```
K/p N2.
      Kyzneyoba Anacraeme, 4097.
                                                                                                                                                                       08.04.20212.
                                                                                                                                                                         12:40 - 14:40
Bagara 1.1) Moespouss que yp-me y'(x)= f(x) page ex e nautremme
 nopegram amp, na pem-me.
   3k-yk-8 = a,fk+aofk-1+a-1 fk-2.
    Peru-ue:
    Pacerer, page, exercy:
   yk-yk-2 = a, fk+ao fk-1+a-1 fk-2, K=2,..., N,
                                                                                                                                                       Xx=kh, h= N
    yo=y,
    Onpegenner onep-por npoegupobanner:
      [y]y_h := \begin{pmatrix} y(0) \\ y(x_k) \\ y(1) \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{N+3} , [f]_{Fh} := \begin{pmatrix} T(h) \\ \vdots \\ f(1-h) \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{N-3}
   Mg/h = max/gx/- nopresa & np-bax yh, Fh, Ph, Ph, Ph, Stryer. Onf. Pazu. cx. Lhyh = th annp-er zagary fly = f na peur-ung. Lhyh = 4h
    eem Je, ca, p1, p2, ho: th = ho form-no
         | Lh [y] yn - fh | Fn = c, h P1, | lh [y] yn - Yn | pn = cah P2, rge y - peur-ue g. (4),
   u fun-no: 11[f] Fn - fn || Fn -0, 11[4] Pn - 4n || Pn -0, h -0.
  • | [f] + a f(xk) + a f(xk-1) + a f(xk-2) | =
  · 11 47 - 44 1 =0
  = max | f(xx-1) - (a, f(xx) + ao f(xx-1) + a-1 f(xx-2)) |
                                                           f(xk-1)+O(h)
· | lh [y] yn - 4h | pn = | | | y(0) - (y1) | = 0.
· | Ly Iyh - full = max / y(xx) - y(xx-2) - a, f(xx) - a f(xx-2)/.
 y(xe)=y(xx-1)+y'(xx-1)h+y"(xx+1) 2+y"(xx-1) 3+y"(xx+1) +y"(xx+1) +
y(x_{k-2}) = y(x_{k-1}) - y(x_{k-1})h + y(x_{k-1})\frac{1}{2} - y(x_{k-1})\frac{1}{3!} + y(x_{k-1})\frac{1}{4!} + O(h^5)
f(x_k) = f(x_{k-1}) + f(x_{k-1})h + f'(x_{k-1})\frac{1}{2} + f''(x_{k-1})\frac{1}{3!} + O(h^4)
                                                                                                                                                                                             /y (xx) = f(xx)
 f(x4-2) = f(xx-1) - f'(xx-1)h+f'(xx-1) = -f''(xx-1) = -f''(xx-1)h' + O(h'')
    Kosq. upu h: a1 = a-1, Kosq. upu h : xy (xx-1) 1 - a1 (xx-1) 2 - a-1 (xx-1) 62 = 0
```

=> muller cues. yp-mi: Q1= Q-1 Pa+a0 +a-1=1. Pa=a-1 a1 = f = 9-1 £-91=0 1 Q1 = a-3 1 a0=1-2a1=1-1=2 $\left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{a_1}{2} - \frac{a_{-1}}{2} = 0\right)$ (ao + 2a1 = 1 При этам, пор. аптр. на peu-ue:p=4 3 agara 1.2 Ucu. yesowuboest pazu. exercis 6 yurs-yu + (1-0) yu-yx-1 = fx upu 0 e [0,1]. Peu-ul: Out. Payu. cx. \$\frac{1}{h} \sum_{n=0}^{m} a_{-n} \ y_{k-n} = f_k - d-yes - ba, eeun bee nofun xap.-10 yp-ule ∑ a-n u =0 ygobu. -105 yen. | μ| = 1, upureu, na rpanuise upyra (/el=1) nes upasuoux napruent. Xab. yp-ue: 0 (u2-u)+ (1-0) (u-1)=0 Qu (u-1) + (1-0) (u-1) = 0 (m-1) (Qu+1-0)=0 Qu+1-0=0 Ju=1 => 1 ropens yp-un: 2= 1 1/1-0/=1 1- 1=1, | 2-0≤0 71-6=-1 22-6=0 p upolepune, 450 1-021, spannege, gerierb, - \$ ≠0. npu 0= 203 V [£, 1] ex. d-yes.

3agara 13. Sour zagaru y'=y, y(0) = 1 paeeu. execuy $\frac{y_{k+1}-y_k}{h} = \frac{y_{k+1}+y_k}{2}$, $y_0 = 1$, $k \ge 0$.

B page ouerone $y(x_N) - y_N = e_1h + C_2h^2 + \dots$ native hoes - yo e_1 guel $x_N = Nh = 3$

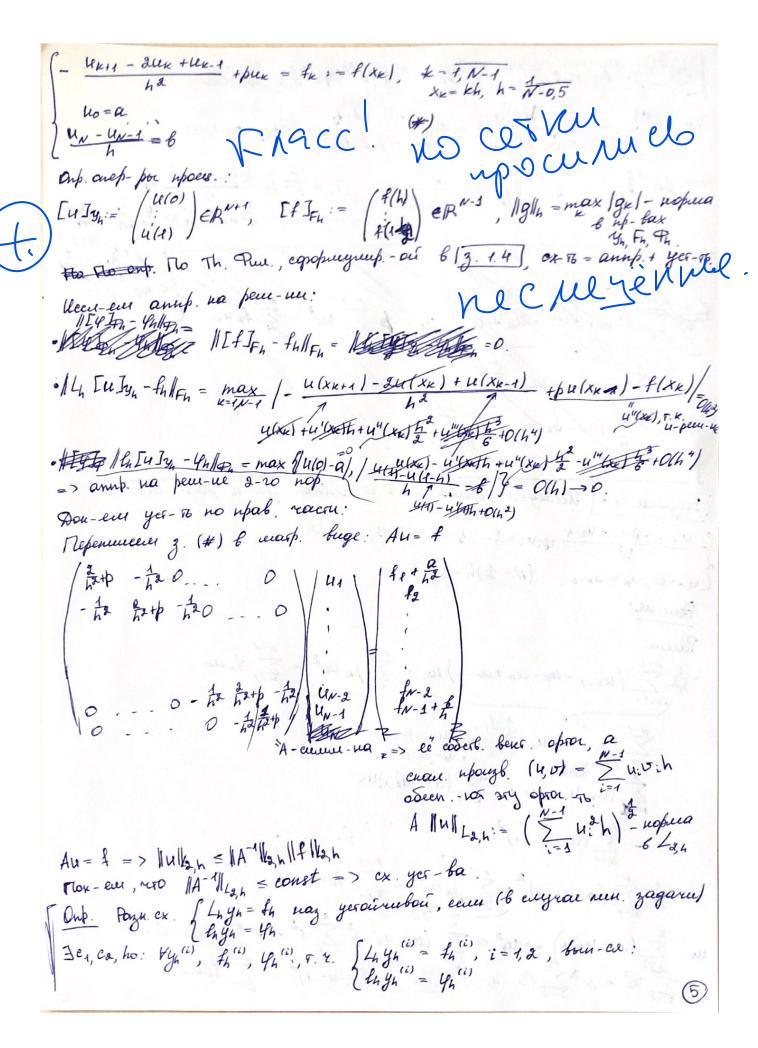
Peu-ul:

yk+1 - yk = yk+1 + yk yxxxx (1 - 2) = yx (1+2) / 4 yn+1 (1- = yx (1+ =), k≥0 => yw = yw-1 ft. 1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{2}}{1-\frac{1}{2}}=...=yo \left(\frac{1+\frac{1}{2}}{1-\frac{1}{2}}\right)'' = \left(\frac{1+\frac{1}{2}}{1-\frac{1}{2}}\right)'' ln(1+ \frac{1}{2}) - ln(1-\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{1}{3}(\frac{1}{2})^3 + \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2})^3 + \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1 + \frac{1}{3}(\frac{h}{2})^3 + \frac{1}{12} + 0(h^5) = h + \frac{9}{3} \cdot \frac{h}{3} + 0(h^5) = h + \frac{h^3}{12} + 0(h^5) => y(xn)-yn=e-e++++++0(h4) = e(x-e++++0(h4)) 1 4 4 2 +0(h4) => C1 = 0. Bagara 1.4 Due zagares y + 5y = Sin 2x, y (0) = 2, noexpour gbyx vorernyes pagnocinyo ex. 2-ro nopregna exogene con Peu-ue: Sin (2xx+h) Рассие. рази. схенену yk+1-yk +5 yk+1+yk = fk = f(xk+ 1), k=0, N-1, xk=kh, h= 1 y0=2 Onpegeneures only-postspaces: $\text{ Ey Jy}_{h} = \begin{pmatrix} y(0) \\ y(x_{h}) \\ y(1) \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{N+1}, \quad \text{ If } J_{F_{h}} = \begin{pmatrix} f(\frac{h}{2}) \\ f(1-\frac{h}{2}) \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{N}.$ Beoorb-un e ont, noubegennous 6 3.1.1], neuegyens anns na · 11297 - 4 - 4 - 10 -0 $\left\| \left[f \right]_{F_{h}} - f_{h} \right\|_{F_{h}} = \left\| \left(f \left(\frac{h}{a} \right) \right) - \left(f \right) \right\|_{F_{h-1}} = 0$

· | th [y]yn - Phlly = | y 101 - 2/1=0

· // Ly Jyh - fh // Fh = max / y (xx+1) - y(xx) +5 y(xx+1) +y(xx) - f(xe+ 1) = any 4 (xe) + 4 (both + 4 (te) = +0163) 4xe+ y Brent By thet +41/x=14+0(42) => nop. annp. na peur-ui :p=2. y the + 5 years Th. (Punenoba) Ly=f (1) Ly=y (2) Phy = fy (3) 2 thy = 4 (4) Myers: 1. (1,2), (3,4) - neu- re zagaru 2. 3! peur-ue 5. (1,2) 3. Pazn. exema amp-es to g. (1,2) na pem-un e nop. p. 4. Payn. ex. yer-ba. Torga peui-ue 3(3,4) ex-cit « peui-uso 3-(1,2) e nop. ne nume p. T.e. cx-76 = amp. + yer-76, no nor Sygen neurogobars numb d-yer-76. No onp.: 1-1=0 => exercia d-yer. => ex. ex-cil e nop. ne nume Bagara 1.5 Morpour annp. na peu-un 2-10 nopegra no vorkans x0=0 u x1= h upaebow your fue u'(0)-u(0)=0 gue yp-ue u"-gu = linx-j Fuger veras amp. & buge: $\frac{u(h)-u(0)}{h} - u(0) = f$, τ . $\frac{u(h)-u(0)}{h}$ Peu-ue: 460+41014+4110142+0663) <=> [u'(0) + u"(0) \frac{h}{2} + O(h^2) - u(0) - 8/= O(h^2) =0 -no yell < > /4"(0) \frac{1}{2} - S + O(h2) /= O(h2) -> I 8= u"(0) \frac{1}{2} = (sin 0-1 + du(0)) \frac{1}{2} = (auo-1) \frac{1}{2} = (uo-\frac{1}{2}) h T.K. U- peur-ue => \frac{\underline{\une{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underli -u''(x) + pu(x) = f(x), p = eoust > 0, u(0) = a, u'(1) = f noespouss na neemeey.Bagara 1.6 Due zagaru сетке рази. сх. 2-го пор. сх-ги, г.е. док-го аппр., уст-го по правой части, сформ. - чь теор. Ришинова Peu-ue: Paceur. exercy

4



 $||y_{h}|^{(2)} - y_{h}^{(4)}||y_{h}| = c_{1}||f_{h}^{(2)} - f_{h}^{(4)}||_{F_{h}} + c_{2}||y_{h}^{(2)} - y_{h}^{(4)}||_{\varphi_{h}}, \forall h \leq ho.$ $||A^{*}||_{L_{2,h}} = \sup_{x \neq 0} \frac{||Ax||_{L_{2,h}}}{||x||_{L_{2,h}}} = \sup_{x \neq 0} \frac{|\nabla h||Ax||_{2}}{|\nabla h||x||_{2}} - ||A||_{L_{2}} = \max_{i} 2^{i}$ $= > ||A^{-1}||_{L_{2,h}} = ||A^{-1}||_{L_{2}} = \frac{1}{\min_{i} 2^{i}}, \quad ||A^{*}||_{L_{2,h}} = \frac{4}{h^{2}} \sin_{x} \frac{3}{h^{2}} \frac{(3i-1)h}{h} + p$ $= > \min_{x \neq i} 2^{i} = \frac{4}{h^{2}} \sin_{x} \frac{3}{h} \frac{\sin_{x} x}{h} = p+1$ $= > c_{h} c_{h} c_{h} c_{h}$ $= > c_{h} c_{h} c_{h} c_{h}$

Bagara 1.7 leung-16 merogones and oyenax yer-16 pages exemos - With - du: + Wi-1 + piu: = f:, 1 = i = N-1, p: >0 _u0=0, un= un-s, (N- 1)h=1 Paceur. $-\frac{1}{h^{2}}\sum_{k=1}^{N-1}\left(u_{k+1}-u_{k}-u_{k}+u_{k-1}\right)u_{k}+\sum_{k=1}^{N-1}p_{k}u_{k}^{2}=\sum_{k=1}^{N-1}f_{k}u_{k}$ N-1 (UK+1-16K)(UK-) (UK-UK-1)(\(\langle \la - 5 (uk-uk-1)2 => \frac{1}{h^2} \sum_{k=1}^{N} (u_k - u_{k-1})^2 + \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} \partial_k u_k^2 = \frac{N-1}{k=1} \frac{1}{2} \tau_k u_k \tau_k^2 $u_{k} = \sum_{i=1}^{k} (u_{k} - u_{k-1}) = u_{k}^{2} \leq \sum_{i=1}^{k} (u_{k} - u_{k-1})^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{k} 1^{2} \leq N \sum_{i=1}^{k} (u_{k}^{2} - u_{k-1})^{2}$ => \frac{\int_{k=1}^{N-1} u_k^2 \leq N^2 \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} \left(u_i - u_{i-1} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{h^2} \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} \left(u_i - u_{i-1} \right)^2 \leq \frac{\int_{k=1}^{N-1}}{\int_{k=1}^{N-1}} \left\{ \int_{k=1}^{N-1} \left\{ \int_{k=1}^{N

3000

=> $\|u_h\|_{L_{2,h}}^2 = \|f_h\|_{L_{2,h}}^2$ (nopula ra me, uso onpegeneraes $\|f\|_{2,h}^2 = \|f_h\|_{L_{2,h}}^2$ ($\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} u_i o_{i,h} = u_i o_{i,h}$) $\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} u_i o_{i,h} = u_i o_{i,h}$