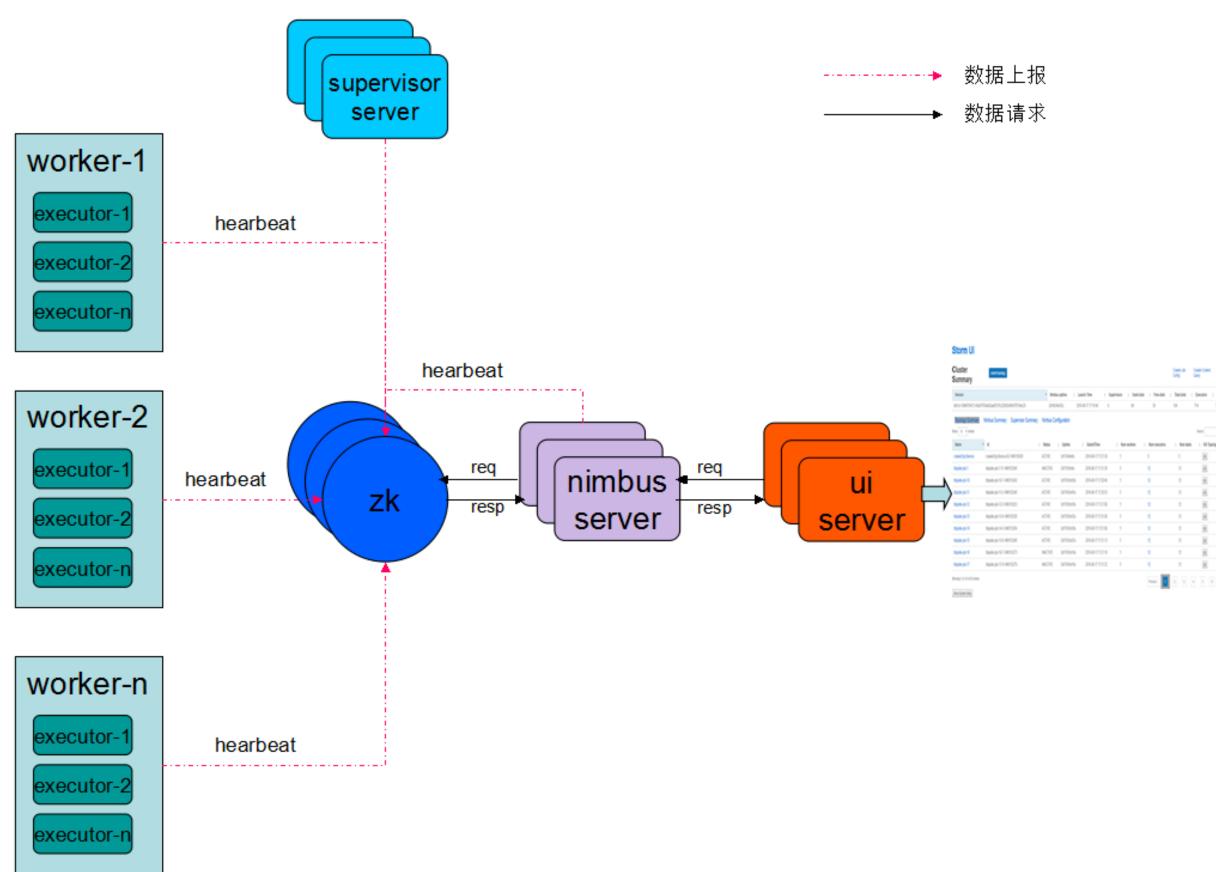
众所周知,storm 已经是业界主流的流时处理框架,Storm 被广泛应用于实时分析,在线机器学习,持续计算、分布式远程调用等领域。当前无论 是内部还是外部论坛介绍原理的文档都比较多,但主要都是从运行机制和原理方面的介绍,在 UI 方面的介绍甚少,今天我试着向大家介绍一下 storm ui,一方面可以让大家了解一下 storm 的机制,另外也可以让大家更好的使用好 storm ui 协助大家自助解决使用过程中的问题。

一. 数据上报及展示流程



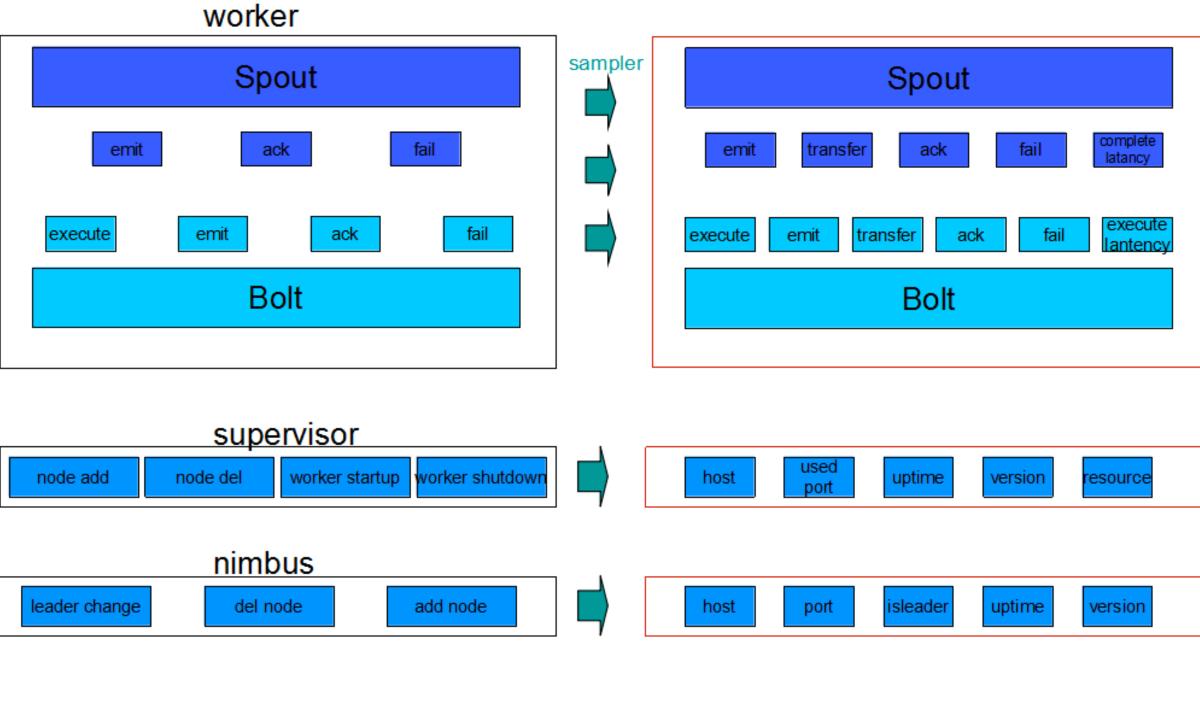
二. 数据类型

• 数据上报流程: worker/supervisor/nimbus 会定时上报统计信息到 zk

通常我们要真正理解一个事物,通常都会从来龙去脉进行解剖;理解 storm ui 也是,想理解 storm 有什么数据,那么先去理解 storm 有哪些动作就

• 数据展现流程: ui 调用 nimbus 的服务从 zk 中取出数据进行分类聚合汇总,然后展示到前端

operation stats



。 execute:接收到上游数据之后的执行操作 对应的统计数据为 execute/execute-lantency, execute=执行次数 execute-latency=平均执行时

- 间
 - 。 emit: 与 spout.emit 相同

- 3. supervisor 。 node add: 增加 supervisor 节点,对应的会向 zk 注册一条 supervisorinfo 信息,包含: host all-slots used-slots uptime version resource 。 node del: 删除 supervisor 节点,那么会从 zk 中删除一条 supervisorinfo 信息
- node add: 增加一个 nimbus 节点, 那么会向 zk 注册一条 nimbus-summary 信息, 包含: host port isleader uptime version ○ node del: 删除一个 nimbus 节点, 那么会从 zk 中删除一条 nimbus-summary 信息
 - leader change: leader 发生变更,那么对应的 nimbus-summary 中的 isleader 发生变化

展示,另外加了很多快捷链接入口用于查看到关注的内容,以及把常用的 kill topology 操作移动到首页

♦ Launch Time

2016-06-17 17:16:48

SubmitTime

2016-06-17 17:27:25

2016-06-17 17:21:38

2016-06-17 17:20:44

\$\rightarrow\$ Supervisors

1

1

Used slots

指向worker页面,展示worker分布情况

2016-06-17 17:17:47

2016-06-17 17:17:53

2016-06-17 17:17:55

2016-06-17 17:17:35

2016-06-17 17:17:37

2016-06-17 17:17:48

2016-06-17 17:17:45

2016-06-17 17:17:49

5d0h37m3s

Crawler Content

Executors

Search:

kill

kill

kill

Tasks

Querv

714

Crawler Job

Total slots

Num tasks

12

12

Config

104

指向executor页面

8

8

4

24

16

8

4

8

2016-06-17 17:17:34

220

Failed

785940

3700

Error Host

5

5

3

15

11

5

3

5

Search:

126720

785940

Last error

Error Port

Debug

Free slots

Num executors

12

12

Cluster submit topology Summary

Status

ACTIVE

ACTIVE

ACTIVE

Supervisor Summary

crawlerDrpcService-62-1466155639

tdspider-job-1-11-1466155294

tdspider-job-10-1-1466155242

Nimbus uptime

3d22h29m53s

Nimbus Configuration

10-208-154-103

10-208-154-32

172-27-28-192

10-224-151-207

10-208-154-225

10-149-28-18

Supervisor Summary Nimbus Configuration

Not a Leader

6627

Nimbus Summary Supervisor Summary

10-208-154-208

Value

0.9

0.4

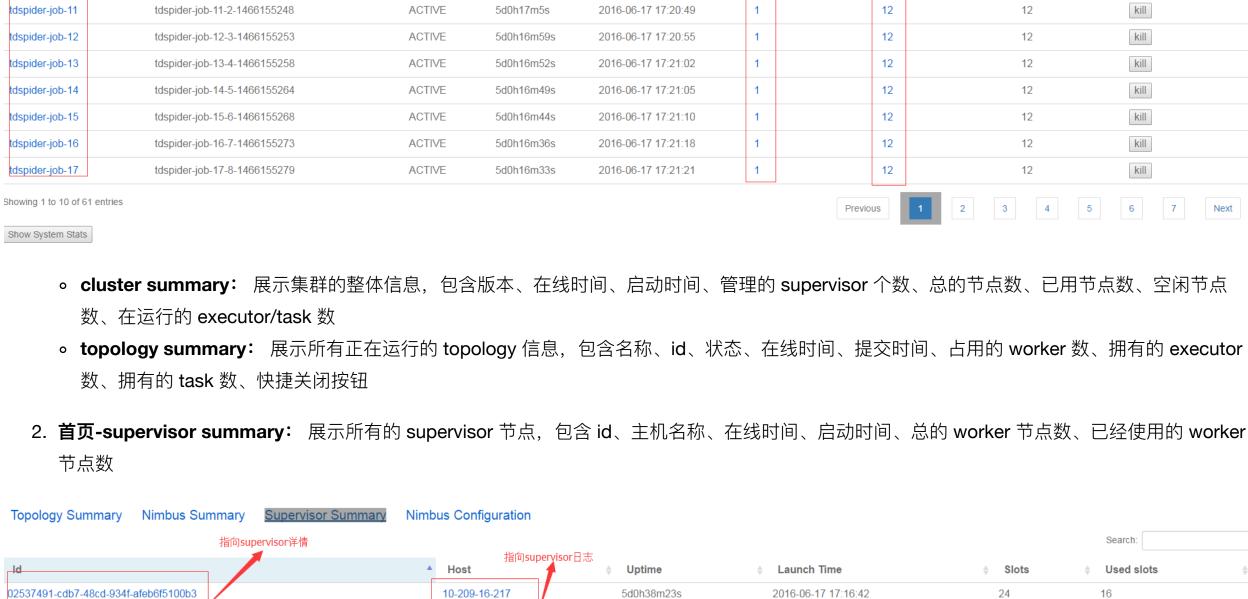
10-219-5-22

Uptime

5d0h10m29s

5d0h16m16s

5d0h17m10s



5d0h37m18s

5d0h37m12s

5d0h37m10s

5d0h37m30s

5d0h37m28s

5d0h37m17s

5d0h37m20s

5d0h37m16s

Search: 指向nimbus日志 Port Status Version Uptime Launch Time 6627 tdh1u1-SNAPSHOT 2016-06-17 17:16:38 Leader 5d0h37m59s 6627 tdh1u1-SNAPSHOT 2016-06-17 17:17:31 5d0h37m6s Not a Leader

tdh1u1-SNAPSHOT

org.apache.storm.blobstore.NimbusBlobStore /data/home/crawler/deploy/tdspider-current/jobs/

/tmp/dev-storm-zookeeper



0.000 0.000

Transferred

789660

30918.770

24420.764

Complete latency (ms)

Acked

3700

Spouts (All time)		
All time	1101340	1101340
1d0h0m0s	167965	167965
0d3h0m0s	1040	1040
0d0h10m0s	60	60

Tasks

Emitted

789660

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 ent Bolts (All time)	tries													
Boits (All tille)													Search:	
Id fotobacBaccacBatt		Executors	- Tasks	Emitted	Transferred	Capacity (last 10m)	Execute latency (ms)		Process latency (ms)		Failed	Error Host	- Error Port	Lasterror
fetcherParserBolt persistentBolt		1	1	311680	311680	1.082	2560.612 0.599	767720 311640	2580.743 0.583	696980 311640	58180			
Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entropology Visualization lide Visualization Streams														
. frontier_frontier						. fetcher_json_resu	lt							
Topology Configuration Show and entries Key auth infos	JANYS ON	Tation and the second s			- Value								Search:	
backpressure.disrupto	or high watermark				0.9									
。 t 。 t 。 t	topology topology spouts: bolts: bo	actions:用 stats:按时 spout 组件的 olt 组件的统论 visualizatio	于 topol 间窗口展 的统计数排 计数据, In: 展示	ogy 的一些	blogy summary 上操作: 激活、 据: 十分钟表示 :义在第二点的数 E第二点的数据 的拓扑结构图及 的配置信息。	注销、重分 5近十分钟的 数据类型已有 类型已有说	为统计, 3 小 有说明。 明。							
6. cor	mponent	:详情页												

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indow		· Emitted	Transferred			itency (ms)			latency (ms)	Acked	Faile	ed
10h10m0s	S	40	40		1977.600		100			120	0	
d3h0m0s		1020	1020		4319.349		210			2109	40	
d0h0m0s		41015	41015		3161.334		116			104921	9846	
I time		311800	311800		2562.191		76	020 2582.795		697280	5818	80
howing 1 to	to 4 of 4 entries											
out stats ((All time)											
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omponen	nt	· Stream		Execute	e latency (ms)		Executed	Process latency (ms)	Acked	Failed	I
rntierSpou	ut	frontier_frontier		2563.25	9		767700	2582.795		697280	58180	
howing 1 to	to 1 of 1 entries											
	s (All time)											
itput stats	s (All tille)										Search:	
tream							Emitted		Transferred			
tcher_json	n result						311800		311800			
owing 1 to	a d add a add a											
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ecutors											Search:	
ecutors	1	Host	Port	Debug	Emitted	Transferred	Capacity (last 10m)	Execute latency (ms)	Executed	Process latency (ms)	Search:	Failed
ecutors	- Uptime 4d23h51m12s	10-209-16-217	Port 6701	Debug	Emitted	33820	0.000	2500.971	Executed 82360	2568.503	74440	6380
ecutors I 0-10]	· Uptime										Acked	Failed 6380 6620
0-10]	- Uptime 4d23h51m12s	10-209-16-217	6701	" files	33820	33820	0.000	2500.971	82360	2568.503	74440	6380
0-10] -3]	- Uptime - 4d23h51m12s - 4d23h51m12s	10-209-16-217 10-209-16-217	6701 6701	" files	33820 52680	33820 52680	0.000	2500.971 2492.679	82360 115420	2568.503 2542.906	74440 107340	6380 6620
0-10] -3] -4]	- Uptime 4d23h51m12s 4d23h51m12s 4d23h51m12s	10-209-16-217 10-209-16-217 10-209-16-217	6701 6701 6701	" files " files	33820 52680 34800	33820 52680 34800	0.000 0.000 0.000	2500.971 2492.679 2525.293	82360 115420 85080	2568.503 2542.906 2467.425	74440 107340 75840	6380 6620 7140
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Executors

。 spout/bolt stats:按时间窗口展示数据,数据含义在第二点的数据类型已有说明。

tdspider-job-1

- input stats: 输入流数据,包含上游 component、stream、执行时间、执行次数、bolt 正常流转的处理时间、ack 数、失败数。
- executors: executor 数据,包含 id,在线时间、所在主机及端口、emit 个数、transfer 个数、执行时间、执行个数、成功流转直接、ack 个 数、失败个数。 。 profile and debugging: 用于诊断 worker 的运行情况,执行 jstack/jmap 等操作对 jvm 进行检测输出到文件,供用户下载打开查看 jvm 的运
- 行情况。

- 事半功倍了,以下是 storm 中 worker/supervisor/nimbus 的基本操作及对应的数据类型,左边为操作,右边为数据。

- 1. spout: o emit: 向下游提交 tuple,对应的统计数据为 emit/transfer, emit=emit 执行数量, transfer=emit 执行数量*下游 bolt 个数 。 ack: 成功流转之后的操作,对应的统计数据为 ack/complete-lantency, ack=成功流转次数 complete-lantency=成功流转平均时间 o fail: 失败流转之后的操作 对应的统计数据为 fail, fail=失败流转次数 2. **bolt**:
- 。 ack: bolt 完成 execute 主动发起的 ack 操作,对应的数据为 ack, ack=执行次数 通常数据的统计会对系统的性能造成一定的影响,那么 storm 中为了平衡这种影响,采取了抽样的方式进行上报数据; storm 中把此值默认为 0.05, 即每执行 20 次则执行一次数据累加(value = 20), 当然我们也可以修改抽样的配置值为 1, 那么就是逐条上报了。
 - worker startup: 启动了一个 worker, 那么 supervisorinfo 的 used-slots(1) resource 会发生变化 。 worker shutwodn: 关闭一个 worker, 那么 supervisorinfo 的 used-slots(-1) resource 会发生变化 4. nimbus
- 在上述的第二点中已经说明了基本操作及对应的数据类型,那么在页面中就可以很好的对应了,先从整体视图来看看我们 storm ui 有什么信息,此 storm ui 为我们数平自己开发维护的 jstorm,一方面用 tab 页把 topology summary/nimbus summary/supervisor summary/nimbus configuration 分类

1. 首页-初始化

Storm UI

三. 页面展现结构

- Version tdh1u1-SNAPSHOT-r84a78793e6d2aa85576c22950cf9841f7819ac29 Nimbus Summary Show 10 ▼ entries 指向topology页面 Name

crawlerDrpcService

tdspider-job-1

tdspider-job-10

- 5598d313-4ae0-487c-9891-6a13c574000b 56875588-e5d0-4abd-b42a-c34ff340d2f6 6e8c6bcb-0fa1-44d5-b653-bc0da33bb1ad 9a9ebc49-f412-4ad2-888e-b4383e35afe1 baf89b89-1493-4920-b0fc-2c3a0a6709c1 Showing 1 to 9 of 9 entries Show System Stats

174eb584-633c-442f-b9f0-35981d0b1484

1f660867-7df7-468b-99a8-ee48bea21473

4fef4880-1437-4745-b730-519a6c7e8b95

3. 首页-nimbus summary: 展示所有的 nimbus 节点,包含主机名称、端口号、是否 leader、版本号、在线时间、启动时间 Topology Summary Host 10-209-16-217 10-219-5-22 10-224-151-207

3howing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Show System Stats 4. **首页-nimbus configuration**: 把配置信息以列表展现出来 **Topology Summary** Show 10 ▼ entries Key backpressure.disruptor.high.watermark

client.blobstore.class

crawler.jobs.dir dev.zookeeper.path

backpressure.disruptor.low.watermark

drpc.http.port Show System Stats

Activate Deactivate Rebalance Debug Stop Debug Change Log Level

Executors

forntierSpout

Topology stats

ld

Component summary

Debug Stop Debug Bolt stats

fetcherParserBolt

- o output stats: 输出流数据,包含 stream、emit 个数、transfer 个数。