## GSM Hackeing 之 SMS Sniffer

## 1.前言

最近看到微博以及一些论坛谈论关于 GSM Hacking 的比较多,使用的是开源的程序 osmocombb 和摩托罗拉的手机 c118。我也凑凑热闹,找来相关资料进行学习,国内关于这方面的资料的确太少了,大都是一些编译 osmocombb的资料,而没有更深入的学习资料,比如如何进行 GSM SMS 的 Sniffer,估计是在我大宋朝这个太敏感了吧。

不过最近在 http://www.hacklook.com/ 却有不少相关的资料可以参考学习,在次对作者表示感谢。

## 2.准备工具

对这方面学习所需要的工具倒不是很昂贵,下面罗列出需要的材料:

一台笔记本或者一台虚拟机

C118 手机一台

FT232RL、CP2102、PL2303 USB2TTL 模块一个

2.5mm 耳机插头带线一根

C118 手机淘宝 25 元左右一台,为了避免广告这里不给出链接了。

USB2TTL 模块我这里用的是 PL2303, 我看有的文章说这个不行, 但是我这里没问题, 2.5mm 的耳机 线买的是那种两头都是插头的, 中间剪开然后接上杜邦头就可以和 USB2TTL 进行连接了。以上成本加起来 30 元左右。 下面是全家福



### 3.编译环境

PC 端环境我使用的是虚拟机 ,操作系统安装 Kali Linux 操作系统 ,由于 Kali 系统中已经有 PL2303 的驱动 , so 太方便了。Kali 的安装就略过。下面进行 osmocombb 的编译:

#### 安装需要的包

sudo apt-get install libtool shtool autoconf git-core pkg-config make gcc build-essential libgmp3-dev libmpfr-dev libx11-6 libx11-dev texinfo flex bison libncurses5 libncurses5-dbg libncurses5-dev libncursesw5 libncursesw5-dev zlibc zlib1g-dev libmpfr4 libmpc-d ev

#### 然后建立交叉编译环境,主要参考下面文章:

http://bb.osmocom.org/trac/wiki/GnuArmToolchain

下载 osmocombb、libosmocore 源码

```
cd ~
  git clone git://git.osmocom.org/osmocom-bb.g
it
  git clone git://git.osmocom.org/libosmocore.gi
t
```

#### 编译 libosmocore

```
cd ~/libosmocore
autoreconf -i
./configure
make
sudo make install
```

#### 然后切换 osmocombb 到下面的分支,并且编译

```
cd ~/osmocom-bb

git checkout --track origin/luca/gsmmap

cd src

make
```

## 4.测试

经过上面的编译过程,环境准备的差不多了,下面进行测试,首先确保一下步骤:

把 USB2TTL 模块插入到电脑上,再共享到虚拟机中 把带有 2.5mm 耳机插头的线一头接手机,另外一头链接 USB2TTL 模块可以通过下面命令来查看是否正常:

```
lsmod | grep
usb
```

#### 我这边显示为:

```
usbserial 23960 1 pl
2303
```

#### 手机处于关机状态,运行如下命令:

```
cd ~/osmocom-bb/src/host/osmocon/
   ./osmocon -m c123xor -p /dev/ttyUSB0   ../../target/fi
rmware/board/compal_e88/layer1.compalram.bin
```

#### 这个时候短按手机开机键,在虚拟机中会看到如下输出:

#### 然后在虚拟机中再起一个终端,执行如下命令进行基站扫描

```
cd ~/osmocom-bb/src/host/layer23/src/m
isc/
    ./cell_log
```

#### 看到如下输出则说明扫描到可用的基站

```
ARFCN 117: tuning

ARFCN 117: got sync

Cell ID: 460_1_03EE_B130

<000e> cell_log.c:248 Cell: ARFCN=117 PWR=-62dB MCC=
460 MNC=01 (China, China Unicom)
```

#### 基站的绝对无线频道编号为 117, 然后通过如下的命令进行抓包

```
cd ~/osmocom-bb/src/host/layer23/src/m
isc/
   ./ccch scan -i 127.0.0.1 -a 117
```

#### 同时开启 wireshark 抓包,

```
sudo wireshark -k -i lo -f 'port 4 729'
```

# 然后在 wireshark 的 filter 中对 gsm\_sms 的包进行过滤显示 下图为抓到的短信包:

```
got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 2f
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 00
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 1b
   got 4 bytes from modem, data looks like: f6 02 00 4
1
   ...A
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 01
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 40
   Received PROMPT1 from phone, responding with CMD
   read file(../../target/firmware/board/compal e88/layer
1.compalram.bin): file size=56016, hdr len=4, dnload len=5
6023
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 1b
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: f6
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 02
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 00
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 41
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 02
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 43
   Received PROMPT2 from phone, starting download
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (4096/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (8192/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (12288/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (16384/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (20480/56023)
   handle_write(): 4096 bytes (24576/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (28672/56023)
```

```
handle write(): 4096 bytes (32768/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (36864/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (40960/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (45056/56023)
   handle write(): 4096 bytes (49152/56023)
   handle_write(): 4096 bytes (53248/56023)
   handle write(): 2775 bytes (56023/56023)
   handle write(): finished
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 1b
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: f6
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 02
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 00
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 41
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 03
   got 1 bytes from modem, data looks like: 42
   Received DOWNLOAD ACK from phone, your code is running
now!
   battery compal e88 init: starting up
```

