

**BİLKENT UNIVERSITY - ENGINEERING FACULTY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING**



**CS 353 – Group 08**  
**SPRING 2020**  
**FINAL REPORT**

**Enes MERDANE**

21600946

**Emre Tolga AYAN**

21703783

**Şeyma Aybüke ERTEKİN**

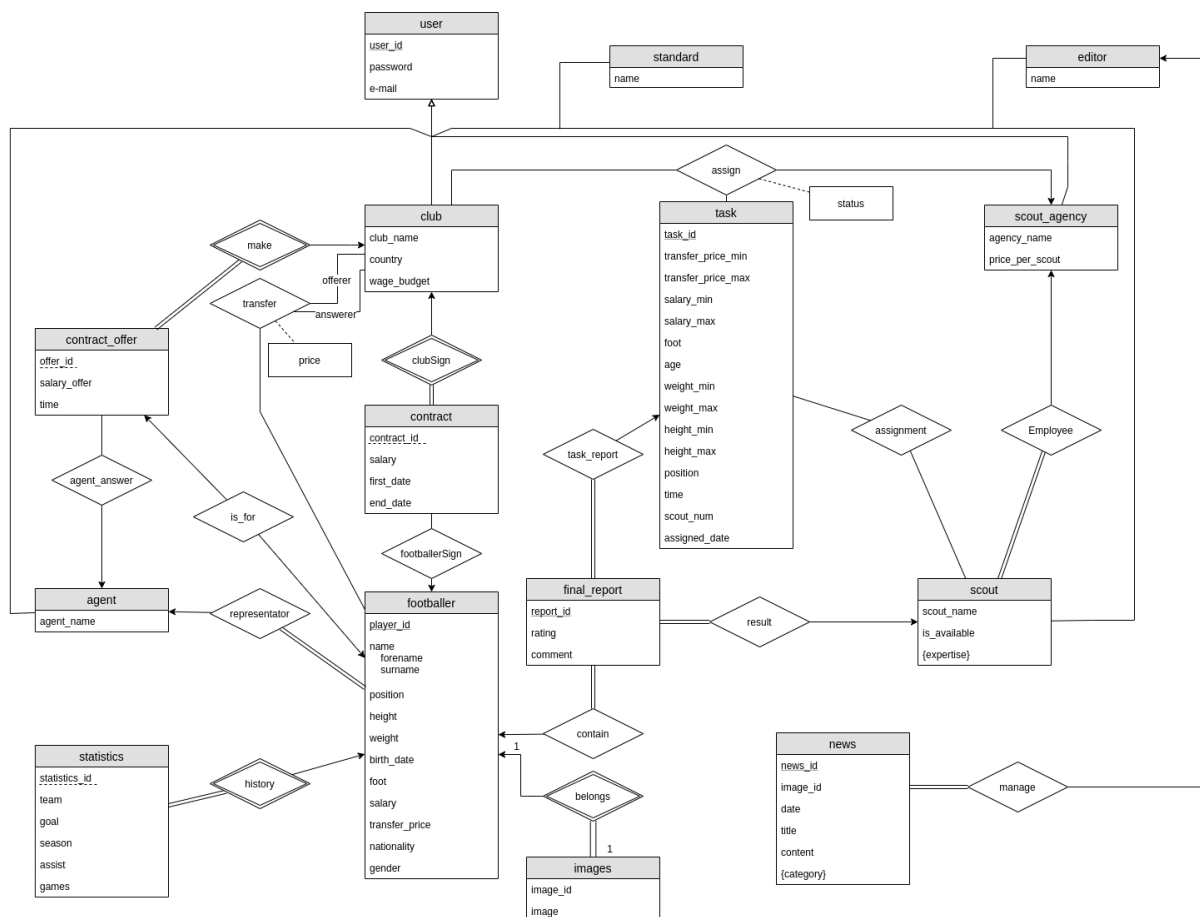
21602980

<b>Description of The System</b>	3
<b>Final E/R Diagram</b>	3
<b>Final Table Schemas</b>	4
<b>Implementation Details</b>	10
4.1. Technologies	7
4.2 Problems	7
4.3 Task Sharing	7
<b>Advanced Database Features Used</b>	10
5.1. View	8
5.2. Reports	8
5.2. Secondary Indices	10
<b>User's Manual</b>	10
<b>Website</b>	21

# 1. Description of The System

The purpose of this project is to provide a useful platform for football clubs, scouting agencies and agents. In this website, clubs can ask for footballer to transfer by creating tasks and assigning them to scouting agencies. Scouting agencies assign tasks to their scouts and scouts create reports. These reports are delivered to clubs for evaluation. Clubs can compare footballers, read comments of scouts, and if they wish, they can create a transfer request. This request is delivered both to club that holds the footballer, and to the footballer's agent. The club and the agent confirm this offer, or send a counter offer. If they accept, transfer occurs.

## 2. Final E/R Diagram



### 3. Final Table Schemas

- user (user\_id, password, email)
  - ✓ **primary key:** user\_id
- standard (user\_id, name)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** user\_id
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** user\_id (*references user(user\_id)*)
- club (user\_id, club\_name, country, wage\_budget)
  - ✓ **primary key:** user\_id
  - ✓ **foreign key:** user\_id (*references user(user\_id)*)
- scout\_agency (user\_id, agency\_name, price\_per\_scout)
  - ✓ **primary key:** user\_id
  - ✓ **foreign key:** user\_id (*references user(user\_id)*)
- agent (user\_id, agent\_name)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** user\_id
  - ✓ **foreign key:** user\_id (*to user table*)
- editor (user\_id, name)
  - ✓ **primary key:** user\_id
  - ✓ **foreign key:** user\_id (*references user(user\_id)*)
- task (task\_id, transfer\_price\_min, transfer\_price\_max, salary\_min, salary\_max, foot, age, weight\_min, weight\_max, height\_min, height\_max, position, time, scout\_num, assigned\_date, gender)
  - ✓ **primary key:** task\_id

- assign(task\_id, club\_id, agency\_id, status)
  - ✓ **primary key:** (task\_id, club\_id)
  - ✓ **foreign key:** task\_id (*references task(task\_id)*), club\_id (*references club(user\_id)*),
- contract\_offer (offer\_id, club\_id, agent\_id, salary\_offer, time, player\_id)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** (offer\_id, club\_id)
  - ✓ **foreign key:** club\_id (*references club(user\_id)*), agent\_id (*references agent(user\_id)*)
- contract (contract\_id, club\_id, player\_id, salary, first\_date, end\_date)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** (contract\_id, club\_id)
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** club\_id (*references club(user\_id)*), player\_id (*references football(player\_id)*)
- footballer (player\_id, agent\_id, forename, surname, position, height, weight, birth\_date, foot, salary, transfer\_price, nationality, image\_link, club\_name)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** player\_id
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** agent\_id (*references football(player\_id)*)
- statistics (statistics\_id, player\_id, team, goal, season, assist, games)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** (statistics\_id, player\_id)
  - ✓ **foreign key:** player\_id (*references football(player\_id)*)
- final\_report (report\_id, player\_id, task\_id, scout\_id, rating, comment)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** report\_id
  - ✓ **candidate keys:** report\_id
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** player\_id (*references football(player\_id)*), task\_id (*references task(task\_id)*), scout\_id (*references scout(user\_id)*)

- news (news\_id, editor\_id, date, title, content, image\_id)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** news\_id
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** editor\_id (*to editor table*)
- scout (user\_id, agency\_id, scout\_name, scout\_surname, is\_available)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** user\_id
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** agency\_id (*references scout\_agency(user\_id)*), task\_id (*references task(task\_id)*), user\_id (*references user(user\_id)*)
- assignment (scout\_id, task\_id)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** (scout\_id, task\_id)
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** scout\_id (*references scout(user\_id)*), task\_id (*references task(task\_id)*)
- scout\_expertise (scout\_id, expertise)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** (scout\_id, expertise)
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** scout\_id (*references scout(user\_id)*)
- transfer (offerer\_club\_id, answerer\_club\_id, player\_id, price)
  - ✓ **primary\_key:** (offerer\_club\_id, answerer\_club\_id, player\_id)
  - ✓ **foreign\_key:** offerer\_club\_id (*references club(user\_id)*), answerer\_club\_id (*references club(user\_id)*), player\_id (*references footballer(player\_id)*)

## 4.Implementation Details

### 4.1. Technologies

For the front end development of the project we have used HTML with Javascript code. To modify the formatting of the components we have used CSS files. We have also used 'EJS' as templating language which has the same syntax with HTML, but also let us send data from server side to client side, to front-end. For the server side development of the project, we have used Node.js with Express. Express is a web application framework which helped us organizing routes, views, and HTTP requests. We have used relational database MYSQL as our database.

### 4.2. Problems

At the beginning of the project, it was very hard to decide which language to use, or which environment to prefer. We had had no experience on web development and we did not know even how to start. We tried to ask some experienced people, which are students who develop web application previously, did some research and followed the way we think the best. Along the way, we have learnt what Express is, what 'EJS' template language is and how to use them. This was also our first experience with Javascript language.

### 4.3. Task Sharing

- Tolga was responsible for login, sign up functionalities and additional functional requirement which is 'news' for our application.
- Enes was responsible for dealing with scouting requests from clubs, which was our first topic specific functionality.
- Aybüke was responsible for assigning scouts for tasks and reporting back to clubs, which was our second topic specific functionality.

## 5. Advanced Database Features Used

### 5.1. View

```
CREATE VIEW IF NOT EXISTS uncompleted_reports AS
SELECT image, footballer.forename, assignment.scout_id,
       final_report.rating, final_report.comment, report_id, footballer.image_link
       footballer.position, footballer.nationality, footballer.club_name
FROM footballer, final_report, assignment WHERE
final_report.report_id IN (SELECT report_id FROM assignment, final_report
                          WHERE assignment.status='incomplete' AND
                             final_report.task_id=assignment.task_id) AND
                          final_report.scout_id=assignment.scout_id AND
                          footballer.image_id=images.id AND footballer.player_id
                          = final_report.player_id
GROUP BY final_report.report_id
```

**Explanation:** In the report page, a scout can see his/her uncompleted reports and edit them. This page contains information from footballer table and report table. By creating a view, we do not have to reach unnecessary information from footballer table which we do not use and we can bring attributes from final\_report and footballer tables together and reach them easily later.



## 5.2. Reports

### Report 1:

```
SELECT * FROM news INNER JOIN editor on news.editor_id = editor.user_id ORDER BY  
date DESC;
```

**Explanation:** In this report, we used join operation to retrieve news that an editor has added. An editor can see and edit news that s/he has previously posted in the order of which they are posted.

### Report 2:

```
SELECT club_name, task.id, height_max, weight_max, age_max, position, time, scout_num,  
       foot, salary_max, transfer_price_min, assignment.status  
FROM task, assignment, assign, club  
WHERE task.id=assignment.task_id AND  
       assign.club_id=club.user_id AND  
       assign.task_id=task.id AND assignment.scout_id= @user_id  
ORDER BY assigned_date;
```

**Explanation:** With this report, we can reach tasks of a club and order them by date.

### Report 3:

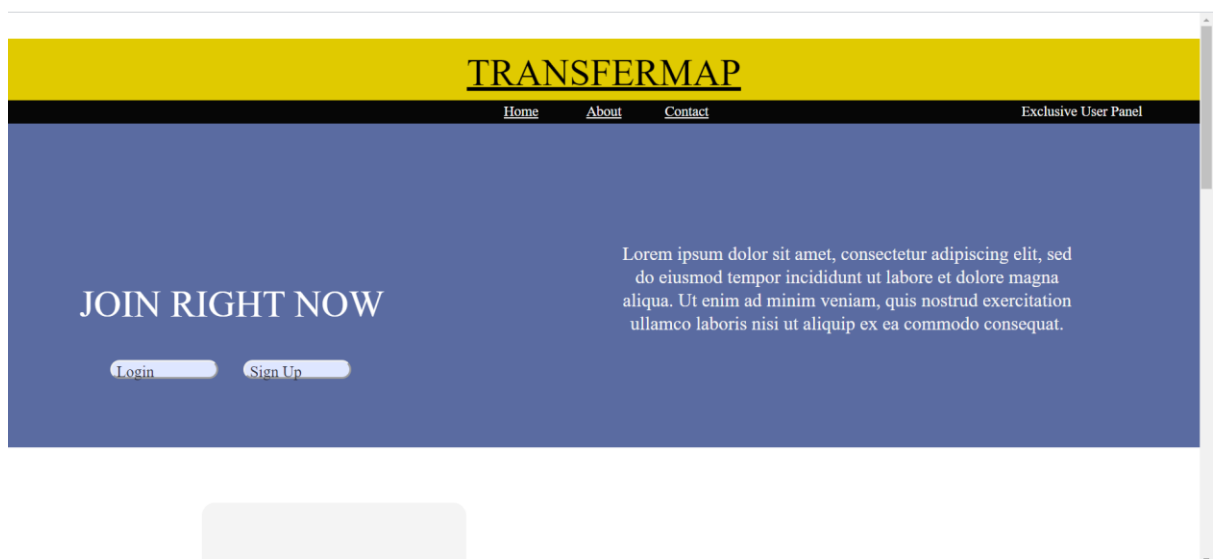
```
SELECT * FROM task, assign, club WHERE  
       task.id=assign.task_id AND  
       agency_id=@user_id AND club.user_id=assign.club_id  
ORDER BY assigned_date;
```

**Explanation:** With this report, we can reach all tasks of a scout and order them by date.

## 5.2. Secondary Indices

Secondary indices increase the speed of table lookup operation. Once we define an index, then we can easily retrieve rows with same attribute even if we recognize it while coding. In our project, we thought that we can use this speciality to fast retrieve tasks with the same agency. It was a wrong approach, because foreign keys are already indexed. There was no effect of our secondary index on our database.

## 6. User's Manual



This is the top of the main page. Here, users can go to SignUp page using SignUp button and LoginPage using login button. The three links at the top are to navigate through the main pages which are the Home page (we are in that page), About page which consists of the information about the website, and Contact page which goes to the ContactUs page. At right, there is Exclusive User Panel, which is a drop down menu having exclusive links for each user type.

Login

Sign Up

Are you,  
A Club Official?  
A Footballer Agent?  
A Scouting Agency?

Learn about us and create an account right now to benefit from exclusive features.

[About Us](#)

[Join Now](#)

## Latest Transfer News

[See all news](#)

 Default Image

### CURRENT NEWS

CLUBS START TO USE SCOUTING AGENCIES.

 Default Image

### TRANSFER NEWS

FENERBAHCE HAS TRANSFERRED FOOTBALLERS!!

Below the Login and SignUp buttons in Home page, there is the latest news about transfer market. Using the See all news button, users can go to the News page which display all the news.

- user id: 24
- name:
- email: editor@gmail.com

Edit Info

logout

This is the AccountPage, which is for users to log out the current account or to edit their account details.

---

All news will be seen here

Add New Post

## CURRENT NEWS

**Tolga Ayan**

scouting

CLUBS START TO USE SCOUTING AGENCIES.

Read All

## TRANSFER NEWS

**Tolga Ayan**

transfer

FENERBAHCE HAS TRANSFERRED FOOTBALLERS!!

Read All

This is the News page, which shows all the news. Here, users can go to the details of the news by clicking Read All button of the corresponding news.

---

# Add Post

Title
Category
<div></div>
Add Post

---

## CURRENT NEWS

**Tolga Ayan**

scouting

CLUBS START TO USE SCOUTING AGENCIES.

Modify

This is the modifyNews page, which is exclusive for editor users. Here, the user can add new post, see all their previous news and modify them.

---

password:

email:

name:

This page is to change account details.

## Club

Club Name
password
password again
email
county
signup

## Agency

agency name
password
password again
email
signup

## Agent

agent name
password
password again
email
signup

## Standard

user name
password
password again
email
signup

This is the SignUp page. Different type of users can sign up the website using this page.

TRANSFERMAP

[Home](#)[About](#)[Contact](#)

Exclusive User Panel

Gender:

Nationality:


Height:

Age:

Position:

Preffered foot:

Footballer List



Name: Cristiano Ronaldo

Nationality:Portugal

Height: 187

Age: 35


Position: leftwinger

Foot: left

Club: Juventus FC

Transfer Fee:

Add To Report



Name: Neymar da Silva Santos Junior

Nationality:Brazil

Gender:

Nationality:

Eng

Height:

Age:

15


25

Position:

Preffered foot:

Search

Footballer List



Name: Harry Kane

Nationality:England

Height: 188

Age: 20

Position: leftwinger

Foot: right

Club: Tottenham Hotspur

Transfer Fee: 8

Add To Report

This is the footballers page which is for scout to see the full list of footballers and filter them so that the scout can add footballers to his/her report.



## Tasks Assigned

---

Club: Real Madrid	Status: incomplete
Height: 180 Weight: 85 Age: 30 Position: goalkeeper Time: 14  Preferred foot: left Salary: 900000 Transfer Price: 1	Show Report

Club: Real Madrid	Status: complete
Height: 195 Weight: 90 Age: 26 Position: goalkeeper Time: 60  Preferred foot: left Salary: 200000 Transfer Price: 4	Show Report

---

This is the tasks page. Here the clubs can see their previous tasks assigned to the scouting agencies. They can also show the reports of these tasks. There is a little text at the right corner of the each task, which shows the status of the task. The status can be approved, pending or declined depending on the response of the scouting agency.

# Task Reports



Name: Harry

Rating: 0

Position: leftwinger

Nationality: England

Club: Tottenham Hotspur

Comment:

wfwqwglqhgewgewogwe

Save Comment

Remove



Name: Cristiano

Rating: 0

Position: leftwinger

Nationality: Portugal

This is the tasks pages for scouts to see and modify the footballers in their report.

# Task Reports



Name: Sergio

Rating: 6

Position: stoper

Nationality: Brazil

Club: Real Madrid

Comment:

Good enough!



Name: Abdulkadir

Rating: 4

Position: rightwing

Nationality: Turkey

Club: Trabzonspor

Comment:

I cannot advise this footballer.

This is the report page for clubs. Clubs can see the report details of their tasks.

## Tasks Assigned

Club: FC Barcelona

Status: noagency

Height: 190  
Weight: 95  
Age: 30  
Position: leftwinger  
Time: 30  
  
Preferred foot: right  
Salary: 1000000  
Transfer Price: 5

Accept

Decline

Club: Real Madrid

Status: accepted

Height: 180  
Weight: 85  
Age: 30  
Position: goalkeeper  
Time: 14  
  
Preferred foot: left  
Salary: 900000  
Transfer Price: 1

Manage

This is the tasks page for scout agencies. Here, the scouts can see their tasks. They can accept, decline or manage the accepted tasks.

TRANSFERMAP

[Home](#) [About](#) [Contact](#) [Exclusive User Panel](#)

Gender:

Height:

Weight:

Age:

Position:

Time for task:

Scouting Agency List

Name:

Price Per Scout(per month):

Available Scout Number:

Assign Task

Name:

Price Per Scout(per month):

This is the create task page. Using that page, clubs can create tasks and assign them to scout agencies.

Gender:

Man

Height:

160

190

Weight:

60

80

Age:

25

35

Position:

defense

Time for task:

15

Number of scouts:

2

Preferred foot:


left

Salary:

Transfer price:

Submit

## Scouting Agency List




Name:

Price Per Scout(per month):

Available Scout Number:

Assign Task




Name:

Price Per Scout(per month):

Available Scout Number:

Assign Task




Name:

Price Per Scout(per month):

Available Scout Number:

Assign Task



Name:

Price Per Scout(per month):

Available Scout Number:

Here you can see that some details of the tasks are filled. After filling all of the fields, the user can submit the task and then choose a scout agency from the left panel.

## 6. Website

Our proposal, design, and final reports can be accessed from

[https://aybukeertekin.github.io/Bilkent\\_CS353\\_Database\\_Project/](https://aybukeertekin.github.io/Bilkent_CS353_Database_Project/)