Special Doubles	, N	Trump Overcalls	Names: General Approach: Very Light: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts	
After Overcall: Penalty		to Systems on 🗆		
Negative□ thru Max Resp.□ thru Max	Conv⊔_	g: to		
		9 to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest□	NoTrump Openings	
Cards□ Min. Offshape T/C		ZIVI. PIIIIOI3L Z LOWCSC	1NT	ZN1 t0
				Puppet Stayman□
	VS:	ense vs. NoTrump	to 3◊	Jacoby□ Texas□ 3♠
Simple Overcalls 1 level to HCP (us			5-Card Major common□ 3♡	
often 4 cards□ very light s			System on over 3 •	3NT to
Responses			2♣ Stayman□ Puppet□	
New Suit: Forc□ NFConst□				,4♡ Transfer□
Jump Raise: Forc□ Inv□ W	/eak□ Dbl		Forcing Stayman Smolen	
			2♡ Transfer to ♠□ Lebensohl□	
Jump Overcalls			2♠ Neg. Dbl□ Other 2NT	
Strong□ Intermediate□ W	معد ٥	er Opp's T/O Dbl		
Strong Intermediate W		Forc: 1-level 2-level	Major Openings	1. Opening
Opening Preempts		ft: Forcing□ Inv□ Weak□	Min Length 4 5	Forcing□ Strong□ 2+ ♣□ 3+ ♣□
3/4 bids:	, ,	e Implies no fit□	$\begin{array}{cccc} 1st/2nd & \square & \square \\ 3rd/4th & \square & \square \end{array}$	Desc:
Sound□ Light□ Very L		r Limit+ Limit Weak	Direct Dbl Raise:	1♦ Resp: Neg□ Other Other:
Conv/Resp	Majors		Limit□ Mixed□ Weak□	Other:
Direct Cuebid	Minors		After Overcall Dbl Raise:	
	Other _		Limit□ Mixed□ Weak□	
	Vs. Op	ening Preempts Dbl is ☐ thru Penalty☐	Art Raise: 2NT□ 3NT□ Spl□	1♦ Opening
			Other	Min Length: 4 3 2 1 0
_	Conv. 18	keout hI 2NT Response□	1NT Forcing□ Semi-Forc□	Dbl Raise: GF□ Limit□ Mixed□ Weak□ After Overcall: Limit□ Mixed□ Weak□
	Other:	III ZIVT Response⊔	ZNI to GFL INVL	
			3NT to	2NT to 3NT to
Slam Conventions Gerber□ Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430□ □			Drury□ Reverse□ 2-way□	Other
			Other	
vs Interference: D0P1□ D	EPO□ Level:	R0P1□	<b>–</b> · – – –	2 Ask Other:
Londo		Cauding		2 Maj: Forc NF Nat Other Other
<b>Leads</b> Vs. Suits		<b>Carding</b> Suits NT		Other Resp:
	<b>x x</b> x x x	Standard:		Desc:
	$\times \times $	Except	Nat: Weak□ Inter□ Str□	Resp:
	KJX AQJX		Art: Short ◊□ Other□	
	( <b>J</b> T9 A <b>T</b> 9x (QJx K <b>Q</b> T9	Upside Down	<b>-</b> ·	Desc:
<b>J</b> Ť9 Q <b>T</b> 9x <b>Q</b>	) J T x Q <b>T</b> 9 x	Count		Resp:
<b>K</b> QT9   <b>J</b>	T9x <b>T</b> 9xx	Attitude 🗆 🗆 First Discard	Art: Other□	
	Suits vs. NT	Odd-Even 🗆 🗆	<b>-</b> ·	Desc:
-	Suits□ vs. NT□ Suits□ vs. NT□	Lavinthal 🗆 🗆		Resp:
Primary signal to partner's leads:		—	Art: Other□	
Attitude□ Count□ Suit Preference□		Other Carding	Other C	Conventional Calls
		→ Smith Echo □ □ □ Trump S/P □		
http://forcing.club/		Foster Echo		
TILLP://IOIC	irig.ciub/			
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