Семинар 2 (09.09.2021)

План семинара:

- 1) Spynner Nu u Anzedper Nu
- 2) пространство Минковского
- 3) преобразования Лоренца для скорости и ускорения
- 4) 4-вектора скорости и ускорения

Spynnoe Au:

(учебник: К.В. Степаньянц "Классическая теория попя")

Ipumepa:

1) невиронденные (det W* I) матрици пхп

G4(n,C); G4(n,R)

a) проверка "умно мения": def(w) w) = defw defw f0

б) Проверка " 7 един. магр." : (10°) проверка " 7 обр. матр" : det w = det w

2) Ортогональные матрицы: Дгот=1 размера поп

O(n,C); O(n,R)

Орто гональ но ств + def $\dot{w}=1$: $\binom{\cos \varphi + \sin \varphi}{-\sin \varphi + \cos \varphi} = \binom{\cos \varphi}{-\sin \varphi} = \binom{\cos \varphi}{-\cos \varphi} = \binom$ 3) OpmozoHano HOCY6 + def W=1:

4) & yournapuocoo + def $\omega = 1$: $(\omega^{+} = \omega^{-1})$ SU(n)

5) Picebgoopmozoranouse: g

Pigets 7: diag (1,...,1,-1,...,-1)

$$\omega^{\tau}_{Q}\omega^{=}_{Q}$$
 \longrightarrow $O(p,q)$

Spynna Nopenya: O(1,3) (chogyer us szinv)

Связность:

1) Paccompany rpynny O(n,C): $D \omega^T = 1 \implies (\operatorname{def} \omega)^2 = 1 \implies \operatorname{def} \omega = \pm 1 \implies \operatorname{cycloper} \operatorname{Mebasicanu.}$ $\operatorname{applical} \operatorname{applical} \operatorname{applical} \operatorname{def} \omega = 1$ $\operatorname{applical} \operatorname{applical} \operatorname{applical$

2) Dig zpynner
$$O(p,q)$$
:
$$\omega = \left(\frac{p \times p \mid p \times q}{q \cdot p \mid q \times q}\right) \qquad \text{for guar. Hebero agentine wamping of } => \\ => (++)(+-)(-+)(--)$$

Определение стр. 487.

Blegien Sazuc: -ita;

ta- zeueparopu zpynno.

yol. op. 489.

$$\omega = \exp \left(d \right) = \exp \left(\sum_{\alpha} L_{\alpha} \cdot \left(-it_{\alpha} \right) \right)$$

пространево Минковекого

Ур. Максвенна -> Преобразования Лоренца:

1) t - menserco, будто координато

Вводимся пространство Минковского:

Umeen parmepuoco
$$4$$
 $(t-materials koopgunato)$

$$\vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \qquad \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -x \\ -y \\ -z \end{pmatrix} \qquad - kobapuanmusu bektop$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ -y \\ -z \end{pmatrix} \qquad - kobapuanmusu bektop$$

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$$\frac{\chi = \begin{pmatrix} \chi \\ \chi \end{pmatrix}}{M^{2}} \qquad \frac{\chi}{Z} \qquad \frac{\chi}{Z}$$

2)
$$3^2 - paccomognue wengy 2mg moreand.
 $|\vec{y}'| = \vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{\gamma} = \frac{1}{2} (3y^2 - y^2 - y^2 - z^2)$
 $|\vec{y}'| = \vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{\gamma} = \frac{1}{2} (3y^2 - y^2 - y^2 - z^2)$$$

$$\vec{y}' = \vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{z} = x x x + y + z$$

$$\vec{y}' = \vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{z} = x x x + y + z$$

$$\vec{y}' = \vec{z} \cdot \vec{z} - x^2 - y^2 - z^2$$

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$$\vec{y}' = \vec{z} \cdot \vec{z} - x^2 - y^2 - z^2$$

$$\vec{z} = (y_1)^2 x^2 + y + z^2$$

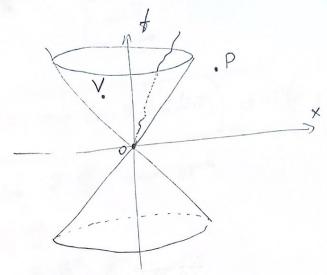
$$S^{2} = \gamma_{m} \gamma_{m} \gamma_{m}^{2} = c^{3} \zeta^{1} - x^{2} - y^{2} - z^{2}$$
 $S^{2} = \gamma_{m} \gamma_{m} \gamma_{m}^{2} = c^{3} \zeta^{1} - x^{2} - y^{2} - z^{2}$
 $\gamma_{m} = d_{1} a g (1, -1, -1, -1) - uempureckuu Tensop$
 $(g_{m}) - uorip. mensop b uckpubnehhom 17p-be)$

индексы шомно поднимать и опускать

underch mommo modiminate
$$S^2 = \sqrt{m^2 + m^2} = \sqrt{m^2} \sqrt{m^2} = \sqrt{m$$

Que Bee exanspu - inv. Hanp.

$$S^2 = 7 m^{2M} - \left[> 0 - в_3 ямя подъбний интервал . \right]$$
 $< 0 - пространственноподобний интервал (причинно несвязаны)$



coderl. bpems:

coder6. bpens:

$$ds^{2} = cdt^{2} - dr^{2} = cdt^{2} - 2r^{2}dt^{2} = c^{2}\left(1 - \frac{2r^{2}}{c^{2}}\right)dt^{2}$$

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$$ds^{2} = c^{2}dt^{2} = cdt^{2} = cdt^{2} = cdt^{2} = cdt^{2} = cdt^{2} = cdt^{2} = cdt^{2}$$

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$$ds^{2} = inv = r ds^{2} = ds^{2} = r$$

$$ds^{2} = inv = 7 ds' = ds^{2} = 7$$

$$dt' = dt \sqrt{1 - \frac{3^{2}}{c^{2}}}$$

$$dt' - coderbourse bpens.$$

$$ds'' = inv$$

$$0 dt = ds^2 = inv$$

$$0 dt' = \frac{ds^2}{c^2} = inv$$

Лоренц преобразование схорости

$$\vec{a}_{x}(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{c}) = \vec{k}_{*}(\vec{a}\vec{c}) - \vec{e}_{*}(\vec{a}\vec{b})$$

$$\vec{n}_{x}(\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{n}) = \vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{n}\vec{l}^{2} - \vec{n}\cdot\vec{r}\cdot\vec{n}$$

$$\vec{\gamma}' = \vec{\Gamma}(\vec{r} - \vec{V}t) + (\vec{\Gamma} - \vec{J}) \vec{n} \times (\vec{n} \times \vec{r})$$

$$\vec{c} t' = \vec{\Gamma}(\vec{c}t - \vec{c} \vec{V} \cdot \vec{r})$$

$$\vec{v}' = \frac{d\vec{q}'}{dt} \frac{dt}{dt'} = \frac{d\vec{q}'}{dt'} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{dt'}{dt'}} = \vec{v}$$

$$\overrightarrow{S}' = \overrightarrow{dt} \overrightarrow{dt}' = \overrightarrow{dt} \xrightarrow{\overrightarrow{olt}} \frac{\overrightarrow{olt}}{\overrightarrow{olt}}$$

$$\overrightarrow{S}' = \overrightarrow{v} \cdot \overrightarrow{v} + \overrightarrow{n} (v - \overrightarrow{vn}) (1 - \overrightarrow{v})$$

$$\overrightarrow{S}' = \overrightarrow{dt}' = \overrightarrow{dt}' = \overrightarrow{dt}' = \overrightarrow{dt}' = \overrightarrow{dt}'$$

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Janou Kochnyerb & mp-le NoSarebreozo (309049 2, 700762)

4 berep exposed:

$$T_{i} \longrightarrow \frac{2\pi}{2t}$$
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 $T_{i} \longrightarrow \frac{$

3agara 2:

$$S_{\sigma}^{r} = \begin{pmatrix} C \\ \vec{v} \end{pmatrix}, \Gamma(\vec{v}) \qquad \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad M^{r} \cup \neg v^{r} - 3agara^{2}.$$

$$\Lambda^{r} = \begin{pmatrix} ch\psi & -sh\psi & 0 & 0 \\ -sh\psi & ch\psi & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$