Mayens Amir et al (2013) a Secu rueman conomob

1) Magene

· AKTUBUL ( nopot no mubiquiple): X'n ZX' -1 X' 20

Tpequoiouneure: X = (X, 1 X, 1) -H.O.D

· Arenon - mepa Mt (w ds) SE 1 - corparent

 $\mathcal{L}_{tri}(A) = \sum_{n=1}^{\nu} \frac{\sum_{A}^{n} \mathcal{L}_{t}(ds)}{\sum_{n=1}^{n} \mathcal{L}_{tri}(ds)} \times_{tri}^{n} A \in \mathcal{B}(\Delta^{n})$ 

Igosuse osognareme:  $\overline{\lambda}_{\ell}^{"}(A) = \overline{\mu_{\ell}(A)} \int S'' \mu_{\ell}(ds)$ 

 $\bar{\lambda}_{\ell}(A) = (\bar{\lambda}_{\ell}^{\prime}(A), \bar{\lambda}_{\ell}^{\prime\prime}(A)) - \beta_{2}$  Remembe expareme"

Torga yp-e nanutara:

 $\frac{\mathcal{M}_{t+1}(A)}{\mathcal{M}_{t}(A)} = \sum_{n=1}^{N} \frac{\overline{\lambda}_{t}^{n}(A)}{\overline{\lambda}_{t}^{n}(A^{N})} \times_{t+1}^{n}$ 

2 Onthuanomes ofparents

 $\lambda_{\star} = (\lambda_{\star}, \lambda_{\star}) \qquad \lambda_{\star}^{n} = E X_{\perp}^{n}$ 

3 Youbbe algreethocte

Bygen apagnorarente 40 X, uneer cu. cl-lo:

ecu C, X, + ... + C, X, = 0 rge C, C2, ..., C, = coust

TO C, = .. = CN = O ... (T. e X'' (w) - mm. negal. op-yun)

(u-e + c, c, eum ] ij: c, fc, TO C, X, + ... + c, X, + const

8-lo  $\sum c_n X_i^n = c \Rightarrow \sum (c_n - c) X_i^n = 0 \Rightarrow c_n = c$  gir box n.