

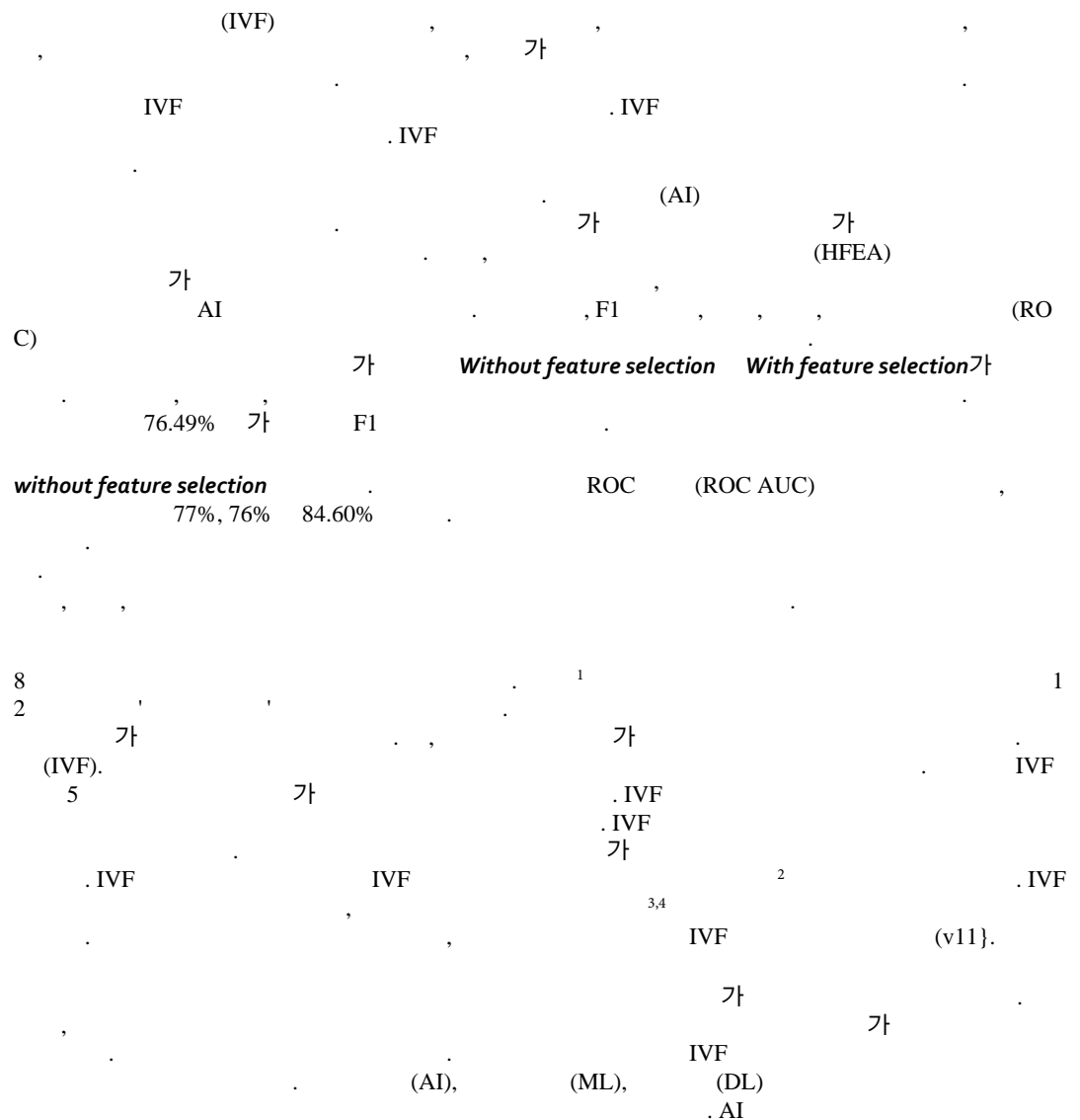


OPEN

(Machine Learning)

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IVF 가 .

IVF 가 / 가 7 /

8 ML . ML DL

ML 가 , , , 가 9–12

가 , ML IVF¹³ 가

(14–16 ML 가, DL 17,18

ML 가 IVF McLernon^{19,20} ,

가 6 IVF 가 (

(IVF 가) 가 (

가 1999 2008 IV

F 253,417 (HFEA)

C- 0.69 (0.68–0.69) C- 0.76 (0.75–0.77)

Rafiul Hassan et al.²¹ IVF 5 가 ML Hi

Il-Climbing 3 2005 3 2008 1

1048 27 가

, Antral Follicle Counts (AFC), 가 IVF

(, SVM (Support Vector Machine) 19 IVF 98.38%, F1-

ML 98.4%, AUC SVM, 99.5% , K (KNN) Guvenir et al.²²

(BMI), SVM 64 (ANN) 5-6 84% 59 , % Kaufman²⁴

n et al. 가 IVF 가 가 가

JIAHUI QIU et al.²⁵ IVF 가 가

Shengjing IVF 7188 , AMH,

BMI, , , (, , ,)

ROC AUC (Roc Curve) 0.73 Xgboost

가

IVF IVF

IVF 가 가

가 (, , 1 (가 가

1 ,), 2 (가 26–30

31,32

33

94 가 495,630 가 2010 2016

IVF 25 141,160

70,580

ML, DL, 36 , 37, 1-d 38

arning³⁹ 42

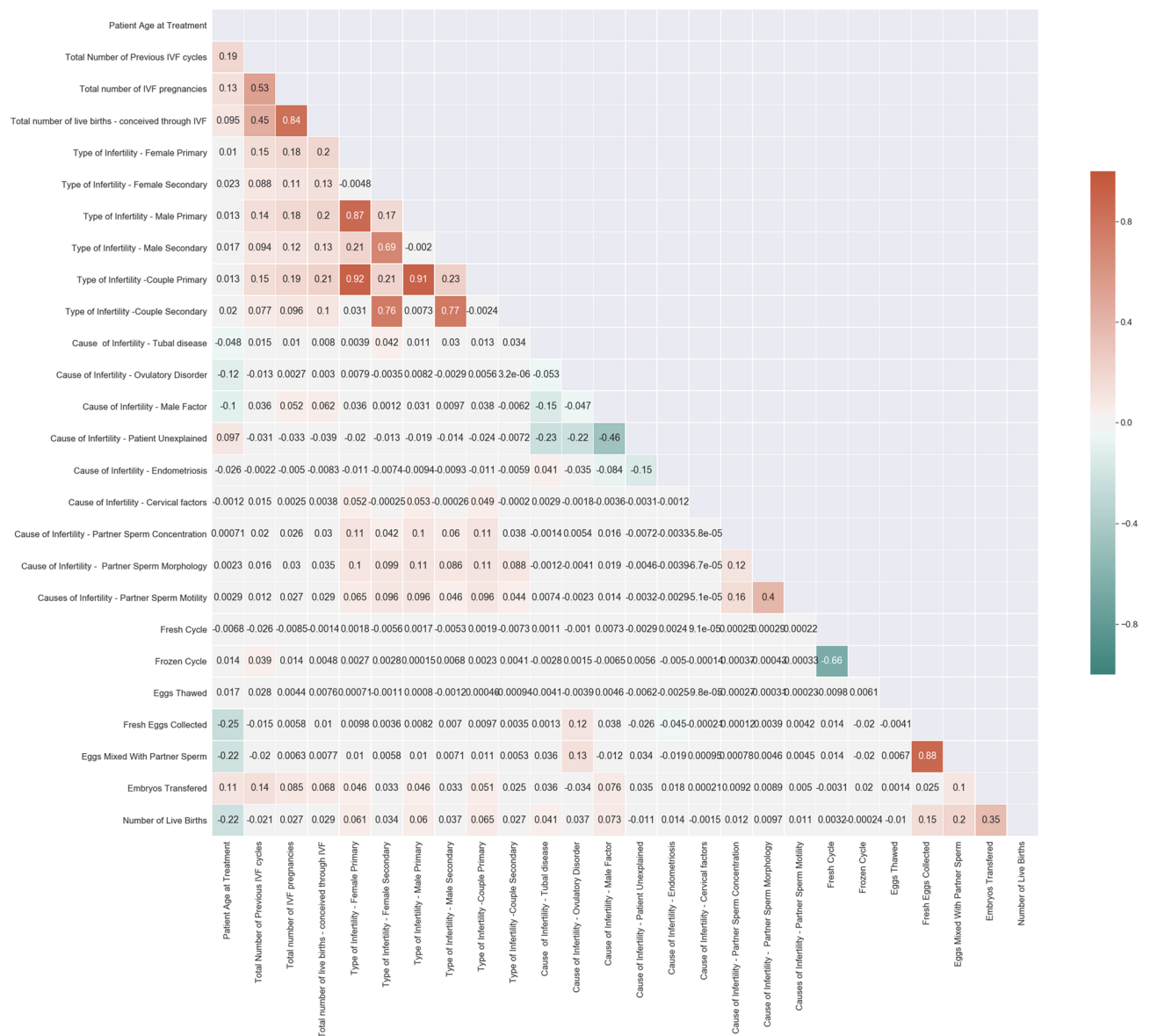
adaboost⁴¹ , 35, Ensemble Le⁴⁰

| Field | Type | Description |
|--|-------------|--|
| Patient age at treatment | Categorical | Patient age at treatment, banded as follows: 18–34, 35–37, 38–39, 40–42, 43–44, 45–50 |
| Total number of previous cycles | Numerical | How many treatment cycles of IVF the patient has previously had |
| Total number of IVF pregnancies | Numerical | How many patients have been pregnant through IVF |
| Total number of live births- conceived through IVF | Numerical | How many live births the patients have had through IVF |
| Type of infertility—female primary | Categorical | 1 if the patient unable to get pregnant after at least 1 year, 0 otherwise |
| Type of Infertility—female secondary | Categorical | 1 if the patient able to get pregnant at least once but now unable to, 0 otherwise |
| Type of infertility—male primary | Categorical | 1 if the leading cause of the infertility is patient, 0 otherwise |
| Type of infertility—male secondary | Categorical | 1 if the secondary cause of infertility is due to the patient, 0 otherwise |
| Type of infertility—couple primary | Categorical | 1 if the leading cause of the infertility is patient/partner, 0 otherwise |
| Type of infertility—couple secondary | Categorical | 1 if the secondary cause of infertility is due to the patient/partner, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—tubal disease | Categorical | 1 if there is damage in the fallopian tubes that prevents sperm from reaching the ovary, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—ovulatory disorder | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to ovulation disorder, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—male factor | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to male patients, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—patient unexplained | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of infertility in the patient is unknown, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—endometriosis | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to endometriosis, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—cervical factors | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to the Cervical factor, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—female factors | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to female factors, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—partner sperm concentration | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to low sperm count, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—partner sperm morphology | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is an abnormality in sperm morphology, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—partner sperm motility | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is poor sperm motility, 0 otherwise |
| Cause of infertility—partner sperm immunological factors | Categorical | 1 if the primary cause of this infertility is due to sperm immunological factors, 0 otherwise |
| Stimulation used | Categorical | 1 if the stimulation medication is used, 0 otherwise |
| Egg source | Text | Indicates whether the eggs used in this cycle came from Patient (P) or a Donor (D) |
| Sperm source | Text | Indicates whether the eggs used in this cycle came from Patient (P) or a Donor (D) |
| Fresh cycle | Categorical | 1 if this cycle using fresh embryos, 0 otherwise |
| Frozen cycle | Categorical | 1 if the cycle used from frozen embryos, 0 otherwise |
| Eggs thawed | Numerical | If this cycle frozen eggs, the number of eggs thawed |
| Fresh eggs collected | Numerical | The number of eggs collected in this cycle |
| Eggs mixed with partner sperm | Numerical | The number of eggs mixed with sperm from the partner |
| Embryos transferred | Numerical | The number of embryos transferred into the patient in this cycle |

1. IVF

46

(LR), K 가 가 , (KNN), (MLP), Sigmoid
ML
1D , Adaboost, /



1. 25 가

가

가

(25

)

()

2

2

가 Bharti Bansal

1.

(SVC) + 2

svc + L1 Norm

0 가

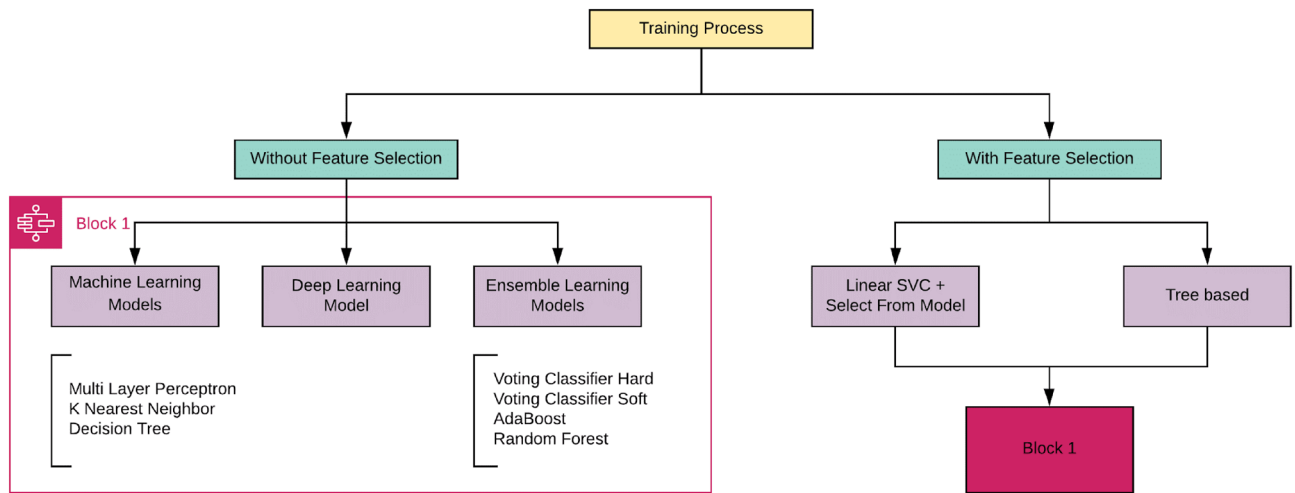
earn feaction_selection.selectfrpmodel

0
SVC⁴³

, K 가 가

25 ~ 20

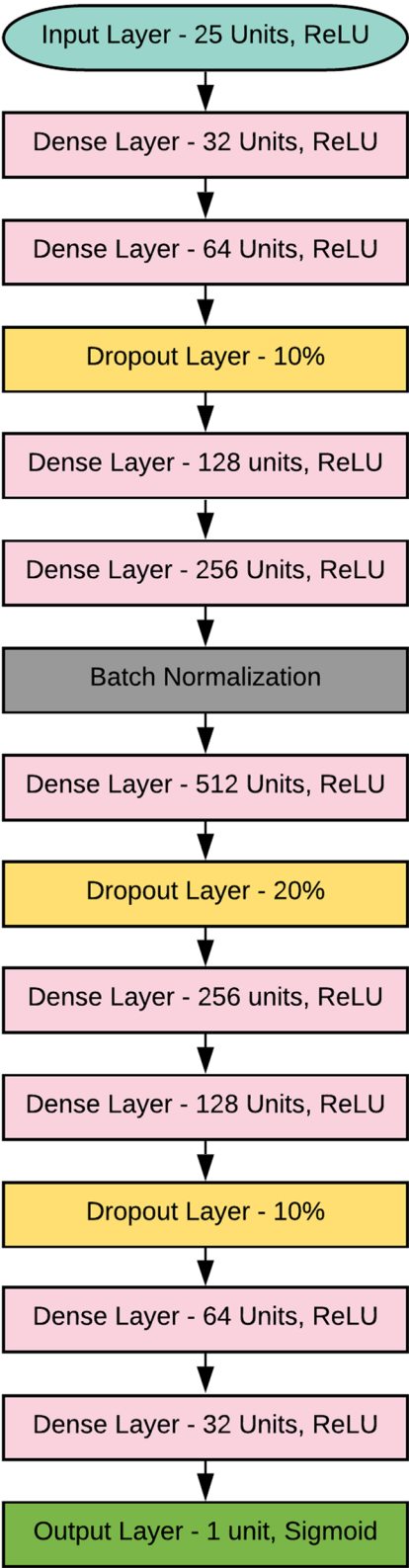
Scikit-L



2.

| | Model | Precision (%) | Recall (%) | F1-score (%) | ROC AUC score (%) |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Machine learning models | Multi-layer Perceptron | 74 | 72 | 72.98 | 77.90 |
| | K Nearest Neighbours | 71 | 71 | 71.00 | 77.60 |
| | Decision Tree | 76 | 76 | 76.00 | 83.30 |
| Deep learning model | DL Classifier | 73 | 72 | 72.49 | 78.00 |
| Ensemble Learning models | Voting—hard classifier | 75 | 73 | 73.98 | 73.10 |
| | Voting—soft classifier | 77 | 75 | 75.98 | 83.20 |
| | Random forest | 77 | 76 | 76.49 | 84.60 |
| | AdaBoost | 74 | 72 | 72.98 | 77.40 |

SVC + GINI / , 44 , K 가 가 25 ~ 5 , ML (DL) 가 (25) (1-D)) 1 (9 Sigmoid () (Relu)⁴⁷ 2 가 DL Adam Optimizer⁴⁸ Adagrad RMSProp Adam Optimizer가 Adam Optimizer , RMSProp, Adagrad Adam Optimizer DL 50 49 가 (512) DL 20%가 가 128 가



| Training Parameter | Value |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Input Size | (, 25) |
| Output Size | (,1) |
| Total Dense Layers | 9 |
| Regularization | Batch Normalization, Dropout |
| Batch_Size | 128 |
| Optimizer | Adam |
| Loss | Binary crossentropy |
| Epochs | 50 |
| Callbacks used | Early Stopping (patience = 5) |

ML 가

1. Random Forest 2. Adaboost

3. /

, 5

1.

가 , 가⁴² NC가

Y1, Y2, y3,...

$$y_{final} = \text{Max}(N_c(y_1), N_c(y_2), N_c(y_3), \dots, N_c(y_n)) \quad (1)$$

⁴² , (v9) 2) · P₁, P₂, ..., P_n n

$$y_{final} = \text{Max}\left(\frac{1}{n} \left(\sum (p_1, p_2, \dots, p_n)\right)\right) \quad (2)$$

K 가 가

ML Scikit-Learn Keras 가 F1- , , , ROC AUC

ML , DL , 가 2

2 가 , F1- ROC

AUC 가 F1 76% 4a ROC AUC

AUC 84.6% svc + selectfromomel. 3 72.98% F

1 가가 4b Adaboost, SVC + ROC AUC

Adaboost AUC 77.60% ROC AUC 가 2 ROC AUC

ROC AUC , F1-

: SVC + 가

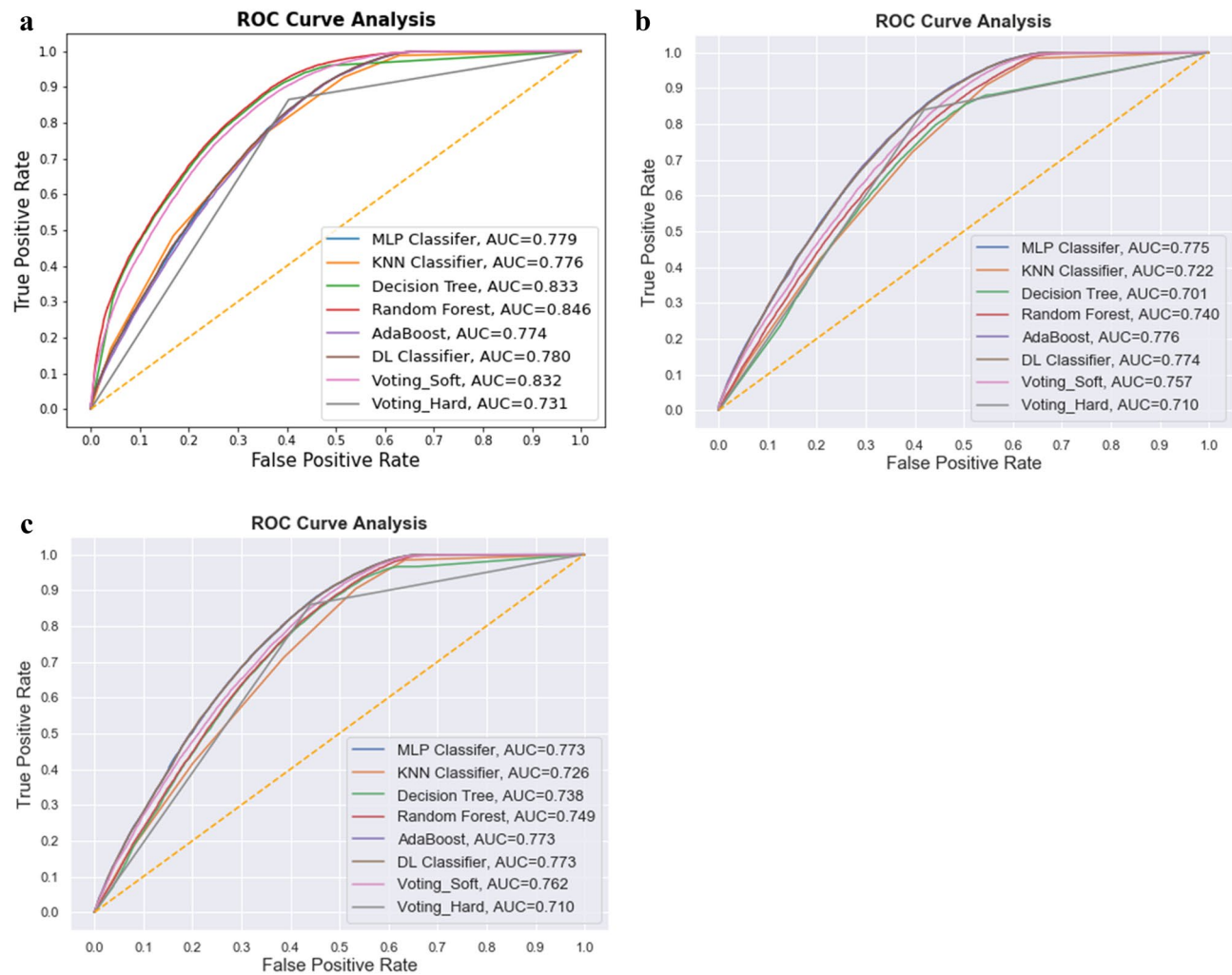
4 가 73.46% 가 F

1 , ROC AUC 72% 가

4c. Adaboost, MLP, DL SVC + 가 가 ROC AUC

가 ()

76.49% , 84.6% 가



4. (a) ROC curve analysis for the machine learning models, (b) ROC curve analysis for the deep learning model, (c) ROC curve analysis for the ensemble learning models. SVC +

| | Model | Precision (%) | Recall (%) | F1-score (%) | ROC AUC score (%) |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Machine Learning models | Multi-layer Perceptron | 74 | 72 | 72.98 | 77.50 |
| | K Nearest Neighbours | 67 | 66 | 66.49 | 72.20 |
| | Decision Tree | 67 | 67 | 67.00 | 70.10 |
| Deep learning model | DL Classifier | 74 | 72 | 72.98 | 77.40 |
| Ensemble Learning models | Voting—Hard classifier | 73 | 71 | 71.98 | 71.70 |
| | Voting—Soft classifier | 71 | 70 | 70.49 | 75.70 |
| | Random Forest | 69 | 68 | 68.49 | 74.00 |
| | AdaBoost | 74 | 72 | 72.98 | 77.60 |

3. SVC +

가 IVF 가 IVF

| | Model | Precision (%) | Recall (%) | F1-score (%) | ROC AUC score (%) |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Machine Learning models | Multi-layer Perceptron | 75 | 72 | 73.46 | 77.30 |
| | K Nearest Neighbours | 66 | 66 | 66.00 | 72.60 |
| | Decision Tree | 70 | 69 | 69.49 | 73.80 |
| Deep learning model | DL Classifier | 75 | 71 | 72.94 | 77.30 |
| Ensemble learning models | Voting—hard classifier | 73 | 71 | 71.98 | 71.00 |
| | Voting—soft classifier | 72 | 70 | 70.98 | 76.20 |
| | Random Forest | 71 | 70 | 70.49 | 74.90 |
| | AdaBoost | 74 | 71 | 72.46 | 77.30 |

4. , SVC + Extra Trees .

AUC 84.60% 76.49% F1-
가
가
IVF
가 AI IVF

: 2020 5 1 ; : 2020 10 19
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K.P.R.A.

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