```
18.09.18. Mar. anany. Newyers 4.
3am. an > 0; Van -> 1. Torga nhuzuan laun me gaét ombeta na bonhoc
         o man, exoguras pulg una paexoguras.
   Manpulcep, an = 1 ; n > 2 < exoquires, leund > 1 
nan'n paexoquires, leun d & 1.
   April mone Tan = \( \frac{1}{n \cdot \land \text{lidn}} \right) = e^{-\frac{1}{n} \land \text{ln} \land \text{ln} \land \text{ln} \right) \( \text{ln} \right) \) = e^{-\frac{1}{n} \land \text{ln} \land \text{ln} \right) \( \text{ln} \right) \)
(4) Douanieu, 4mo film m. ln n) ->0.
     Reacibatenous:
                                                                                               Cin inlan & Cz. n2 npu d>0 ( a spu de o prog 2 to land
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                chap pueroquies, T.H. nath to
                                                                                      lu (Cin) & lu (neugh) & lu (C2h2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 " MA go enga nee goraques)
                                                        => filmlein) = fluinling = fluican2)
                             » по принушту двух интинистеров fulnlala ) - го при п-го.
    Unique, mon bordenum, que van -1 momer com banonnesse una gois
    Exogenjeroes paga ran u gus paexopenjeroes. Othera ne gaer à mon
Engrae exterence Rome. Mago nhumanas Payera.
                                                              \left(\frac{n+\alpha}{n+3}\right)^{n-2} - exoguras.
           \sqrt{an} = \frac{n+2}{n+3} = e^{n \ln (1-\frac{1}{n+3})}
                                                                                                                                       менира данение писать, что это пе, 
ти. точьно в произведении шония даженя
   Mago Tau: n\ln\left(1-\frac{1}{n+3}\right) \sim n\left(-\frac{1}{n+3}\right) \rightarrow -1.
                                                                                                                                       на завиванению, а в спочное дуниции - непоре.
       => lim van = e - Ma egenanu Tausi borbog no menpepor Busen
      Umau, an in > e' < 1 => 2 an exoquires no spurpacy Rouse.
      Populyna eneprussa: n! ~ Vann. (n)
  3am. dn; βn >0; dn nβn kpu n→00, The eculu βn ≠0, no lim dn =1.
                Torga: 1) de ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2} ^{1/2}
                                       d) dn^{th} \sim \beta_n^{th}, \tau_k. lim \left(\frac{dn}{pn}\right)^{th} = lim e^{\frac{t}{n} \cdot ln \cdot ln} = lim e^{\frac{t}{n} \cdot 
    Apriliepa / 2 n! - haexogures
   Willer: a_n = \frac{(n!)^{4n}}{n!} \frac{q_n n a}{e} \frac{n}{e} \left( \frac{\partial \pi n}{\partial \pi} \right)^{1/2n} \sim \frac{n}{e} \implies + \infty \implies 2a_n pack no nhughlang koule.
     Myrikm G. Usirerpaission npuzuak Konin
 Напошинание (маног теорено вейериврасся для функций)
Teopenia hyomo f: [1;+00) -> 1R; freie f monomino soppaeraei).
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Tonga I lim f(x) eIR => f Orpanurenea obepxy lenupy and a race orpaничена, ти она инопоточно возрастает). Teoperia (mirespansion npuzuan konne) hyomo $f: E1;+\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, npurais: • $f \in CE1;+\infty$) · \$ 20 MA [1;+00) · f + rea [1:+00). Doogn. an := f(n); neW. Torga & an exogures & I flxIdx exogures. Monanie H-Ba: $a_{1} + ... + a_{n} \leq \int_{1}^{n} f(x) dx \leq a_{1} + ... + a_{n-1}$ (1). Detrerburensuo. Nyeme x>1. Tonga I pen/pexep+1. Ho f $l \Rightarrow f(p+1) \leq f(x) \leq f(p) \Rightarrow ap+1 \leq f(x) \leq ap$ (2) Mulleleier: $\underset{p=1}{\overset{n-1}{\sum}} \int_{p}^{p+1} a_{p+1} dx \leq \int_{p}^{p+1} f(x)dx = \left(\int_{p+1}^{p} + \dots + \int_{p+1}^{n} f(x)dx = \sum_{p=1}^{p+1} \int_{p}^{p+1} f(x)dx \leq \int_{p}^{p+1} f(x)dx = \sum_{p=1}^{p+1} \int_{p}^{p+1} f(x)dx = \sum_{p=1}^{p+1} f(x)d$ T.e & ap+1 (p+1-p) & flixely & 2 (p+1-p) => (1) gauagaus. (3) (3) Nyemi & an exoguices => noen-no Isninens orparureus no khurepun exogunoen juanonouovurensuax pegos, a unano: Sn = S:= & an Mago gou-ro, umo f fixide exoquired, re uno Flim f flyldy ER. hyomo F(x):= I flyloly. $Tonga: oF: \{1,+\infty\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ Tran Koppekmo nucaro, un ouen ampegeneua Ha [1;+00), vois hemonsono, exogeres nu unespan, · F1 (7.4. \$70, begl fx71 f menpeporena, onhegenena, noming U MYTETPANDUAS Обеспечивает ингегран римана вну, с перемен-CYMMINA YBONURUBAETCS, Home beforeen regenous! The nogarite spouldies gryringees > 0) Doualules, ymo + orpanureres elepry. Millelle: 0 = F(x) = f fly) dy, lau x = n. MO MA ganajanu, 4mo fflyloly & 2 ap = a+ + - + an-, => 0 \(\mathbb{F}(x) \) \(\frac{5}{p=1} \alpha p = \alpha_1 + \dots + \alpha_{n-1} = \S_n + \times \gamma_1 \)

Umau, F-orpassurena (clepry), nouvine F1 => no respective - manorime_ HUW I lim F(x) EIR => I flyldy evoquies no onf. (3) (5) hyems I fluid exogures. => I lim Flx) EIR. MOFT => no respecte - Mandelle Marlins F orpanurerea lbepry => noen-10 (F(n); new) orhanurena. (Tie 3 gup F(n) =: M) => $S_n = a_1 + ... + a_n = a_1 + la_2 + ... + a_n = a_1 + f(y)ay = a_1 + F(n) =$ < Q1 + Sup F(n) =: M Un. => hoen-b (Sn; heM) orpanureur (ruenon 14) => renouax Asgot Zan Cxoquires. Jan. Docta rouse pacemarpubar f: [Ai+0); A71. 1 bege pag mouno Maran exnagorban e A, a me e equinya, i.u. Romeruse queno uneuse paga ne brusor na grant exogunoen/paerogunoen). Chegeibug (1) B yenobus x respense où uneresponsation apriguence kours go rea ogrec e/remenno. hpo exoquinoer yreenegaer cama reopena. the hackogumoen: nyer zan pack => fexiax pack, The ecule or on exogunes, TO no respune & an nouse on exogeness. Il musospor: nyer I finde paeroquier => & an pacroquiere, ou seem so on exogener, no no respecie of fixed reue on exogunes. (2) Mogensumi peg \ \ \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{h^p} ; per \ \ \ - exog. npu p>1 hackog npu pes. a) p=0 => an +>0 => 2 an - paex, in he banowhen near spugnan. 8) p>0. paceuco pune gyruyun f(x):= 1 ; x>1. Tonga: . f: [1;+00] -> /R ·fectitos) · \$70 Ma [1/10) => все усповия невреми об интеграменам признам коми вапомненог. Paceuspun necosort merespan & dx The were not your gourge land Inproven were ships barriers and package up p= 1. phunep / 2 rendn | - exog. nou d > 1
paexog nou d = 1. I MO palemarpularen ponomo d >0, The leun d =0, TO hende > to, u preg Entran chazy packoquiers)

* Paleurithum Jodx Inholepul, vnio banowieun yenobus Teopenin es unterpantament phylane wenne.

** Vorietes manuelto tau: Jodx - Joseph no maxopomo genosa pameny in to maxopomo genosa pameny в пом, что неизвесть, существует пи. Hago Tau reanwars: 1 alx I lim F(A) (=> d>1 . => 2 nann exog. Now d > 1
packog. Now d = 1. post => exog. (Th. h passer norapupu)

post => pacrog(The. h syger bruenurene) P=1 => exog. npua>1 параградоз. Знаиоперешения пунктя. Абсопютная и условней сходимося. В этом параграде рассматриваем знамопеременного Обејатепьто знаночередужнием, е проет не знанопостенное) pega 2 an, age peace an pabeller (bookye solopel) or n, a raure ROLLIMERCALARE progon an E.C. 3am. Drie pregol 3 an odyero buga (peakorepeutereseax unu an E C) Справеднивы шобходишае условие сходишаем реда и критерия коши. Onp. 1) heg 2 an exoguire asconioned = \$ 2 lant exoguires 2) Peg 2 an exogerere yenobres = 5 an exogerer u 2 land parxogeres 3an. Eeun 21cm/ exogures, no Lan exogures . Dopario - Hebepus.

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14.09.18. Mar. auanuz. Nekyues.
Municip 2 | Eln n ; p>1; d>0] - ucenegobams na cxogunoers.
                 En exoguices no univerparishency phusually 17.4. p >1)
              A la "n Mouno garacun, onyunosas nº: 00
                 Mycomb &>0 Tauoe, 4mo p-E>1. Tonga & no-E bee pabus exogures.
      Ullelu: 02 lnan = M, Vn >2 (7.k. nor c even c nouaz)
    B camou gene, noen-\mathbb{R} \left(\frac{\ln^{\alpha} n}{n^{\epsilon}}; n > \epsilon\right) - exograyare coe noen-\mathbb{R}.
      A exogenjances noen-n - orpanimenal kannin-no unenon M)
       B umore: a_n = \frac{\ln n}{n^p} = \frac{n}{n^{p-\epsilon}}, uo = \frac{n}{n^{p-\epsilon}} - exogures
              => по маниоранниму признаку 2 вып - поше входитья.
Георема г (предельных признам сравнения)
        an; ln >0; neN; an ~ on nou n-x0.
      тогда рядог зап и зви сходятья ими расходятья одновременно
Meglapumerusus jamenus, umo pagor & an u & Man, rge M +0,
                 Меж сходятия или расходятия одноврешению (по теорене,
                      400 leun Zan exogures, no E Man exogures).
   Euje benouvemen: an von, nou n-100 -> an = hn · bn, rge hn -> 1
       У нас по усл. вп \neq 0, то. \frac{an}{6n} \rightarrow 1, при n \rightarrow \infty.
     Til an - exogenjaiges noen-2, = ona orpanimena.
         => 3 M>0/02 an &M. => an & Mbn
             a) 2 ln exoguires => no reopenes 2 an exoguires
             leave y une & an exogures, a nor vorice não 26m,
                    TO an n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \ln n = n = \ln n \Rightarrow \ln n \Rightarrow \ln n = \ln n \Rightarrow \ln n \Rightarrow
         8) Zan packogures noreopmes an Eln packogures
             1 веш в ва расходител, а на хопи про Еда, то
                         An n gn => gn n an => gn >1 => gn eM 
 Mpunepor (1) [3 In + n 10 + VIII - Croquies
                   an rac{1}{2}, no \frac{2}{2}(\frac{1}{2})^n exoquies (i.u. ream. nperpeasure, u\frac{1}{2} = 1)
                  => no npegerousny npuzuany epabuenus Ean exogures.
                         \frac{1}{\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}} \frac{n^2 + n}{\sqrt{9n^6 + n^5 + n}} - haexogures.
      an n^{\frac{n^2}{3n^3}} = \frac{1}{3n} . No \frac{5}{2}\frac{1}{n} hackogures => \frac{5}{2} an - rune hackogures.
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\frac{e^{n}+n^{100}+1}{3^{n}+lnn} - cxoquires.
                an \sim \left(\frac{e}{3}\right)^n; no \left(\frac{e}{3}\right) < 1 \Rightarrow \frac{e}{2} \left(\frac{e}{3}\right)^n exogures \Rightarrow \frac{e}{2} an nue exogures.
    пушктз. Признак Данамовра
Newsua anibn >0; new u ant e bn+1; new (1)
                                                      Tunga: f & on exogumes => ¿ an exogures
                                                                                               LE an pacroquias => 2 on pacroquia.
(1) \Rightarrow \frac{\Omega n}{\Omega n+1} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial n}{\partial n} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial n}{\partial n} \Rightarrow \frac{\Omega n}{\partial n} \Rightarrow \frac{\Omega n}{\partial n} - \frac{\partial n}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial n}{\partial n} - \frac{\partial n}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial n}
            => an E ar =: M; N +0 (T.K. arubr>0)
                => an & M. Bn & new => respone 1 | & ln peroquies => Lan exoguies => Lan exoguies => 2 Bn pacroguies.
Teopema 1 (npuzuan Danamolpa)
         An >0, n eN (unu vore sor e neuor nomepa, r.v. nouernoe uneno vneuse hoga re lin an+1
             \frac{1}{n \to \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = q \quad n \in q \leq \infty \quad (2)
     Tonga: f & an exoguires, eeus que
                                       L'éau l=1, TO Éan nouver nan exogurce, ran u paexoguroca.
 a) 0 = 9 = 1. hyano relqi1) - quinaupyen tause o.
                                 Tonga & pr exogures M. n. reacu. nporpereus, ur<1.)
  We and 2 < r > 2 < r > 2n+1

\frac{\partial n}{\partial n} = 2 < r > 2n+1

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\frac{\partial n}{\partial n} = 2 < 
                 hlo & pr exogerres => 2 an exogerres => & an exogerres.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   hoofing une of the short was croffaerog).

An > 1, & n > no. Une The Torme fire?
       8) 9 > 1. Ullele : lin an+1 > 1
                  => au+1 > an; & n > no => noen-10 an 1, &n > no.
                            => an +>0 => Mapymen meos rogunous apripular exogunoen. => \(\frac{2}{2}\) an - \(\hat{acxogures}\).
    Munep. (2n)!! := 2.4... 2n
                                                                           (2n+1)!! = 3.5... an+1
```

Mpunep. (1.) \\ \frac{2}{2} \frac{n!}{(2n+1)!!} \| - Cxoquitas. $an+1 = (n+1)! - \frac{h! \cdot (n+1)}{(2n+1)!!} = \frac{h! \cdot (n+1)}{(2n+3)!!} = \frac{h! \cdot (n+1)}{(2n+1)!!} \cdot (2n+3)$ $an = \frac{n!}{(2n+1)!!}$ => $\frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \frac{n! \cdot (n+1)}{(2n+3)!! \cdot (2n+3)!!} = \frac{n+1}{2n+3} \implies \frac{1}{2} < 1 => Cxoguies no Danamoepy.$ Ban. O Ecus & nouquaire Danamosphe q=1, To prog momer kan • сходиная, так и расходиная. Hanpungs, a) /2 / - packogures MO $\frac{\alpha_{n+1}}{\alpha_n} = \frac{n}{n+1} \rightarrow 1$. $\delta = \frac{1}{n} \frac{1}{n(n+1)} - Cxoguies | non r.u. an <math>\frac{1}{n^2} \Rightarrow no$ unitary the induction $4nurae: 7.k. \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \stackrel{?}{=} \left(\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}\right) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{3}\right) + \dots = 1 - \frac{1}{n+1} \longrightarrow 1.$ => \(\frac{3}{n} \frac{1}{n^2} \) exogures \(\langle (7.4. \frac{1}{n^2} \quad \text{n(n+1)} \) \(\text{nu} \quad \quad \quad \text{n} \) Npu gmove $\frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \frac{n^2}{(n+1)^2} \longrightarrow 1$. Hanoulle du = O(Bn), nou n-sos (=> dn = hn. Bn, rge hn-orpanie. noen-B. Ecule Br \$0,00 dn = Q(Br) () dn - orpassur. noen-to, T.e Ida | M, Vn, gas nekoropais konceranos M. Teoperica & (npuzuan Paycea) 1. an>0 $\frac{\alpha n}{\alpha n+1} = 1 + \frac{M}{n} + \frac{O(\frac{1}{n+\epsilon})}{n}, \text{ rge } \epsilon > 0 \text{ ; } n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ [unu vary 0 gave } \text{ sonoutex } n \text{]}$ Tonga: a) 12 an exogures, ecu 1>1 12 an pacxogures, eeu 1<1. 8) $\eta=1$, $\int \xi an$ exogerces, elever $\mu>1$. ξ an packogeres, elever $\mu \leq 1$. (sez gouagarenberba) Зам. Гаусса не вегда пошно примения. Harpungs: $\frac{an}{an+1} = \frac{1}{1} + \frac{M}{n} + O\left(\frac{1}{n \cdot en} \frac{non}{n}\right) - \frac{nendjy}{n}$ Payers nhumenish!

7.k. $\ln \frac{100}{n}$ we there was $o(n^2)$, wasopom, $\frac{1}{n^2} = O\left(\frac{1}{en} \frac{non}{n}\right)$ nhu $n \to \infty$. [(2n)!!] P - Croquies when p>x

$$A_{h} = \left[\frac{(n-1)!!}{(2n)!!} \right]^{p} \left(\frac{(n-1)!!}{(2n+1)!} \right)^{p} \left(\frac{(n-1)!}{(2n+1)!} \right)^{p}$$

```
11.09.18. Mar. areany. Nekyus 2.
  Dojn. ¿ an exogures u ero ognima = SER = Sopr. ¿ an = SE
 Onpr. hyemo I EIR; & an-pieg. Torga pieg & han mazorbacios inperiose-
                     genulu puga É an na rueno 9.
  Telheura 2 2 an = SelRidell => 2 nan = As The 2 nan exogures
                                          ero cymna = 15)

\sum_{k=\infty}^{\infty} A_{k} = S = S = \int_{k}^{\infty} \frac{\partial A_{k}}{\partial x} = S = \int_{k=\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial A_{k}}{\partial x} = \int_{
          Mo ISk = € Ian - raenruare cymma prega € Ian ( F) I lim ( E Aln) = IS.
  Bonpoe: eleun 9 e IR u Esan exog. # Zan exogures.
                     Мапример, 9=0, а 2 ап - побой расходящийся ряд, маример, 21.
 Onp.3. Cyuman pegol & an u & bn major bacres prog & lant bas
Teopering ( an = A & IR; & bn = B & IR => & (an + bn) = A+B
      The J & an = A ell => J lin Ak = A ER
                                                                                                                                               no colory
                                                                                                                                                                          I lin (Ax+Bx) = A+B (**)
               JE bn=Bell=> Jlin Bk=BEll
          Mo AK+BK = 2 an + 2 bn = 2 (an+bn) - vacuruano eyuma prega 2 an+bn
          (**) => 7 £ (an+6n) = A+B.
                      2 (an+bn) croquier * (2 an) croquier en (2 bn) croquiers]
                 Manpunep, an=n; bn=-n; Une Tau: an=1; bn=-1; Unu Tau: an=1; bn=-1
 chegerbue | 3 an exogeres, 2 on paexogures -> 2 lanton) paexogures!
     Um om nporisuoro: nyeme & (an + Bn) exoquires
              => \frac{2}{5} \ln = \frac{2}{5} [(a_n + b_n) + (-a_n)] = \frac{2}{5} (a_n + b_n) + \frac{2}{5} (-a_n) = cxog + cxog = cxog
             40 & bu pack. no yen -> sponeloseine.
   3an. | 2 an haexoguras; 2 bu haexogurees => 2 (an+on) momer wan
                     croqueres, ranc u pacroquered.
     Hanpunep: 1/2n = n; Bn = -n => an + Bn exegures
                                        2) an =1; bn = 1 => an + on packoger Tes.
            Thymnic pobuse ynexul page (Sez azmentanes nopagua ynexul page)
           the upremen graum croganoen paga! Te Zan crog => 2 An crog.
                                         paerogunioer Tauro
         The pag was paeroquines, nor yneur
```

```
eran exogumoes). Te /2 an paeroquies # 2 An paeroquies.
      Manpunep, an = (-1)" => 2 an = 1-1+1-1... - pack, The line an $0.
            но струппировав чина попария, попушем супину купий-танай
            preg exogurcis.
  Teopenia y Nyemb & an = A e/R u jagaria noen-no (mn eN; n eN) co
         Рассиории частиную сушту рюда 2вп, а имению:
        B_{k} = \underbrace{5}_{n=1}^{k} B_{n} = B_{1} + B_{2} + \dots + B_{K} = \underbrace{5}_{i=1}^{m_{2}-1} A_{i} + \underbrace{5}_{i=m_{2}} A_{i} + \underbrace{5}_{i=m_{2}} A_{i} = \underbrace
        T. e nocn-re vaenermax cynn Bk - 900 nognoen-re noen-re vaenermax
               Cymul Ax. 40 nognoen-ro exoguires nyga rue, nyga n noen-ro, level
         Cauca noen-a exogerce. A riama exogerce u A. => u Bk -> A.
       Unu no-bagepuoleku: Bk = Am_{k+1}-1; t = m_{k+1}-1 \rightarrow \infty nou k \rightarrow \infty.
            => Bk = At -> A Mu t->00 , TR Bk -> A MU K->00
  Зам. Туппировка чпенов реда шашет изшенить дант
               parexoguinous paga (Te pag parrogunes, crhymni polary, nony-
                Eura exogenquile pag)
             The Crynnupo Bareseri Aug exog. * uexoguno pulg exog.
      Manpunep, preg (1-1) + (1-1) + -- = 0+0+ ... - cxoguires.
       HO acroquest pag & 1-1) "- pacroqueres.
            Myssem S. Rpurepur Rouce.
 Teoperua 2 an exogures (=> 4 E>O FNEN/12 an/ LE, 4K7N, 4MEN (1)
Preg & an exoquires & noen-10 ero une turnox eymo (Se = 2 an; KEN)
       CXOQUETES (=> VE>O FNEN/ |SK+m-SK/ -E, VK7N, VNEN (=>
      (=> | \( \frac{\xi}{n} \) an - \( \frac{\xi}{n} \) an | \( \xi \), \( \xi \), \( \xi \), \( \xi \) \( \xi 
Reperence Laur acorence ygosen que gou-rea pacroquinoca.

Conegerbue 2 an - pacroquires =>
                                   => JE>0/ TNEN JK >N, JMEN C yen. 12 an/ ZE.
```

```
пример Гарионический род 2 п расходитея!
We halled: \underset{n=k+1}{\overset{\kappa+\kappa}{=}} an = \frac{1}{\kappa+1} + \frac{1}{\kappa+2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2\kappa} > \kappa \cdot \frac{1}{2\kappa} = \frac{1}{2} = : \varepsilon
 B umore: \exists \mathcal{E} = \frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}} > 0 / \forall N \in \mathbb{N} \ \exists K(N) = N \ \exists m(k) = K \ rake, 4 neo
   bonousus eres / & an / > & => & an hacrogures of
 поведение чпенов реда вашно поли начиная с ненотрых
   Montpa, T. E KOMEKNISE YMENO YMENOS ME BRUSTOT MA GRANT CXO-
  yulloen /pacroquilloen (npalga, brusior la cynny).
  haparpage 2. Busiconomonumentensuse pagor.
  NYHRMI. BREGENUL
 В этом паразраде всюду рассматриваем редо Е а с
  yenobulu an 70, 4n EN
3an. 1. Pregor & an c an co ucenegy wies paccinothermen pranouses.
  nuirenous pagos & lant.
 Д на самом дене, веходу даньше мошно рассматривать ридог
   2 an c yenobueu: I ho EN / an 70, V n 7100, T. e Harunais c
   мекоторого момера до Вопомино (см. пекумя 1; спедетви е из поенедией
  теореша), г.е добавление готорогствание конечного чиста чтемов
  не шемет дакт оходиносте/расходиност рада 1 а супила питя-
  eres, no nor el ne vacro unichecyences)
 Мапошинание:
 Teoperna Bereperipacea: nyemo gana noen-to (Sn; nen) e yendenen Sn?
  (моноточно возрантает). Тогда (Sn) еходител «> (Sn) ограничил сверку
  ( Mago ronous elepty perolan, T.K. energ one spanieras 8+).
Тебреша (критерия сходимост знакопомочительных рядов)
 hyeme an ro; new. Torga & an exogures => nocn-10 eno vacnusiax
  Cymu (Suiken) orpanurana Chepry.
 2 an exogures (=> exogures noen-16 (Sk; KeN)
 Willell: Sk 1 (nok), T.K. An >0, a Sk = Sk-1 + QK 7 Sk-1.
 homomy no reopense Bestepurpases que noen-rei (Sx) exogerres
  ( ) hoen-no (Su) orpanurenea chepry
 А для незнакоопределениях родов за неверно:
  2 sih nx pacxoguice (i.k. an +0), no Sk -orposureser & colonymuser.
```

OSOJH. an 70; Torga & Zan cxog wied 1 2an < ∞ 2an < ∞ 2an pacxoguica cogu Zan =+∞, no numera Zan = ∞. 40! Tauas janues require renous gns place noues surenouer his got. признаки сравнения Теореша 1 (признаи сравнения) hycmo bn > an 70; new (1) torga: a) & on exogures => & an exogures 8) & an paexogures -> & on paexogures. The a) ryems $\frac{8}{5}$ on exoquited \Rightarrow norn-B (Bk:= $\frac{8}{5}$ or; $k \in N$)-Orponuments $\Rightarrow \exists N > 0 \mid 0 \le Bk \le M$, $\forall k \in N$ => 0 & Ak: = & ah & & Bh = Bk & M , FR O & AK & M, VK & N kpurepus exogeness had CH.(1) had processing exogences from expany of an exoquires. б) пусть Е ап расходителя. OT aponesumo. Nyome & on exoguires => & an exoguires => phonesporus. pheusepa 1) Pag | = tin packogures Weller lunen; n71 (x) (*) Decretburenous: 1 cnocos lnn in n i en no depus, spoer paperouer & preg no Pleshopy $\frac{\ln x}{x} \xrightarrow{\sim} 0$ (no nonurano nhegen novembre) => 3 M = 0 / 0 < ln x = M, rge M = max & M; Ma... MN } (rge M1... MN
praxereme ln x gre rex unexal, gove noropox eye me bonomeno / ln x/a, T.M. AD BOTOCHELLE POROLLO GAZN BOTO. / Lux/2M) -> lux & Mx; x72 enn 7, 1 of 1 prenne) => packogures. Amanonerno, parero queres 2 ten va

04.09.18. Mar. anany. Newyus 1 Yaem 4. Pegor u relosciberence unrespans, jabuer yue or naparelya. Trabas. Ellewofore pigor Maharpago 1. "Uceno bore pisgon il ux occiobrine chowerba. Тункт 1.1 полиятие чистового рида. an ele; new unu new*:= sof UN Opp1 (1) Popularionales eymna & an = a1+a2+...+an+... (1) Major bacicis ("Michobani) [pulgoul]; an Major bacice posigion uneway € Cymua S_k := ½ an majnbaeres fracurmous cymnous [huga (1). (3) Pag (1) proqueres / = St J lim Su EIR (The Busen paga MA смотрине на предел посперовательност, где п-и член-эго n-s raenermais eynma), nom mom s:= lim su major bacies Cymnes prega(1). (4) pag paerogures det pag (ne) exogures (i.e # Komermoro lim Se) BOORYE, Z an rome major bacred projon. phune | 2 2"; 2 ele | 1) $|q| \neq 1$. $g_{\kappa} = \frac{\kappa}{n-0} q^{\kappa} = \frac{1-q^{\kappa+1}}{1-q}$ $\int \frac{1}{1-q} , |q| \geq 1 , u \text{ pag evoques}$ (∞ Sey JHAMA - 90 JHAMMIS, 4 MO MOGYNG NOEN-M EXOGUTES $K + \infty$)
MANDMINED, NPM 9 < -1 NOEN-B BODRYE SYGET NAORAN MY + ∞ $8 - \infty$. 2) 19/=1 a) 9=1; Sk=K+1 -> +00; u psg paeroguiza $\int q = -1 \quad J_{k} = \int f + e u u \quad k = l m$ $\Rightarrow J_{l} l m \quad S_{k} \Rightarrow h e g \quad h e e regereg.$ Jana Prebugua chiezo menigy exegunocon/pacroquinocion paga a henorphour noenego barenouver. A uneuno: a) Zan exog. => exog. hoen-no (Sk) 8) Pacculo full noen-10 1an) u onfegenuce pulg race: a1 + (a2-21) + ... + (an-an-1) +

4000 Sn = a1+1a2-91+ -- + (An-an-1) = an.

```
ronga noen-to lan) exog. => exog. preg a1 + = (an-an-1)
 Denobure bonhocor
@ Exogures une seer preg(1)?
Q laur exoguras, no S=?
пункт 1.2. Кошплексное числовое ридог.
hyamo en = an + ibn ; rge an u bn ek; new
PAPL. D Pagou & Co napolaries gropmanonais cyma c++C++-+C+--(1)
      C_k := \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_n - yaenerhais eynma
    3) Pag(1) exogures of I lin Ak := a e/R u I lin Bk := 6 e/R,
           rge Ak: = 2 an ; Bk: = 2 bn.
 Chegerbue Pag (1) exogures = Sexogures & an exogures & on
    польшу достатил расстопнивал в даномейшем
     вещественные рида.
рушет 1.3 Mes ходиное усповие сходиносте ризда.
Тереша (необходиние усповие сходимост рида)
      ¿ an exoguras => an =>0
 Mer hyemo & an evoquerce => I lim Su =: SEIR
    Unileu: (npu n > 2) a_n = S_n - S_{n-1} \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} S - S = 0
Mesos ogunoe yeno bue ne elmetres goera ronnon.
3am an >0 # Zan exogures /
Hanfunep, 2 1 pacroguras
B cause gene, 3k = 1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}} oyenva obuyy k \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}} = \sqrt{k} \longrightarrow +\infty.
Arlanomuno gonajor baeras parexogunoco prega \( \frac{5}{1} \text{ po gms 0 \( \text{pl 1} \):
   S_k = 1 + \frac{1}{2^p} + \dots + \frac{1}{k^p} > k \cdot \frac{1}{k^p} = k \cdot \frac{1}{k^p} > 0
Muniepon (1) \frac{2}{3} \frac{dn-1}{3n+2} packogures, t.u. an \rightarrow \frac{\ell}{3} \neq 0.
     => нарушена необх пририан схориност => раскоритов.
2. "Mogenouses" psg
                            | = 1 hp | - exogurce ronous nou p>1.
```

```
Delle Co burenous:
             a) pEO: an *0 => paexogures (napymeno meoix yen)
             8) OLPLE: packogures - CM. pauce, ye EVA
            b) p=1: 2 h - rapmonurecrus pag - pacrogures (gonarem nojve)
            2) p>1: exogurese no unrespansassay rpiquany koum (gouverngue).
   прикт 1.4 свенетва сходящихия ридов.
      Pacemorphic pag & an (1)
    Ont 1 hag 2 an = : The major bacres former huga (1)
                        (возмочно, дгорма помо, т.к. он шо чет и не сходиться)
 Teoperas 1) pag (1) exogures => 2 an exogures the, wherein S=Su+12
                d) I to / 2 an exogures => prog (1) exogures
   My @ hyemo heg (1) exogures => Flim Sk =: SEIR
              hyemi KEN 1314 npouzeonous.
   Paccusopule pilg & an.
     la racturnais cynna leyé majnhaenais "Othezwon" huga (1)).
              S_k, m := \underbrace{S_k}_{n=k+1} a_n = \underbrace{S_m}_{-S_k} - \underbrace{S_k}_{n\to\infty} \underbrace{S_{-S_k}}_{sue no} \underbrace{S_{-S_k}
             myga go nyga spunc meno punc meno pu
     D Nyoms I ko / \( \sum_{n=k_0+1}^{\infty} \) an exoguras => I lm \( \sum_{n=k_0+1}^{\infty} \) \( \lambda_n \) =: \( \lambda_n \) ∈ \( \lambda_n \)
                                         Sm = Sk_0 + Sk_0, m  \longrightarrow \text{Uleny } \in IR \implies \text{pulg } Z \text{ an } Cxogutes
      Chegerbus @ preg(1) exogures => 12 -> 0 npm 16->0
                           Mer Ma Cacuun, ymo I = Sk + Ne
                                                                   => 1 = S-Sk -> S-S=0
      (2) Сходиност /расходимост рида (1) <u>не мемлетел, ести</u> измения
                          granereus neplax K rheuol (gne neuorporo KeIR)
```

то а) пусть рад (1) exoдителя. Поспе вобрасогвания с чпенов 1 от первого из выбранных зо поспериего, виническо, вористию, «Пенуне пину выбранными невыбранным гле не вхороние в K bospacobaemon myn. Q. Q. . . . Octaveral pelg 16.

No replace vaen reopena it exoquires, i.n. peges exoquires.

S) hyens peges paexoquires or repositions hyens it exoquires.

Torga no lopos saen reopena peges exoquires. No una ve reg.

Nonounny, yno on paexoquires. Noorsbopenie.