Dans yp-s y'(x)=f(x) noespour paquoes. exercy c noul. nof. aufour na pelleulus

$$\frac{y_{k-y_{k-2}}}{2h} = a_1 f_k + a_0 f_{k-1} + a_{-1} f_{k-2}$$

Perueuce:  $\| L_{1} SyJ_{h} - f_{h} \| = \max_{k} \left| \frac{y(x_{k}) - y(x_{k} - 2h)}{2h} - a_{1} f(x_{k}) - a_{0} f(x_{k} - h) - a_{-1} f(x_{k} - 2h) \right| =$ 

=  $\max_{k} \left| \frac{1}{2h} \left( \frac{y(x_0)}{2h} - \frac{y'(x_0)}{2h} + \frac{g(0)^2}{2} \frac{y''(x_0)}{6} + \frac{g(h)^3}{24} \frac{y'''(x_0)}{24} + \frac{g(h)^3}{24} \frac{y'''(x_0)}{120} + \frac{g(h)^3}{120} \frac{y''(x_0)}{120} + \frac{g(h)^3}{120} \frac{y''($ 

 $- a_{-1} \left( f(x_{k}) - h \cdot f'(x_{k}) + \frac{h^{2}}{2} f''(x_{k}) - \frac{h^{3}}{6} f''(x_{k}) + \frac{h^{4}}{24} f^{(4)}(x_{k}) + O(h^{5}) \left( f(x_{k}) - f(x_{k}) - \frac{h^{3}}{2} f''(x_{k}) - \frac{h^{3}}{6} f''(x_{k}) + \frac{h^{3}}{24} f^{(4)}(x_{k}) + \frac{h^{5}}{24} f^{(4)}(x_{k}) + \frac{h^{5}}{24$ 

= max / y'(xx) (1-a\_1-Ro-a\_1) + h. y"(xx) (-1+ao+20-1) +h2. y11/Ke) (4 - 20 - 20-1) 



 $-\frac{8}{24} + \frac{20}{6} + \frac{8}{6} \cdot 0 - 1 = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{2}{3} + \frac{8}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{82} = \frac{4 + 2 - 6}{18} = 0.$ 

npolepielu verp. npur h 4: 124 15  $\frac{16}{120} - \frac{20}{24} - \frac{16}{24} \cdot 0 - 1 = \frac{1}{15} - \frac{1}{24} \cdot \frac{2}{3} - \frac{16}{24} \cdot \frac{1}{63} = \frac{48 - 10 - 40}{24 \cdot 15} = -\frac{2}{24 \cdot 15} \neq 0 \Rightarrow 0 \cdot (h^{4})$ 

Ombem: a-1 = a1 = 1 nonspou anhous. D/h"

(2) ucenes yenviruloes paquoes exemoz

8. yk+1- yk + (1-0) yk-yk-1 = fk; 8 610,17.

Решение: это ур-е 1 поредка » будем проверыя d-уелейчивося. 0. [u2-u) + (1-0) [u-1)=0. 0. 112- 0. 11 + 11-1 - 0. 11 + 0 = 0.

=> y(xN)-yN= e - (2+h) 1/h = e - e + ln (2+h) = (5) (c/2) f(x)= ln(2+x) f(x) = f(0) + h.f'(0) + h2. f"(0) + h3. f"(0) +... f(0) = ln(1)=0.  $f'(x) = \frac{2-x}{2+x} \cdot \frac{1\cdot(2-x)-(-1)\cdot(2+x)}{(2-x)^2} = \frac{4}{(2+x)(2-x)} = \frac{4}{4-x^2} = > f'(0) = 1.$  $J''(x) = \left(\frac{4}{4-x^2}\right)' = 4 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{(4-x^2)^2}\right) \cdot \left(-2x\right) = \frac{8x}{(4-x^2)^2} \implies f''(0) = 0.$  $J'''(x) = 8 \cdot (4 - x^2)^2 - 2(4 - x^2) (-2x) \cdot 8x = 8/4 - x^2 ((4 - x^2) + 4x^2) = > f'''(0) = \frac{8 \cdot 4}{4^3} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}.$ =>  $ln \left( \frac{2+h}{2-h} \right) = h + \frac{h^3}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \cdots$ =>  $\frac{1}{h} \ln \left| \frac{1}{2-h} \right| = 1 + \frac{h^2}{12} + \dots$ -> ROSP. Muh = 0. [Omben: Cz = 0 ] Pennen: hopoiser ranas: 

(4.) Drig japan 19'+59 = 51h ax
1901 = 2 "f(x) noespour flyrroreruys pape exercy 2 not expenses.

Pennene: hopoiser ranas:

(4.) Drig japan 19'+59 = 51h ax
1901 = 2 "f(x) noespour flyrroreruys pape exercy 2 not expenses.

Pennene: hopoiser ranas:  $\begin{cases} \frac{y_{k+1} - y_k}{h} + \frac{y_{k+1} + y_k}{2} & = f_k := \frac{\sin(2h/k+1) + \sin(2hk)}{2} \\ y_0 = 2. & \text{if } \frac{y_{k+1} + y_{k+1}}{2} \end{cases}$ Cxofunces = anhour + yerriruboen · Anhore (Ha remercus): thacker you ! Illasyon-4, 1 = y/0) - 2 = 0 - round anhouse une hyeras.  $\| Lh \lceil y \rceil_h - f_h \| = \max_{k} \left| \frac{y(x_k + h) - y(x_k)}{h} + 5 \cdot \frac{y(x_k + h) + y(x_k)}{2} - \frac{\sin(2x_k + 2h) + \sinh(2x_k)}{2} \right| =$ 

45. (241xe) + h. y/xe) + h. y/xe) + 1. 1 - 30 to 12 20 + h. 30 12 20 + h.

= hope / y'/xx) + h y"(xx) + h2 y"(xx) + ...

= 
$$\max_{k} \left| \frac{1}{1} \left| \frac{y}{x_{k} + \frac{k}{2}} \right| + \frac{k}{2} \cdot \frac{y}{x_{k}} + \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{y}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{2} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \dots$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{k}{x_{k}} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac$$

- Hereirauboen: 200 yp.e 1 nohupaa => nhobehueu d-yer. M-1=0=>M=1=> d-yer.
  - => les exogunoes a nopopua. 479.
- (6.) Noespeur anhouc. na rememu a noprepara no 20=0 u 27=4.

  Epaeloro you. U'(0)-U(0)=0 gno yp-s u"-2u=sinx-1.

Pluveure: 
$$u(h) = u(0) - u(0) = 0$$
 gno yp-4  $u'' - 2u = s_{1} + u = s_{1} + u$ 

```
(c/p3)
         and japanu f- u"(x)+p.u(x)=f(x) ; p=cont>0.
                                                                                                                            1 U(0)=a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               nochour na reconery cere was every a nopropus crog.
                                                                                                                              4'/1/=8
                                                           Down anhous, you no maker rain , spoper T. Punnunola 1 years wheny)
Peucenue: \int - u_{i+1} - u_{i+1} + u_{i-1} + pu_{i} = f_{i} := f(x_{i}); X_{i} = ih; u_{i} = u_{i} + u_{i-1} + u_{i} + u_
                                                      Ans u'(1)=8: \frac{uv-uv-1}{h}=u'(1)+Q/h(1-ne nogr, re Q/h)
                                                                                                                                                                                            U(1-h) = U(1) - h \cdot U'(1) + \frac{h^2}{2} \cdot U''(1) + \dots
PU(1) - f(1)
                                                                                                                                                                             => U'(1) = U(1)-U(1-1) + 1/2 · [pu(1)-f(1)]+...
                                                                                                                              => U'(1)=6 - CTARO: \( \left( \frac{\left( N - U N - 1}{h} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{\left( P U N - \frac{f}{N} \right)}{h} = \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{1}{h} \frac{V U N - 1}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \left( \frac{1}{h}
   · Anpone: 1-e xpaeloe yen-nouno
                                                                                                 1-e kpaelse you: 0143)
```

eneparp:  $||Lh syz_h - f_h|| = \max_{k} \left| \left( |u''(x_k)| + \frac{h^2}{4} \cdot u'''(x_k) + \dots \right) + p u(x_k) - f(x_k) \right| = O(h^2)$ 

• Схоримось настрем Яти и покашем что Яти гонето. То решини rouga 11 A 11 - orpanurena -> les yes, no nhabour racre T.K & MAC y = A f => ||y||\* = ||A ||x . ||f||\*
=const.

Hopier 11-1/4 = 11-1/2, A,

TIE 1/4/14.4 = VILICEL - OMA COMACOBANA C MEMPER MERCHAS. WTOK, Myere corelle ruena u corel pravenus.

Famerus, ruo ruet pui - Mollino yopar, The love nor marigon 2" symo - so 7 eum = 2 54 mens + p

>> шуши собеле чиста и собеле. домии зараги:

$$\frac{1}{h^{2}} \left( \frac{y_{N-1} - 2y_{N-1} + y_{N-1}}{h^{2}} = \frac{1}{2}y_{N} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{y_{N-1} - y_{N-1}}{h} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{y_{N-1} - y_{N-1}}{h} \right) = 0. = \frac{2}{h^{2}} \left| \frac{y_{N-1} - y_{N-1}}{h} \right| = \frac{2}{h^{2}} \left| \frac{y_{N-1} - y_{N-1}}{h}$$

```
Xap.yp.e: 12-2/1-9/2/11+1=0.
                 => ho T. Buera: 11+1/2 = 1-2h2
                                       => 262 = 1 - Mi+ Az
                                            7h = 2-1 Mi+Mz)
                                           ( ) = 2 - (M. + M2)
    1) Eenu 4,= 12, 70 yk = (C, +Czk) 4 k
                      · 40 =0 => (1=0 => yk = Cak. 4 K
                   · 2/yw-ywa) = nyw
                    => & (CaNyun-Ca(N-1) un-1) = 7. C2. N. UN
                    => 25/1 N.4 - (N-1) = 7. 85. h. N. 4
                    => 2NM-2(N-1) = ANN
                             => N\mu(2-\lambda) = 2(N-1) = 3 \mu = 2(N-1) - \mu = 2(N-1) - \mu = 2(N-1) - \mu = 2(N-1)
    2) Eence 4, + 1/2, 10 yx = C, 11, 4 C/4 12 14
         · 40=0=> G+G=0=> Cx=-C1=> Yk=C1/41 - /2 k)
       · 2 (yn-yn-1) = 24n
         => 2 /1 ( M, "- M2 "- ( M, "- M2 N-) = 7. Cf. ( M, "- M2 ")
           R ( M1 - M2 N - (4, N- M2 N-1)) = (2 - M1+M2) (M1 N-M3N)
       => \frac{2}{h^2} \left( \frac{\mu_1^N - \mu_2^N}{h^2} \right) - \frac{2}{h^2} \left[ \mu_1^N - \mu_2^N \right] = \frac{2}{h^2} \left[ \mu_1^N - \mu_2^N \right] - \frac{1}{h^2} \left[ \mu_1 + \mu_2 \right] \left[ \mu_1^N - \mu_2^N \right]
                => 2 ( M, N-1 - M2 N-1) = ( M, +M2 ) ( M, N-M2 N)
                   2 (N, N-1 / Nz N-1) = M, N+1 - M, M2 N + M2 M, N - M2 N+1
                   2 ( M, N-1 / Nel) = H, N+1 - H2 N-1 + H, N-1 - H2 N+1
                    -> M, N-1 - M2 N-1 = M, N+1 - M2 N+1
                         => $1, N-1/1-42) = - H2 N-1/1-1/2)
```

$$= \frac{\mu_1^{N-1}}{\mu_2^{N-1}} = \frac{1 - \mu_2^2}{1 - \mu_1^2} = \frac{\mu_2(\mu_2 + \mu_2)}{\mu_1 | \mu_2 / \mu_1)} = -\frac{\mu_2}{\mu_1}$$

=> 
$$\mu_{1}^{N} = -\mu_{2}^{N}$$
  
=>  $\mu_{1}^{N} = -1 = e^{-\pi i + 2\pi i n}$ 

$$M_2 = \overline{M_1} = e^{-\pi i (n-0.5)}$$

=> 
$$y_k = c_1 I_{A_1}^{K} - I_{2_1}^{K} = c_1^{K} \cdot gin \frac{\pi(n-0.5)K}{N} = c_1^{K} \cdot gin \pi(n-0.5) x_k$$

luyen 7 segs:

JR+1 - 24x + 4x-1 = 2Sin Aln-0.5) 2x cos Aln-0.5/h - 2sin Aln-0.5/2x = 2 sin Aln-0.5) 2x (-2sin Aln-0.5/h) =

$$\Rightarrow \beta^{(n)}_{cp} = \beta^{(n)}_{syp} + p = \frac{4}{h^2} sih^2 \pi (n-as)h + p.$$

=> 
$$\partial mm = \frac{4}{h^2} g/h^2 \frac{\pi h}{4} + b = \frac{4}{h^2} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \frac{\pi h}{4}\right)^2 + b = 1 + b = court > 0$$

T. Qumunosa: (Buspiece 11.11a, h):

1) 3aparu (1),2) 413,4) - nuneisuo - 99

2) I! pleueun zafaru 14,2) gne spouje spalox mares. - 90, mor yneen penneure naxopus.

3) бари счена апроис исх. зарагу на решении с порершен г:

The eshaumo, 4mo or c, a see 11-112,4 - T.K com & c- uphuce & c. h?, TO 4 & L2.4 - uchule & c. h 2 -

T.K ( & Vi. 2. h) 1/2 C. h 2. (21. h) 1/2 6 C. h 2.

V) Vojuoenai exema yenerruba-ya. Buopine 11-12.5: (a uchura 42.4 4 11.1124 - Aubleb) 11 A Men = cont - spolepuru

=> no T. Punnunola como exog. hopopua DILY & 11-1/2.4. 1 47.

3) leconep. neeropon anhuopunx oyeuou yerouruboch. 1- Vi+1 - 2111 + Ui-1 + pilli = fe UN=UN-1; (N-1)h=1. Pluenue:  $-\frac{1}{h^2}\sum_{k=1}^{N-1} \left(y_{k+1} - y_k - y_k + y_{k-1}\right) + \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} p_k y_k^2 = \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} f_k y_k$ 10=0 j=i+1 = 1 = 1 (gj-yj-) yj-1 +1 = 1 / yk-yk-1) yk = = 1 2 (- 4-5 (yi-yi-1)+yilyi-yi-5) 4 1 2 (- 24iyis + (yos) + (yo)) 1 / 2 / yi- 10-1) 2 => 1 2 | yi-yi-s| 2 2 piyi = 2 fiyi | - unsert. noug.
(auanoz & "") "olx + f" pu "olx = f" fudx 2) Donavier De Ceroruni ananor não g'u'alx = g'u'y'alx Ano groso: UK = & (Ui-Ui-S) Супашруя пок: 2 Un = N2 & | Ui-Ui-1) = 1 & | Ui-Ui-1| & | Elli & | Villi & | Elli & = 1 filli = 1 ( = fil + 2 list) => Bor aspurpues oyeung & wefice HUAlly := h. (U4, U4) : 11 U4 1/2 = 11 fully. >> CHEMA YERRITUBA. Y 19