**EMERALD ROYAL INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL, MPAPE ABUJA**

**LESSON PLAN AND NOTE FOR WEEK8 ENDING 20TH of JUNE, 2025**

**Term: third term**

**Subject: social studies**

**Topic: Causes of road accidents**

**Sub- topic: causes of road accident**

**Date: 20-04-2025**

**Duration: 40 minutes**

**Time: 10:30-11:10**

**Period: fourth**

**Class: grade 2**

**Average age: 6+**

**Sex: mixed**

**Learning objectives: by the end of the lesson, the pupils should be able**

1. **State the causes of road accidents**
2. **Give a brief explanation of the causes of road accident**

**Rationale: for pupils to know and mention the causes of road accidents**

**Previous knowledge: the pupils have learn about the meaning of road accident in the last class.**

**Instructional materials: charts, pupils text book**

**Reference: (RELIGION AND NATIONAL VALUES)**

**SOCIAL STUDIES for primary schools book 3**

**LESSON DEVELOPMENT**

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| **STAGES** | **TEACHER’S ACTIVITY** | **PUPILS ACTIVITY** | **LEARNING POINT** |
| **Introduction** | **The teacher introduces the lesson by asking the pupils questions base on the last topic.**  **Example**   1. **Define accident.** 2. **What is road accident?** | **The pupils answer the question ask by the teacher** | **To serve as a reminder of the last lesson.** |
| **Presentation**  **Step 1** | **The teacher guide the to mention the causes of accident.**  **Road accident can be caused by a single factor or a combination of these factors. Most safety studies come to the conclusion that vehicle operators or drivers are the main cause of accident. Some of the causes of road accidents are:**   1. **Bad road** 2. **Poor knowledge of road signs and regulations** 3. **Excess speed** 4. **Inexperience and unqualified driver** 5. **Alcoholism** 6. **Poorly built road** 7. **Poor vehicle maintenance** 8. **Inability to read and interpret road signs.** | **The pupils mention the causes of road accident** | **To help pupils to be conversant with the causes of accidents** |
| **Step 2** | **The teacher writes brief explanation of the causes of road accident on the board while the pupils reads.**   1. **Bad road: one of the major causes of accidents is the bad state of our roads. The bad roads across the nation are nothing to write home about.** 2. **Alcoholism: a driver that has taken too much alcohol before driving may cause accident on the road.** 3. **Poorly built roads: some roads in the country are built below standard by corrupt government contractors.** 4. **Inability to road and interpret road signs: some road users are illiterates. They cannot read and interpret road signs and symbols.** | **The pupils give brief explanation to the causes of road accident** | **To help pupils participate in the class discussion** |
| **Summary** | **The teacher summarizes by saying that government of all levels must take responsibilities to make sure all roads in the country are safe and motor-able.** | **The pupils listens to the teacher as she talks while they ask questions where they are not clear** | **To help them understands more.** |
| **Evaluation** | **The teacher evaluates the pupils by asking them question base on the treated topic. E.g.**  **What are the causes of road accident?** | **Pupils answer the teacher question** | **To help assess the pupils understanding of the topic.** |
| **Conclusion** | **The teacher concludes by guiding the pupils to copy their note from the board.** | **Pupils copy their note and submit for marking** | **For future purpose** |
| **Assignment** | **List 5 causes of road accident** | **Pupils do the homework at home** | **To encourage learning at home** |



Approved as a working document

Dep. Head Academics

20/06/25