**LESSON PLAN FOR WEEK 6 ENDING 17 FEB 2023**

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| TERM | 2ND |
| WEEK | 7TH |
| DATE | 14/02/2023 |
| CLASS | SS 1 |
| SUBJECT | History |
| TOPIC | The Oyo Kingdom |
| SUB-TOPIC | The Fall and Decline of the Oyo Kingdom |
| PERIOD | 6TH |
| TIME | 11:50-12:30 |
| DURATION | 40 Minutes |
| NO IN CLASS | 2 |
| AVERAGE AGE | 14years |
| SEX | Mixed |
| SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES | By the end of the lesson, scholars should be able to:  i.Explain the decline and fall of the Oyo kingdom.  ii.State the factors that contributed to the decline and fall of the Oyo kingdom. |
| RATIONALE | To acquaint scholars with the decline and fall of the Oyo kingdom. |
| PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE | The scholars can explain some factors that led to the expansion of the Oyo kingdom. |
| INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES | Charts from textbook explaining the topic. |
| REFERENCE MATERIAL | A History of Nigeria for Schools and Colleges.  Eluwa E.T (2018) |

LESSON DEVELOPEMNT

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| STEPS | TEACHER’S ACTIVITIES | SCHOLARS’ ACTIVITIES | LEARNING POINTS |
| Introduction | The teacher introduces the lesson by asking the scholars mention two factors that led to the expansion of the Oyo kingdom. | The scholars mention one factors as:  i.Political organization.  ii. Military strength. | To arouse scholars interest towards the topic. |
| Step 1 | The teacher explains the decline and fall of the Oyo kingdom. | The scholars listen carefully. | To enhance proper understanding of the topic. |
| Step 2 | The teacher lists the factors that led to the decline and fall of the Oyo kingdom. | The scholars ask relevant questions on the topic. | To encourage logical reasoning on the topic. |
| Board summary | The teacher summarizes the lesson thus:  **The decline and fall of Oyo kingdom: T**he victories against Dahomey were the last set of victories in Oyo”s imperial record before decay overtook the Empire. With the conquest of Dahomey, expansion was at its end. One would have expected that peace would help Oyo authorities to consolidate their stand and exploit the provinces they had conquered but this was not to be for with peace,they apparently felt that they merely had to focus their attention on certain unresolved constitutional issues at home. The result of this view point was unfortunate thus the decline and downfall of Oyo empire.  **The factors that led to the fall and decline of Oyo empire are:**   1. **The loopholes:** The checks and balances in the Oyo constitution were not adequate enough as there were loopholes. There was always the danger of clash between the Alafin and his Basorun 2. **The Borgu and nupe rebellions:** these rebellions had far reaching consequences. As soon as these states became independent they able to cut off Oyo from the Northern market from which it had got horses for the cavalry that form the backbone of the army 3. **The shift in population in Yoruba land:** Up till the 18th Century, the main center lay in the north fringe of the forest because of the northern trade. But from the 18th century , the position had changed. The Hausa  **stat**e has declined, the war of independent of Borgu and Nupe had dislocated the trade of the Niger bends, and the Oyo empire was less able than before to maintain law and order. 4. Other factors include 5. Fulani jihad. 6. The rise of emirate of Ilorin. 7. The British entry into the Yoruba politics. 8. The Yoruba civic wars in 1865 marked the final break up and the eclipse of the Oyo empire . new town sprang up on the, ruins of the old empire. These include Ibadan, Abeokuta, Ijaye, Ogbomosho, and so on. Infact, from 1830 onwards the history of Oyo empire became the history of those succession states. | The scholars copy notes into their notebooks. | For reference purposes. |
| Evaluation | The teacher evaluates the scholars thus:   1. Explain two factors that led to the decline and fall of the Oyo kingdom. 2. Examine the government of the old Oyo empire | The scholars attempt the questions. | To ascertain scholars understanding of the lesson. |
| conclusion | The teacher check scholars notes and make corrections. | The scholars take corrections made by the teacher. | For consolidation of the lesson. |
| Assignment | The teacher gives assignment:  -Explain the main issues that led to the fall of the Oyo kingdom. | The scholars copy their assignment to do it at home. | To encourage scholars to study and learn at home. |

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**20/3/2023**

**Principal Head Instructor**