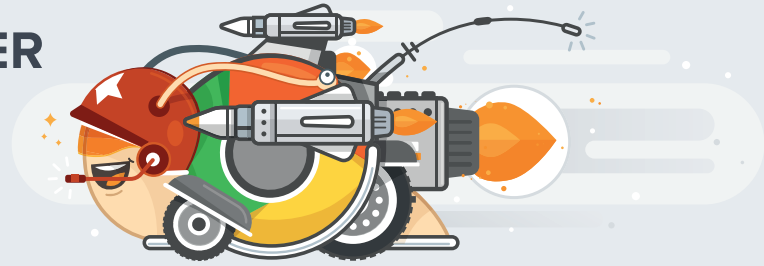


MAKE YOUR WEBSITE FASTER

A cheat sheet presented by
Tower - the best Git client for Mac and Windows



REDUCING HTTP REQUESTS

CHECK FOR 404 ERRORS

404 errors are quick to get. Check your pages with your browser's "Dev Tools" to make sure all of your requests find their target!

CHECK FOR (UNNECESSARY) REDIRECTS

Redirects are costly because they cause HTTP requests. Make sure you're only redirecting when absolutely necessary!

CONCATENATE CSS & JAVASCRIPT

Combining multiple resources in one output file saves expensive HTTP requests. Make sure you don't deliver too many CSS and JavaScript files!

COMBINE IMAGES IN SPRITE FILES

Instead of delivering each graphic asset in its own file, you can bundle them in a single file. "Image Sprites" help reduce HTTP requests and are ideal for smaller graphic files like icons and logos.

[Learn more about how to "Reduce HTTP Requests"](#)

WORKING WITH IMAGES

GET RID OF IMAGES

Can you reduce the number of image files by:

- using CSS?
- using WebFonts?
- eliminating images that you don't need at all?

USE THE RIGHT IMAGE FORMAT

Make sure your images are saved in the format that best suits the use case:

- **SVG** is best suited for geometric shapes
- **JPG** is ideal for photos & screen shots
- **PNG** allows for transparency & maximum quality

INCLUDE RESPONSIVE IMAGES

Different devices, with different screen sizes and pixel densities, demand for different **versions** of an image. Modern techniques allow you to deliver the optimal image while using as little bandwidth as possible.

OPTIMIZE IMAGES

Saving an image from Photoshop, Illustrator, or other design tools is not the end of the story. In most cases, you still have lots of room for optimization.

Make sure your image assets use the best compression algorithms and the smallest file sizes!

[Learn more about "Working with Images"](#)



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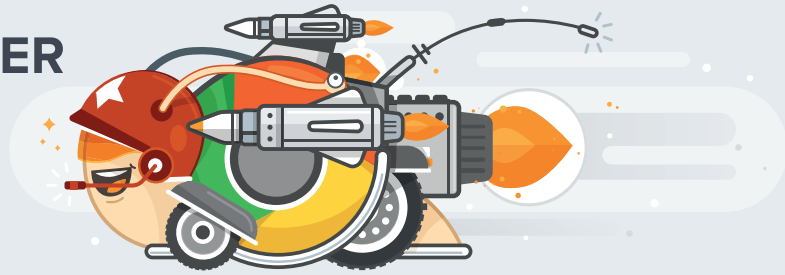
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DELIVERING FILES FASTER

CONFIGURE HTTP CACHING

Do you allow your files to be cached by the user's browser? A lot of optimization potential is at your fingertips when using "HTTP Caching" effectively.

ENABLE GZIP COMPRESSION

Delivering your files with GZIP compression is easy to implement - and yet very effective. Make sure your web server delivers your files the right way.

SET UP A CDN

The geographical distance between a server and a visitor's computer matters. Consider using a Content Delivery Network to always serve your files from as close as possible.

[Learn more about "Delivering Files Faster"](#)

OPTIMIZING CSS & JS

CSS & JAVASCRIPT IN EXTERNAL FILES

Keeping CSS and JavaScript in (preferably few) external files allows the browser to **cache** them. Take advantage of this!

MINIFY CSS & JAVASCRIPT

Make sure your CSS and JavaScript is delivered with as little "air" as possible: white space, comments, etc. are not necessary for the browser to understand your code. Minification helps ship the leanest file possible.

OPTIMIZE CSS LOADING

Including CSS in your HTML pages can be done the "right" or the "wrong" way. Make sure:

- CSS is included right at the top
- @import is not used in your CSS
- only CSS that is really necessary is delivered

OPTIMIZE JAVASCRIPT LOADING

The way you include JavaScript in your pages might slow them down. Make sure you:

- load JavaScript libraries from Google's Hosted Libraries CDN
- load them with the "async" attribute or at least only at the bottom of your HTML
- don't load third-party libraries multiple times!

[Learn more about "Optimizing CSS & JavaScript"](#)



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