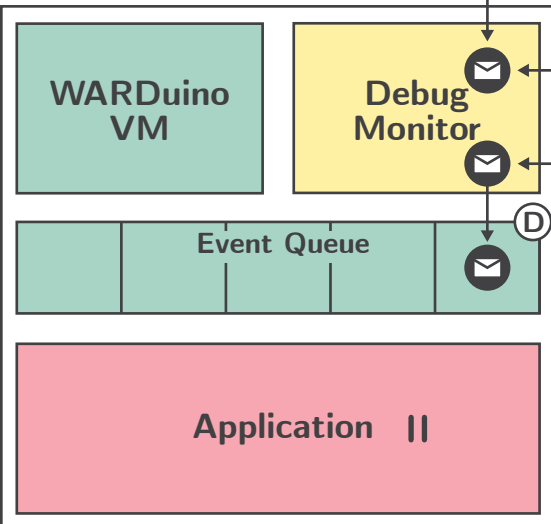
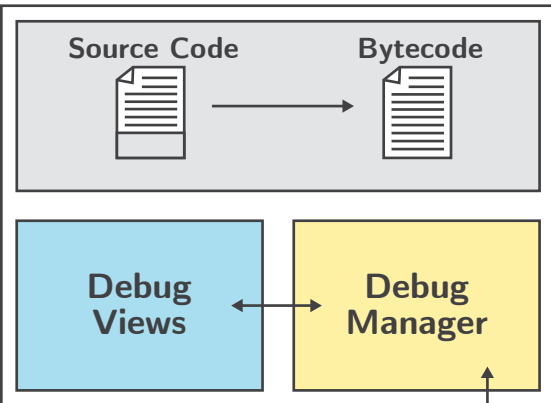


## Debugger Frontend



## Debugger Backend

## Proxy Debugger

