### Database Management System

### **Project Introduction**

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### **Project Background**



Database Management System is large-scale software which can manipulate and manage the database. It is used to establish, use and maintain the database, and called DBMS for short. It manages and controls the database in a unified manner to ensure the security and integrity of the database. The user accesses the data in the database through DBMS. The database administrator also maintains the database through DBMS. It can make many applications and users establish, modify and query the database through different methods at the same time or different moments. Most DBMS provide DDL (Data Definition Language) and DML (Data Manipulation Language) for users to define the schema structure and permission constraint of the database, and implement the data operations: add, delete, etc.

### **Project Objectives**



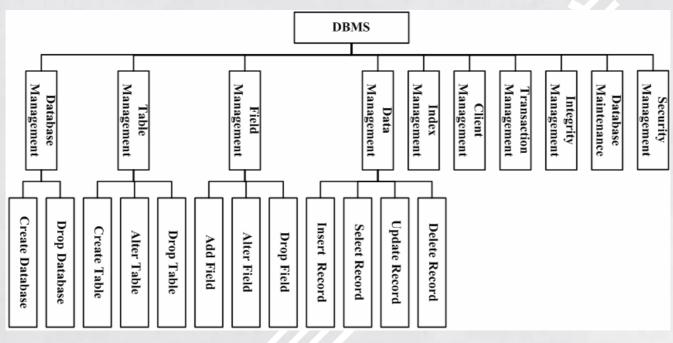
Through the development of "Database Management System (DBMS)" project to achieve the following goals:

- 1. To obtain knowledge of business background, and learn the function of "DBMS".
- 2. To understand Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 IDE.
- 3. To master C++ Fundamental Programming, To master MFC framework, including MFC Dialog, MFC SDI, Tree View, List View and Basic Controls.
- 4. To master the DDL function, DML function and DCL function of the DBMS.
- 5. To understand OS conception, thread and process operation.
- 6. To perform project requirement research and analysis, read and fill the document of Project Requirement and System Design.
- 7. To understand the development process of a project and TSP, understand the software structure, iterative thinking and develop GUI application program.
- 8. And to get good coding habit, make improvements on personal self-management, elevate programming practice ability so as to develop enterprise application program.

### **Project Functions**



### 1. System Functional architecture



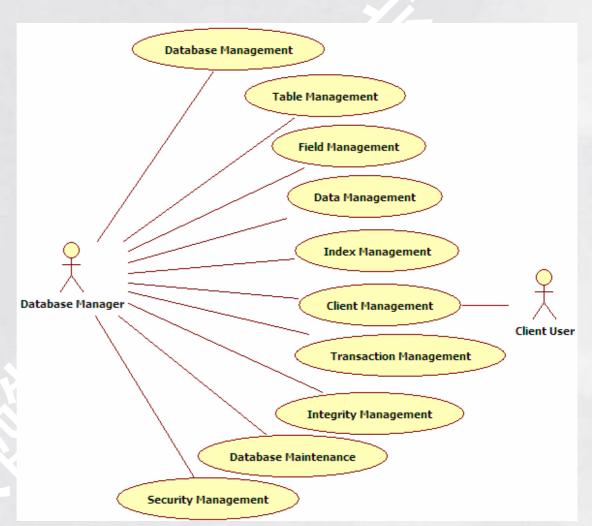
### **Project Functions**

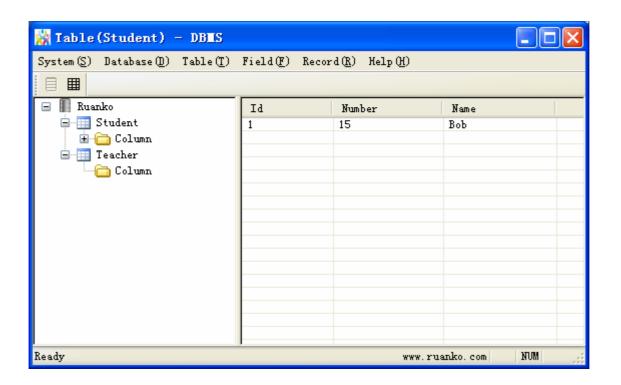


### 2. System use-case









# Implementation

### **Development Environment**



- 1. Development platform: Windows.
- **2. Development tool:** Microsoft Visual Studio (version 2008, 2010, 2010 etc) Example Visual Studio 2010



3. Data storage: binary file.

### Implement idea



The Project is developed under an iterative thinking, following the path

Framework -> Interface -> Data design -> Function, among which the

Function development is separated into several child iterations, each completed as a child project with processes of requirement, design and implementation.



### **Project Iteration**



### 1. The function iteration idea of the first part:

| Iteration                     | Function  | Technology   |  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|
| create project                | create MFC SDI project; build program hierarchy                     | VS2010, MFC SDI, 3 layer structure   |  |
| interface design              | create standard window; interface layout                            | standard window; resource view;<br>CSpliterWnd   |  |
| data structure                | design DBMS data structure, file structure and entity class         | data structure; entity class, binary file  |  |
| exception handling            | Customize exception class CAppException; uniformly handle exception | exception handling mechanism; customized exception                                     |  |
| create database               | create database description file "ruanko.db"                        | MFC SDI application start process; create tree view; read-write binary file            |  |
| create table description file | create table description file "*.tb"                                | modal dialog box; menu event; view update  |  |
| define table structure        | create table definition file "*.tdf"                                | basic control; list control; list view; view switch                                    |  |
| show table structure          | read table definition file "*.tdf"                                  | list view; pass by value among views   |  |
| insert record                 | create record file "*.trd"  | pass by value between view and dialog box;<br>binary file location; Map data structure |  |
| select records                | read record file "*.trd"  | tree view; list view   |  |

### **Project Iteration**



### 2. The function iteration idea of the second part:

| Iteration                 | Function   | Technology                                       |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| index                     | create index description file *.tid; create index data file *.ix | hash table; hash function                        |
| secondary index           | modify ix file structure   | memory paging                                    |
| data consistency check    | update ix file content   | modify binary file                               |
| user connection           | .implement server and client                                     | Socket communication                             |
| transaction<br>management | .implement multi-user concurrent processing and transaction      | multithreading; multi-<br>thread synchronization |
| integrity check           | create integrity description file *.tic                          | integrity constraint                             |
| database<br>maintenance   | database recovery and backup                                     | file operation                                   |
| security<br>management    | user management and authority management                         | authority management                             |



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## OThanks

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