2018/7/25 Problem - 1001

Absolute

Time Limit: 2000/1000 MS (Java/Others) Memory Limit: 32768/32768 K (Java/Others)
Total Submission(s): 0 Accepted Submission(s): 0

Problem Description

Winter is here at the North and the White Walkers are close. There's a young Night Watch standing on the Wall.

The young Night Watch has created a method to keep his body warm. Every time he generate a random rational number x in range $[l_i, r_i]$ independently and uniformly, then he walks x meters to east.

Now he has n ranges $[l_1, r_1], [l_2, r_2] \dots [l_n, r_n]$, He wants to know the expected distance to origin. If answer is a fraction $\frac{p}{q}$, output an integer $0 \le s < 998244353$ so that $p \equiv sq \pmod{998244353}$.

Input

An integer n in the first line, $1 \le n \le 15$ The following n lines, each contain two integers l_i, r_i . $(-10^6 \le l_i \le r_i \le 10^6)$

Output

Output the expected distance to origin in a line, modulo 998244353.

Sample Input

2

-2 3 -2 1

Sample Output

199648872

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Designer & Developer: Wang Rongtao Lin Le GaoJie GanLu
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Administration