设置 Oracle 监听器密码(LISTENER)

监听器也有安全? Sure! 在缺省的情况下,任意用户不需要使用任何密码即通过 Isnrctl 工具对 Oracle Listener 进行操作或关闭,从而造成任意新的会话都将无法建立连接。在 Oracle 9i 中 Oracle 监听器允许任何一个人利用 Isnrctl 从远程发起对监听器的管理。也容易导致数据库受到损坏。

1. 未设定密码情形下停止监听

[sql] view plaincopyprint?

- [oracle@test ~]\$ Isnrctl stop listener_demo92 -->停止监听,可以看出不需要任何密码即可停止
 - 2.
- 3. LSNRCTL for Linux: Version 9.2.0.8.0 Production on 26-J UN-2011 08:22:26
 - 4.
- 5. Copyright (c) 1991, 2006, Oracle Corporation.All rights re served.
 - 6.
- 7. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 8. The command completed successfully

2. 重新启动监听并设置密码

1. [oracle@test ~]\$ Isnrctl

2.

- 3. LSNRCTL for Linux: Version 9.2.0.8.0 Production on 26-J UN-2011 08:24:09
- 4. Copyright (c) 1991, 2006, Oracle Corporation. All rights r eserved.

5.

- 6. Welcome to LSNRCTL, type "help" for information.
- 7. LSNRCTL> set current_listener listener_demo92 -->设置 当前监听器
 - 8. Current Listener is listener demo92
- 9. LSNRCTL> start -->启动过程也不需要任何密码,启动的详细信息省略
- 10. LSNRCTL> change_password -->使用 change_password 来设置密码
 - 11. Old password:
 - 12. New password:
 - 13. Reenter new password:
- 14. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 15. Password changed for listener_demo92

- 16. The command completed successfully
- 17. LSNRCTL> save_config -->注意此处的 save_config 失败
- 18. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 19. TNS-01169: The listener has not recognized the password
 - 20. LSNRCTL> set password -->輸入新设定的密码验

证

- 21. Password:
- 22. The command completed successfully
- 23. LSNRCTL> save_config -->再次 save_config 成功
- 24. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 25. Saved listener_demo92 configuration parameters.
- 26. Listener Parameter File/oracle/92/network/admin/listener .ora
 - 27. Old Parameter File/oracle/92/network/admin/listener.bak
 - 28. The command completed successfully

29.

- 30. -->增加密码之后可以看到 listener.ora 文件中有一条新增的记录,即密码选项(注:尽管使用了密码管理方式,仍然可以无需密码启动监听)
 - 31. [oracle@test admin]\$ more listener.ora

- 32. #----ADDED BY TNSLSNR 26-JUN-2011 05:12:48---
- 33. PASSWORDS_listener_demo92 =
- 34. #-----

3. 尝试未使用密码的情况下停止监听

[sql]

- 1. [oracle@test ~]\$ lsnrctl stop listener_demo92
- 2. LSNRCTL for Linux: Version 9.2.0.8.0 Production on 26-J UN-2011 06:09:51
- 3. Copyright (c) 1991, 2006, Oracle Corporation. All rights r eserved.
- Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 5. TNS-01169: The listener has not recognized the password --> 收到错误信息,需要使用密码认证

4. 使用密码来停止监听

[sql]

- 1. [oracle@test ~]\$ Isnrctl
- 2. LSNRCTL> set current listener listener demo92
- 3. Current Listener is listener_demo92
- 4. LSNRCTL> stop

- Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 6. TNS-01169: The listener has not recognized the password
 - 7. LSNRCTL> set password
 - 8. Password:
 - 9. The command completed successfully
 - 10. LSNRCTL> stop
- 11. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T
 CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 12. The command completed successfully
 - 13. LSNRCTL> status
- 14. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=test)(PORT=1521)))
 - 15. TNS-12541: TNS:no listener
 - 16. TNS-12560: TNS:protocol adapter error
 - 17. TNS-00511: No listener
 - 18. Linux Error: 111: Connection refused
- 19. Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=I
 PC)(KEY=EXTPROC)))
 - 20. TNS-12541: TNS:no listener
 - 21. TNS-12560: TNS:protocol adapter error
 - 22. TNS-00511: No listener

23. Linux Error: 2: No such file or directory

5. save_config 失败的问题

[sql]

- 1. -->在 Oracle 9i 中 ,使用 save_config 命令将会失败
- 2. LSNRCTL> save_config
- Connecting to (DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=T CP)(HOST=<hostname>)(PORT=<port>)))
 - 4. TNS-01169: The listener has not recognized the password5.
- 6. -->应该先使用 set password 之后再 save_config , 则保存配置成功。
 - 7. LSNRCTL> set password
 - 8. Password: <the password you chose>
 - 9. The command completed successfully

10.

- 11. /*在 Oracle 10g 中不会出现类似的问题 ,因为在 10g 中可以使用基于操作系统验证方式。listener 将检测到如果用户属于 dba 组的成员 ,
 - 12. 将会被授予改变密码,保存配置以及停止监听等权

限。*/

6. 配置 listener.ora 中 ADMIN_RESTRICTIONS 参数

参数作用:

当在 listener.ora 文件中设置了 ADMIN_RESTRICTIONS 参数后,在监听器运行时,不允许执行任何管理命令,同时 set 命令将不可用,不论是在服务器本地还是从远程执行都不行。此时对于监听的设置仅仅通过手工修改 listener.ora文件,要使修改生效,只能使用 lsnrctl reload 命令或 lsnrctl stop/start 命令重新载入一次监听器配置信息。

修改方法:

在 listener.ora 文件中手动加入下面这样一行

ADMIN RESTRICTIONS < 监听器名> = ON