**LESSON PLAN FOR WEEK 7 ENDING 9th June,2023**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| TERM | 3RD |
| WEEK | 7th |
| DATE | 9th June, 2023 |
| SUBJECT | History |
| TOPIC | Major Centralized States in Pre-Colonial Nigeria II |
| SUB-TOPIC | Hausa and Kanem-Bornu |
| TIME | 8:10-8:50 |
| CLASS | Jss1 |
| PERIOD | 1st |
| SEX | Mixed |
| NUMBER IN CLASS | 18 |
| AVERAGE AGE | 11 years |
| LEARNING OBJCETIVES | By the end of the lesson, scholars should be able to:   1. Explain the political organization of Hausa states in the pre-colonial period. 2. Explain the political organization of Kanem-Bornu states in the pre-colonial period. |
| RATIONALE | To ensure scholars are able to explain the political organization of Hausa and Kanem-Bornu states in the Pre-colonial period. |
| PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE | The scholars are already knowledgeable about Meaning and Characteristic of Centralized states. |
| INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES | Charts from textbook explaining the topic |
| REFERENCE MATERIALS | Effective History for JSS1 |

**LESSON DEVELOPMENT**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| STEPS | TEACHER’S ACTIVITIES | SCHOLARS’ ACTIVITIES | LEARNING POINTS |
| Introduction | The teacher introduces the topic by revising the previous topic | The scholars listen to the teacher and make contributions. | This is to arouse the students’ memories on the meaning and Characteristic of Centralized states. |
| Step 1 | The teacher Explain the political organization of Hausa states in the pre-colonial period. | The scholars listen attentively | The purpose is to ensure the scholars can Explain the political organization of Hausa states in the pre-colonial period. |
| Step 2 | The Teacher leads the scholars to Explain the political organization of Kanem-Bornu states in the pre-colonial period. | The scholars Explain the political organization of Kanem-Bornu states in the pre-colonial period. | The purpose is to ensure the scholars can Explain the political organization of Kanem-Bornu states in the pre-colonial period. |
| Note Summary | Summarizes the lesson thus:  **The Political Organization of Hausa States**  Two major systems of government emerged in Hausaland in the pre-colonial period. They are as follows:   1. The Sarauta System 2. The Emirate System.   **The Sarauta System:** This system of government was also known as the kingship system in Hausaland. This was traditional system of government in Hausaland before the outbreak of Uthman Dan Fodio jihad of 1804. This system of government was under administration of **Habe** Rulers with the tittle **Sarkin.** The system collapsed as a result of the outbreak of Fulani jihad led by Utman Dan Fodio.  **The Emirate System:** This system of government was highly centralized. The success of the jihad resulted in the emergence of the emirate system of government in Hausaland in 1805, it was a system of government headed by an Emir who was both a religious and a political leader. One of the outcomes of the Fulani jihad, also known as the Sokoto jihad, was the emergence of a theocratic form of government in Hausaland. Theocracy is a form of government ruled by divine laws. The jihad brought about the Sokoto Caliphate which was administered in accordance with Islamic principles and traditions. The Sokoto Caliphate was highly centralized and hierarchical. It comprised the supreme headquarters, district, and village administration.  The Sokoto Caliphate is divided into two, namely:   1. **Eastern Part:** It had its headquarters in Sokoto with Sultan as the Caliph. 2. **Western Part:** It had its headquarters in Gwandu and was headed by an Emir.   All other Hausa states were headed by Emirs who was accountable to the either the Sultan of Sokoto or the Emir of Gwandu. Aside the Emirs, there were other hierarchical officials who worked with the Emirs in the administration of the states. The most important ones were:   1. **Waziri:** He was the head of all officials in the Emirates. 2. **Galadima:** He was in charge of the capital. 3. **Dogari:** He was the head of the police. 4. **Alkali judge:** They administered law in the emirate.   **The Political Organization of Kanem-Bornu**  The Political organization of Kanem-Bornu was centralized and Hierarchical. Kanem-Bornu had two dynasties, namely:   1. **Seifawa Dynasty:** It was headed by a **Mai**. It was the longest dynasty in west Africa which lasted for about 1000 years. The dynasty collapsed in the 19th century. 2. **Shehu Dynasty:** It was headed by a **Shehu.** The dynasty emerged in the 19th century following the assistance of El-kanemi gave to the Mai during the Fulani invasion. He later toppled the government which sought his assistance. Having taken over the government, he took the title **Shehu**, which means religious and political leadership; hence, the emergence of the **Shehu** dynasty in Kanem-Bornu. | Copy the given note. | For reference purpose. |
| Evaluation | Evaluates the students thus;   1. Explain the political organization of Hausa states in the pre-colonial period. 2. Explain the political organization of Kanem-Bornu states in the pre-colonial period. | The scholars answer the questions asked | To ascertain the attainment of the stated specific objectives |
| Conclusion | The teacher concludes the lesson by marking and correcting the scholars notebooks | Copy the given note | For consolidation purpose |
| Assignment | Gives assignment as follows | The scholars copy the home work to do it at home. | To encourage the scholars to study at home. |



9th June, 2023

Deputy Head Instructor

APPROVED!