

- While VC and PE firms
 often rely on EBITDA
 multiples for valuation
 metrics, Warren Buffett is
 known for actively disliking
 this approach
- * Its worth considering why...

- * EBITDA
- * Earnings before Interest Tax
 Depreciation and
 Amortisation
- * The exclusion of Depreciation and Amortisation non cash items measure the expenditure on Capex

- * This means that EBITDA may be useful was a measure of profitability
- * It takes no account of the cost of debt capital (interest) or its tax effects (interest costs shelter profits from tax)

* So what does Warren Buffet think?

- * "Does management think the tooth fairy pays for capital expenditures?"
- * Warren Buffett

- * While EBITDA makes comparable comparison of companies easier as it strips out financing effects and accounting policies
- * In practice the composition of the elements of EBITDA may vary from one period to another as companies make adjustments
- * Buffett does not accept that it is a true representation of a company's financial performance

- * Buffett's argument is that D&A reduce the value of a firms total assets through the reduction of capital and financial assets
- While not a cash outflow, this
 does represent what is
 happening within the business
 as assets are used and age

* The effect is therefore to overstate the company's earnings and therefore its value.

* As the EBITDA metric is frequently used, you should be aware of this criticism and the position taken by one of the most influential investors

