=1)

Reduces the Health of the ship by amount standard 1.

- int getHealth () const
- int getPositionX () const

Getter for position in x-axis.

- int getPositionY () const
- int getShipHeight () const
- int getShipWidth () const
- void setShipSpeed (const double &newSpeed)

Set the Ship Speed object.

• void updatePosition (const int &movementX, const int &movementY=0)

Setter for x-position.

Protected Attributes

- int **x**
- int y
- · int health
- const int shipHeight = 20
- const int shipWidth = 20
- · double shipSpeed

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Abstract base class for different spaceships.

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object	
X	Position in the x-axis	
У	Position in the y-axis	
health	Health of the ship	
shipHeight	Height of the ship	
shipWidth	Width of the ship	
shipSpeed	Speed of the ship	

5.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.11.2.1 SpaceShip()

Constructor that initializes x, y and health.

Parameters

startX	
startY	
startHealth	

5.11.2.2 ∼SpaceShip()

```
virtual SpaceShip::~SpaceShip () [virtual], [default]
```

Virtual destructor to ensure proper cleanup

5.11.3 Member Function Documentation

5.11.3.1 getHealth()

```
int SpaceShip::getHealth () const [inline]
```

Getter for health

5.11.3.2 getPositionX()

```
int SpaceShip::getPositionX () const [inline]
```

Getter for position in x-axis.

Returns

int

5.11.3.3 getPositionY()

```
int SpaceShip::getPositionY () const [inline]
```

Getter for position in y-axis

5.11.3.4 getShipHeight()

```
int SpaceShip::getShipHeight () const [inline]
```

Getter for ship height

5.11.3.5 getShipWidth()

```
int SpaceShip::getShipWidth () const [inline]
```

Getter for ship width

5.11.3.6 healthReduction()

```
void SpaceShip::healthReduction ( const int & a=1) [inline]
```

Reduces the Health of the ship by amount standard 1.

Parameters

a How much health is reduced

5.11.3.7 movements()

Pure virtual function. Is supposed to move the spaceship

Implemented in SpaceShipEnemy, and SpaceShipPlayer.

5.11.3.8 setShipSpeed()

Set the Ship Speed object.

Parameters

newSpeed	The new speed of the spaceship

5.11.3.9 shooting()

Pure virtual function. Is supposed do shooting

Implemented in SpaceShipEnemy, and SpaceShipPlayer.

5.11.3.10 updatePosition()

Setter for x-position.

Parameters

movementX	The movement in x-axis
movementY	The movement in y-axis

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

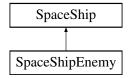
· SpaceShip.h

5.12 SpaceShipEnemy Class Reference

Class for enemy ship.

```
#include <SpaceShip.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for SpaceShipEnemy:



Public Member Functions

- SpaceShipEnemy (int startX, int startY)
- · void movements (SpaceDefender &window) override

Moves the spaceship of the enemy.

void shooting (SpaceDefender &window) override

Fires the weapon at some interval.

Public Member Functions inherited from SpaceShip

SpaceShip (int startX, int startY, int startHealth)

Constructor that initializes x, y and health.

- virtual ∼SpaceShip ()=default
- void healthReduction (const int &a=1)

Reduces the Health of the ship by amount standard 1.

- int getHealth () const
- int getPositionX () const

Getter for position in x-axis.

- int getPositionY () const
- int getShipHeight () const
- int getShipWidth () const
- void setShipSpeed (const double &newSpeed)

Set the Ship Speed object.

• void updatePosition (const int &movementX, const int &movementY=0)

Setter for x-position.

Public Attributes

• TDT4102::Image alienImage

Additional Inherited Members

Protected Attributes inherited from SpaceShip

- int x
- int y
- int health
- const int **shipHeight** = 20
- const int shipWidth = 20
- · double shipSpeed

5.12.1 Detailed Description

Class for enemy ship.

Parameters

alienImage	Image of the alienship

5.12.2 Member Function Documentation

5.12.2.1 movements()

Moves the spaceship of the enemy.

Make a bullet, fire the and stores it in a vector

Parameters

window SpaceDefender o	bject
------------------------	-------

Todo Fix the movement of the enemy

Implements SpaceShip.

5.12.2.2 shooting()

Fires the weapon at some interval.

A random enenmy fires a bullet and stores it in a vector

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object

Todo Fix shooting of the enemy

Method to find lowest ship in each column

One of said ships fire randomly

Firerate approximatly same as playership

Implements SpaceShip.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

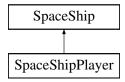
- SpaceShip.h
- SpaceShip.cpp

5.13 SpaceShipPlayer Class Reference

Class for player ship.

#include <SpaceShip.h>

Inheritance diagram for SpaceShipPlayer:



Public Member Functions

- SpaceShipPlayer (int startX, int startY)
- · void movements (SpaceDefender &window) override

Move the spaceship in x-axis using the arrow keys.

void shooting (SpaceDefender &window) override

Fires the weapon if the space key is pressed.

Public Member Functions inherited from SpaceShip

• SpaceShip (int startX, int startY, int startHealth)

Constructor that initializes x, y and health.

- virtual ∼SpaceShip ()=default
- void healthReduction (const int &a=1)

Reduces the Health of the ship by amount standard 1.

- int getHealth () const
- int getPositionX () const

Getter for position in x-axis.

- int getPositionY () const
- int getShipHeight () const
- int getShipWidth () const
- void setShipSpeed (const double &newSpeed)

Set the Ship Speed object.

void updatePosition (const int &movementX, const int &movementY=0)

Setter for x-position.

Public Attributes

• TDT4102::Image playerImage

Additional Inherited Members

Protected Attributes inherited from SpaceShip

- int **x**
- int y
- int health
- const int shipHeight = 20
- const int **shipWidth** = 20
- double shipSpeed

5.13.1 Detailed Description

Class for player ship.

Parameters

playerImage	Image of the playership
lastShotTime	The time of the last
fireRate	How often the weapon can be fired

Todo firerate in regards to different weapomn types

5.13.2 Member Function Documentation

5.13.2.1 movements()

Move the spaceship in x-axis using the arrow keys.

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object	
X	Position of the spaceship in the x-axis	

Implements SpaceShip.

5.13.2.2 shooting()

Fires the weapon if the space key is pressed.

Fires a bullet, fire the and stores it in a vector

32 Class Documentation

Parameters

window	SpaceDefender object
newBullet	Creates a new Bullet
new	The time at the point when the function is called

Todo Only bullets are fired, consider making it more general. For example having a set weapon type

Implements SpaceShip.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

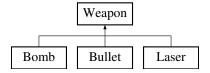
- · SpaceShip.h
- · SpaceShip.cpp

5.14 Weapon Class Reference

Abstract base class for different weapons.

#include <Weapon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Weapon:



Public Member Functions

- Weapon (int speed, int damage)
- virtual ∼Weapon ()=default
- virtual void fireWeapon (SpaceShip &shooter)=0
- int getSpeed ()
- int getDamage ()
- virtual void move ()
- virtual void draw (SpaceDefender &window)=0
- int getPositionX () const
- int getPositionY () const
- void setWeaponSpeed (int newSpeed)
- virtual int getRadius ()=0

Protected Attributes

- int speed
- int damage
- · int xProjectile
- int yProjectile

5.14.1 Detailed Description

Abstract base class for different weapons.

Parameters

speed	Speed of the projectile
damage	Damage the projectile does
xProjectile	Position of the projectile in the x-axis
yProjectile	Position of the projectile in the y-axis
window	SpaceDefender object

5.14.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.14.2.1 Weapon()

Constructor that initializes speed and damage

5.14.2.2 ∼Weapon()

```
virtual Weapon::~Weapon () [virtual], [default]
```

Virtual destructor to ensure proper cleanup

5.14.3 Member Function Documentation

5.14.3.1 draw()

Pure virtual function. Is supposed to draw the projectile

Implemented in Bullet.

5.14.3.2 fireWeapon()

Pure virtual function. Is supposed to fire the projectile, aka get the postion when fired.

Implemented in Bomb, Bullet, and Laser.

34 Class Documentation

5.14.3.3 getDamage()

```
int Weapon::getDamage () [inline]
```

Getter for damage

5.14.3.4 getRadius()

```
virtual int Weapon::getRadius () [pure virtual]
```

Setter for speed

Implemented in Bullet.

5.14.3.5 getSpeed()

```
int Weapon::getSpeed () [inline]
```

Getter for speed

5.14.3.6 move()

```
virtual void Weapon::move () [inline], [virtual]
```

Move the projectile in y-axis

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· Weapon.h

Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 main.cpp File Reference

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Starts the game.

```
Main file.

Author

Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer ( tor.ravatn@gmail.com)
Gabriel Anton Norheim ()

Version
1.0

Date
2025-04-01

Copyright
Copyright (c) 2025
```

6.1.2 Function Documentation

6.1.2.1 main()

```
int main ()
Starts the game.
```

Parameters

ject

Returns

Returns 0 on success

6.2 Screen.cpp File Reference

The cpp file for the Screen class.

```
#include <std_lib_facilities.h>
#include "Screen.h"
#include "SpaceDefender.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include "nlohmann/json.hpp"
```

Typedefs

• using **json** = nlohmann::json

Functions

- std::vector< Player > readScores (const std::string &filename)

 Reads the highscores from a json file.
- std::string formatPlayerInfo (const Player &player)

Function to format the text that is drawn for each highscore.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

```
The cpp file for the Screen class.
```

Author

```
Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer ( tor.ravatn@gmail.com)
Gabriel Anton Norheim ( gabriel.norheim@gmail.com)
```

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

6.2.2 Function Documentation

6.2.2.1 formatPlayerInfo()

Function to format the text that is drawn for each highscore.

Parameters

player A single input of the Player struct

Returns

std::string of the formatted player info

Todo Make better, width depends on characters

6.2.2.2 readScores()

Reads the highscores from a json file.

Parameters

filename The name of the json file to be read

Returns

std::vector<Player>

6.3 Screen.h File Reference

The header file for the Screen class.

```
#include <string>
#include <chrono>
```

Classes

struct Player

An object representing a player in regards to highscores.

· class Screen

Abstract base class for different screens.

class ScreenMenu

The menu screen.

· class ScreenGame

The game screen.

• class ScreenHighscore

The highscore screen.

class ScreenSettings

The settings screen.

6.3.1 Detailed Description

The header file for the Screen class.

Author

Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer (tor.ravatn@gmail.com)

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2025

6.4 Screen.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00011 #pragma once
00012 #include <string>
00013 #include <chrono>
00014
00015
00025 struct Player {
       std::string rank;
00026
00027
          std::string name;
00028
          int score;
00029
          int round;
00030 };
00031
00032 //std::vector<Player> readScores(const std::string& filename = "highscores.json");
00033
00034 class SpaceDefender; // Forward declaration of SpaceDefender to avoid circular dependency
00035
00041 class Screen {
```

```
00042 public:
         virtual ~Screen() = default;
00044
          virtual void draw(SpaceDefender& window) = 0;
00045 };
00046
00047
00052 class ScreenMenu : public Screen {
00053 public:
00054
         void draw(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00055 };
00056
00057
00062 class ScreenGame : public Screen {
00064
          void draw(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00065 };
00066
00067
00072 class ScreenHighscore : public Screen {
00074
         void draw(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00075 };
00076
00077
00082 class ScreenSettings : public Screen {
00083 public:
00084
          void draw(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00085 };
```

6.5 SpaceDefender.cpp File Reference

The cpp file for the SpaceDefender class.

```
#include "SpaceDefender.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <random>
#include <fstream>
#include "nlohmann/json.hpp"
```

Functions

• std::string getOrdinal (int number)

Get the Ordinal object.

6.5.1 Detailed Description

The cpp file for the SpaceDefender class.

Author

```
Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer (tor.ravatn@gmail.com)
Gabriel Anton Norheim (gabriel.norheim@gmail.com)
```

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

6.5.2 Function Documentation

6.5.2.1 getOrdinal()

Get the Ordinal object.

Parameters

number

Returns

std::string

6.6 SpaceDefender.h File Reference

The header file for the SpaceDefender class.

```
#include "AnimationWindow.h"
#include "widgets/Button.h"
#include "Screen.h"
#include "SpaceShip.h"
#include "Weapon.h"
```

Classes

· class SpaceDefender

The main game class which runs the game. Uses AnimationWindow as base class.

6.6.1 Detailed Description

The header file for the SpaceDefender class.

Author

```
Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer (tor.ravatn@gmail.com)
Gabriel Anton Norheim (gabriel.norheim@gmail.com)
```

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

6.7 SpaceDefender.h 41

6.7 SpaceDefender.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00012 #pragma once
00013
00014 #include "AnimationWindow.h"
00015 #include "widgets/Button.h"
00016
00017 #include "Screen.h"
00018 #include "SpaceShip.h"
00019 #include "Weapon.h"
00020
00034 class SpaceDefender : public TDT4102::AnimationWindow {
00035 private:
         std::unique_ptr<Screen> currentScreen;
          unsigned int btnWidth;
00038
          unsigned int btnHeight;
00039
00040
          // Callback functions for buttons
                              {close();}
00041
         void cb endGame()
00042
          void cb_startGame()
                                   {setScreen(std::make_unique<ScreenGame>());}
00043
          void cb_showHighscores() {setScreen(std::make_unique<ScreenHighscore>());}
          00044
00045
         void cb_menu()
00046
00047 public:
00048
         SpaceDefender(TDT4102::Point position = {100, 50}, int width = 600, int height = 650, const
     std::string& title = "Space Defender");
00049
         void setScreen(std::unique_ptr<Screen> newScreen);
00050
          void run();
         // Helper functions
void findShipToKill();
00051
00052
00053
          void enemySwarmMovement();
          void writeScores(const std::string& filename);
00055
00056
          TDT4102::Image heart = TDT4102::Image("bilder/pixel-heart.png");
00057
          double enemySpeed = 1.0;
                                                     // Pixels per movement step
                                               // 1 for right, -1 for left
// Drop when hitting screen edge
          int enemyDirection = 1;
00058
00059
          int enemvDropDistance = 7:
          int enemiesDropCounter = 0;
00060
00061
          int enemyShipCount = 50;
00062
00063
00064
          std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point lastShotTimeAlien;
00065
          const std::chrono::milliseconds fireRate = std::chrono::milliseconds(1000);
00066
00067
00068
          TDT4102::Button StartGameBtn;
00069
          TDT4102::Button HighscoresBtn;
00070
          TDT4102::Button SettingsBtn;
00071
          TDT4102::Button EndGameBtn;
00072
          TDT4102::Button GoToMenuBtn;
00073
00074
00075
          SpaceShipPlayer playerShip;
00076
          std::vector<std::unique_ptr<SpaceShipEnemy> enemyShips; //canged to unique
00077
00078
00079
          std::vector<std::unique_ptr<Weapon» firedWeapons;</pre>
00080
00081
          //Check collision
00082
          bool checkCollision(std::unique_ptr<SpaceShipEnemy>& ship, std::unique_ptr<Weapon>& bullet);
00083 1:
```

6.8 SpaceShip.cpp File Reference

The cpp file for the SpaceShip class.

```
#include "SpaceShip.h"
#include "SpaceDefender.h"
#include <iostream>
```

6.8.1 Detailed Description

```
The cpp file for the SpaceShip class.

Author

Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer ( tor.ravatn@gmail.com)
Gabriel Anton Norheim ( gabriel.norheim@gmail.com)

Version
1.0

Date
2025-04-01

Copyright
Copyright (c) 2025
```

6.9 SpaceShip.h File Reference

```
The header file for the SpaceShip class.
```

```
#include <chrono>
#include "subprojects/animationwindow/include/Image.h"
```

Classes

• class SpaceShip

Abstract base class for different spaceships.

class SpaceShipPlayer

Class for player ship.

class SpaceShipEnemy

Class for enemy ship.

6.9.1 Detailed Description

```
The header file for the SpaceShip class.
```

```
Author
```

```
Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer ( tor.ravatn@gmail.com)
Gabriel Anton Norheim ( gabriel.norheim@gmail.com)
```

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

6.10 SpaceShip.h 43

6.10 SpaceShip.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00012 #pragma once
00013 #include <chrono>
00014 #include "subprojects/animationwindow/include/Image.h" //for image type
00016 class SpaceDefender; // Forward declaration of SpaceDefender to avoid circular dependency
00017
00030 class SpaceShip {
00031 public:
00038
          SpaceShip(int startX, int startY, int startHealth) : x(startX), y(startY), health(startHealth) {}
          virtual ~SpaceShip() = default;
00040
          virtual void movements(SpaceDefender& window) = 0;
00041
          virtual void shooting(SpaceDefender& window) = 0;
00046
          void healthReduction(const int& a = 1) { health -= a; }
00047
          int getHealth() const {return health;}
00052
          int getPositionX() const {return x;}
          int getPositionY() const {return y;}
00053
00054
          int getShipHeight() const {return shipHeight;}
00055
          int getShipWidth() const {return shipWidth;}
00060
          void setShipSpeed(const double &newSpeed) {shipSpeed = newSpeed;}
         00066
     movementY; }
00067
00068 protected:
00069
         int x;
00070
          int y;
00071
          int health;
00072
         const int shipHeight = 20;
const int shipWidth = 20;
00073
00074
          double shipSpeed;
00075 };
00076
00085 class SpaceShipPlayer : public SpaceShip {
00086
         public:
00087
             SpaceShipPlayer(int startX, int startY) :
    SpaceShip(startX, startY, 3),
00088
00089
                 playerImage("bilder/ShipSprite.png") {
00090
                 setShipSpeed(10);
00091
00092
             void movements(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00093
             void shooting(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00094
             TDT4102::Image playerImage;
00095
         private:
00096
             std::chrono::steady_clock::time_point lastShotTime;
00097
             const std::chrono::milliseconds fireRate = std::chrono::milliseconds(500);
00098 };
00099
00105 class SpaceShipEnemy : public SpaceShip {
       public:
00107
           SpaceShipEnemy(int startX, int startY) :
00108
                 SpaceShip(startX, startY, 1),
                 alienImage("bilder/ailienHead.png") {}
00109
00110
             void movements(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00111
             void shooting(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00112
             TDT4102::Image alienImage;
00113
             //bool operator==(const SpaceShipEnemy& other) const { return x == other.x && y == other.y; }
00114 };
```

6.11 Weapon.cpp File Reference

The cpp file for the Weapon class.

```
#include "Weapon.h"
#include "SpaceDefender.h"
#include "SpaceShip.h"
```

6.11.1 Detailed Description

The cpp file for the Weapon class.

```
Author
```

Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer (tor.ravatn@gmail.com)

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2025

6.12 Weapon.h File Reference

The header file for the Weapon class.

Classes

class Weapon

Abstract base class for different weapons.

class Bullet

Class for Bullet. Inherits from Weapon.

• class Bomb

Class for Bomb. Inherits from Weapon.

class Laser

Class for Laser. Inherits from Weapon.

6.12.1 Detailed Description

The header file for the Weapon class.

Author

Tor Gunnar Ravatn Hammer (tor.ravatn@gmail.com)

Version

1.0

Date

2025-04-01

Copyright

6.13 Weapon.h 45

6.13 Weapon.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00011 #pragma once
00012 class SpaceShip;
00013 class SpaceDefender; // Forward declaration of SpaceDefender to avoid circular dependency
00014
00024 class Weapon {
00025 public:
00026
           Weapon(int speed, int damage) : speed(speed), damage(damage) {}
00027
           virtual ~Weapon() = default;
           virtual void fireWeapon(SpaceShip& shooter) = 0;
00028
00029
           int getSpeed() {return speed;}
00030
           int getDamage() {return damage;}
           virtual void move() {yProjectile -=speed;}
00032
           virtual void draw(SpaceDefender& window)
00033
           int getPositionX() const {return xProjectile;};
00034
           int getPositionY() const {return yProjectile;};
00035
           void setWeaponSpeed(int newSpeed) {speed = newSpeed;};
virtual int getRadius() = 0; //**< Pure virtual function. Is supposed to get the radius of the</pre>
00036
      projectile */
00037 protected:
00038
           int speed;
00039
           int damage;
00040
           int xProjectile;
00041
           int yProjectile;
00042 };
00043
00049 class Bullet : public Weapon {
00050 public:
           Bullet(int speed, int damage) : Weapon(speed, damage) {}
void fireWeapon(SpaceShip& shooter) override;
void draw(SpaceDefender& window) override;
00051
00052
00053
           int getRadius() override {return radius;} //**< Getter for radius */</pre>
00055 private:
00056
           int radius = 5;
00057 };
00058
00064 class Bomb : public Weapon {
00065 public:
00066
          Bomb(int speed, int damage) : Weapon(speed, damage) {}
00067
           void fireWeapon(SpaceShip& shooter) override;
00068 };
00069
00075 class Laser : public Weapon {
00076 public:
           Laser(int speed, int damage) : Weapon(speed, damage) {}
00078
           void fireWeapon(SpaceShip& shooter) override;
00079 };
```