

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{A}u &= \Delta(\mathbb{R}^{n-1}u) \\ \hat{A}u &= P \quad \text{in } B \quad \hat{A} \hat{P} = u - m \cdot u \quad \frac{(t-1)^2}{2} u(0) \\ \hat{A}u &= P \quad \text{in } B \quad \hat{A} \hat{P} = u - m \cdot u \quad \frac{(t-1)^2}{2} u(0) \\ \hat{A}u &= P \quad \text{in } B \quad \hat{A} \hat{P} = u - m \cdot u \quad \frac{(t-1)^2}{2} u(0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{\text{Теорема}} \quad & \forall g \in C(B) \quad \exists! \text{ решение} \\ & \begin{cases} \Delta u = 0 & \text{в } B \\ u|_{\partial B} = g \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} K \subset \mathbb{R}^d \\ C(K) \supset \mathcal{F} \\ \text{Согласование} \\ \bar{g} = C(K) \end{cases} \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad & G_n \rightarrow g \text{ на } \partial B \\ \begin{cases} \Delta u_n = 0 \\ u_n|_{\partial B} = G_n \end{cases} & \quad u_n \quad \begin{cases} K \subset \mathbb{R}^d \\ C(K) \supset \mathcal{F} \\ \text{Согласование} \\ \bar{g} = C(K) \end{cases} \\ u_n & \quad \begin{cases} \max |u_n - u_m| \leq \max |G_n - G_m| \\ u_n \rightarrow u \\ u \in C(B) \end{cases} \\ \forall \varepsilon > 0 \quad & \max |u_n - u_m| \leq C \cdot \max |G_n - G_m| \\ \Rightarrow u_n & \rightarrow u \quad \Delta u = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{C_n}: \quad & \begin{cases} \Delta u = f & \text{в } B \\ u|_{\partial B} = g \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} f \in C(\partial B) \\ g \in C^2(\mathbb{R}) \end{cases} \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad & f \text{ гармонична на } \mathbb{R}^d \text{ с помощью функции } C^2 \\ u(x) &= \int_{\partial B} f(y) \phi(x,y) dy \\ G - \text{функция гармонична} \quad G(x,y) = \frac{1}{|x-y|} \quad d=2 \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad \Delta G = 0 \quad \begin{cases} \Delta G = 0 \\ G|_{\partial B} = g \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{\text{Метод Неймана}} \\ \text{Классическая задача на } \Omega: u \in C^2(\Omega) \text{ и } \Delta u = 0. \\ \underline{\text{Особые случаи:}} \quad u \in C(\bar{\Omega}) \text{ и } \Delta u = 0, \text{ если} \\ \forall \bar{B} \subset \Omega \quad \forall \text{ гармонична на } \bar{B} \quad u|_{\partial \bar{B}} = 0 \text{ и } u|_{\partial \bar{B}} = 0 \\ \text{или } u|_{\partial \bar{B}} = 0 \text{ и } u|_{\partial \bar{B}} = 0 \\ u|_{\partial \Omega} = 0 \quad \text{Аналогично для } \Delta u = 0 \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad u \in C(\bar{\Omega}) \text{ и } \Delta u = 0 \quad \text{Согласование на } \partial \Omega \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad \Delta u = 0 \quad \begin{cases} \Delta u = 0 \\ u|_{\partial \Omega} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u = 0 \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad \Delta u = 0 \quad \begin{cases} \Delta u = 0 \\ u|_{\partial \Omega} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u = 0 \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad \Delta u = 0 \quad \begin{cases} \Delta u = 0 \\ u|_{\partial \Omega} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u = 0 \\ \underline{\text{Доказ.}}: \quad \Delta u = 0 \quad \begin{cases} \Delta u = 0 \\ u|_{\partial \Omega} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u(x) &= \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \phi_i(x) - \sum_{i=1}^n b_i \psi_i(x) + c u \\ L u &= \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \frac{\partial u}{\partial x_i} + \sum_{i=1}^n b_i \frac{\partial u}{\partial x_i} + c u \\ &= \text{tr}(A D^2 u) + \langle b, \nabla u \rangle + c u \\ \begin{cases} A = A^T \\ A \geq 0 \\ C \leq 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} A \geq 0 \\ C \leq 0 \end{cases} \quad \langle A \xi, \xi \rangle \geq 0 \\ A(x) = (a_{ij}(x))_{1 \leq i, j \leq d} \\ \begin{cases} \text{Согласование} \\ \text{Согласование} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

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