barga onpeg.

1. Мпоточьа сходиньсти суб/супер-мартингалов

OSognarence: {Xn > } = {w: Flim X, (w) \(\epsilon \) \(\tau \) Ta: inf {nz1: Xn > a3, inf Ø= 0 $\sigma_a = \inf \{ |x_n| > a \}, \inf \rho = \infty \}$ u-The octanobell

True 1. 1) X_n - cybrept. $u \neq a>0$ $E_{\Delta}X_{t_a}I(t_a<\omega)<\omega=$ { $X_n>$ } = { $Sup(X_n<\omega)$ $y_n=$ · A=B n.m. oznacect 2) Xn-MapT u ta>0 ElaXra | I(ra < 0) < 0 => {Xn → 3 = { sup | Xn | < 0 } u.H. <u>D-60</u> 1) "=" - orebigno

"=" Bbegen X" = Xmra $\sup E(X_n^a)^+ \leq a + E(AX_{t_a}I(r_a <)) < \infty$ \Rightarrow $P(X_{\mu}^{\alpha} \rightarrow) = 1 \Rightarrow \{ \hat{\tau}_{\alpha} = \infty \} \subseteq \{ X_{\mu} \rightarrow \mathcal{F} \mid n, \mu \}$

Paree $\bigcup_{\alpha \in |V|} \{ t_{\alpha} = \emptyset \} = \{ \sup_{\gamma} X_{\gamma} < \emptyset \} = \} \{ \sup_{\gamma} X_{\gamma} < \emptyset \} \subseteq \{ X_{\gamma} \rightarrow \}$ $\forall_{\gamma} \in \{ X_{\gamma} \rightarrow \}$

2) Yupanenowe (g-bo oracoures)

(u-e X-mapt. u E sup | 1 Xu | < => { Xy +> 3 = { Lim Xy = -00, lim Xy = +00 3 n.t.

28.10.2019 T.K. An reys, TO ADE (-0,+0)

 $P(A \backslash B) = P(B \backslash A) = 0$

AX = 0 Ra 11-be (Taco)

· Banothy ~70

T-mal X - cyanapt, Xn=Mn+An-pe Dysa. Torga 1) Yn Xy20 => {A_0 < 0 } & {Xy > } n.n.

2) taro EsXraI(cuco)co => EX, -> 3 = E Aoccord NH.

D-60 1) Da=inf En: An+1 > a3 - MO. (T.K. A-upegux.)

Torque Aga = a u E Xgann = E Agann = a T. Dysa os oct.

=> $X_n^a = X_{p_ann} - cyauapt$, $\sup_n E(X_n^a)^+ < \infty$ => $P(X_n^a ->) = 1$ Torga {A==a} = {pa==} = {Xn->}

 $x = X_n = X_n$ ra $2p_\alpha = \infty$

=> {A_ ~ ~ ~ } = {X_n -> }

2) Uz T-un 1: {Xy > }= Esup X, < 03. Donamer, 70 { sup X, < 03 = {Ay > 3 Ta = in + { h : Xn > a }

Torga $EA_{\tau_{\alpha}, n_{\alpha}} = EX_{\tau_{\alpha}, n_{\alpha}} \leq EX_{\tau_{\alpha}, n_{\alpha}}^{\dagger} \leq \alpha + E(_{\alpha}X_{\tau_{\alpha}})^{\dagger}I(\tau_{\alpha} < \infty)$ T. Dysa of oct

=> EAra = o (True O mor. exog)

=> { \(\alpha = \omega \) \(\int A_{\omega} < \omega \) => \(\int \sup \) \(\lambda_{\omega} = \omega \) \(\int \text{A_{\omega} < \omega \} \) \(\int \text{A_{\omega \cha \omega \} \) \(\int \text{A_{\omega \cha \ome

2. Применение к квадрачино интегр. мартималам

Mapt. Xn rugubaeter xbagparuno unterpupyenum, ecur 4n EX2 < 00. Torga X" - cyduapt => X"= M+ An -p-c lysa, An-reys. upega, Ao=0 Today A_n (kanhenditop X_n^2) not kbogpaintenon xapanteputition, objective: $< X>_n$ (T.e. Xn - < X>n - maps) B almon buye $(X = \sum_{k=1}^{n} E(X_{k}^{2} | \mathcal{F}_{k_{1}}) - X_{k_{1}}^{2} = \sum_{k=1}^{n} E((\Delta X_{k})^{2} | \mathcal{F}_{k_{1}})$

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T-ua 3 X, - Kb. unt. u-l. Torga 2) eau Esup((X) 2 < 00 , TO { < X > 0 < 0] = £ X , -> 3 n.m. <u>0-60</u>)) 3 anoxul, ~70 < Xz, = < XH z, Torque { < x > ~ < 03 = { X, -> , (X,+1)2 ->] = { X, -> } n.u. 2) To who up T-wu 1, {X, -> 3 = {X, -> 3. $\forall to \delta u \ g + to \ \{<\chi>_{\infty} < \varnothing \} = \{\chi_{u}^{2} \rightarrow 3 \ go t \ upolepuis \ \forall a>0 \ E \ \Delta \chi_{\overline{u}}^{2} \ I(\overline{v}_{a} < \varnothing) < \varnothing \ u \ upunenuis$ T-my 2. Uneen Ha & Ta < 09: $\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}^{2} \leq \left(\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right)^{2} + 2 \left|\chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right| \cdot \left|\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right| \leq \left(\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right)^{2} + 2 \sqrt{\alpha} \left|\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right| \leq \left(\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right)^{2} + 2 \sqrt{\alpha} \left(\left(\Delta \chi_{\sigma_{\alpha}}\right)^{2} + 1\right)$ => E & X_{G_{u}}^{2} I (G_{a} < -) < 2 Va + (1+2 Va) E sup (4 X_{m})^{2} < 0. T-ua (354 que kb. unt 11-106). X, - kb. unt. 11-e. Torga N₁ → 0 N.n. μα {<×>= ∞ } <u>Leuva 1</u> (Kponekepa) $a_n, b_n \in \mathbb{R}$, $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n < \infty$, $b_0 > 0$, $\forall n \ b_{n+1} > b_n$, $b_n \rightarrow \infty$. Torga $\frac{1}{6}\sum_{k=1}^{n}a_{k}b_{k} \rightarrow 0$ D-60 : § <u>N</u>.3 Leune 2 C, ER, C, >0, d, = 2 CK => 2 Cy <0 D-60 T-MM. Tycto Mn = \(\frac{\sigma}{\sigma \chi_k} \) - Kb. Unt. Mu , < M \(\frac{\sigma}{\sigma} \) \(\frac{\sigma \chi_k}{\sigma \chi_k} \) < \sigma \(\text{n.m.} \) (m \(\text{1.2} \) => \(P(M_n \rightarrow) = /. 3. Tpunephe It (0505 mg. 1. Topens- Kunterny) An & Fn => { An 5.2.7 = { Z P(An | Fn-1) = ~7 D-60 OSOZK. Tx = P(Ax | Fx-1) $X_n = \sum_{k=1}^n \left(T(A_k) - T_k \right) - k b$, up. $Mapt., \langle X \rangle_n = \sum_{k=1}^n T_k (1 - T_k)$ $\text{Torga} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \pi_{k} < \infty \right\} \subseteq \left\{ < X >_{\infty} < \infty \right\} = \left\{ X_{n} \rightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \pi_{k} < \infty \right\} \subseteq \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left[(A_{k}) < \infty \right] = \left\{ A_{n} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \pi_{k} = \infty \right\} \right\}$ $\{ \tilde{\Sigma} \, \tilde{\pi}_k = \emptyset \mid X_k \to \tilde{J} \subseteq \{ \tilde{\Sigma} \, \tilde{I}(A_k) = \emptyset \} \subseteq \{ A_k \, \tilde{S}_{\mathcal{I}} \, \tilde{J} \}$ =) { \(\sum_{k=1}^{n} \)\(\tau_{k} = \sigma \) \(\sum_{k} \) \(\tau_{k} \) \($\{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mathfrak{N}_{k} = \emptyset, \ \chi_{n} + \gamma \} \subseteq \{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mathfrak{N}_{k} = \emptyset, \ \lim_{n \to \infty} \chi_{n} = +\infty \} \subseteq \{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mathbb{I}(A_{k}) = \infty \} \subseteq \{ A_{n} \leq \gamma \}$

Упр-е Как отсюда получить обигную леши Т.-К.?