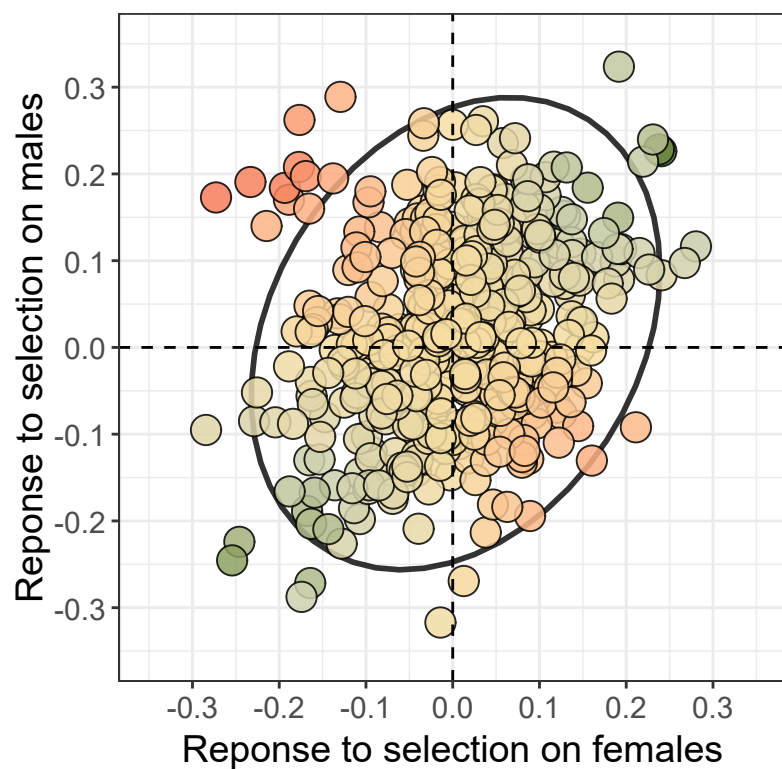


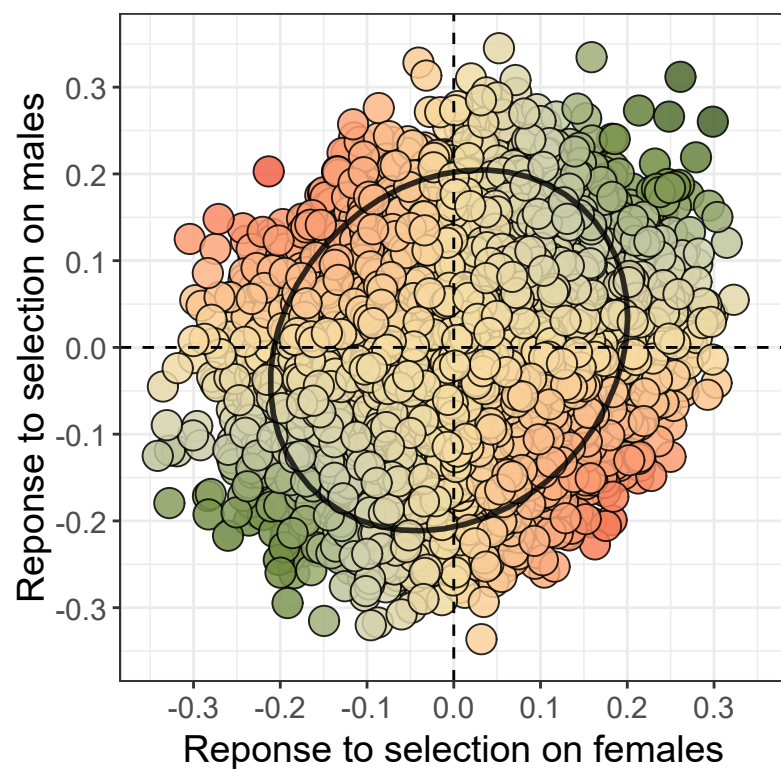
a

## Organismal-level traits

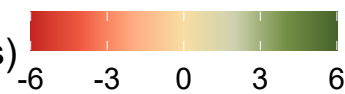


b

## Gene expression traits

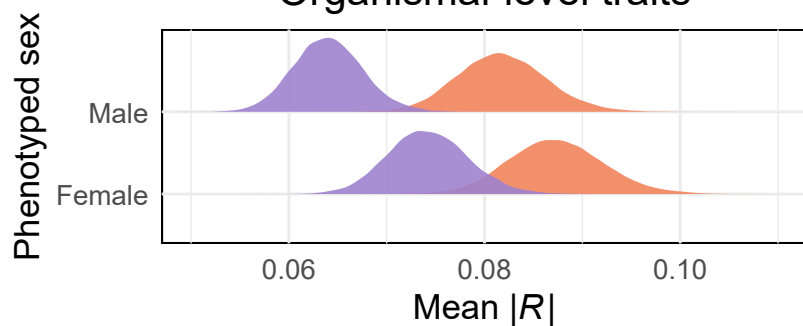


Sexual concordance (Log-odds)



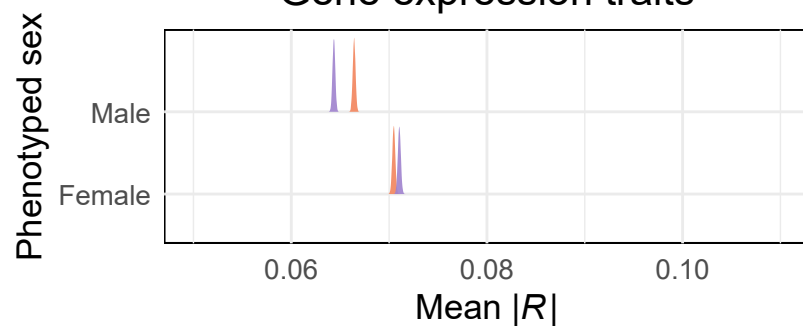
c

## Organismal-level traits



d

## Gene expression traits

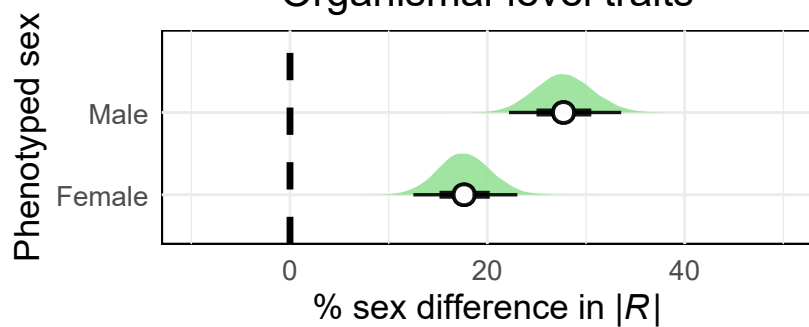


Sex under selection



e

## Organismal-level traits



f

## Gene expression traits

