Как находить функционали выпупия в общи ст ситуаца Пусть оценка Ви низетея как корень уравнения (1) Lu 10): = k = 1 Pt (3/4,0) = 0. Пусть выполнени следующие условия. (i) lu10) = n = 1 = 9+ (Ju, 0) = 1 (X, 0) npu 8 cex 10-β/25, 0=8 < 80. Barranteras revasas Hungustyga) rasporderanoen opan bagy ff sto. (ii) A (0, B) = 0. (10) A (y, 0) no neno Bookparkensanoode at p. manage 8 2 TRK, 4TO MAN 10-15/28, 18/-80 cy 4 certificat 4 neapern buy no nape apryneniel (8,0) racinne monsbodnue de (8,0), DA(8,0) (iv) Their $\lambda(p)$: = $\partial \Lambda_{10,\beta}$ $\neq 0$. (henp $no\theta$.)

Teopena 1 Their burn yen (i)-(iv), u ϕ -un $\mathcal{L}_{10,0}$ Torle $\mathcal{L}_{10,0}$ c beposinocius, cipensus unes $\mathcal{L}_{10,0}$ нуще при по по имей при дой мания of Tance persone pu , 410 esertificity was as 04 mas Bu - Dy, to -B, negu, cerbyer JIFley, Mg) = - (NB) - 2 10,B).

Tipunep. (AR(1) - Modens)

4 = But-1+ 8+ , t EZ, /p/<1, (8+5 -4.0.p) Eg=0, 0< Eg2 < D. Tyet mad modarot og gt = ut + 2 3+ , +=0, 1, ..., "; 12/5-4.0.p. , Z ~ B2(8) " 0=8=1; 13+5-4.0.p., 3, ~ Mg, Mg & M2, s.e. Egg < 0; пост. 3444, 32 3, 134 у незарисино чежбу сабей Thyere Bricks = = = 7+17+ / 5 4+1 - О. Ч.К. , постреснице по зморениям вынnan Egty. Handen ee øykku, nonan bungnag. 04, mms By 15 - Kopen ypabnenng Luins (0) = 1= y+1 (y+ -0y+1) = 0. Проверия ви условия Терения 1. Оприводова прива вополнай спото, что сущ, 111. 6. 2, ~ g(n), Tords nown. Jufy y dubn. Усл. с.п., а Г.К. 37 3+3 - пескед. 4.0.р. сл.в., То и посл. 14 4 уд. усл. с. п. Знаут, 6 симу 3.6.4. для поск. с с.п. выполнено

(i)
$$l_{u_1}k_S(\theta) = h^{-1}\sum_{t=1}^{n} \mathcal{J}_{t-1}(\mathcal{J}_{t} - o_{\theta})^{-1} \geq E_{\mathcal{J}_{0}}(\mathcal{J}_{1} - o_{\theta})^{-1} \geq E_{\mathcal{J}_{0}}(\mathcal{J}_{1} - o_{\theta})^{-1} \geq E_{\mathcal{J}_{0}}(\mathcal{J}_{1} - o_{\theta})^{-1}$$

Then

Then

Then

 P_{en}
 P_{en}

DOK-60 Teopener 1 Mers) Pacenosphy ypashenne A(XIB)=0. Das bynkyny A(X,0) npn 10-B/-5, 18/-80 bornonneny bec yenebus Tespens 0 eyusecibobanny neg bnon функции Поэтому в некоторый окрестносту TOURY (0,B) cyupees by is \$ - 49 O(X) = of Taking, 410: 1) A(X, 0x) = 0; 2) \$\psi - ns 0x renp = perbers no X, The Boy $\Rightarrow \theta_0 = \beta_3^2 n p_0 y \Rightarrow 0; 3) by henpeper bho engagement property of <math>\frac{1}{dy}|_{y=0} = -(\lambda(\beta))^{-1} \frac{2\Lambda(\rho,\beta)}{\partial y}$ Шатга Покажен, что с веродтностью, стреня щенед и единице при и э о сущебу ст такие реше-HILE For yping (1), 4TO By , 470, ong Tyer one onpedenennoein $\lambda(\beta) = \frac{\partial \Lambda(0,\beta)}{\partial \theta} < 0$ Tx. QA(X,0) unpeperbug no nape (X,0), To nom maxim, npn manery $\Delta = 0$ (2) $h^{-1} \sum_{t=1}^{4} 4_{t}(y_{u}, \theta_{t}^{-1}) = 0$ (2) $h^{-1} \sum_{t=1}^{4} 4_{t}(y_{u}, \theta_{t}^{-1}) = 0$ (2) $h^{-1} \sum_{t=1}^{4} 4_{t}(y_{u}, \theta_{t}^{-1}) = 0$ Torde nebag 4 mest (2) Sometile myng me MH-be

 $TF(\theta_{y}^{LS}, \mu_{S}) = -\left(\frac{\partial A_{LS}(\theta_{y}, \mu_{S})}{\partial \theta}\right)^{-1} \frac{\partial A_{LS}(\theta_{y})}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{2}$ $= \left(-\beta E_{S_{0}}^{2}\right) \left(-\frac{E_{S_{0}}^{2}}{1-\beta^{2}}\right) = \left(-\beta(1-\beta^{2}) \cdot \frac{E_{S_{0}}^{2}}{E_{S_{0}}^{2}}\right)$ Originalizario, april $\beta \neq 0$ $E \leq \left(\theta_{y}^{LS}, M_{2}\right) = \infty, \text{ s.e. } \beta_{h,LS}^{J} \text{ fre. } \beta-pad.$

-79.

Sin, uP(Sin) -1, n - 0. Te P(51) = 1-5/2 dag 4> 10 rpu motor 5>0. (3) n-15 Pt (3m, 0+1) = 1 (8, 0, +1) <0. Г.е. левад часть (3) меньше нулд на нн-ве SA, P(San) = 1-5/2, n> no Trongyaen: 40 MITTER SA = SA. SIN TENON, 4 To P(Sh) = 1-5, 4>40 Gars. odnobp. nep-ba: In-1 5 9+ (34, 0, -1) -0 1 n-7 = 4+ (94, 8+1) <0 T. a. \$- ng n-1 & 4+ (Tu, 0) renpepulne 1000, To tw ESA 6 uni. (by - D, g + D) un kgrene p. A. Tyer S = {w: yp-ne (1) uncer peurenne & Torda P(Sh) = P(Sh) = 1-5, 4 > Mo. (T.e. P(Su) > 1, n > 0.) Ty 57 Pm - Sm skan win k by kopens yping (1) Torde

 $P(|\hat{p}_{n}-\theta_{y}|\leq\Delta,S_{n})\geq P(|\hat{p}_{n}^{\Delta}-\theta_{y}|\leq\Delta,S_{n}^{\Delta}),$ $S_{n}(\omega)|\hat{p}_{n}^{\Delta}-\theta_{y}|\leq\Delta)\in(\omega:|\hat{p}_{n}-\theta_{y}|\leq\Delta),S_{n}^{\Delta}\in S_{n}.$ 40 P(|pu -Oy| = A, Su) = P(Su) > 1-5, u> no. 7. e. [p(18n-08 | = A, Sn) -> 1, n - 00, Mar 3 Tryer by Fin = { pu, we Su, we Su. $\widetilde{\beta_n}$ - O4 entre, iso \overline{b} to \overline{e} \overline{b} \overline{y} \overline{y} + P(|B'-B| = A, Su) = P(|Bu-p/= D, Su) -> 1, n > 0 Liex, (By, 43) = - (xB) -1 (O,B) Teopena + nonnecion orkes. Thunep | u+ = a+ 2+ E2 = 0, 2, ~g(n) nn. 6., g(a) = 2 y = 4 + 2 x 3 + 1 = 8(-21). O4 enne 9 - kapen yp-ng Σ (φ(y+-0)-1/2]=0, \$(a) = \$P. N(0,1).

Это уривнение всегда имей решение и Tomko kono. Doognamm ero an.

Mmeen: n-1 & [\$\phi |91-0) - 1/2] \ightarrow A [\$\tau.],

+=1 1 (4,0) = E \(\delta(y_1 - 0) - \frac{1}{2} = E \(\phi(\begin{array}{c} 2 + a + \frac{7}{2} \\ \frac{5}{2} \end{array} \) - \frac{1}{2} = \(E \phi(\begin{array}{c} 2 + a + \frac{7}{2} \\ \frac{5}{2} \end{array} \) - \frac{1}{2} = \(E \phi(\begin{array}{c} 2 + a + \frac{7}{2} \\ \frac{5}{2} \\ \end{array} \) = (1-x) E \psi(\varepsilon_1 - (0-a)) + \text{\$\varepsilon_4 \varepsilon_4 \varepsilon A(0, a) = E \psi(\varepsilon_1) - 1/2 = 0. DA(0,8) = - E \$ (2,1) + E \$ (8, + 3,1) = = E & (&+ \$1) - 1 IF(0x, Mg) = E \$ (24+24)-12) My-mode GES (8, Mg) < 00, an - B-potnering.

Раздепя. Обобщенные У-оценти вабгорегрессии 4 = B4+1 + 2+ , +=1,2,...; 40 =0, BER 1 Наблюдення чути Пусто 18, у- ч.с.р., Es, =0, 0 < Es, < 0, 8, ~ g(n) = 6'(n). Ур-че правдонодобня. (1) $\sum_{t=1}^{n} u_{t-1} \frac{g'(u_{t} - \theta u_{t-1})}{g(u_{t} - \theta u_{t-1})} = 0$ Tiyoro Ex 10): = 4+ - 04-1, 900 00TET KM. Непаранетрический анапот (1) - вМ-ур-не (2) \(\frac{2}{t-1} \quad \(\gamma \left(\gamma_t - 1 \right) \quad \(\gamma \left(\gamma_t + 10 \right) \right) = 0. Dane we pacen esqu. AR(1) modere (3) ut = put 1 + st , t \ Z, |B| < 1 а. Процие им (п. в): = n -1/2 5 4 (чт-1) I (4 дет наз-сд вета, Точним эмпирическим процист. (название по внаможние с классия Эма npo4 cuen Vn (n):=n-1/2 [[[1/8+ = a) - 6/20] I have, LEFEFU, Et (F)=8+.) Kan neenedobaso yp- 40 (2)?

Часные спучан:

5 4(n) of I (Ex10) = x) =

2 4ποδη 3η 9 πο ποριθενικέ ξη (β+ 4-1/2 γ) πρωξε/ες
ξη καθο 3ημη ποβιθενικέ ξη (α, β+ 4-1/2 γ)!

Tegens of AUh o. 3. np. (MMS, Boldm, 2002)

Try 456 661. yending:

(i) 184 9 - 40. p., E2, =0, E5,2 < 0;

(ii) sup/4(0)/<0;

(iii) g(a) >0, sup/g(a)/<0.

Тогда при побот конщинам (>0

sup / un (x, β+n-1/2g) - un (x, B) -20, 17/5 @ D

-8 (2) E[4,4/4,)77 / -> 0, 4 > 0.

45ak, un (2, B+127) = un (2,B) +

+8(x) [[u, 4(u,)] & + En (n, E),

sup / E 4 (20, 7) / =>0.

Credet fine 1. Tigat bunonmency yen. Trop.

05 AUh, Var [[4] < 0, Torde Ing

0 = 0 < 0

sup / ln (B+n-1/27) - ln (B) + Sg(n) d4 (a) x * E[44 4/4)] 8 = 0p(1), m > 00. Dok-60. (13+12-12-9) - (4 (13) = = 5 4 (n) d [un (n, p+n-1/2,7) - un (n, p)] = = 4(a) [u4 (x, B+11-1/29) - un(1, B) 7/-- S[un(x, B+4-1/29) -un(a, B)] dy = = - S [8 (x) = [4,4/4,)] & + 84 (n, E) dy = = 5 8(2)44(2). E[4,4(4,)] & + op (7), rdc op (1) cipen. k nyano no bep palen. no 18/20. Denetbuterono, | SENGAL) d+ = < sup 18 (a, E) | Vaz (+) = op (1), n > 0 max, la (p+4-1/27)= la (p) +) (B) Exep (i),

max, lu (p+n-1/29) = lu (p) +) (B) Exep (i),

roe > (B) = - S g(m) oly (n). E[4,4/4,)],

op(i) expen x my no no lep. pake. no 1/6.6.

a. Thoen. 13 4 9 orp. no top (numer 3 = 90(1)), tenn 48>0 7 A: Sup P(/34/>A)<8 @ Eenn 3 d 3, To 34 = Op(1); € Eem sup E/3,/ x = 20 apra nex x >0, 50 3n=0(1); (3) Eenn 5 = 0, (1) 1/4 = op (1), To 34 + 74 = 0,6), 3, /4 = gp (1). Credesbue 2 Trying bamann you Conderbing 1. 81 456 h (/2 (/m - /3) = Q (1). Tarde ln (/pn) = ln (/p) + \(\lambda (/p) \) n /2 (/pu - /p) + up (1), Dok-bo. Onebnoho, ln (pn) = ln (p + 4 -1/2 · n 1/2 (ph - p)) Mneen: P(| lu (pn) - h (p) - x (p.) n'/2 (pn-p) |= 2) = P(1 --) > 2 , | n'/2 (Bn - B) (= @) + 410(1...) > 8, /4 1/2 (Bn-B) > 0.) = 0.) = 0. < P(smp / h (β+n-1/2 q) - ho(β) -> (β) q > ε.)+

+P(|n1/2(pn-B)|>Q) <5+5=25 Vurno. 4.50 Teopenal (vo ac nopa. BH- oyerrox) Tyer burn yex. Teap of AUL. Tryers E 4 (2,)=0, x (B)=- [g(m) d+ (m) . E[u, 4/4)]+ Var [[4] co, Tords: (Tyero t(n) menp) О Сверодыми, стрени и сд. при и до, ур- не в 10)=0 ини п 1/2- соей решени; Dag exos 6. 04 com Bu, 64 enpaledunto pg3 no menne 11/2 (Pn. BM -13) = - [A(B)] - h(B) + 9011); 3 h1/2 (Pm, on-p) => N(0, 52 4,4 (P)), rac G² φ, ψ (β) = Εφ²/4,) Εψ²/8,) Kanobar ons. 4(a),4(a)? hado peware 3 adayy E42/4,) E 42/8,) 3 8 4,4 (B) = 2 5 8 (2) 014 (a) · E[m, 4(4,)] 4 HALLEN !

i)
$$|E[u_1 + g(u_1)]|^2 + Eu_1^2 E g^2(u_1) + per d_1$$
 $opn + g(n) = e_1 n_1 \text{ and}$

2) $(\int \int \int f(n) dn + f(n))^2 = (\int \int \partial n) dn = (\int \int \int \int \partial n) dn - \int \int \int \int \int \partial n) dn = (\int \int \int \partial n) dn - \int \int \int \int \partial n) dn = (\int \int \int \partial n) dn - \int \int \int \partial n) dn = (\int \int \partial u_1) \int \int \partial u_2 + \int \partial u_3 + \int \partial u_4 + \int \partial u_4 + \int \partial u_4 + \int \partial u_5 + \partial u_5$

Док-во Теореныя 1) Hanomann, (,10) = n-1/2 \(\int_{t=1} \q /u_{t-1} \) \psi \(\(u_t - \text{0} \) \(u_{t-1} \). 3 Mayor , lu (p) = n-1/2 5 4(4+1) + (Et). MAG. Trocacodo as. 2 4(4+1) + (8+) = 24/4+1) + (4-541) - еграго егац, поеп. с е.п., когфриц, перенеши, 894mg X17) & C X , O < X < 1. Dance, E9(4-1) +18+) = E 9(4+1) E 4 (8+)=0, T.r. E+18,)=0; E/9(4,) + (8,+)/2+0 <0, 5 >0 , 8. K. 4 " + or psnn 4 11101. Benny 4, 10. T. ong noen elobas. e e.n. 12-1/2 5 4/4+1) + (84) of N/0, 12), 470, The D2 = E[4/40)4/8,)]2+2 E[4/40)+(8,)+ * \$ (48) + (8,+8)] = Ey2(40) E42(8,) >0. 2) Tyris Sn = 2w: 4p-40 (10)=0 HMGT / pemenne. J. Thyere one empederennoery. X(B):= - [8(n) dy (n) E[4, 4(4,)] <0. Benny Cuederbus 2, com. "12 (pn - p) = Oply (4) ln (Bu) = ln (B) + A (B) 11 1/2 (Bu-B) + g (1)

Tronoskum By: = 13 - h -1/2 A, Kone. A > 0, -90-Benny (4) (5) Lu (B-11-1/2A) = lu (B) - X(B) A + ep (1) > 0 с веред Ти. ≥ 1-б для из но при мобом б>0 4 dres. Jone wor A. Denesto, la (15) = Qa) a - x (B) A Moneno edinaro chano graduo doncuento, bushpag A A HAND FHYND, (6) ln (B+n-1/2A) = ln (B) + x(B) A + op (1) <0 c bep. ≥ 1-8 ong 4 > 40 50 при вый боко щом А >0. 3 aday e. Eem P(e) = 1-8, P(D) = 1-8, To P(CD)= Bregny (6) tun. 08n. un MH-6e 5 , P(Su) ≥ 1 - 25, n ≥ ho Torde up moson we Su 6 unique (7) (B-1-1/2 A, B+1-1/2 A) (B-1-12A, B+4-12A)
Let Kopens pn. (3den nenones, menp la (0).) Repend for onpedenen na Sa 4 saler eni of A ed he set of A

Forde Fu emperorent Sullexan: SA = Su, 4 no sony Пучьо Ви буде ближ. к В керене урия в. 10)=0 И меся: P(Sn, /11/2(Bn-p)/<A) > 10(Sn, /11/2/A-p)/<A, T.K. Su & Su , (w: /4 1/2 (Ph - 15) (< A) & (w: /n 1/2 (Bu -B) / < A). 40 P(S, A, /4/2 (B, A-B)/<A) = P(S, A) = 1-28 Поснедни соби означасну п12-собозги mer 6 koping 13n. max, "12 - coes. «open yp- ng h 10) =0 суще вер. , стрет. и сомпиче при пос 3) Thy con of chea Sh, we Su, Torde uncen: @ Ch (Pn, BM) = 90(1), T. K. P(| la (pu, Bn) > 5) = P(| la (pu) | > 5, Sy) + +P(|G(p)|>8, Sn) = P(Sn) = 025, 4=40 (2) n 1/2 (pu, BM - p) = Op(1), Tit 45 >0 P(111/2 (Bu, on -B)) = P(111/2 (B-B) < A, Su).

x sign (4 -0 4+1) = 0. T.e. Buin - Bot- 04 enke

Оробистности вы-сценок -93-Как находить функционали выпунку в общи ситуаць Пусть оценка ви нијетез как корень уравнения (8) Lu 10): = t = 1 Pt (3/10) = 0. Пусть выполнену следующие условия. (i) (u10) = 12 = 9+ (Jn. 0) = 1 (X, 0) mp4 8 cex 10-β/20, 0=8 < 80. Baredo Erras varasa Hungustyga) raspedaracon opan dag / frago. (ii) A (1, 1) = 0. The parties may (iii) Tyero A (4, 0) no mno Proparties and the many 8 2 12x, 410 April 10-15/28, 18/ = 80 cy 14 certifica 4 respected no nape apryneriel (8,0) tacinne monsbodnue de (x,0), DA(x,0) (iV). There $\lambda(\beta):=\partial\Lambda(0,\beta)\neq 0$. (herp $no\theta$, Teopera 2 There born yen (i)-(iv), $\mu \neq \mu + \mu + (y,0)$ Tores yp-ne (8) c beposinocius, cipensus ung $\mu = y_{\mu}$ HY40 12px h 70, rences Roman 12n does many fromme pemerne pr , 400 exastes etby 10 mg 04 mme Bu - Dy, 00 =0, nayu, cerbyer IF(ex, M3) = -(NB) -1. 2 10,B).

-95

Sin, uP(Sin) -1, n - 0. Te. P(51) = 1-5/2 dag 4>40 rpm mater 5>0, (10) n-15 Pt (3m, 8+1) = 1 (8, 8, +1) < 0. Г.е. ловад часть (10) меньше нулд на ни-ве SA P(Son) = 1-5/2, n> no Trongyaen: un MI-be Sh = Sh. Sin Takon, 4 To P(Sh) = 1-5, 4> no, 6000, odnobp. nep-bq: In-1 5 8+ (34, 0, -A) >0) n - 7 5 4+ (94, 8+ +1) <0 T. a. \$- ng n-1 & 4+ (Tu, 0) nempepulne no 0, To twesh & uni. (by - 0, 0, +0) un kgom pu. Tyers Su = {w: yp-ne (8) unier peurenire & Tords P(Sh) = P(Sh) > 1-5, 4>10. (T.e. P(Su) > 1, n > 0.) Пучт Ви - биткан шт к ду корет ури (8)

 $P(|\hat{\beta}_{n} - \theta_{y}| \leq \Delta, S_{n}) \geq P(|\hat{\beta}_{n}^{\Delta} - \theta_{y}| \leq \Delta, S_{n}^{\Delta}),$ $S_{n} = (\omega |\hat{\beta}_{n}^{\Delta} - \theta_{y}| \leq \Delta) \in (\omega |\hat{\beta}_{n} - \theta_{y}| \leq \Delta), S_{n} \leq S_{n}.$ 40 P(|pu -Oy| = A, Su) = P(Su) > 1-5, u> no. 7. e. [p(1Bn-08 | = A, Sn) -1 , n - 00) Mar 3 Tryes by Fin = { pu, we Su, we Su, su & Su. By - O4 entre, 100 Theresby 10 44, 23 By. Theremen, 450

By, n > 0, n > 0,

Homen: P(|Fin - B| = 1) = P(|Fin - B| = 1, Sn) + + P(|B'-B| = A, Su) = P(|Bh-B|=A, Su) ->1, n=0 Lien, Bu Doy, 0, = B) IF(By, Mg) = - (ND) -1 @A(O,B) Teopena 2 nonnein orkes. Muxoupa 3adaye) ut = a+ & E& = 0, & ofta) and, f(a) = yt = ut + 2 f f = st on Otherna 9 - uspen yp-ng (1 (y1-e)-1/2 g \$(alorse N/on) 2 + (4-0) = 0.

Принер в-робастной вы-оценки в АК(1)

yt = 4+ 2+ 3+ , t=0,1,...,4.

64-04 enter , noesp no syt), pemerne yping

(11) $\sum_{t=1}^{n} 9(y_{t-1}) + (y_t - 0y_{t-1}) = 0.$

Будит регестопривать спед. предп.

- (1) sup/p(n)/< \inf, sup/14(n)/+/+(x)//< < \inf, 4'(n) map.
- @ EY(E,) = 0, EY'(E). E(409(40)) ≠0.
- (3) E/31/< 0, re /19 6 M1.

Tropeng 3

Myer bunenum yen. D-B. Tords upu doci.
Manon 8 20 c bepreginocisso, cipenqueneq & edytunge upu u +0, cymicibyer takei pemenne.
Bu yp-ng (11), 470 cerib. eyense punen
Donadaer eboner banu:

@ Fn, 64 = 8,

2 Cymperbyer bynky wou an bangung

IF(0 1 43) = E 9(40+30) +(8,-1890) + E9(40) E +(8,+80);

E4'(81) E(409(40))

3 GES (Oy , M1) < 00. Dok-60, Thosepun yon. Teopeny 2.

(i) Troen. futty y dobn. yen. cn. 19 norony 4 17th y dobn. yen. e.n. 34947 4 noen.

{ 4 (y+1) + (g+ = g+1) } 10. year. c.n.

Trosony mu the Jor x 1=8 =1 4 modors 0

4-1 \$ 4(yt-1) 4(y+-0 y+-1) = Eq (y0) 4 (y-0y0).

Blidery THAO TESH HOO = (20 =0, 2 =0), Hoo,

Hon, Hes. Torse

1 (8,0) = \(\int \) \(\int \) \(\left(\left(\left) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left) \right) \) \(\left(\left) \right) \) \(\left(\left) \right) \) \(\left(\left) \right) \(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \) \(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \) \(\left(\le

+ 82 Eq(40+30) + (4,+5, -040-030)

\$- 4 A(4,0) emped apa beex 1.0.

(ii) 10, p) = Eq(40) E+18,) = D.

(iii) PA(8,0) " DA(8,0) ey ay, 4 maps no nape (8,0).

PA(0,8) = Eq(40+30) +(8, -890) + Eq(40) Eq(8,+90).

(iv) PA(0,p) = x(p) = # EY(40) Y'(4, -040) (-40) | 0=p = =-EY'(21) E (40 Y(40)) +0.

Угверждение Георина 3 енгдуей Теперь из Геор. 2

Разден 8. О жакаперах можна как в авторегрессии.

4+= B4+1 + 8+ , tez , /B/21, { E+ } -4.0.p; EE, =0, 0 < EE, <0; E, ~ 6(2), 6'(n)= g(n) Han. 40,4,..., un. O yenkow B bosomery Buin - neonany macentes 2 4+ /4-1, t=1,..., 47. Tarda Buin - корень 3p-ug (1) = sign (4+/4+1-0)=0. Trokoniky & sign (4+ /4+1-0) = & sign (1/4+1) x x sign (u+ -0 u+-1) = = = sign u+-1 sign (u+-0u+1), To Buy - kopens gp-ug (2) \(\frac{\int_{-1}}{t-1} \) sign u_{t-1} \(\) sign \(\left(u_t - \text{th} u_{t-1} \) = 0.

3 n ay in \(\) \ f-mg 4 (n) paspulue u cen. Teap. 12ped paso. nenpernenne

(3) (n10): = h = 5 sign 4 sign /4 - 04,)

Теорена 1 (асимпточ. норманоность тед. оцент) Thyere benormenos yending: 18/41; Auh $\begin{cases} \xi_{4} - 4.0.p., \xi_{5} = 0, 0 < \xi_{5}^{2} < \infty; \\ \xi_{4} \sim G(a), \epsilon_{4}, g(a) = G'(a), g(a) > 0, sup/g(a)/co$ Try 456 6(0) = 4/2. 5 M (B) = (2810) E/41/)2. $D_0 k - b_0$, $\pi_{pu} x \neq 0$ $s_{ugu} x = 1 - 2I(x < 0)$. $\pi_{0370Mg} = h^{-1/2} \sum_{t=1}^{n} s_{ugu} u_{t-1} s_{ugu} [u_t - 0 u_{t-1}] \simeq t = 1$ = (n/6):=n-1/2 \(\sugar \text{Sugar u_{+1} \[\int 1 - 2\T \(\(\alpha_t - 0 \alpha_t < 0 \) \] Brak " = " ornaració i não nocacone poblo верно при всех в 1 кроне. OC {Zt , t = 1,2, ..., 4 }, 2 := 4 / 4-1. d-ng lu (0) a yeorno nocio gnas, ne bospaciaci c paspubany & Torka X 3/1111 / 2(1).

1 (10) 30ect sign 40 = 1. -102-Напринер, F.E. 60340 MINO, TO COLO ME OF PAWAETER & HOAG HIM NPH KOKOM & HO feerle Orepederey Momen repex oda lulo) repes 40x6.

12. * P2H Tipu restruct u med. My mid. My m Поэтому можно хака поннить Вин как pewerne yping lule) = 0, rde 3 nag Handen paravikenne \$- my lu (\$ +4-127) Mucem: lu (p+4-1/28) = n-1/2 2 sign 4-1 -- 2 mm (2) , - de oer +ma ap. un(8)= h-1/2 = sign 4-1 I (2+ = h & 4) Benny Teopeney of AUL (npu 4(n) = signa) (3) un 18) = n-1/2 \(\sign \text{1 = 1 sign u + 1 } \(\text{T(\varepsilon_t \in 0)} \) + + 910) E/u1/8+ 81(4), sup 1810) = op(1)

Troderalngg 6 ln (p+h-1/2 g) pasnonemme (3), DORY 417H n.H. ! (4) ly (B+11-1/28) = 11-1/2 5 sign 4-1 sign 8+ - 2 g 10) x × Elu, (7 + 8 10), sup / 9, 14) | = 0, 11) Повгоряя рассуждения из влидетьия 2. на с. 86 получим из(4), что сем пост. Bu Takole, 110 4/2 (Bu-B) = 0, (1), TO (5) lu (Bh) = n-1/2 \(\frac{7}{2}, \frac{9}{4-1} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4-1} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4-1} \ (6) Tiokanen, 450 h1/2 (Bu, 14 - B) = Op (1).

Benny (5) Ong Somoword A>0 (Ch (B- A4-1/2) = n-1/2 & sign 4, sign 3, + +2 g 10) E/u, (A + go (1) > 0 Lu (B+ An-1/2) = n-1/2 \ Signe U+, sign 3+ - 2 gro) E/4/ A repli) <0 (The hill Signer, x sign st = Qui)

a byp. chon, y rocho o nu skou k eden, 4 = 10 [- 2 g10) E/u, [A +op(1) <0 3444 1 , 6 esp. [f-Au"/2 , 8+ Au"/2] 10 mas ви переходу знака вись) и тов. Биля. To- e. (6) Reprio.

40 [lu (Piny)] & n-1/2 max | signe up, sign Buin | = n-1/2 guayus, 6 cmy (5) o(1) = lu (Pu, M) = 11-1/2 5 sugue 4, sugue 4-- 2g (0) E/a, / "12 (Pu, 4 - R) +op (1). 1 1/2 (Bn, 4-1) = 2800) E/u1/t-1 sign 4, sign 4, sign 4 top (1) obs -> N(0, 5 M (A)). 4.5.8. АОЭ педидинай оценки. Аснип гауссовские оценки пожно сравнивать чежду скост. Пусть 11/2(6, -0) => N(0, 520) n'/2 (6,1,1-0) = N(0, 520), 4 9 00, rde n'= n'(n) -> 00 npu n-100 AOF est 2: = lim "(n), ceny From proden существует, монечен и не рабен нумо 3 Hanpurep, cem e7,2 = 2, TO n' = 24 npa E Sone week in. T.e. Dag oun nymus 6 de pass Ебольше наблюдений (чет для вин), чтобы достиче той же точности, чем у вин.

 $\frac{3a \partial a_{1} e_{1}}{\pi_{1} v_{i} b_{1}} h^{12} \left(\hat{\theta}_{in} - \theta\right) \xrightarrow{d} N(o_{1} G_{1}^{2}(\theta)), i = 1, 2,$ $G_{1}^{2}(\theta) > 0. \quad \pi_{0} k_{4} 3 v_{1} v_{1}, \forall \tau o \quad e_{\tau, 2} = \frac{G_{2}^{2}(\theta)}{G_{1}^{2}(\theta)}.$

1) Tiyet & ~ N/0,62) Tords $u_{\pm} = \sum_{j \neq 0}^{j} \sum_{k \neq j}^{j} \sim N(0, \frac{\sigma^{2}}{1-\beta^{2}}),$ $E|u_{1}|=\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{1-\beta^{2}}} \quad (9.8. \ \log \ 5 \cap N(0, \epsilon^{2})) \quad E[5]=\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{\sigma}).$

34 E 4 Mis = (1-32) (2. 1) 2 2 . 52 (2) 2 . [] (1.) 2 (1.) 4 Med. oyenka 6 (1) 2 y y me 0.4.4.

2) Ecny $u_{+} = \beta u_{+-1} + \epsilon_{+}$, $\tau o d u_{s}$ etay, noen. $\{u_{+}\}$ $|u_{+}| \ge -|\beta| |u_{+-1}| + |\epsilon_{+}|$, $E|u_{1}| \ge E|\epsilon_{1}| /(4+|\beta|)$.

3 yayus, $e_{M,KS} \ge \frac{1-|\beta|}{1+|\beta|} (E|\epsilon_{1}|) (2910)^{2}$

Eem $\mathcal{E}_{1} \sim T(\delta, \mathcal{X})$, $\mathcal{E}_{1} \in \mathcal{G}(n)$ win ence, $\mathcal{G}(n) = (1-\delta) \varphi(n) + \frac{\delta}{\mathcal{T}} \varphi(\frac{\pi}{2}), \quad 0 < \delta < 1,$ $\mathcal{T}_{0} \mathcal{G}(0) \Rightarrow \frac{1-\delta}{\sqrt{n}\mathcal{E}_{0}}, \quad np_{0} \mathcal{T} \rightarrow \infty,$ $\mathcal{G}(0) \Rightarrow \frac{1-\delta}{\sqrt{n}\mathcal{E}_{0}}, \quad np_{0} \mathcal{T} \rightarrow \infty,$ $\mathcal{G}(1-\delta) \varphi(n) + \frac{\delta}{\mathcal{E}} \varphi(\frac{\pi}{2}) dn \Rightarrow$ $\mathcal{G}(n) = (1-\delta) \varphi(n) + \frac{\delta}{\mathcal{E}} \varphi(\frac{\pi}{2}), \quad (1-\delta) \varphi(n) + \frac{\delta}{\mathcal{E}} \varphi(\frac{\pi}{2}) dn \Rightarrow$ $\mathcal{G}(n) = (1-\delta) \varphi(n) + \frac{\delta}{\mathcal{E}} \varphi(\frac{\pi}{2}), \quad (1-\delta) \varphi(n) + \frac{\delta}{\mathcal{E}} \varphi(\frac{$

 $\frac{3adowe}{71 yerb \beta_{u,m}^{3}} = \frac{g(x) - yernas (g(0) > 0, g(u) heng uar,}{g(x) - mednama nomember <math>\{g(t)\}_{t=1}^{3}, t=1,-,u_{t}^{3},$ $rde yt = u_{t} + 3, 3t.$

Tieres in 6, 400 IF(g, Ma) = E sign (40+90) (1-26/ps).

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Bord mid. Poplan B- paracina !

- Abroper pec nommune modern (AR, MA, ARMA, ARCH

 m mx cb-bq.
- 2) 3. б. 4. для последов. из h. Оцики среднего и коварияция.
- 3) Оцини маке правд и о.ч. к. в авторегр.
- Posseincei 6 (49474 d-ny brugung, 4yber but.
- (5) Разные задачи.