



Simple_(x₁)

$$\frac{\text{cov}(x_1, y)}{\text{var}(x_1)} = \beta_1^{\sim} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{se}(\beta_1^{\sim}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Simple_(x₂)

$$\frac{\text{cov}(x_2, y)}{\text{var}(x_2)} = \beta_2^{\sim} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = C$$

$$\text{se}(\beta_2^{\sim}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

multiple_(x₁)

$$\beta_1^{\wedge} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = b$$

$$\text{se}(\beta_1^{\wedge}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \text{se}(b)$$

multiple_(x₂)

$$\beta_2^{\wedge} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = C'$$

$$\text{se}(\beta_2^{\wedge}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

remember: $\beta_2^{\wedge} = \beta_2^{\sim} - \beta_1^{\wedge} \cdot a$
 $\therefore b \cdot a = \beta_1^{\wedge} \cdot a = \beta_2^{\sim} - \beta_2^{\wedge} = C - C'$

x₁ partialled
(r₁[∧])

$$\beta_1' = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{se}(\beta_1') = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

x₁ partialled
(x₂)

$$\beta_2' = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{se}(\beta_2') = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

partialing/mediating

$$\beta_2^{\sim} - \beta_2^{\wedge} = C - C' =$$

$$\frac{\text{cov}(x_1, x_2)}{\text{var}(x_2)} = \delta_1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = a$$

$$\text{se}(\delta_1) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \text{se}(a)$$

$$\frac{a \times b}{\sqrt{b^2(\text{se}(a))^2 + a^2(\text{se}(b))^2}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$