

Přehled vzorců

$$(k)' = 0$$

$$(x^n)' = nx^{n-1}$$

$$(\sin x)' = \cos x$$

$$(\cos x)' = -\sin x$$

$$(\operatorname{tg} x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$(\operatorname{cotg} x)' = -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$$

$$(\log_a x)' = \frac{1}{x \ln a}$$

$$(\ln x)' = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$(a^x)' = a^x \ln a$$

$$(e^x)' = e^x$$

$$(\operatorname{arctg} x)' = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$(\operatorname{arccotg} x)' = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$(\arcsin x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$(\arccos x)' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$(f \cdot g)'(a) = f'(a) \cdot g(a) + f(a) \cdot g'(a)$$

$$\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)'(a) = \frac{f'(a) \cdot g(a) - f(a) \cdot g'(a)}{g^2(a)}$$

$$(f \circ g)'(a) = f'(g(a)) \cdot g'(a)$$

$$(f^{-1}(b))' = \frac{1}{f'(a)}$$

$$\int k \, dx = kx + c$$

$$\int x^n \, dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + c$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{x} = \ln|x| + c$$

$$\int \cos x \, dx = \sin x + c$$

$$\int \sin x \, dx = -\cos x + c$$

$$\int \operatorname{tg} x \, dx = -\ln|\cos x| + c$$

$$\int \operatorname{cotg} x \, dx = \ln|\sin x| + c$$

$$\int \ln x \, dx = x(\ln x - 1) + c$$

$$\int a^x \, dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + c$$

$$\int e^x \, dx = e^x + c$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = \operatorname{arctg} x + c$$

$$\int u'(x) \cdot v(x) \, dx = u(x) \cdot v(x) - \int u(x) \cdot v'(x) \, dx$$

$$\int f(g(x)) \cdot g'(x) \, dx = \int f(t) \, dt$$

$$\int_a^b u'(x) \cdot v(x) \, dx = [u(x) \cdot v(x)]_a^b - \int_a^b u(x) \cdot v'(x) \, dx$$

$$\int_a^b f(g(x)) \cdot g'(x) \, dx = \int_{g(a)}^{g(b)} f(t) \, dt$$

$$S = \int_a^b [f(x) - g(x)] \, dx$$

$$V = \pi \int_a^b f^2(x) \, dx$$

	0	$\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	π	$\frac{3}{2}\pi$	2π
	0°	30°	45°	60°	90°	180°	270°	360°
$\sin x$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	1	0	-1	0
$\cos x$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	-1	0	1
$\operatorname{tg} x$	0	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	1	$\sqrt{3}$	x	0	x	0
$\operatorname{cotg} x$	x	$\sqrt{3}$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	0	x	0	x

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\sin 2x = 2 \sin x \cos x$$

$$\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x \cdot \operatorname{cotg} x = 1$$

$$\operatorname{tg} x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{\operatorname{cotg} x}$$

$$\log_a r = s \Leftrightarrow a^s = r$$

$$\log_a r^n = n \cdot \log_a r$$

$$\log_a (r \cdot s) = \log_a r + \log_a s$$

$$\log_a \left(\frac{r}{s} \right) = \log_a r - \log_a s$$

$$\log_a a = 1$$