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Sniff and Spoof Lab

Task 1

```
tb886379@node-0:~/scapy$ sudo python mycode.py
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = None
  tos      = 0x0
  len      = None
  id       = 1
  flags    =
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = hopopt
  chksum   = None
  src      = 127.0.0.1
  dst      = 127.0.0.1
  \options \
```

Task 1.1A

Sudo python sniffer.py

```
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = 5
  tos      = 0x0
  len      = 36
  id       = 10691
  flags    =
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = icmp
  chksum   = 0x6846
  src      = 130.127.132.211
  dst      = 13.52.212.73
  \options \
###[ ICMP ]###
  type     = echo-reply
  code     = 0
  chksum   = 0x4924
  id       = 0x15
  seq      = 0x221a
###[ Raw ]###
  load     = '\x15\xd4\xeb\x188\x87[8'
```

python sniffer.py

```
tb886379@node-0:~/scapy$ python sniffer.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "sniffer.py", line 11, in <module>
    pkt = sniff(filter='icmp', prn=print_pkt)
  File "/users/tb886379/scapy/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 1022, in sniff
    sniffer._run(*args, **kwargs)
  File "/users/tb886379/scapy/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 890, in _run
    *arg, **karg)] = iface
  File "/users/tb886379/scapy/scapy/arch/linux.py", line 467, in __init__
    self.ins = socket.socket(socket.AF_PACKET, socket.SOCK_RAW, socket.htons(type)) # noqa: E501
  File "/usr/lib/python2.7/socket.py", line 191, in __init__
    _sock = _realsocket(family, type, proto)
socket.error: [Errno 1] Operation not permitted
tb886379@node-0:~/scapy$
```

Task 1.1B

Only ICMP Packet

```
tb886379@node-0: ~/scapy — -ssh -l tb886379 -p 22 clnodevr
ccaacs

[>>> sniff(iface="eth1", prn=lambda x: x.summary())
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.3 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.3 > 192.168.1.1 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.1 says 192.168.1.3
Ether / ARP is at 02:8c:9d:b0:51:22 says 192.168.1.1
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.3 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.3 > 192.168.1.1 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.3 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.3 > 192.168.1.1 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.3 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.3 > 192.168.1.1 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.2 says 192.168.1.1
Ether / ARP is at 02:32:f6:6a:d7:82 says 192.168.1.2
```

TCP on Port 23

```

tb886379@node-0: ~/scapy — ssh -l tb886379 -p 22 clnodev
[>>> sniff(iface="eth1", prn=lambda x: x.summary())

[~ç^C<Sniffed: TCP:0 UDP:0 ICMP:0 Other:0>
[>>>
KeyboardInterrupt
[>>> sniff(iface="eth1", prn=lambda x: x.summary())
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.2 says 192.168.1.1
Ether / ARP is at 02:32:f6:6a:d7:82 says 192.168.1.2
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.1 says 192.168.1.3
Ether / ARP is at 02:8c:9d:b0:51:22 says 192.168.1.1
Ether / IP / TCP 192.168.1.3:ftp_data > 192.168.1.1:http S
Ether / IP / TCP 192.168.1.1:http > 192.168.1.3:ftp_data RA
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.3 says 192.168.1.1
Ether / ARP is at 02:f8:d3:6f:2e:47 says 192.168.1.3
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.2 says 192.168.1.3

```

Capture packets comes from or to go to a particular subnet.

```

tb886379@node-0: ~/scapy — ssh -l tb886379 -p 22 clnodevm24
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
^C<Sniffed: TCP:2 UDP:0 ICMP:46 Other:9>
[>>> sniff(iface="eth1", prn=lambda x: x.summary())
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.2 > 192.168.1.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 192.168.1.1 > 192.168.1.2 echo-reply 0 / Raw
^C<Sniffed: TCP:0 UDP:0 ICMP:2 Other:0>
[>>> sniff(iface="eth1", prn=lambda x: x.summary())
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.2 says 192.168.1.1
Ether / ARP is at 02:32:f6:6a:d7:82 says 192.168.1.2
^C<Sniffed: TCP:0 UDP:0 ICMP:0 Other:2>
[>>> sniff(iface="eth1", prn=lambda x: x.summary())
Ether / ARP who has 192.168.1.200 says 192.168.1.3
Ether / IP / TCP 192.168.1.3:ftp_data > 192.168.1.200:http S

```

Task 1.2

```
sp876427@node-1: ~/scapy

      aSPY//YASa
      apyyyyCY////////YCa
      sY////////YSpcs  scpCY//Pp
ayp ayyyyyySCP//Pp      syY//C
AYAsAYYYYYYYY//Ps      cY//S
      pCCCCY//p      cSSps y//Y
      SPPP//a      pP//AC//Y
      A//A      cyP///C
      p///Ac      sC///a
      P///YCpc      A//A
      scccccp//pSP//p      p//Y
      sY////////y caa      S//P
      cayCyayP//Ya      pY/Ya
      sY/PsY///YCc      aC//Yp
      sc  sccaCY//PCypaapyCP//YSs
      spCPY////////YPSps
      ccaacs

Welcome to Scapy
Version 2.4.3.dev161
https://github.com/secdev/scapy
Have fun!
We are in France, we say Skappee.
OK? Merci.
-- Sebastien Chabal

>>> from scapy.all import *
>>> a = IP()
>>> a.dst = '130.127.132.227'
>>> b = ICMP()
>>> p = a/b
>>> send(p)
.
Sent 1 packets.
>>>
[8]+ Stopped      sudo ./run_scapy
sp876427@node-1:~/scapy$

sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy

seq      = 0x0

###[ Ethernet ]###
dst      = 02:67:4b:15:1e:0d
src      = 02:70:fe:f1:bd:8c
type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = 28
id       = 30568
flags    =
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = icmp
chksum   = 0xf4c2
src      = 130.127.132.227
dst      = 130.127.132.212
\options \
###[ ICMP ]###
type     = echo-reply
code     = 0
chksum   = 0xffff
id       = 0x0
seq      = 0x0

^Z
[12]+ Stopped      sudo python sniffer.py
sp876427@node-2:~/scapy$
```

1.3 Traceroute

```

###[ IP ]###
version = 4
ihl = 5
tos = 0x0
len = 28
id = 1
flags = 1
frag = 0
ttl = 1
proto = icmp
chksum = 0xab2a
src = 130.127.132.227
dst = 130.127.132.212
\options
###[ ICMP ]###
type = echo-request
code = 0
chksum = 0xf7ff
id = 0x0
seq = 0x0

###[ Ethernet ]###
dst = 02:70:fe:f1:bd:8c
src = 02:67:4b:15:1e:0d
type = IPv4

###[ IP ]###
version = 4
ihl = 5
tos = 0x0
len = 28
id = 16723
flags = 1
frag = 0
ttl = 64
proto = icmp
chksum = 0x2ad8
src = 130.127.132.212
dst = 130.127.132.227

###[ IP ]###
version = 4
ihl = 5
tos = 0x0
len = 28
id = 1
flags = 1
frag = 0
ttl = 2
proto = icmp
chksum = 0xaa2a
src = 130.127.132.227
dst = 130.127.132.212
\options
###[ ICMP ]###
type = echo-request
code = 0
chksum = 0xf7ff
id = 0x0
seq = 0x0

###[ Ethernet ]###
dst = 02:70:fe:f1:bd:8c
src = 02:67:4b:15:1e:0d
type = IPv4

###[ IP ]###
version = 4
ihl = 5
tos = 0x0
len = 28
id = 16725
flags = 1
frag = 0
ttl = 64
proto = icmp
chksum = 0x2ad6
src = 130.127.132.212
dst = 130.127.132.227
\options
###[ ICMP ]###
type = echo-request
code = 0
chksum = 0xf7ff
id = 0x0
seq = 0x0

###[ Ethernet ]###
dst = 02:70:fe:f1:bd:8c
src = 02:67:4b:15:1e:0d
type = IPv4

###[ IP ]###
version = 4
ihl = 5
tos = 0x0
len = 28
id = 16725
flags = 1
frag = 0
ttl = 64
proto = icmp
chksum = 0x2ad6
src = 130.127.132.212
dst = 130.127.132.227

```

```

GNU nano 2.5.3 File: tra
from scapy.all import *
a = IP()
a.dst = '130.127.132.212'
b = ICMP()

for x in range(3):
    a.ttl = (x+1)
    sr1(a/b)

```

Task 1.4

```

Sent 1 packets.
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst      = 02:67:4b:15:1e:0d
  src      = 02:70:fe:f1:bd:8c
  type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = 5
  tos      = 0x0
  len      = 28
  id       = 1
  flags    =
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = icmp
  chksum   = 0x6c2a
  src      = 130.127.132.227
  dst      = 130.127.132.212
  \options \
###[ ICMP ]###
  type     = echo-request
  code     = 0
  chksum   = 0xf7ff
  id       = 0x0
  seq      = 0x0

```

```

Sent 1 packets.
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst      = 02:70:fe:f1:bd:8c
  src      = 02:67:4b:15:1e:0d
  type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
  version  = 4
  ihl      = 5
  tos      = 0x0
  len      = 28
  id       = 21487
  flags    =
  frag     = 0
  ttl      = 64
  proto    = icmp
  chksum   = 0x183c
  src      = 130.127.132.212
  dst      = 130.127.132.227
  \options \
###[ ICMP ]###
  type     = echo-reply
  code     = 0
  chksum   = 0xffff
  id       = 0x0
  seq      = 0x0
.
Sent 1 packets.

```

GNU nano 2.5.3 File: sniffspoof.py

```

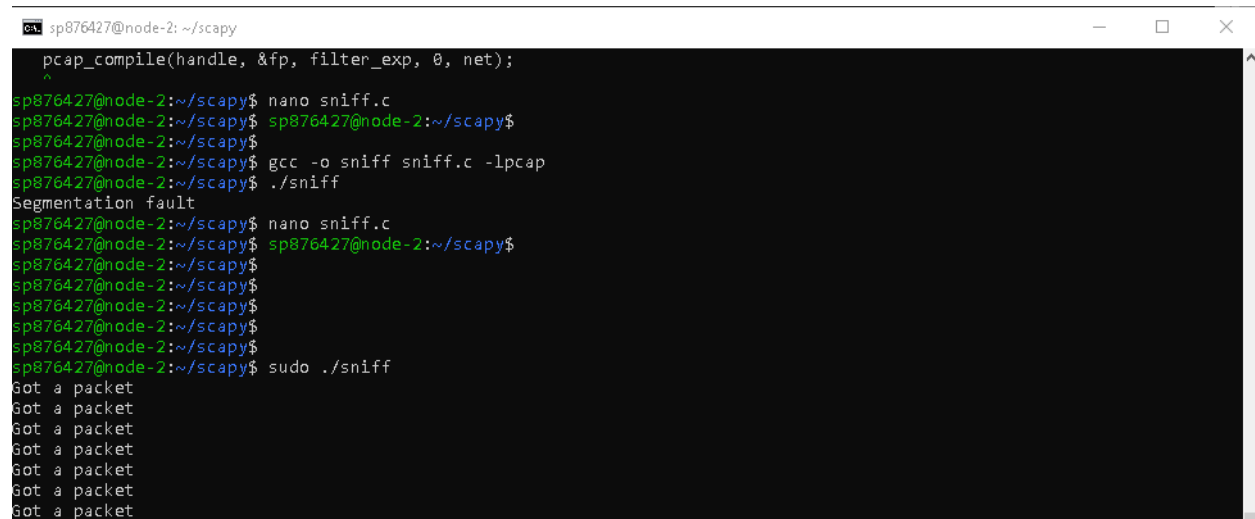
from scapy.all import *

def print_pkt(pkt):
    a = IP()
    a.dst = '130.127.132.212'
    b = ICMP()
    p = a/b
    send(p)
    pkt.show()

pkt = sniff(filter='icmp',prn=print_pkt)

```

Task 2.1A



```
pcap_compile(handle, &fp, filter_exp, 0, net);
^
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ nano sniff.c
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ gcc -o sniff sniff.c -lpcap
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ ./sniff
Segmentation fault
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ nano sniff.c
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$
sp876427@node-2: ~/scapy$ sudo ./sniff
Got a packet
Got a packet
Got a packet
Got a packet
Got a packet
Got a packet
Got a packet
Got a packet
```

Question 1

- pcap_lookupdev: Finds a capture device to sniff on
- pcap_lookupnet: Returns the network number and mask for the capture device
- pcap_open_live: Starts sniffing on the capture device
- pcap_datalink: Returns the kind of device we're capturing on
- Pcap_compile: Compiles the filter from a string
- pcap_setfilter: Sets the compiled filter
- Pcap_next: Sniff one packet at a time
- Pcap_loop: Sniffs packets continuously.
- pcap_freecode: Frees up allocated memory generated by pcap_compile
- pcap_close: Closes the sniffing session

Question 2

Pcap_open_live is our issue for not being able to run the program without root. To be able to run sniffer programs you must have root access to the NIC.

Question 3

char filter_exp[] = "icmp and (src host 192.168.0.38 and dst host 8.8.8.8) or (src host 8.8.8.8 and dst host 192.168.0.38)"