Mogens Blumo-Easley (1992)

Nurponob

$$Y_{t}^{n}$$
 - Kanutau unpoka n , $\lambda^{n} = (\lambda^{n,1}, \dots, \lambda^{n,N})$ - c t paterul $\Sigma = 1$ - crabat Bie δu

$$X_{k}^{m} \in \{0,1\}$$
 -ungakatop $X_{k} = (X_{k}^{1},...,X_{k}^{m}) \in \{e_{1},...,e_{M}\}$

$$Y_{t+1}^{n} = \sum_{m=1}^{M} \frac{\sum_{i,j=1}^{n,m} Y_{t}^{n}}{\sum_{i} \sum_{j,j=1}^{i,m} Y_{t}^{i}} \times Y_{t+1}^{m}$$

(B. E '92)

Survival

2) eau
$$\chi^n \neq \chi^*$$
, ronga
 $\lim_{k\to\infty} R_k^n = 0$ n.u.

$$\frac{3a_{Mer}}{\sum_{i=1}^{N} Y_k^i = 1}$$
 $\frac{1}{22}$, nome contain $\sum_{i=1}^{N} Y_k^i = 1$ => $R_{\pm}^n = Y_k^n$

9-60 i) θοκα μεν
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 = ln $\frac{1}{4}$ - cyδναρτωνίαι (,οδοδημενική) $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$

$$E(2_{\ell+1}-2_{\ell}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell})=E\left(2n\sum_{m=1}^{M}\frac{\chi^{*,m}}{\sum_{i}\chi^{i,m}\gamma_{i}}\cdot\chi_{i+1}^{m}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell}\right):E\left(\sum_{m}\chi_{\ell+1}^{m}\cdot\ell_{m}\frac{P^{m}}{\sum_{i}\chi^{i,m}\gamma_{i}}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell}\right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(2n\sum_{m=1}^{M}\frac{\chi^{*,m}}{\sum_{i}\chi^{i,m}\gamma_{i}}\cdot\chi_{i}^{m}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell}\right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(2n\sum_{m=1}^{M}\frac{\chi^{*,m}}{\sum_{i}\chi^{i,m}\gamma_{i}}\cdot\chi_{i}^{m}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell}\right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(2n\sum_{m=1}^{M}\frac{\chi^{*,m}}{\sum_{i}\chi^{i,m}\gamma_{i}}\cdot\chi_{i}^{m}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell}\right)$$

$$= \sum_{m} p_{m} e_{n} \frac{p_{m}}{\sum_{i} \lambda^{i,m} Y_{i}} = \sum_{m} p_{m} e_{n} \frac{p_{m}}{e_{m}} \geq 0$$

$$\lim_{i \to \infty} \sum_{i} \lambda^{i,m} Y_{i}$$

$$\lim_{i \to \infty} \sum_{i} p_{m} e_{n} \frac{p_{m}}{e_{m}} \geq 0$$

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Panew no T-ve o chop anoca u or chepky cysvaptuntana
$$\frac{1}{1+\infty}\lim_{t\to\infty} \frac{1}{t} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\lim_{t\to\infty} \frac{1}{1+\infty} =$$

2)
$$\lambda^n \neq \lambda^*$$
 $n \ge 2$

Hymno $\ln \frac{1}{Y_1^n} - \infty$ $\lim_{k \to \infty} \frac{1}{k} \ln \frac{Y_1^1}{Y_k^n} > 0$

$$\frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{Y_{t}^{1}}{Y_{t}^{n}} = \frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{Y_{t}^{1}}{Y_{t}^{n}} + \frac{1}{t} \sum_{s=1}^{t} \left(D_{s} - E(D_{s} | \mathcal{F}_{s-1}) \right) + \frac{1}{t} \sum_{s=1}^{t} E(D_{s} | \mathcal{F}_{s-1})$$

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$$\frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{Y_{t}^{1}}{Y_{t}^{n}} = \frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{Y_{t}^{1}}{Y_{t}^{n}} + \frac{1}{t} \sum_{s=1}^{t} \left(D_{s} - E(D_{s} | \mathcal{F}_{s-1}) \right) + \frac{1}{t} \sum_{s=1}^{t} E(D_{s} | \mathcal{F}_{s-1})$$

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$$D_{\xi} = e_n \frac{y_{\xi}^1}{y_{\xi}^n} - e_n \frac{y_{\xi-1}^1}{y_{\xi-1}^n}$$

$$C:= \ln \frac{\min_{m,n} \lambda^{m,n}}{\max_{m,n} \lambda^{m,n}} \leq D_{+} \leq \ln \frac{\max_{m,n} \lambda^{m,n}}{\min_{m,n} \lambda^{m,n}} = :C$$
Suparaente

=> M_t weret orp. npup. => 3354 gur wapt
$$\frac{M_t}{t}$$
 > $EM_t = 0$

Mokamen
$$E(D_{\ell}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell-1})$$
 2 $\ell > 0$

$$D_{\ell} = \sum_{m=1}^{M} e_{n} \left(\frac{\chi^{1,m}}{\chi^{n,m}}\right) \cdot \chi_{\ell}^{m}$$

$$E(D_{\ell}|\mathcal{F}_{\ell-1}) = ED_{\ell} = \sum_{m=1}^{M} e_{n} \frac{p_{m}}{\chi^{n,m}} \cdot p_{m} = \ell > 0$$

$$\text{Lup. Lo} \quad \Gamma u \otimes Sca$$

0505 y 2 1 mo

1)
$$X_{\ell} = (X_{\ell}^{1}, X_{\ell}^{M}) - \alpha$$
. Bensop $X_{\ell}^{m} \ge 0$ (homo cursure $\sum_{m} X_{\ell}^{m} = 1$)

$$\lambda^{*,m} = \frac{X_{t}^{m}}{\sum_{k} X_{t}^{k}}$$

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$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} B & \text{oSyer} & \lambda_{+}^{*,m} = E\left(\frac{\chi_{++}^{m}}{\sum_{k} \chi_{++}^{k}} \mid I_{+}\right) \end{array}\right)$$

Amir, Eustignoev, 2013

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Kopot Ko-mubyque Short-lived

9 orazate

2) Loug-lived

Amir, Euslignouv 2011