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Ениковой Анков
    Sagara N1
E L'Uz = BUz-1 + Et, Z=P...n
                                                                                            509 p.
      (1) Un+x - onneces, C.K. nportery Un+x
      Museur y (u... un) ER, nom. perecar zagary;
         E(U_{n+k}-y(U_{1}...U_{n}))^{2} \rightarrow \min_{\substack{y(U_{1}...U_{n}): Ey = 2 \\ \delta open. p.}} F_{n}=62U_{1}...U_{n}}
      Peccesece: Un+x - 4 (4... 14.) = E (Un+x /U1... Un) =
    = E(BUn+K-1 + En+K / U1... Un) = E(B2 Un+K-2 + B En+K-1 + En+K/U1...Un)=
             BUn+K-2+ En+K-1
              = E (BKUn + BK-1 En+1+ 11, + B En+K-1 + En+K / Us. Uln) =
    U_{t} = \beta U_{t-1} + \varepsilon_{t} = \varepsilon_{t} + \beta \varepsilon_{t-1} + \beta^{2} U_{t-2} = ... = \varepsilon_{t} + \beta \varepsilon_{t-1} + ... + \beta^{t-1} \varepsilon_{t}
= > U_{t} - 3abueur \tauaebko of \varepsilon_{t}... \varepsilon_{t} = >
     => Ex+1 1 21/2 ... 18+9 ngus negab. 1 & 5 == 1 =>
     => En+1... En+x 1 6 111... Un 9
    = E (B*Un/U1... Un) = B*Un
                               Un 66241... Uny
                                                                     E(\mathcal{E}_{i}\mathcal{E}_{j}) = E(\mathcal{E}_{i})E(\mathcal{E}_{j}) = 0
(2) \Delta_{k} = E(U_{n+k}^{\dagger} - U_{n+k})^{2} = E(\beta^{k-1} \mathcal{E}_{n+1} + \dots + \beta \mathcal{E}_{n+k-1} + \mathcal{E}_{n+k})^{2}
  = E ( B 2 (K-1) En+1 + .... + B 2 En+K-1 + En+K)
 = (\beta^{2(k-1)} + ... + \beta^{2}) E \xi_{1}^{2} = \frac{1 - \beta^{2k}}{1 - \beta^{2}} E \xi_{1}^{2}
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18/<1 => lim 1-B2 EE,2 = 1-B2 EE,2 $|\beta| > \ell = > \lim_{k \to \infty} \frac{1 - \beta^{2k}}{1 - \beta^2} E \xi_1^2 = \infty$ $|\beta|=f=>$ lim $\frac{1-\beta^{2k}}{1-\beta^{2}}E\xi_{i}^{2}=lim$ $k\beta E\xi_{i}^{2}=\infty$ Ombeni: 1 Un+k = B*Un (2) 18/21: 1x ~ 1-3262, k =>-1β/≥1: 1k → 20, k > 20 3 agara N2 Ut = BIUL-1 + B2 Ut-2 + Et, £ = I ₹ 28+9-4.0.p., EE,=D, 04 DE,=622~ кории хар, по mod «s (2) Это авторегр. е ненулевым среднеем => 3emueueu V_2 = B1 U2-1 + B2 U2-2 + D + E+ Bbenee: D = (1-31-B2) U = 7 U = 1-31-32 = E:) (7.К. көрни < 1) [Ut = B1U1+ + B2 U1-2+ Et (cov(VI, VI+2) = cov(U1, U1+2)] Запиши задочен с немивым ередними: тектр. Vt = B1 Vz-1+B2 Vz-2+ &t, E = 0 Из задачи о ещинеств. епектр. пи-ти вида f2(х)=/4(х)/f, (х) $f(\lambda) = \frac{6^2}{2\pi} \left(\frac{1}{11 - \beta_1 e^{-1\lambda} - \beta_2 e^{-2i\lambda}} \right)^2$

 $F(\lambda)$ - Heng. 60 => no energennb. by 354 6 c.k.! $\frac{1}{h} = \frac{h}{h} = \frac{c.k.}{h} = 0 \implies \frac{1}{h} = \frac{h}{h} = \frac{2}{h} = \frac{2}{h}$ (3) E/E1/2+82 = , 8>0 Ynae: $E/U_1-U/^{2+\delta} = 0$, $E(U_1-U)=0$ По ЦПТ: 3 (un-u) - N (0, 12), $nge \quad \Delta^{2} = E(U_{0}-u)^{2} + 2 \quad ZE(U_{0}-u)(U_{z}-u) = \frac{6}{4[1-\beta_{1}-\beta_{2}]^{2}}$ $R'(0) \qquad \qquad R(2)$ $2\pi \cdot f(0)$ Omben: (1) f(1) = 62 . [1- B1e-in- B2e-212/2 (2) Croque e e.k. x 7-3-32 (3) Da: N(0, 62)

3Regara N3

$$\begin{cases} U_{t} = \mathcal{E}_{t} - d \mathcal{E}_{t-1}, t = 1...n \\ \mathcal{E}_{0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$1\mathcal{E}_{t}, t \geq tJ - H.op, \mathcal{E}_{t} \sim N(0, t) => g(x) = \frac{1}{p2\pi} e^{-\frac{x^{2}}{2}}$$

3remuleum yp-neue mpachgomogodium

$$\begin{cases} U_{1} = \mathcal{E}_{1} - d \mathcal{E}_{0} = \mathcal{E}_{1} \\ U_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{2} - d \mathcal{E}_{3} \end{cases}$$

$$U_{3} = \mathcal{E}_{3} - d \mathcal{E}_{2} = 0$$

$$U_{4} = \mathcal{E}_{3} - d \mathcal{E}_{3} = 0$$

$$U_{5} = \mathcal{E}_{3} - d \mathcal{E}_{4} = 0$$

$$U_{7} = \mathcal{E}_{1} - d \mathcal{E}_{1} + d \mathcal{E}_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{1} + d \mathcal{E}_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{1} + d \mathcal{E}_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{2} + d \mathcal{E}_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{3} + d \mathcal{E}_{2} = \mathcal{E}_{3} + d \mathcal{E}_{4} = \mathcal{E}_{4} + d \mathcal$$

= $\iint_{t=1}^{n} g\left(X_{t} + \Delta X_{t-1} + \Delta^{2} X_{t-2} + ... + \Delta^{t-2} X_{2} + \Delta^{t-1} X_{1}\right)$ Butero aprymeterob — readurogeneue U Butero Δ — oserka θ

3 envereur som voraprepeur. nperbyon. In gu (U1... Un, θ) = = hg (U1+θU1-1+...+ θ +2 U1+ Θ + U4) $= \sum_{t=1}^{m} \ln \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(u_{t}+\theta u_{t+1}+...+\theta^{t-2}u_{t}+\theta^{t-1}u_{t})^{2}}{2}} \longrightarrow$ $ln \int_{-\sqrt{2\pi}}^{n} e^{-(...)^2}$ $ln = \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{-\frac{\lambda}{2} \frac{(...)^2}{2}}$ Repenueueus zagarey: Orbem: $\sum_{t=1}^{n} 2(U_{t-1} + + (t-2)\theta^{t-3}U_2 + (t-1)\theta^{t-2}U_1)$. · (UE+ QUE-1 + + Q = 2 U2 + Q = 1 U4) = 0 Решение этого ур-ние д- огренка дине L Jagara N4 J'UE = a+ Et $y_{\pm} = u_{\pm} + Z_{\pm} y_{\pm}, \ \pm = 1... h$ 9:12 E19 - 4.0.p., EE, =0, E,~ G(x), 7g(x) = G'(x) g(x) = g(-x) g(x) - Henp, u orp.\$ 14 ± 9 - H.O.P., 9 ± ~ Mg 12/1 - H.O.P., Z ~ Bin (1, y), 0= y = 1 F(x) - resp., eurescerp. $\varphi \cdot p$., F(x) + F(-x) = 1 $\sum_{t=1}^{N} \left(F(y_t - \theta) - \frac{1}{2} \right) = 0$

1) Есни ф-чене етрого убываносезане, то решение ур-ние Э и единотв. Есни не етрого => м.б. беск меного. 2) Уг - удовиетв. усл. симоного перешененвания => munemen 354! $\frac{1}{h} \sum_{z=1}^{h} \left(F(y_z - \theta) - \frac{1}{2} \right) \xrightarrow{P} E(F(y_z - \theta) - \frac{1}{2})$ Bbegen nouveyo rpynny ninory: Ho = { Z1 = 0} H1 = 2 Z1 = 19 1 (y, 0) = E(F(y1-0)-1/Ho)P(Ho) + E(F(y1-0)-1/Ha) = $E(F(y-\theta)-\frac{1}{2})(1-y)+E(F(y-\theta)-\frac{1}{2})$ $\Lambda(0,a) = E(F(4-a)-\frac{1}{2}) = E(F(E_1))-\frac{1}{2} = 0$ $\frac{\partial \Lambda(\mathcal{B}_{\gamma},\theta)}{\partial f}\Big|_{(0,a)} = -EF(u_1-a) + EF(u_1-a+\xi_1) =$ Fu nenp. 4. n. $= EF(\mathcal{E}_1 + \mathcal{E}_1) - \frac{\ell}{2}$ $\frac{\partial \Lambda\left(Y,\theta\right)}{\partial \theta} / \frac{1}{(0,a)} = EF'(u_1-a) = EF'(\varepsilon_1) > 0$ Fu kenp. r.n. $IF(\theta_{f}, M_{f}) = \frac{EF(\mathcal{E}_{t}+\mathcal{E}_{f}) - \frac{1}{2}}{EF'(\mathcal{E}_{t})} = > GES(\theta_{f}, M_{f}) < \frac{1}{2}$ $> 0 = > \partial_{h} - B - podacreo$