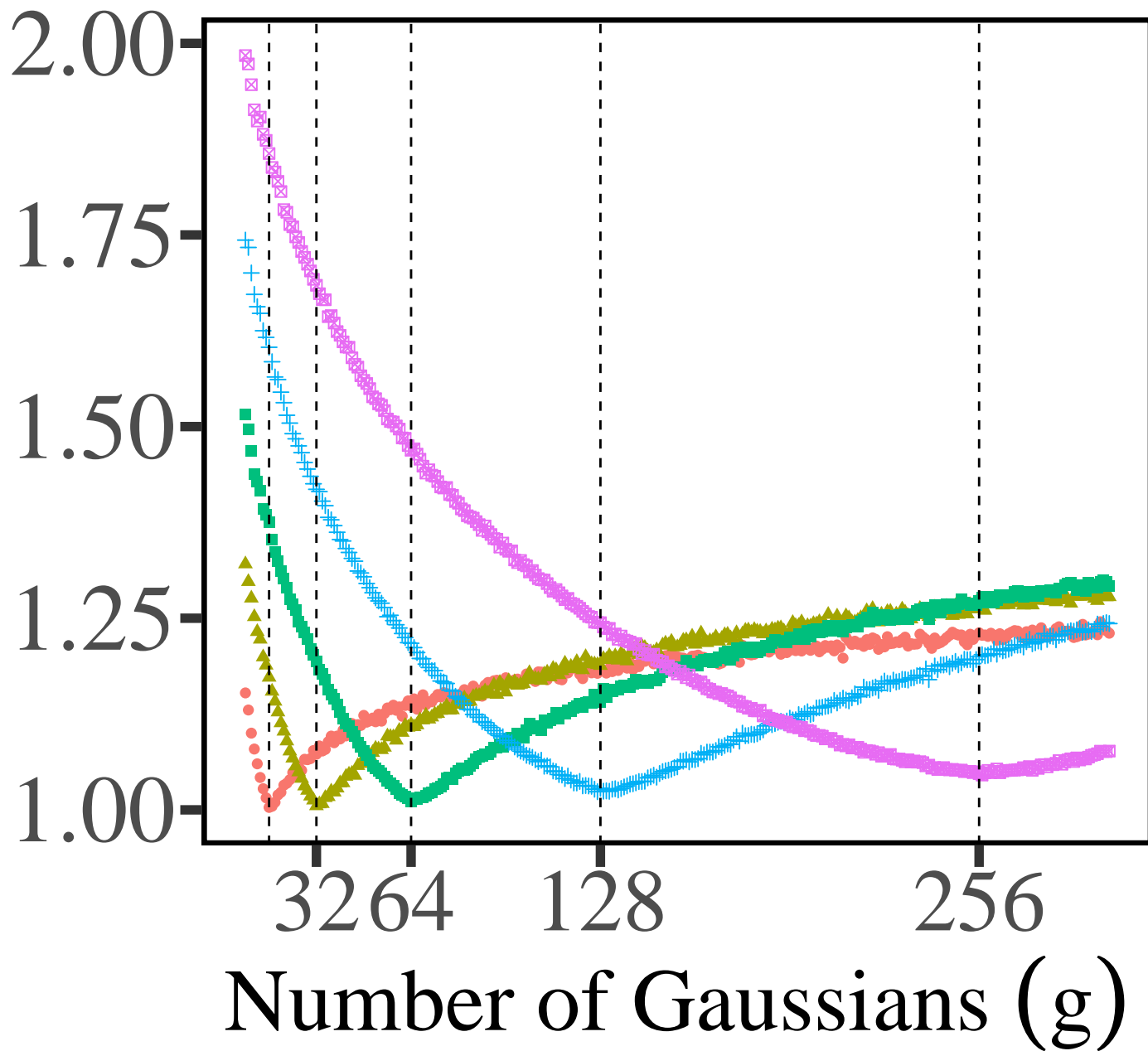
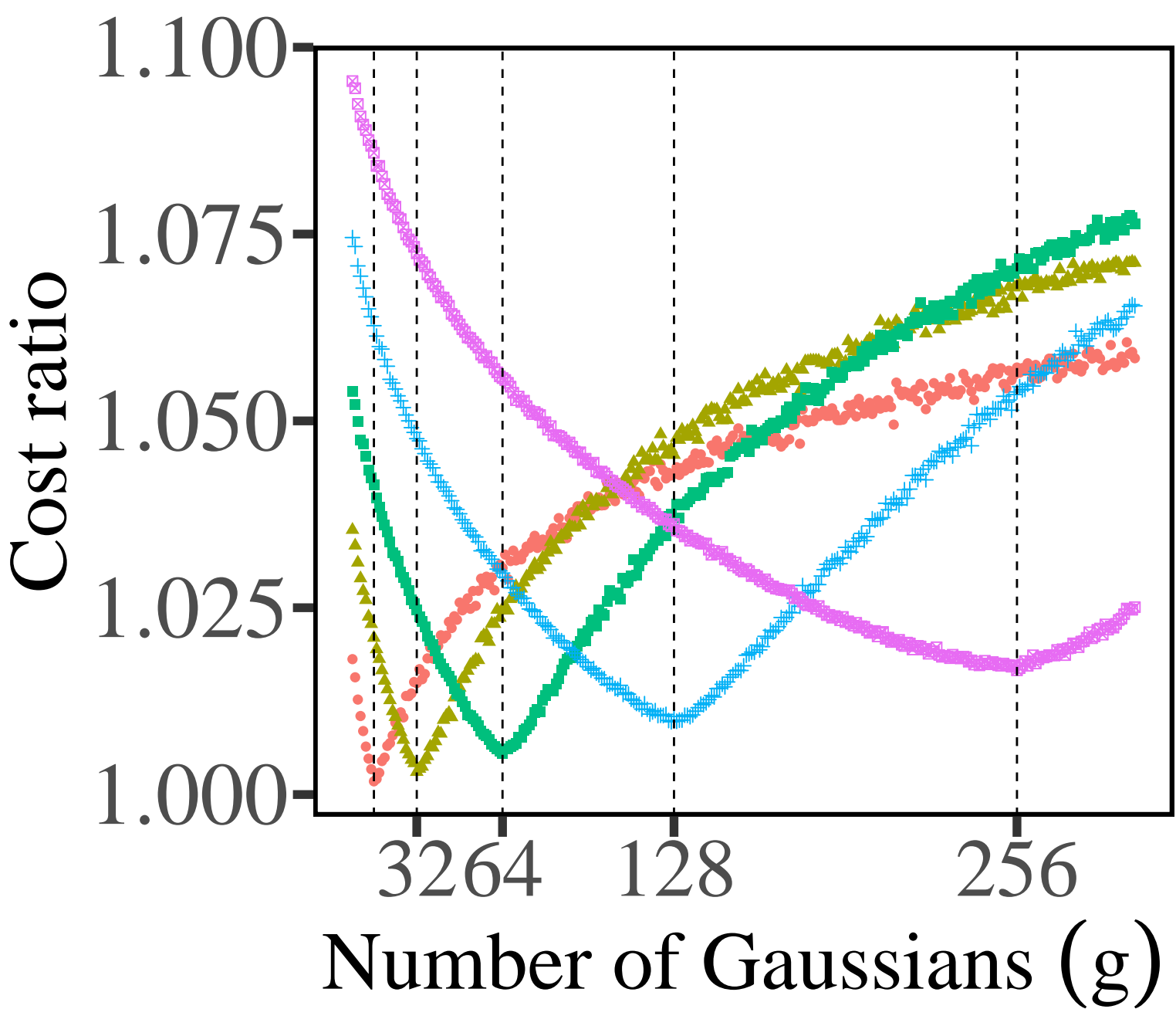


γ upper bound





Runtime ratio

