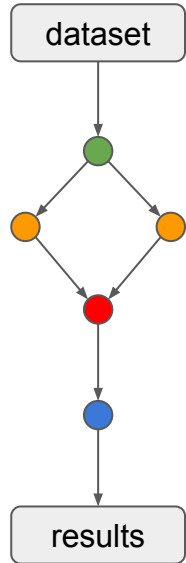


Snakemake

Конструктор биоинформатических пайплайнов

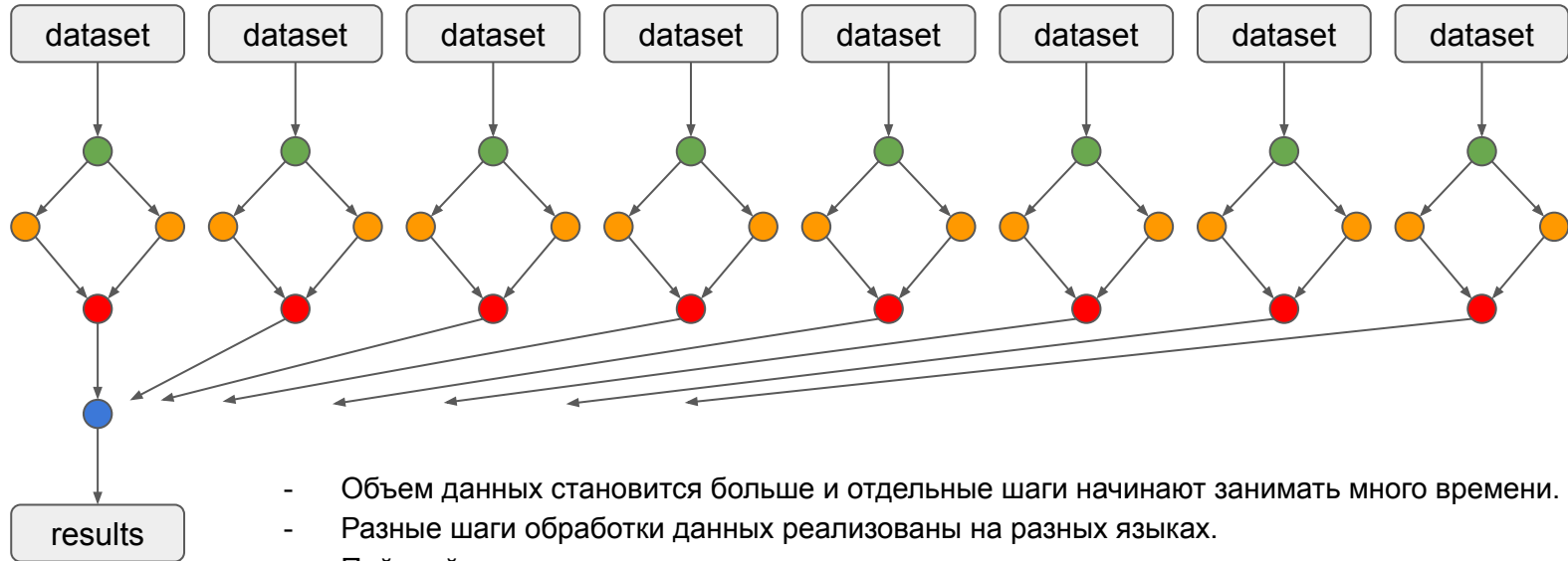
Материал подготовил:
Андрей Томаровский

Биоинформатический пайплайн



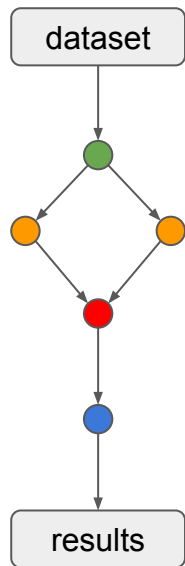
```
#!/usr/bin/bash  
ASSEMBLY="..."  
READS="..."  
Command 1 ..  
Command 2 ..  
Command 3 ..  
Command 4 ..  
Command 5 ..
```

Биоинформатический пайплайн



- Объем данных становится больше и отдельные шаги начинают занимать много времени.
- Разные шаги обработки данных реализованы на разных языках.
- Пайплайн анализа данных усложняется.

Что можно сделать?



```
#!/usr/bin/bash
ASSEMBLY="..."
READS="..."
Command 1 ..
Command 2 ..
Command 3 ..
Command 4 ..
Command 5 ..
```



```
#!/usr/bin/bash
ASSEMBLY="..."
READS="..."
Command 1 ..
```

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
BAM_BAI="..."
Command 3 ..
```

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
STATS="..."
Command 5 ..
```

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
BAM="..."
Command 2 ..
```

```
#!/usr/bin/bash
VCF="..."
Command 4 ..
```

Решение - использовать Snakemake

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATION NOTE

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Genome analysis

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Snakemake—a scalable bioinformatics workflow engine

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Оф. сайт: <https://snakemake.github.io/>

Документация: <https://snakemake.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>

Каталог пайплайнов:

<https://snakemake.github.io/snakemake-workflow-catalog/>

Полная установка:

```
$ conda install -n base -c conda-forge mamba  
$ conda activate base  
$ mamba create -c conda-forge -c bioconda -n snakemake snakemake
```



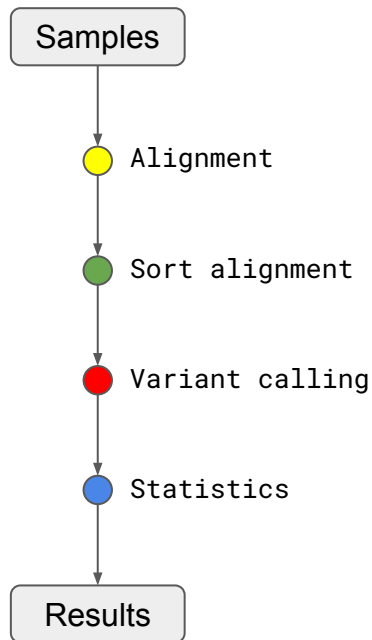
Минимальная установка:

```
$ pip install snakemake
```

Snakemake

Часть 1. Основы

Структура пайплайна



```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

```
rule all:
    input:
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

```
● rule alignment:
    input:
        "data/genome.fa",
        "data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    shell:
        "bwa mem {input} | samtools view -b - > {output}"
```

```
● rule sort_alignment:
    input:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    output:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"
    shell:
        "samtools sort -o {output} {input}"
```

```
● rule bcftools_call:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),
    output:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    shell:
        "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} |"
        "bcftools call -mv - > {output}"
```

```
● rule plot_quals:
    input:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    output:
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
    script:
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```

Структура правил

```
rule alignment:
  input:
    "data/genome.fa",
    "data/samples/A.fastq"
  output:
    "results/mapped/A.bam"
  shell:
    "bwa mem {input} | samtools view -b - > {output}"
```


Структура правил

```
rule alignment:
  input:
    "data/genome.fa", # [0]
    "data/samples/A.fastq" # [1]
  output:
    "results/mapped/A.bam" # [0]
  shell:
    "bwa mem {input[0]} {input[1]} | samtools view -b - > {output[0]}"
```

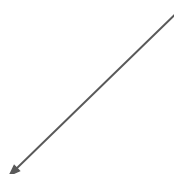
Структура правил

```
rule alignment:
  input:
    fa="data/genome.fa",
    fastq="data/samples/A.fastq"
  output:
    bam="results/mapped/A.bam"
  shell:
    "bwa mem {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"
    "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```

Структура правил

Wildcards

```
rule alignment:
  input:
    fa="data/genome.fa",
    fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
  output:
    bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
  shell:
    "bwa mem {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"
    "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```



```
$ ls data/samples/*.fastq
data/samples/A.fastq
data/samples/B.fastq
data/samples/C.fastq
```

Структура правил

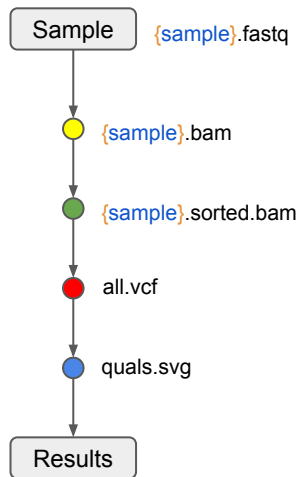
```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    run:
        with open(output.bam, "w") as out:
            for l in sorted(open(input.a)):
                out.write(l)
```

Структура правил

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    script:
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
with open(snakemake.output.bam, "w") as out:
    for l in sorted(open(snakemake.input[0])):
        out.write(l)
```

Принцип работы Snakemake



- Alignment *.bam
- Sort alignment *.sorted.bam
- Variant calling *.vcf
- Statistics *.svg

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

```
rule all:  
    input:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

```
● rule alignment:  
    input:  
        "data/genome.fa",  
        "data/samples/{sample}.fastq"  
    output:  
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"  
    shell:  
        "bwa mem {input} | samtools view -b - > {output}"
```

```
● rule sort_alignment:  
    input:  
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"  
    output:  
        "results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"  
    shell:  
        "samtools sort -o {output} {input}"
```

```
● rule bcftools_call:  
    input:  
        fa="data/genome.fa",  
        bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),  
    output:  
        "results/calls/all.vcf"  
    shell:  
        "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} |"  
        "bcftools call -mv - > {output}"
```

```
● rule plot_quals:  
    input:  
        "results/calls/all.vcf"  
    output:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"  
    script:  
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```

Принцип работы Snakemake

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

```
rule all:  
    input:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

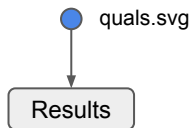
Results

- Alignment *.bam
- Sort alignment *.sorted.bam
- Variant calling *.vcf
- Statistics *.svg

Принцип работы Snakemake

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

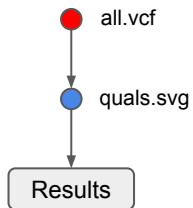
```
rule all:  
    input:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```



- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| ● Alignment | *.bam |
| ● Sort alignment | *.sorted.bam |
| ● Variant calling | *.vcf |
| ● Statistics | *.svg |

```
● rule plot_quals:  
    input:  
        "results/calls/all.vcf"  
    output:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"  
    script:  
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```


Принцип работы Snakemake



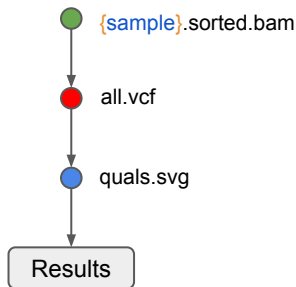
- Alignment *.bam
- Sort alignment *.sorted.bam
- Variant calling *.vcf
- Statistics *.svg

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

```
rule all:  
    input:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

```
● rule bcftools_call:  
    input:  
        fa="data/genome.fa",  
        bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),  
    output:  
        "results/calls/all.vcf"  
    shell:  
        "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} |"  
        "bcftools call -mv - > {output}"  
  
● rule plot_quals:  
    input:  
        "results/calls/all.vcf"  
    output:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"  
    script:  
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```

Принцип работы Snakemake



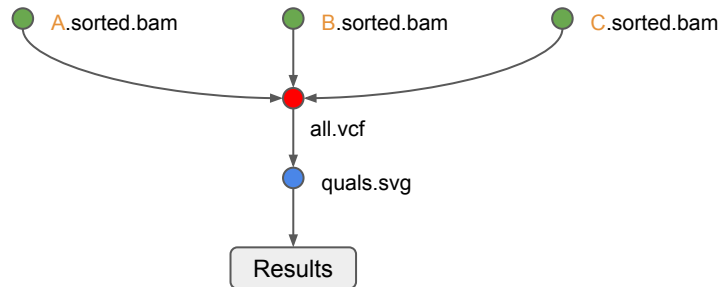
- Alignment *.bam
- Sort alignment *.sorted.bam
- Variant calling *.vcf
- Statistics *.svg

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

```
rule all:  
    input:  
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

- rule sort_alignment:
 input:
 "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
 output:
 "results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"
 shell:
 "samtools sort -o {output} {input}"
- rule bcftools_call:
 input:
 fa="data/genome.fa",
 bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),
 output:
 "results/calls/all.vcf"
 shell:
 "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} |"
 "bcftools call -mv - > {output}"
- rule plot_quals:
 input:
 "results/calls/all.vcf"
 output:
 "results/plots/quals.svg"
 script:
 "scripts/plot-quals.py"

Принцип работы Snakemake



● Alignment	*.bam
● Sort alignment	*.sorted.bam
● Variant calling	*.vcf
● Statistics	*.svg

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

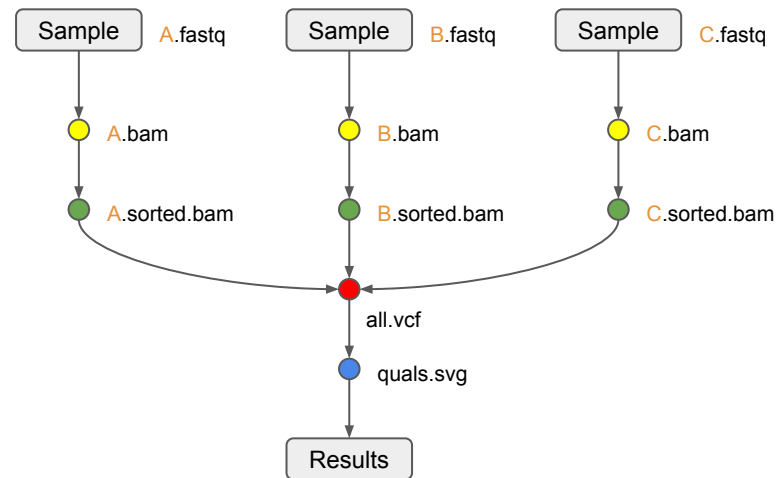
```
rule all:
    input:
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

```
● rule sort_alignment:
    input:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    output:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"
    shell:
        "samtools sort -o {output} {input}"

● rule bcftools_call:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),
    output:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    shell:
        "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} |"
        "bcftools call -mv - > {output}"

● rule plot_quals:
    input:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    output:
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
    script:
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```

Принцип работы Snakemake



- Alignment *.bam
- Sort alignment *.sorted.bam
- Variant calling *.vcf
- Statistics *.svg

```
SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]
```

```
rule all:
    input:
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
```

```
● rule alignment:
    input:
        "data/genome.fa",
        "data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    shell:
        "bwa mem {input} | samtools view -b - > {output}"
```

```
● rule sort_alignment:
    input:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    output:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"
    shell:
        "samtools sort -o {output} {input}"
```

```
● rule bcftools_call:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),
    output:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    shell:
        "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} |"
        "bcftools call -mv - > {output}"
```

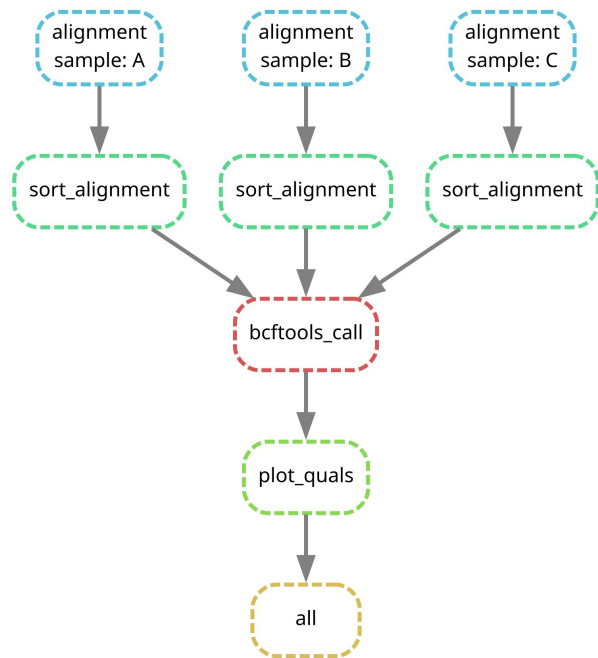
```
● rule plot_qual:
    input:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    output:
        "results/plots/quals.svg"
    script:
        "scripts/plot-quals.py"
```

Условия выполнения Snakemake

Пайплайн будет выполняться в том случае, если:

- Конечный выходной файл является целевым и не существует.
- Выходной файл одного из правил нужен другому правилу и не существует.
- Входной файл новее выходного файла.
- Указана опция для принудительного выполнения (`--forceall`). В этом случае, snakemake заново создаст новые файлы, даже если в их обновлении нет необходимости.

Интерфейс командной строки



dry-run (пробный запуск) и печать выполняемых команд:

```
snakemake -s Snakefile --dry-run --print
```

Запуск пайплайна для получения выходного файла A.bam:

```
snakemake -s Snakefile results/mapped/A.bam
```

Запуск пайплайна до тех пор, пока он не достигнет указанных правил или файлов:

```
snakemake --until bcftools_call
```

Запуск с повторным выполнением или созданием указанных правил или файлов:

```
snakemake --forcerun results/mapping/B.bam
```

Запуск правил, выполнение которых было не завершено:

```
snakemake --rerun-incomplete
```

Сохранять выходные файлы правил, выполнение которых завершилось ошибкой:

```
snakemake --keep-incomplete
```

Визуализация графа пайплайна при помощи dot:

```
snakemake --dag | dot -T svg > dag.svg
```

Сформировать отчет по запущенному пайплайну:

```
snakemake --report report.html
```

Conda

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    conda:
        "conda.yaml"
    shell:
        "bwa mem {input.fa} {input.fastq} | "
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```

```
channels:
    - bioconda
    - conda-forge
dependencies:
    - bcftools
    - samtools
    - bwa
    - quast
```

```
# автоматическая установка необходимых инструментов:
$ snakemake --use-conda
```

Snakemake

Часть 2. Дополнительные возможности

Параметры

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    → params:
        header=r"@RG\tID:{sample}\tSM:{sample}\tPL:Illumina"
    shell:
        "bwa mem -R {params.header} -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} | "
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```

Логирование

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    params:
        header=r"@RG\tID:{sample}\tSM:{sample}\tPL:Illumina"
    → logs:
        stderr="logs/alignment.{sample}.log"
    shell:
        "(bwa mem -R {params.header} -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} | "
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}) 2> {logs.stderr}"
```

Ресурсы

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    → resources:
        cpus=4,
        mem_mb=8000,
        time="10:00:00"
    → threads: 4
    shell:
        "bwa mem -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```

```
# параллельное выполнение двух правил "alignment"
$ snakemake --cores 8
```

Ресурсы

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    → resources:
        cpus=4,
        mem_mb=8000,
        time="10:00:00"
    → threads: 4
    shell:
        "bwa mem -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```

```
# последовательное выполнение правил "alignment" с -t 2
$ snakemake --cores 2
```

Ресурсы

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    → resources:
        cpus=4,
        mem_mb=8000,
        time="10:00:00"
    → threads: 4
    shell:
        "bwa mem -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```

последовательное выполнение правил "alignment" с -t 4 и mem_mb 8000 mb
\$ snakemake --cores 10 --resources mem_mb=8000

Config-файл

→ SAMPLES = ["A", "B", "C"]

```
rule sort_alignment:
    input:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    output:
        "results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"
    threads: 1
    resources:
        mem_mb=4000,
        time="2:00:00"
    shell:
        "samtools sort -@ {threads} -o {output} {input}"

rule bcftools_call:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=SAMPLES),
    output:
        "results/calls/all.vcf"
    shell:
        "bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} | bcftools call -mv - > {output}"
```

Config-файл

→ configfile: "config.yaml"

rule sort_alignment:

input:

"results/mapped/{sample}.bam"

output:

"results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam"

threads: config["sort_align_threads"] ←

resources:

mem_mb=config["sort_align_mem_mb"], ←

time=config["sort_align_time"] ←

shell:

"samtools sort -@ {threads} -o {output} {input}"

rule bcftools_call:

input:

fa="data/genome.fa",

bam=expand("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam", sample=config["samples"]), ←

output:

"results/calls/all.vcf"

shell:

"bcftools mpileup -f {input.fa} {input.bam} | bcftools call -mv - > {output}"

\$ cat config.yaml

---- samples ----

samples: ["A", "B", "C"]

---- resources ----

sort_alignment_threads: 1

sort_alignment_mem_mb: 4000

sort_alignment_time: "2:00:00"

Python: входные функции

```
configfile: "config.yaml"

def header_line(wildcards):
    if config["header_line"]:
        return "-R {}".format(config["header_line"])
    else:
        return ""

rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq=lambda wildcards: config["samples"][wildcards.sample]
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    params:
        header=header_line, ←
        prefix=lambda wildcards, output: output[0][: -4]
    threads: 4
    shell:
        "bwa mem {params.header} -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}"
```


Python: Условия

```
→ if config["alignment_tool"] == "bwa":  
    rule alignment:  
        input:  
            fa="data/genome.fa",  
            fastq=lambda wildcards: config["samples"][wildcards.sample]  
        output:  
            bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"  
        params:  
            prefix=lambda wildcards, output: output[0][:4]  
        logs:  
            stderr="logs/alignment.{sample}.log"  
        threads: 4  
        shell:  
            "(bwa mem {params.header} -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} |"  
            "samtools view -b - > {params.prefix}.bam) 2> {logs.stderr}"  
  
elif config["alignment_tool"] == "bowtie":  
    ...
```

Python: Условия

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq=lambda wildcards: config["samples"][wildcards.sample]
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    params:
        tool=config["alignment_tool"],
        index=lambda wildcards, input: input[0][:3]    # fasta prefix
    logs:
        stderr="logs/alignment.{sample}.log"
    threads: 4
    run:
        → if params.tool = "bwa":
            shell("bwa mem {params.header} -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} |
                samtools view -b - > {params.prefix}.bam")
        elif params.tool = "bowtie":
            shell("bowtie2 -p {threads} -x {params.index} -U {input.fastq} |
                samtools view -b - > {params.prefix}.bam")
```

Временные и защищенные файлы

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        → temp("results/mapped/{sample}.bam")
    shell:
        "bwa mem -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} | "
        "samtools view -b - > {output}"
```

```
rule sort_alignment:
    input:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    output:
        → protected("results/mapped/{sample}.sorted.bam")
    shell:
        "samtools sort -@ {threads} -o {output} {input.bam}"
```

~~-rw-r--r--~~
protected(-r--r--r--)

Checkpoint

```
def get_file_names(wildcards):  
    checkpoint_output = checkpoints.extract_some_files.get(**wildcards).output[0]  
    samples = glob_wildcards(os.path.join(checkpoint_output, "{sample}.fasta")).sample  
    return expand("archive/{sample}.fasta", sample=samples)
```

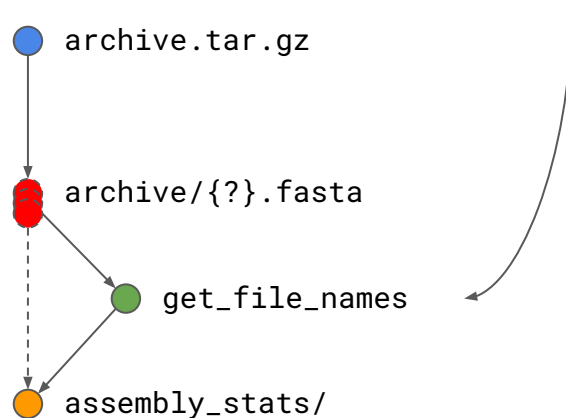
```
rule all:  
    input:  
        "assembly_stats"
```

['archive/1.fasta',
'archive/2.fasta',
'archive/3.fasta']

→ checkpoint extract_some_files:

```
    input:  
        "archive.tar.gz"  
    output:  
        directory("archive")  
    shell:  
        "tar -xf {input}"
```

```
rule quast:  
    input:  
        get_file_names  
    output:  
        directory("assembly_stats")  
    shell:  
        "quast --output-dir {output} {input}"
```



Checkpoint

```
def get_file_names(wildcards):  
    checkpoint_output = checkpoints.extract_some_files.get(**wildcards).output[0]  
    samples = glob_wildcards(os.path.join(checkpoint_output, "{sample}.fasta")).sample  
    return expand("archive/{sample}.fasta.fai", sample=samples)
```

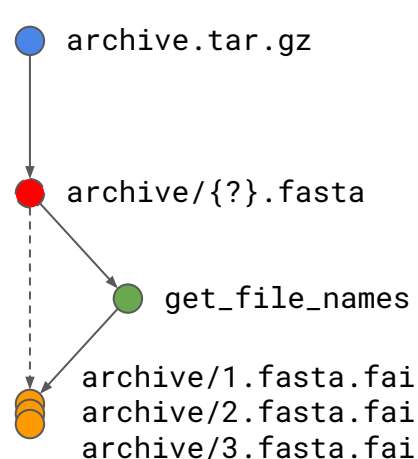
```
rule all:  
    input:  
        get_file_names
```

→ checkpoint extract_some_files:

```
    input:  
        "archive.tar.gz"  
    output:  
        directory("archive")  
    shell:  
        "tar -xf {input}"
```

```
rule rename:  
    input:  
        "archive/{sample}.fasta"  
    output:  
        "archive/{sample}.fasta.fai"  
    shell:  
        "samtools faidx {input}"
```

['archive/1.fasta.fai',
 'archive/2.fasta.fai',
 'archive/3.fasta.fai']



Использование на кластере



```
$ snakemake --jobs 30 \  
--cluster "sbatch..."
```

```
$ snakemake --profile /path/to/profile.yaml
```

```
$ cat /path/to/profile.yaml
```

```
# Количество параллельных задач:
```

```
jobs:
```

```
# Использование Conda
```

```
use-conda: True
```

```
# Ожидать выходные файлы 1 минуту
```

```
latency-wait: 60
```

```
# Печатать лог в случае ошибки
```

```
show-failed-logs: True
```

```
# Перезапуск упавших задач (3 попытки)
```

```
rerun-incomplete: True
```

```
restart-times: 3
```

```
# Команда для планировщика задач SLURM:
```

```
cluster: "sbatch -t {resources.time} -m {resources.mem_mb} \  
-c {resources.cpus} -o {log.cluster_log} -e {log.cluster_err}"
```

```
# Команда для планировщика задач PBS:
```

```
cluster: "qsub -l \  
walltime={resources.time},mem={resources.mem_mb},nodes=1:ppn={ \  
resources.cpus} -o {log.cluster_log} -e {log.cluster_err}"
```

30

Бенчмаркинг

```
rule alignment:
    input:
        fa="data/genome.fa",
        fastq="data/samples/{sample}.fastq"
    output:
        bam="results/mapped/{sample}.bam"
    params:
        header=r"@RG\tID:{sample}\tSM:{sample}\tPL:Illumina"
    → benchmark:
        "benchmarks/alignment.{sample}.log"
    logs:
        stderr="logs/alignment.{sample}.log"
    resources:
        cpus=4,
        mem_mb=8000,
        time="10:00:00"
    threads: 4
    shell:
        "(bwa mem -R {params.header} -t {threads} {input.fa} {input.fastq} | "
        "samtools view -b - > {output.bam}) 2> {logs.stderr}"
```

Бенчмаркинг

```
$ cat benchmarks/alignment.A.log
```

```
s          h:m:s      max_rss  max_vms  max_uss  max_pss  io_in  io_out  mean_load  cpu_time
504.4501   0:08:24   66.95   8080.21  40.27   46.70   13.12  0.29   97.39    490.61
```

Метрика	Тип данных	Описание
s	float (сек)	Время выполнения процесса в секундах
h:m:s	строка	Время выполнения процесса в формате “часы:минуты:секунды”
max_rss	float (MB)	Resident Set Size (RSS) - физическая используемая память ОЗУ
max_vms	float (MB)	Virtual Memory Size (VMS) - используемая память ОЗУ и диска
max_uss	float (MB)	Unique Set Size (USS) - уникальная память, используемая процессом
max_pss	float (MB)	Proportional Set Size (PSS) - объем памяти с учетом общего использования
io_in	float (MB)	Суммарное количество прочитанных MB
io_out	float (MB)	Суммарное количество записанных MB
mean_load	float	Средняя нагрузка процессора
cpu_time	float (сек)	Процессорное время в секундах, затраченное на выполнение задачи

Распространение Snakemake-пайплайнов

GitHub репозиторий:

```
| - workflow/  
|   | - envs/  
|   |   | - default.yaml  
|   | - rules/  
|   |   | - rules_1.smk  
|   |   | - rules_2.smk  
|   | - scripts/  
|   |   | - script_1.py  
|   |   | - script_2.R  
| - Snakefile  
| - config.yaml  
| - README.md
```

Архивация пайплайна

```
$ snakemake --archive myworkflow.tar.gz
```

Клонирование репозитория в рабочую директорию:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/workflows/variant-calling.git
```

Изменение конфиг-файла, если это необходимо:

```
$ vim config.yaml
```

Запуск пайплайна:

```
$ conda activate snakemake
```

```
$ snakemake --dry-run --use-conda
```

