- R2.1: A class houses objects, and objects are simply members of a class.
- R2.2: Three objects of the String class are "Hello world!", "rubiksCube", and "1234". System.out belongs to the PrintStream class.

## R2.13 & R2.16:

```
package com.company;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Graphics2D;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
import javax.swing.JComponent;
public class Rectangle {
  private int width;
  private int height;
  private int x;
  private int y;
  public Rectangle(int height , int width, int x, int y)
      this.height = height;
      this.width = width;
      this.x = x;
      this.y = y;
   }
  public static void main(String[] args)
       JFrame frame = new JFrame();
      frame.setSize(150, 250);
       frame.setTitle("Rectangles!");
       frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
       rectangleDraw rect1 = new rectangleDraw();
```

```
frame.add(rect1);
    frame.setVisible(true);
}

public class rectangleDraw extends JComponent
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
        {
            Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D) g;
            Rectangle q = new Rectangle(12, 30, 10, 10);
            g2.draw(q);
            Rectangle square = new Rectangle(10,20, 40, 40);
            g2.draw(square);
            square.translate(10, 0);
            g2.draw(square);
        }
}
```

**R2.18**: a. needs to be Rectangle r = new Rectangle(5, 10, 15, 20);

b. you just call *r.getWidth();* because you can't call the new rectangle in the declaration like that.

- c. the variable *r* hasn't been initialized yet.
- d. calling a new rectangle requires the user to enter all of the int arguments (height width x & y) as well.

**R2.19**: Accessor: getX, getY Mutator: translate, setSize

## R2.20:

- x.concat(y); adds y to the end of x; String class; takes and returns String
- x.trim(); removes trailing and leading whitespace; String class; takes and returns String
- toString(); returns string version of rectangle; Rectangle class; takes Rect. returns String
- *getBounts();* done after adding rectangles together; Rectangle class; takes Rects. returns ints
- r.nextFloat(); returns a float between 0 and 1; Random class; takes Rand. returns double

## R2.21:

The object reference is simply the name that refers to the memory location of the actual object being used.

```
E2.12:
package com.company;
import java.util.Random;
public class DieSimulator {
  public static void main(String[] args)
       Random num = new Random();
       System.out.println(1+num.nextInt(6));
   }
}
                                     P2.13:
package com.company;
import javax.swing.*;
public class FaceViewer {
  public static void main(String[] args)
   {
       JFrame frame = new JFrame();
       frame.setSize(250,250);
       frame.setTitle("SmileyGuy :)");
       frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
       FaceComponent yuh = new FaceComponent();
       frame.add(yuh);
       frame.setVisible(true);
   }
}
package com.company;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.geom.Ellipse2D;
import java.awt.geom.Line2D;
import java.awt.geom.Rectangle2D;
public class FaceComponent extends JComponent {
  public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
       Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D) g;
      Ellipse2D.Double head = new Ellipse2D.Double(5,10,150,150);
       g2.draw(head);
```

Ellipse2D eye = new Ellipse2D.Double(25, 70, 15, 15);

eye = new Ellipse2D.Double(100, 70, 15, 15);

g2.setColor(Color.BLUE);

g2.draw(eye);

```
g2.draw(eye);
       Line2D.Double mouth = new Line2D.Double(30,110,120,110);
       g2.setColor(Color.RED);
       g2.draw(mouth);
   }
}
P2.4:
package com.company;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Rectangle;
public class intersectDemo {
  public static void main(String[] args)
       JFrame frame = new JFrame();
       frame.setSize(250,250);
       frame.setTitle("Intersections are scary! D:");
       frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
      Rectangle rekt = new Rectangle(12,20,40,40);
       Rectangle rokt = new Rectangle(8, 12, 30, 80);
       System.out.println(intersectionPrinter(rokt, rekt));
       rectComponent aye = new rectComponent();
       frame.add(aye);
       frame.setVisible(true);
       double area1 = rekt.getX()*rekt.getY();
       double area2 = rokt.getX()*rokt.getY();
       double area3 = (area1+area2) -
(rokt.intersection(rekt).getY()*rokt.intersection(rekt).getX());
       System.out.println("Remaining area: "+area3);
  public static Rectangle intersectionPrinter(Rectangle r, Rectangle s)
      Rectangle wow = r.intersection(s);
      return wow;
   }
package com.company;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
```

```
public class rectComponent extends JComponent {
   public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
   {
      Graphics2D g2 = (Graphics2D) g;
      Rectangle rekt = new Rectangle(12,20,40,40);
      g2.draw(rekt);
      Rectangle rokt = new Rectangle(8, 12, 30, 80);
      g2.draw(rokt);

      Rectangle inters = new Rectangle(rekt.intersection(rokt));
      g2.fill(inters);
}
```