O Vt = f 2t-t, lean t = 1 una bel eraben Lt Man apeurpana

те спачала на ставии 4 кубть, почни выпрываем-угорму у коринд 1) Don-1, Two res n. 1. 2- Meners, Korfa MA + Tray bourface.

Roralley, The P(2=00)=0.

My P(2=00)=1-20 P(2=k)= 1-20 to =1-2 = 1-2 = 1-20. PIZ=K)=(1) K-1 = 1 =>P(z=00)=0.

&) EIRT] = 1, TX & ROT MONIMUS, ROYA MOR BOMPANI - TAN BOMPANI = 1.

Revoluteneno, unu t=n, no mor bee mepor 1,2. n-1 - Manufara, o mo-bourgland $\Rightarrow \text{ New phone } 2^{n-2} + 2^{n-2} = \frac{1-2^{n-1}}{1-2} = 2^{n-1} + 2^{n-2} = 2^{n-2} = 2^{n-2} = 2^{n-2} = 2^{n-2} = 2^{n-2}$

3) E[M]=?

It = $\int -(1+2+-2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} = -(2^{\frac{1}{2}}-1)$, elep-on, some un bee unfor go to i benorusenous-nousement.

The continues of the c

 $\Rightarrow E[2]_{-} - (2^{t} - 1) \cdot \frac{1}{2^{t}} + 1 \cdot (1 - \frac{1}{2^{t}}) = -1 + \frac{1}{2^{t}} + 1 - \frac{1}{2^{t}} = 0.$

4) Norway y mae me paromes 7. Ayra or veramobue? recheur Informes lapuaces)

7 · Vn - Mapauran

· N = Y = N - nonceur ceranoline

Tongo E(Xz/5n) = Xn n.H. (=> E(Xz)=EXn)

To come rayanous on, gonvuo and ElAz] = E[De] - THE ME-MAGRIMEN, THE Y АТ. Дуба не работет-те умас г-мерраничения ночина прирасуемия изго пориничения почем порина почем по не вополнено

2-я из-я формунурован 5. Дуба поше не работнот.

2) TEN ; Xu-maprinson => E/Xz/F6) - Xo nu na 16=23 - Tik X-relosp.

3) Ereco u Vn : Ellxn-Xalfn) + c n. 4 -> Elxolfo) = X6 nu mas 6= 25 - 2x E2 = 00 composes

L'AL

Cornacuo N-ly Pao-Rhanega, Appaniluo ocuus nocuus mocuosert. Devedurenous.

$$\frac{P(x,\theta) = P_{\theta}(x = x) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} P_{\theta}(x_i = x_i) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \frac{e^{x_i} e^{-\theta}}{|x_i|} = e^{\frac{e^{x_i}}{2} - n\theta}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(x) = \frac{e^{x_i} e^{-n\theta}}{2\pi e^{-n\theta}} = \frac{e^{x_i} e^{-n\theta}}{|x_i|} = \frac{e^{x_i} e^{-n\theta}}{|x_i|} = \frac{e^{x_i} e^{-n\theta}}{|x_i|} = \frac{e^{x_i} e^{-n\theta}}{|x_i|}$$

spokepula nonuery 4070

YONEM: EQ 4/1) = 0 = > 4/1-010-04

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\varphi(k) \cdot p(2k) = k}{2 poisines} = \frac{2}{2} \frac{\varphi(k) \cdot (no)^{k} \cdot (-no)}{k!} = 0, \forall \theta > 0$$

=> 20 DININK OK KI =0 - Muorounu no & -> 4/K). NK

Vonen MOI-8.

$$\Rightarrow \underbrace{\xi}_{K=0} \underbrace{\rho(k)} \underbrace{\eta^{k}}_{K'} \underbrace{\theta^{k}}_{=\theta} \underbrace{\theta}_{-k} \underbrace{e^{-i}}_{K=i} \underbrace{\eta^{k-i}}_{(k-i)} \underbrace{\theta}_{-k}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\varphi(k)}{k!} = \frac{n}{(k-i)!}$$

3) My anyword co espainer K=095

Na Drywonof co espairon #=1.150.

No - KON-RO underlying axes

1) Ulmont zyluc mogent Barman-Kohlthagen gna USD/EUR. -The exercise elle zo 1 gornap.

 $T = 1 \log \frac{1}{C(x,t) = x \cdot e^{-r_{x}T} \varphi(d) - x \cdot e^{-r_{x}T} \varphi(d-5\sqrt{T-t})}{C(x,t) = x \cdot e^{-r_{x}T} \varphi(d) - x \cdot e^{-r_{x}T} \varphi(d-5\sqrt{T-t})} d = \frac{h \cdot \frac{1}{k} + (r_{x} - r_{x} + s_{x}^{2})(1-t)}{6\sqrt{T-t}}$

Здесь х=80-текущий курс -сейтее он оля-см. мосяцька

Гр — ставка по доппару, синас она 0.5% — См. Сбербание гов — ставка по евро, ссетие она 0.09%. — см. Аподабание

Tellinguis permis, T- medieto menigaque & 1092 5- forakinouoco-negocaj

Valuation: the Garman-Kohlhagen model [edit]

As in the Black–Scholes model for stock options and the Black model for certain interest rate options, the value of a European option on an FX rate is typically calculated by assuming that the rate follows a log-normal process.^[2]

The earliest currency options pricing model was published by Biger and Hull, (Financial Management, spring 1983). The model preceded the Garmam and Kolhagen's Model. In 1983 Garman and Kohlhagen extended the Black–Scholes model to cope with the presence of two interest rates (one for each currency). Suppose that r_d is the risk-free interest rate to expiry of the domestic currency and r_f is the foreign currency risk-free interest rate (where domestic currency is the currency in which we obtain the value of the option; the formula also requires that FX rates – both strike and current spot be quoted in terms of "units of domestic currency per unit of foreign currency"). The results are also in the same units and to be meaningful need to be converted into one of the currencies. [3]

Then the domestic currency value of a call option into the foreign currency is

$$c = S_0 e^{-r_f T} \mathcal{N}(d_1) - K e^{-r_d T} \mathcal{N}(d_2)$$

The value of a put option has value

$$p = Ke^{-r_dT}\mathcal{N}(-d_2) - S_0e^{-r_fT}\mathcal{N}(-d_1)$$

where:

$$d_1 = rac{\ln(S_0/K) + (r_d - r_f + \sigma^2/2)T}{\sigma\sqrt{T}}$$

$$d_2 = d_1 - \sigma \sqrt{T}$$

 S_0 is the current spot rate

K is the strike price

 $\mathcal{N}(x)$ is the cumulative normal distribution function

 r_d is domestic risk free simple interest rate

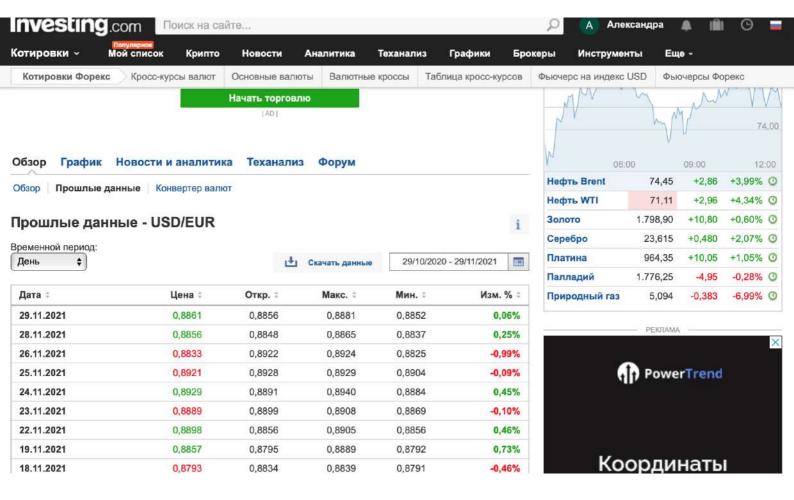
 r_f is foreign risk free simple interest rate

T is the time to maturity (calculated according to the appropriate day count convention) and σ is the volatility of the FX rate.

```
DYENNEN T UZ NEW HUNE NEUR GOLINOX JO ROP NO CONTRA KYPLY USDI EURO-MICAN,
                ho gine: In: = tk
                                    fir = { . 2 | 31 m - 1) } - T.k. p-lim & | 20 - 51 m = 6. p-lim & | Whi - Nha - 5 t
          По сощь для очении общенов просто подетовляем всё в раз (1);
                      hongraem yena (onyuona c K-0.95) = 0.0837 elps
                                                       ума (опериона с k=1.180) = 0 евро. -из-за рого, что ставка по евро почте мотя.
                Temps eminen no soni gne (2) C'x; C'xx 4 Cf
             e(x,0) = x e - 9TP(d) - x e - 101T. P(d-6VT); d = lux + (101-12+52)T
    \Rightarrow c_{x}' = e^{-qT}Q(d) + x \cdot e^{-qT}\varphi(d) \cdot d_{x}' - k \cdot e^{-QT}\varphi(d - 5\sqrt{\tau})d_{x}' =
               = e - q = Q | d) + d'x | x e - q = q | d) - x e - a = q | d - 6 \ = ) =
        = e^{-QT} \mathcal{Q}(d) + d_x^{2} \left[ x \cdot e^{-QT} \mathcal{A} e^{-\frac{2}{3}} - k \cdot e^{-\alpha T} \mathcal{A} e^{-(d-5\sqrt{T})^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right] =
      = e^{-QT} Q[d] + d'_{X} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{d^{2}}{x} \left( x \cdot e^{-QT} - x \cdot e^{-QT} \frac{2dQT}{2} \cdot e^{-\frac{Q^{2}}{2}} \right) =
       = e-4 Pld)+dx -1 e-2 (x e-4-x e w) e & x + (w) + (w) =
     = e^{-\frac{1}{4}} \boxed{9|d| + d'_{x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}n} \cdot e^{-\frac{d^{2}}{2}\left|x \cdot e^{-\frac{q}{4}}\right| + \sqrt{x} \cdot e^{-\frac{q}{2}\left|x \cdot e^{-\frac{q}{4}}\right|}} = \left|e^{-\frac{q}{4}} \boxed{9|d|}\right| = C'_{x} = delta
     C''_{xx} = C'_{x})'_{x} - \left(e^{-QT} \mathcal{L}(d)\right)' = e^{-QT} \mathcal{L}(d) \frac{d'_{x}}{x} = e^{-QT} \mathcal{L}(d) = C'_{xx} = gamma
   Clx+1=x. Ild]-K. Ild-6VT-t)
                                                                                                             MARKET STER
 =>Ct = x.41d1.dt - K.41d-6VT-t). |dt+5= ) = dt/x.41d)-k.41d-6VT-t) - (41d-6VT-t) - (41
                                                                                                                                                                 110, CM. Boure
                                                                               Option 1 _ delta = 0

games = 0

Mela = 0
            Очитаем: попучаем
                                                                                                                                                - CM. nhorpanna na Afthan
2) There Inopigens) - Cynine special vincipymental Hoybroporo originale grame destrong
             normy apoer mape, wower dette- 1 welette- 3 Dans & cyrene =0.
    4) Формиуна вастан-комварен прерпологает что усла имеет навлагает простроенами и вопентирова настояния. Это не чам, маро исп. модель поменьное вопентирова
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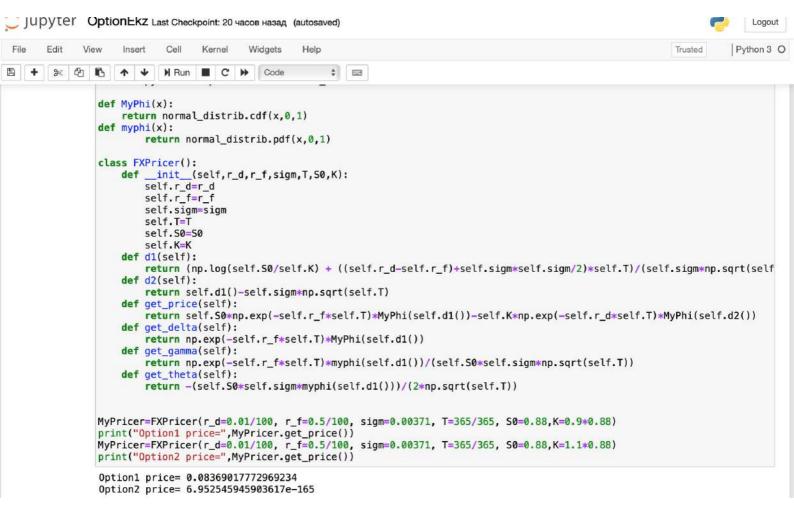


15 Теоретические и практические аспекты формул BS

1. Замечательным свойством формул Блэка–Шоулза (BS) является тот факт, что они зависят только от параметра σ , который на практике, при знании эволюции цены S до момента t, можно считать известным. Действительно, пусть $t_k^n:=tk/n$. Тогда

$$P\text{-}\lim_{n}\sum_{k=1}^{n}\left(\frac{S_{t_{k}^{n}}-S_{t_{k-1}^{n}}}{S_{t_{k-1}^{n}}}\right)^{2}=\sigma^{2}P\text{-}\lim_{n}\sum_{k=1}^{n}(w_{t_{k}^{n}}-w_{t_{k-1}^{n}})^{2}=\sigma^{2}t.$$

и оценка $\widehat{\theta}_n := (1/t) \sum_{k \leq n} (S_{t_k^n}/S_{t_{k-1}^n} - 1)^2$ при разумных значениях n оказывается хорошим приближением σ^2 . Полученная таким образом оценка $\widehat{\sigma} = \widehat{\theta}_n^{1/2}$ называется ucmopuveckoŭ волатильностью.



☐ JUPyter OptionEkz Last Checkpoint: 20 часов назад (autosaved)

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File
      Edit
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                             Cell
                                   Kernel
                                            Widgets
                                                      Help
                                                      $
                            N Run ■ C >> Code
       38
                         return -(self.S0*self.sigm*myphi(self.d1()))/(2*np.sqrt(self.T))
                MyPricer=FXPricer(r_d=0.01/100, r_f=0.5/100, sigm=0.00371, T=365/365, S0=0.88,K=0.9*0.88)
                print("Option1 price=",MyPricer.get_price())
                MyPricer=FXPricer(r_d=0.01/100, r_f=0.5/100, sigm=0.00371, T=365/365, S0=0.88,K=1.1*0.88)
                print("Option2 price=",MyPricer.get_price())
                Option1 price= 0.08369017772969234
                Option2 price= 6.952545945903617e-165
      In [50]: MyPricer=FXPricer(r_d=0.01/100, r_f=0.5/100, sigm=0.00371, T=365/365, S0=0.88,K=0.9*0.88)
                print("Option1 delta=",MyPricer.get_delta())
                print("Option1 gamma=",MyPricer.get_gamma())
print("Option1 theta=",MyPricer.get_gamma())
                MyPricer=FXPricer(r_d=0.01/100, r_f=0.5/100, sigm=0.00371, T=365/365, S0=0.88,K=1.1*0.88)
                print("Option2 delta=",MyPricer.get_delta())
print("Option2 gamma=",MyPricer.get_gamma())
                print("Option2 theta=",MyPricer.get_theta())
                Option1 delta= 0.9950124791926823
                Option1 gamma= 6.969197883957214e-158
                Option1 theta= 6.969197883957214e-158
                Option2 delta= 5.7681828756211145e-161
                Option2 gamma= 4.7784149634672735e-157
                Option2 theta= -2.55940198239761e-162
```