20 Янией пое диференциальное уравичене с постоящения гозрещенный однородное и неоднородное. Ao y " + ay y " - - + an - y + any = 0, aj = const (1) Составши характеристический имогочени x(2) = ao 2" + a+2" + - + an -17 + an = 0 (2) Ecru 2-koperió (2), 10 e2x-persenne (1) to ochobre teopheme arrespor (2) unest in kopiesi 1) Bee h refree ER u parawres => ys=e²⁵ penjer. 2) represent R, no on kpartine Torga I ecro repense 2 uparinocru k => pensenne museu B buge (C1+C2×+-+Gx*-1)ex Das xeex, oxesk-1: $=\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{x^{2}}e^{3x}\right)^{(j)}=\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{y^{2}}e^{3x}\right)^{(j-m)}(e^{3x})^{(m)}\left(\frac{1}{y^{2}}e^{3x}\right)^{(m)}\left(\frac{1}{y^{2}}e$ = O, mare $f_{rog}(x) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$

= ex(a, 5; 2 n-m cm (xe)(m) + . - + an + 5; 2 n-m cm (xe)(m) + anxe) = 2(2)-0 -+ ane 2. Cne+0.+.+0)+ 0+..+0)= $= e^{2x} (x^e x(x) + ex^{e-1} x'(x) + e(e-1) x'(x) + e(f-1) x'(x) + e(f-1) x'(x) + e(f-1) x'(x) = 0$ m k 2 - wieer uparnoers k, to x(e)(9)=000 3) ecto ER nofiner; ecto 6 C => eem 6 nofiner & ± Bi (compourquesce) Analower Tygyt peneceux Buga x e(x + ip)x = 3 x (cosBx f isin Bx) exx, k- messelve kparmoetu Ux mu. kondinaisens rome pensences >> => = 1 xkexx cos Bx u = 1 xkexx sin Bx - premeren Depen OCP: (C+C2x+,-+ Gk-1Xk-1) eax sin 8x

Mus Tuezakuenwero:

(D, 1 D2X - 1. + Dk-1Xk-1) eax sin 8x => (D-AI) fs, m= sx5-1emx + mx5emx - 2x5emx Ecom M= A: fs M > Sfs-1, M 21 Pr/M = { & (x) emx / deg & (x) 5 & 3 =>

(D-7I) Pr, m = {Pr, m, ecru m = 2 u 2 > 0} D=> (D-21) Pre, m = [Pre, m, m+2 nre>k
Pre-k, m, pr=2 nre>k
0, m=2 nre>k Cuegos Bue: L Pr.M = SPr.M, een M&SP1, -, 2pg

Pr-ki, M, een M=2; u r>ki

O, een M=2; u r<ki Om phorubreoro: 4 fg, m-muss. zab., Fl. Ci fin =0, npurener ne bee cy =0 capymulyen no ets: £ 2 cy fine = Pille 2 + + Ppole + $P_{1}(X) + P_{2}(X)e^{A_{2}-\lambda_{1}(X)} + P_{1}(X)e^{(A_{1}-\lambda_{2})X} = 0 \quad (A_{1}-\lambda_{2})X = 0$ The series $P_{2,2}(x) + \dots + P_{p,2}(x) = 0$ and $P_{2,2}(x) + \dots + P_$ O Tipabas ració checquarento buga: any ", - + any = Pm(x) eax 6 Pm, a

The raesual pewerne by ga i y = x 2 Qm(x) eax 6 Pmx, a $\chi = 0$, ecru α - ne resperse $\chi(\alpha)$ $\chi = k_{5}$, ecru $\alpha = \lambda_{i}$ $\chi = k_{5}$ Ecru npabas mero cogepment cosbx u sinbx, T.e.

eax(Pucos bx + Qmsinbx), To y, = x2 ex(Pe(x)cos bx+Te(x)sinbx) 29e x=0, ecnia+08 - ne noperus x(2) e= max (n, m). Минесткое кооднородное ур-нение с пост. кожренионтом 2y = any "+ - + any + any = f(x) & C(D) Pemaerce merogone Capucaeque noconome retents I naum odince peneruse grea Ly=0: y= Zj Cj Zj => gil Ly= f penienne unsem & Bugei y= C1(x)y1+--+ Cn(x)yn n Ck uz cucrerus Ciyi+ -+ Chyn = 0 Ciyi+ -+ Chyn = 0 Cigi(n-2) -+ Ch yin =0 $C_1 y_1^{(n-1)} + C_1 y_n^{(n-1)} = \frac{f(x)}{a_0}$