

5 V Precision Voltage Reference/Temperature Transducer

REF02

FEATURES

5 V output: ±0.3% maximum

Temperature voltage output: 1.96 mV/°C

Adjustment range: ±3% minimum

Excellent temperature stability: 8.5 ppm/°C maximum

Low noise: 15 µV p-p maximum

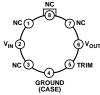
Low supply current: 1.4 mA maximum Wide input voltage range: 7 V to 40 V High load-driving capability: 10 mA

No external components **Short-circuit proof**

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The REF02 precision voltage reference provides a stable 5 V output that can be adjusted over a ±6% range with minimal effect on temperature stability. Single-supply operation over an input voltage range of 7 V to 40 V, low current drain of 1 mA, and excellent temperature stability are achieved with an improved band gap design. Low cost, low noise, and low power make the REF02 an excellent choice whenever a stable voltage reference is required. Applications include DACs and ADCs, portable instrumentation, and digital voltmeters. The versatility of the REF02 is enhanced by its use as a monolithic temperature transducer. For new designs, refer to the ADR02.

PIN CONFIGURATIONS



NC = NO CONNECT. DO NOT CONNECT ANYTHING ON THESE PINS. SOME OF THEM ARE RESERVED FOR FACTORY TESTING PURPOSES.

Figure 1. 8-Lead TO-99 (J-Suffix)

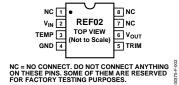


Figure 2. 8-Lead PDIP (P-Suffix), 8-Lead CERDIP (Z-Suffix) and 8-Lead SOIC (S-Suffix)

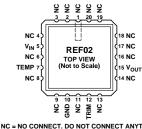


Figure 3. 20-Terminal LCC (RC-Suffix)

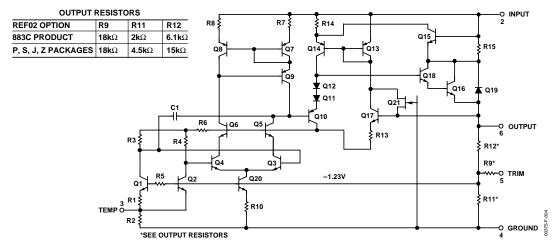


Figure 4. Simplified Schematic

Fax: 781.461.3113

REF02

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Updated TPCs

SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

@ V_{IN} = 15 V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

Table 1.

			REF02A/REF02E		REF02/REF02H				
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	Vo	$I_L = 0 \text{ mA}$	4.985	5.000	5.015	4.975	5.000	5.025	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{TRIM}	$R_P = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	±3	±6		±3	±6		%
Output Voltage Noise ¹	e _n p-p	0.1 Hz to 10 Hz							
P, Z, and S Packages				15			15		μV р-р
J Package				20			20		μV p-p
883 Parts				10	15		10	15	μV p-p
Line Regulation ²		$V_{IN} = 8 V \text{ to } 40 V$		0.006	0.010		0.006	0.010	%/V
Load Regulation ²		$I_L = 0 \text{ mA to } 10 \text{ mA}$		0.005	0.010		0.006	0.010	%/mA
Turn-On Settling Time ¹	ton	To ±0.1% of final value		5			5		μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{SY}	No load		1.0	1.4		1.0	1.4	mA
Load Current	I _L		10			10			mA
Sink Current ³	Is		-0.3	-0.5		-0.3	-0.5		mA
Short-Circuit Current	Isc	$V_0 = 0$		30			30		mA
Temperature Voltage Output⁴									
883C Product	V _T			630			630		mV
P, S, J, and Z Packages	V _T			550			550		mV

 $^{^{\}rm I}$ Guaranteed by design. $^{\rm 2}$ Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.

³ During sink current test, the device meets the output voltage specified. ⁴ Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

REF02

@ $V_{IN} = 15 \text{ V}$, $-55^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for REF02A and REF02; $0^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_A \le 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ for REF02E and REF02H; $I_L = 0$ mA, unless otherwise noted.

Table 2.

			REF02A/REF02E		REF02/REF02H				
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage Change	ΔV _{OT}	$0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}C$		0.02	0.06		0.07	0.17	%
with Temperature ^{1, 2}		-55 °C \leq T _A \leq $+125$ °C		0.06	0.15		0.18	0.45	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient ³	TCV ₀			3	8.5		10	25	ppm/°C
Change in V ₀ Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_P = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$		0.7			0.7		ppm/%
Line Regulation		$0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}C$		0.007	0.012		0.007	0.012	%/V
$V_{IN} = 8 V \text{ to } 40 V^4$		-55 °C \leq T _A \leq $+125$ °C		0.009	0.015		0.009	0.015	%/V
Load Regulation		$0^{\circ}C \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}C$		0.006	0.010		0.007	0.012	%/mA
$I_L = 0 \text{ mA to } 8 \text{ mA}^4$		$-55^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.007	0.012		0.009	0.015	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient ⁵	TCV _T								
883C Product				2.10			2.10		mV/°C
P, S, J, and Z Packages				1.96			1.96		mV/°C

¹ ΔV_{0T} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5 V.

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5 \text{ V}} \right| \times 100$$

$$TCV_o = \frac{\Delta V_{oT}}{70^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

 $^{^2}$ ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to 5,000 V or untrimmed. 3 TCV $_0$ is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range.

⁴ Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating. ⁵ Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

@ $V_{IN} = 15$ V, $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.

Table 3.

			REF02C		REF02D				
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	Vo	$I_L = 0 \text{ mA}$	4.950	5.000	5.050	4.900	5.000	5.100	٧
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{TRIM}	$R_P = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	±2.7	±6.0		±2.0	±6.0		%
Output Voltage Noise ¹	e _n p-p	0.1 Hz to 10 Hz							
P, Z, and S Packages				15					μV р-р
J Package				20			15		μV p-p
883 Parts				12	18		20		μV р-р
Line Regulation ²		$V_{IN} = 8 V \text{ to } 40 V$		0.009	0.015		0.010	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation ²		$I_L = 0 \text{ mA to } 8 \text{ mA}$		0.006	0.015				%/mA
		$I_L = 0 \text{ mA to } 4 \text{ mA}$					0.015	0.04	%/mA
Turn-On Settling Time ¹	ton	To ±0.1% of final value		5			5		μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{SY}	No load		1.0	1.6		1.0	2.0	mA
Load Current	I _L		8			8			mA
Sink Current ³	Is		-0.3	-0.5		-0.3	-0.5		mA
Short-Circuit Current	Isc	$V_0 = 0$		30			30		mA
Temperature Voltage Output ⁴									
883C Product	V _T			630			630		mV
P, S, J, and Z Packages	V _T			550			550		mV

Guaranteed by design.
 Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.
 During sink current test, the device meets the output voltage specified.
 Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

REF02

@ $V_{\rm IN}$ = 15 V, I_L = 0 mA, 0°C \leq T_A \leq 70°C for REF02CJ, REF02CZ, and REF02DP; and -40°C \leq T_A \leq +85°C for REF02CP and REF02CS, unless otherwise noted.

Table 4.

			REF02C		REF02D				
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage Change with Temperature ^{1,2}	ΔV _{OT}			0.14	0.45		0.49	1.7	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient ³	TCV ₀			20	65		70	250	ppm/°C
Change in Vo Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_P = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$		0.7			0.7		ppm/%
Line Regulation⁴		$V_{IN} = 8 V \text{ to } 40 V$		0.011	0.018		0.012	0.05	%/V
Load Regulation⁴		$I_L = 0 \text{ mA to } 5 \text{ mA}$		0.008	0.018		0.016	0.05	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output									
Temperature Coefficient⁵	TCV _T								
883C Product				2.10			2.10		mV/°C
P, S, J, and Z Packages				1.96			1.96		mV/°C

¹ ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5 V.

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5 \text{ V}} \right| \times 100$$

$$TCV_O = \frac{\Delta V_{OT}}{70 \, ^{\circ}C}$$

 $^{^2\,\}Delta V_{\text{OT}}$ specification applies trimmed to 5,000 V or untrimmed.

 $^{^3}$ TCVo is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range.

 $TCV_o = \frac{\Delta V_{oT}}{70 ^{\circ} \rm C}$ ⁴ Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.

⁵ Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Table 5.

Parameter	Rating ¹
Input Voltage	40 V
Output Short-Circuit Duration to Ground or V _{IN}	Indefinite
Storage Temperature Range	
J, RC, and Z Packages	−65°C to +150°C
P Package	−65°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range	
REF02A, REF02J, REF02RC	−55°C to +125°C
REF02CJ, REF02CZ	0°C to 70°C
REF02CP, REF02CS, REF02E, and REF02H	−40°C to +85°C
Lead Temperature Range (Soldering 10 sec)	300°C

¹ Absolute maximum ratings apply to both DICE packaged parts, unless otherwise noted.

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

THERMAL RESISTANCE

Table 6.

Package Type	θ_{JA}^1	θις	Unit
TO-99 (J)	170	24	°C/W
8-Lead CERDIP (Z)	162	26	°C/W
8-Lead PDIP (P)	110	50	°C/W
20-Terminal Ceramic LCC (RC)	120	40	°C/W
8-Lead SOIC (S)	160	44	°C/W

 $^{^1}$ θ_{JA} is specified for worst-case mounting conditions; device in socket for TO, CERDIP, PDIP, and LCC packages; and device soldered to printed circuit board for SOIC package.

ESD CAUTION

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Electrostatic charges as high as 4000 V readily accumulate on the human body and test equipment and can discharge without detection. Although this product features proprietary ESD protection circuitry, permanent damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy electrostatic discharges. Therefore, proper ESD precautions are recommended to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.



TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

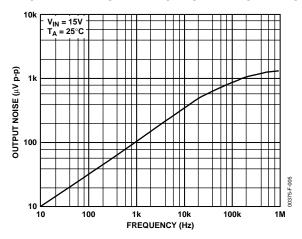


Figure 5. Output Wideband Noise vs. Bandwidth (0.1 Hz to Frequency Indicated)

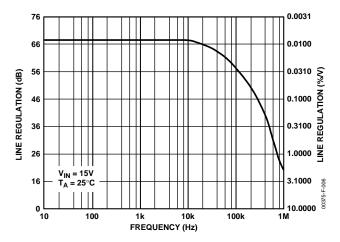


Figure 6. Line Regulation vs. Frequency

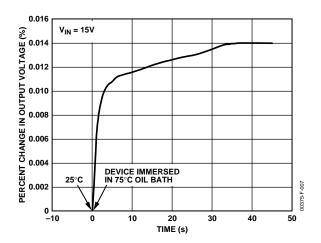


Figure 7. Output Change Due to Thermal Shock

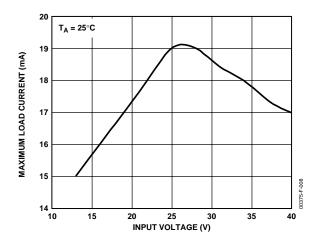


Figure 8. Maximum Load Current vs. Input Voltage

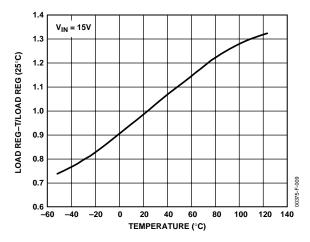


Figure 9. Normalized Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 10 \text{ mA}$) vs. Temperature

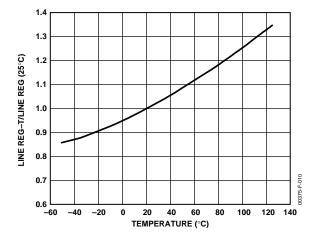


Figure 10. Normalized Line Regulation vs. Temperature

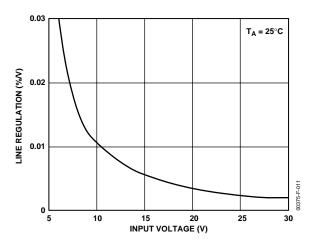


Figure 11. Line Regulation vs. Input Voltage

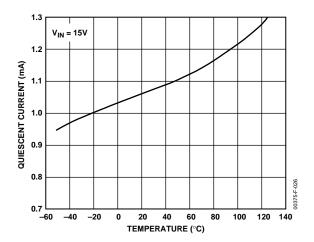


Figure 12. Quiescent Current vs. Temperature

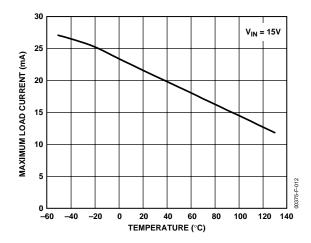


Figure 13. Maximum Load Current vs. Temperature

OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT

The REF02 trim terminal can be used to adjust the output voltage over a 5 V \pm 300 mV range. This feature lets the system designer trim system errors by setting the reference to a voltage other than 5 V. The output also can be set to exactly 5.00 V or to 5.12 V for binary applications.

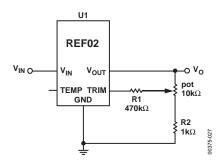


Figure 14. Output Adjustment Circuit

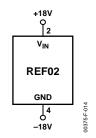


Figure 15. Burn-In Circuit

Adjustment of the output does not significantly affect the temperature performance of the device. The temperature coefficient change is approximately 0.7 ppm/°C for 100 mV of output adjustment.

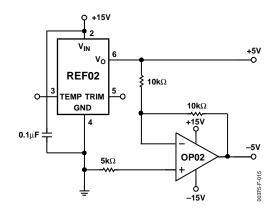


Figure 16. ±5 V Reference

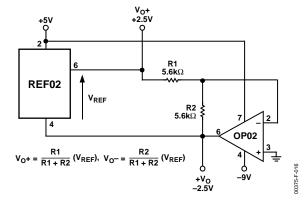


Figure 17. ±2.5 V Reference

TEMPERATURE MONITORING

The REF02 provides a TEMP output (Pin 3) that varies linearly with temperature. This output can be used to monitor the temperature change in the system. The voltage at V_{TEMP} is approximately 550 mV at 25°C, and the temperature coefficient is approximately 1.96 mV/°C (see Figure 18).

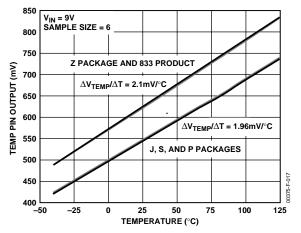


Figure 18. Voltage at TEMP Pin vs. Temperature

A voltage change of 39.2 mV at the TEMP pin corresponds to a 20°C change in temperature.

The TEMP function is provided as a convenience rather than a precise feature. Since the voltage at the TEMP node is acquired from the band gap core, current pulling from this pin has a significant effect on $V_{\rm OUT}.$ Care must be taken to buffer the TEMP output with a suitable low bias current op amp, such as the AD8601, AD820, or OP1177. Using any of these three op amps results in less than a 100 μV change in $\Delta V_{\rm OUT}$ (see Figure 19). Without buffering, even tens of microamps drawn from the TEMP pin can cause $V_{\rm OUT}$ to fall out of specification.

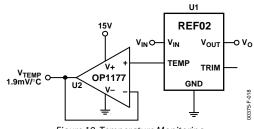


Figure 19. Temperature Monitoring

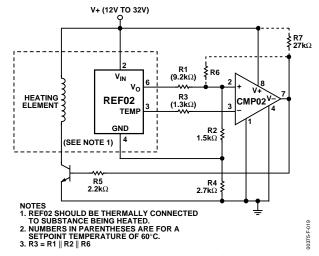


Figure 20. Temperature Controller

REFERENCE STACK WITH EXCELLENT LINE REGULATION

Two REF01s and one REF02 can be stacked to yield 5.00 V, 15.00 V, and 25.00 V outputs. An additional advantage is nearperfect line regulation of the 5.0 V and 15.0 V output. A 27 V to 55 V input change produces an output change that is less than the noise voltage of the devices. A load bypass resistor (R_B) provides a path for the supply current (I_{SY}) of the 15.00 V regulator.

In general, any number of REF01s and REF02s can be stacked this way. For example, 10 devices yield 10 outputs in 5 V or 10 V steps. The line voltage can change from 100 V to 130 V. Care must be taken, however, to ensure that the total load currents do not exceed the maximum usable current (typically 21 mA).

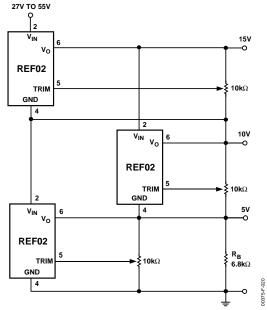


Figure 21. Reference Stack

PRECISION CURRENT SOURCE

A current source with 35 V output compliance and excellent output impedance can be obtained using this circuit. REF02 keeps the line voltage and power dissipation constant in the device; the only important error consideration at room temperature is the negative supply rejection of the op amp. The typical 3 $\mu\text{V/V}$ PSRR of the OP02E creates a 20 ppm change (3 $\mu\text{V/V}\times35$ V/5 V) in output current over a 25 V range. For example, a 5 mA current source can be built (R = 1 k\Omega) with 350 $M\Omega$ output impedance.

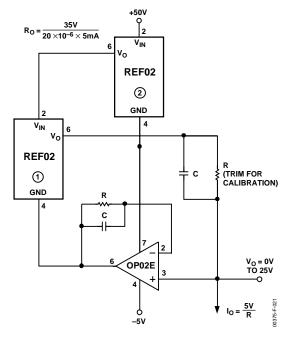


Figure 22. Precision Current Source

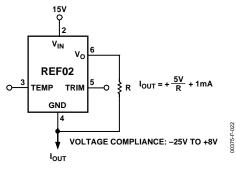


Figure 23. Current Source

SUPPLY BYPASSING

For best results, it is recommended that the power supply pin be bypassed with a 0.1 μ F disc ceramic capacitor.

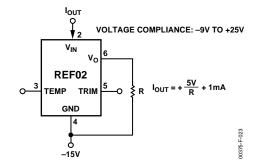


Figure 24. Current Sink

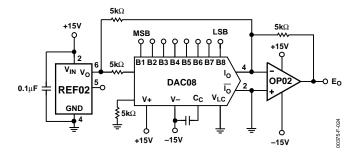


Figure 25. DAC Reference

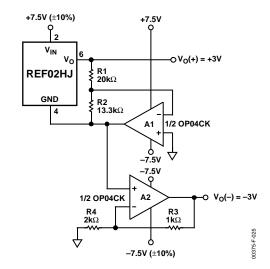
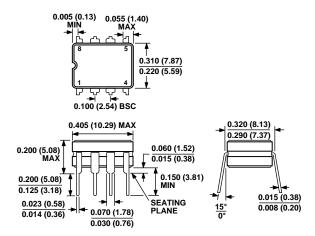


Figure 26. ±3 V Reference

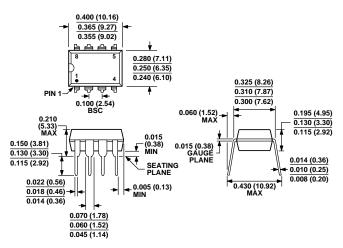
OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN.

Figure 27. 8-Lead Ceramic Dual In-Line Package [CERDIP] Z-Suffix (Q-8)

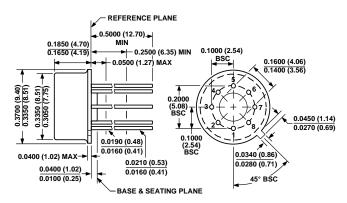
Dimensions shown in inches and (millimeters)



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MS-001-BA
CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS
(IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR
REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN.
CORNER LEADS MAY BE CONFIGURED AS WHOLE OR HALF LEADS.

Figure 28. 8-Lead Plastic Dual In-Line Package [PDIP] Narrow Body P-Suffix (N-8)

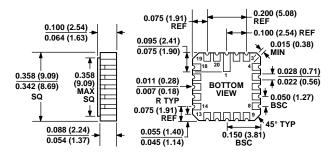
Dimensions shown in inches and (millimeters)



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MO-002-AK
CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS
(IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR
REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN.

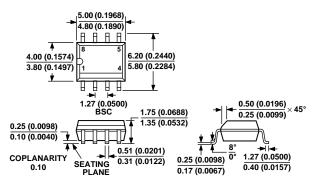
Figure 29. 8-Lead Metal Header Package [TO-99] J-Suffix (H-08)

Dimensions shown in inches and (millimeters)



CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN.

Figure 30. 20-Terminal Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier [LCC] RC-Suffix (E-20A) Dimensions shown in inches and (millimeters)



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MS-012-AA

CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS; INCH DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF MILLIMETER EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN.

Figure 31. 8-Lead Standard Small Outline Package [SOIC] Narrow Body S-Suffix (R-8)

Dimensions shown in millimeters and (inches)

ORDERING GUIDE

	T _A = 25°C		_	
Model	ΔV _{os} Max (mV)	Temperature Range	Package Description	Package Option
REF02AJ/883C ¹	±15	−55°C to +125°C	8-Lead TO-99	J-Suffix (H-08)
REF02AZ	±15	−55°C to +125°C	8-Lead CERDIP	Z-Suffix (Q-8)
REF02AZ/883C ¹	±15	−55°C to +125°C	8-Lead CERDIP	Z-Suffix (Q-8)
REF02CJ	±50	0°C to 70°C	8-Lead TO-99	J-Suffix (H-08)
REF02CP	±50	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead PDIP	P-Suffix (N-8)
REF02CPZ ²	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead PDIP	P-Suffix (N-8)
REF02CS	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02CS-REEL	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02CS-REEL7	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02CSZ ²	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02CSZ-REEL ²	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02CSZ-REEL7 ²	±50	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02CZ	±50	0°C to 70°C	8-Lead CERDIP	Z-Suffix (Q-8)
REF02DP	±100	0°C to 70°C	8-Lead PDIP	P-Suffix (N-8)
REF02DPZ ²	±100	0°C to 70°C	8-Lead PDIP	P-Suffix (N-8)
REF02EJ	±15	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead TO-99	J-Suffix (H-08)
REF02EZ	±15	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead CERDIP	Z-Suffix (Q-8)
REF02J	±25	−55°C to +125°C	8-Lead TO-99	J-Suffix (H-08)
REF02HJ	±25	-40°C to +85°C	8-Lead TO-99	J-Suffix (H-08)
REF02HZ	±25	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead CERDIP	Z-Suffix (Q-8)
REF02HP	±25	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead PDIP	P-Suffix (N-8)
REF02HPZ ²	±25	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead PDIP	P-Suffix (N-8)
REF02HS	±25	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02HSZ ²	±25	−40°C to +85°C	8-Lead SOIC	S-Suffix (R-8)
REF02RC/8831	±25	−55°C to +125°C	20-Lead LCC	RC-Suffix (E-20A)
REF02Z	±25	−55°C to +125°C	8-Lead CERDIP	Z-Suffix (Q-8)

 $^{^{1}}$ Consult sales for 883 data sheet. 2 Z = Pb-free part.

NOTES