## Университет ИТМО Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники

# Системы искусственного интеллекта

Лабораторная работа №3 Создание информационной системы на базе семантической сети

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### Цель работы

Изучение семантической сети как инструмента создания информационных и обучающих систем? А также исследование методов логического вывода на основе правил.

#### Предметная область

Генеалогическо дерево

#### **Code Semantic**

facts.pl

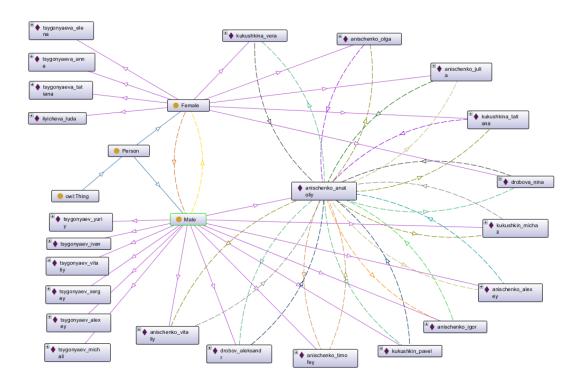
```
1 f("anischenko_alexey", "is_parent", "anischenko_anatoliy").
2 f("anischenko_julia", "is_parent", "anischenko_anatoliy").
 3 f("anischenko_alexey", "is_parent", "anischenko_timofey").
 4 f("anischenko_julia", "is_parent", "anischenko_timofey").
 5 f("anischenko vitaliy", "is parent", "anischenko alexey").
 6 f("anischenko olga", "is parent", "anischenko alexey").
 7 f("anischenko vitaliy", "is parent", "anischenko igor").
 8 f("anischenko olga", "is parent", "anischenko igor").
 9 f("kukushkin michail", "is parent", "anischenko julia").
10 f("kukushkina_tatiana", "is_parent", "anischenko julia").
11 f("kukushkin_pavel", "is_parent", "kukushkin_michail").
12 f("kukushkina_vera", "is_parent", "kukushkin_michail").
13 f("kukushkin pavel", "is parent", "tsygonyaeva elena").
14 f("kukushkina vera", "is parent", "tsygonyaeva elena").
15 f("drobov aleksandr", "is parent", "kukushkina tatiana").
16 f("drobova nina", "is parent", "kukushkina tatiana").
17 f("drobov aleksandr", "is_parent", "ilyicheva_luda").
18 f("drobova nina", "is parent", "ilyicheva luda").
19 f("tsygonyaev yuriy", "is parent", "tsygonyaev alexey").
20 f("tsygonyaeva_elena", "is_parent", "tsygonyaev_alexey").
21 f("tsygonyaev yuriy", "is parent", "tsygonyaev vitaliy").
22 f("tsygonyaeva_elena", "is_parent", "tsygonyaev_vitaliy").
23 f("tsygonyaev_alexey", "is_parent", "tsygonyaev_ivan").
24 f("tsygonyaeva_tatiana", "is_parent", "tsygonyaev_ivan").
25 f("tsygonyaev_vitaliy", "is_parent", "tsygonyaev_michail").
26 f("tsygonyaeva anna", "is parent", "tsygonyaev michail").
27 f("tsygonyaev vitaliy", "is parent", "tsygonyaev sergey").
28 f("tsygonyaeva anna", "is parent", "tsygonyaev sergey").
30 f("anischenko alexey", "is a", "Man").
31 f("anischenko anatoliy", "is a", "Man").
32 f("anischenko timofey", "is a", "Man").
33 f("anischenko_igor", "is a", "Man").
34 f("anischenko_vitaliy", "is_a", "Man").
35 f("kukushkin_michail", "is_a", "Man").
36 f("kukushkin pavel", "is a", "Man").
37 f("drobov aleksandr", "is a", "Man").
38 f("tsygonyaev_yuriy", "is a", "Man").
39 f("tsygonyaev_alexey", "is_a", "Man").
40 f("tsygonyaev vitaliy", "is a", "Man").
41 f("tsygonyaev ivan", "is a", "Man").
42 f("tsygonyaev michai", "is a", "Man").
43 f("tsygonyaev_sergey", "is a", "Man").
45 f("anischenko_julia", "is_a", "Woman").
46 f("anischenko olga", "is a", "Woman").
47 f("kukushkina tatiana", "is a", "Woman").
48 f("kukushkina vera", "is a", "Woman").
49 f("drobova nina", "is a", "Woman").
50 f("ilyicheva luda", "is a", "Woman").
51 f("tsygonyaeva_elena", "is_a", "Woman").
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52 f("tsygonyaeva tatiana", "is a", "Woman").
53 f("tsygonyaeva anna", "is a", "Woman").
55 f("anischenko alexey", "is spouse", "anischenko julia").
56 f("anischenko olga", "is spouse", "anischenko vitaliy").
57 f("kukushkin michail", "is spouse", "kukushkina tatiana").
58 f("drobov_aleksandr", "is_spouse", "drobova_nina").
59 f("kukushkin_pavel", "is_spouse", "kukushkina_vera").
60 f("tsygonyaeva_elena", "is_spouse", "tsygonyaev_yuriy").
61 f("tsygonyaev_alexey", "is_spouse", "tsygonyaeva_tatiana").
62 f("tsygonyaeva anna", "is spouse", "tsygonyaev vitaliy").
63
64 t("x").
66 onto ("ontology.pl").
ontology.pl
 1 c ("Person").
 2 c ("Woman").
 3 c("Man").
 5 o ("Woman", "is a", "Person").
 6 o ("Man", "is a", "Person").
 8 r([t("?x", "is a", "&y"), t("?y", "is a", "?z")], [t("?x", "is a", "?z")]).
 9
10
11
12 r([t("?x", "is spouse", "?y")], [t("?y", "is spouse", "?x")]).
13 r([t("?x", "is spouse", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Man")],
           [t("?x", "is husband", "?y")]).
15 r([t("?x", "is spouse", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Woman")],
           [t("?x", "is wife", "?y")]).
16
17
18 \, \mathbf{r}([\mathbf{t}("?x","is parent","?y")], [\mathbf{t}("?y","is child","?x")]).
19 r([t("?x", "is a", "Woman"), t("?x", "is child", "?y")],
           [t("?x", "is daughter", "?y")]).
21 r([t("?x", "is a", "Man"), t("?x", "is_child", "?y")],
           [t("?x", "is son", "?y")]).
23
24 r([t("?x", "is parent", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Woman")],
           [t("?x", "is mom", "?y")]).
26 r([t("?x", "is parent", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Man")],
27
           [t("?x", "is dad", "?y")]).
29 r([t("?x", "is parent", "?y"), t("?y", "is parent", "?z")],
           [t("?x", "is grandparent", "?z")]).
31 r([t("?x", "is a", "Man"), t("?x", "is grandparent", "?y")],
           [t("?x", "is granddad", "?y")]).
33 r([t("?x", "is a", "Woman"), t("?x", "is grandparent", "?y")],
34
           [t("?x", "is grandmom", "?y")]).
35
36 r([t("?x", "is grandparent", "?y")], [t("?y", "is grandchild", "?x")]).
37 r([t("?x", "is a", "Man"), t("?x", "is grandchild", "?y")],
           [t("?x", "is grandson", "?y")]).
39 r([t("?x", "is a", "Woman"), t("?x", "is grandchild", "?y")],
40
           [t("?x", "is granddaughter", "?y")]).
41
42 r([t("?x", "has child", "?y"), t("?x", "has child", "?z"), t("?y", "differs", "?z")],
           [t("?y", "is sibling", "?z")]).
43
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44 r([t("?x", "is sibling", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Man")],

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45
           [t("?x", "is brother", "?y")]).
46 r([t("?x", "is sibling", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Woman")],
47
           [t("?x", "is sister", "?y")]).
48
49 r([t("?x", "is grandparent", "?y"), t("?y", "is parent", "?z")],
           [t("?x", "is great grandparent", "?z")]).
51 r([t("?x", "is a", "Man"), t("?x", "is great grandparent", "?y")],
           [t("?x", "is_great_granddad", "?y")]).
53 r([t("?x", "is_a", "Woman"), t("?x", "is_great_grandparent", "?y")],
54
           [t("?x", "is great grandmom", "?y")]).
55
56 \mathbf{r}([\mathbf{t}("?x","is great grandparent","?y")], [\mathbf{t}("?y","is great grandchild","?x")]).
57 r([t("?x", "is a", "Man"), t("?x", "is_great_grandchild", "?y")],
           [t("?x", "is great grandson", "?y")]).
59 r([t("?x", "is a", "Woman"), t("?x", "is_great_grandchild", "?y")],
60
           [t("?x", "is great granddaughter", "?y")]).
61
62 r([t("?x", "is sibling", "?y"), t("?x", "is parent", "?z")],
           [t("?y", "is_uncle_or_aunt", "?z")]).
64 r([t("?x", "is_uncle_or_aunt", "?y"), t("?x", "is_a", "Woman")],
           [t("?x", "is_aunt", "?y")]).
66 r([t("?x", "is uncle or aunt", "?y"), t("?x", "is a", "Man")],
          [t("?x", "is uncle", "?y")]).
68 r([t("?x", "is uncle or aunt", "?y"), t("?y", "is a", "Woman")],
           [t("?y", "is niece", "?x")]).
70 r([t("?x", "is_uncle_or_aunt", "?y"), t("?y", "is_a", "Man")],
           [t("?y", "is nephew", "?x")]).
71
```

#### Полученная сеть для выбранного элемента



#### Вывод

Выполнив данную работу, я узнал про семантические сети и реализовал свою собственную. Также я освоил систему Protégé.