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5. Неравенства для мартинганов
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T-val (Kep-ba Dysa). Tyczo X,20 - cysvapt. Torga 4n20
    1) \forall \lambda > 0 P(\max_{k \ge \lambda} X_{k \ge \lambda}) \le \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_{n}
    2) \forall p > 1 \|\max_{k \in \mathbb{N}} X_k \|_p \leq q \|X_n\|_p, zge q = \frac{p}{p-1}, \tau.e. \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1
  \frac{9-60}{10} \quad 1) \quad P(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) = \frac{1}{\lambda} E \underset{k=0}{\overset{n}{\succeq}} \lambda I(X_k \geq \lambda, X_{k-1} < \lambda, ..., X_o < \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E \underset{k=0}{\overset{n}{\succeq}} X_k I(...) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E \underset{k=0}{\overset{n}{\succeq}} X_h I(...) = \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_h I(\max_{k \leq h} X_k \geq \lambda) \leq \frac{1}{\lambda
    2) OSozu X_n^* = \max_{K \leq n} X_K. Dokumen, 200 E X_n^P \sim \infty \Rightarrow E(X_n^*)^P \sim \infty
                         No n-by Wencena: EX_k^P \leq E(E(X_k^P | \mathcal{F}_k)) = EX_k^P < \infty
                           \Rightarrow E(\chi_{\mu}^*)^P \leq \sum_{k=1}^n E\chi_k^P < \infty
                      Torga E(X_{n}^{*})^{p} = p \int_{0}^{\infty} t^{p-1} P(X_{n}^{*} \ge t) dt \leq p \int_{0}^{\infty} t^{p-2} E(X_{n} I(X_{n}^{*} \ge t)) = p E(X_{n} \int_{0}^{X_{n}^{*}} t^{p-2} dt) = \frac{p}{p-1} E(X_{n} (X_{n}^{*})^{p-1})

who rection

P(X_{n}^{*} \ge t) \le \frac{1}{L} E(X_{n} I(X_{n}^{*} \ge t))

Operation

U_{0} = p \cdot \int_{0}^{\infty} t^{p-1} P(X_{n}^{*} \ge t) dt \leq p \cdot \int_{0}^{\infty} t^{p-2} E(X_{n} I(X_{n}^{*} \ge t))

Operation
                         => (n-60 Tengepa) E(X_n^*)^P \leq \frac{P}{P-1} \|X_n\|_{P} \cdot \|(X_n^*)^{P-1}\|_{\mathcal{K}} = \mathcal{K} \|X_n\|_{P} (E(X_n^*)^P)^{\frac{1}{8}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ):(E(X,*))/8-
                             = \| \| X_n^* \|_p \le q \| X_n \|_p
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          <u>(u-e 1</u> Tyoto X, 20 - cydnapt u sup EX, P < ∞ guz nex p>1
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Torga X, LP X, u 1)  $P(\sup_{n\geq 0} X_n \ge \lambda) \le \frac{1}{\lambda} E X_{\infty}$ 2) || sup X, || p = q || X, ||p 9-60 Paneme gokazam  $X_n \rightarrow X_\infty$  nn u b  $L^1$ 

1) luegget by T. Wohot, oxog u crag. 6 L 2) || sup Xn ||p = lim || Xn ||p = q lim || Xn ||p = q sup || Xn ||p = 00 T.K.  $|X_{y}-X_{\infty}| \leq 2 \sup_{n\geq 0} |X_{y}|$ , TO  $|X_{y}| \stackrel{L^{p}}{\to} |X_{\infty}|$  (manop. excep) Torga lim IX, IIp = IIX, IIp => II sup X, IIp = q II X, IIp

(u-e) To me cause bepto gur naprunais c zavenoù X, na |X, | (T.K. Torga |X, | - neotp. cysuapt)

(n-e3 (нер-во Кашиогорова) Пусть 3, - нег. с.в., Ез, =0, Х, = 2, +. -+ Ел Torga P(max | Xx | 2 λ) ≤ 1/2 Var Xn (yumenne rep-ba Yeshwieba gur Xn)

 $O \delta O g n$ : ecu  $X_n$ -wapt,  $X_0 = 0$ , το οδογιι  $[X]_n = \sum_{k=1}^n (A X_k)^2 - k bag paru reckar bapaayus$ T-ual (Kep-60 Typkxonbyepa-Dobuca). 4p21 7 A, RER, A 20, T.4. Yuapt Xn C X.=0  $\left\| A \left\| \left\| \left\| \sum_{k \leq N} \left\| \left\| \sum_{k \leq N} \left| \left| \left| \sum_{k \leq N} \left| \sum_{k \leq N}$ (Sez g-ba)

gur kb. unt u-sa Xn.

(40 randonce barració acyran - p=1)