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5.1 MongoDB Commands Part 1:
1) db.people.find()
   db.people.countDocuments()
   db.people.find({state: 'Arizona'})
   db.people.find({state: 'Arizona', gender: 'Male'})
   db.people.find({ $or: [
       { state: 'New Mexico'},
       { state: 'Arizona'}
    ]})
6) db.people.find({age: { $lt: 40}})
   db.people.find( { $and: [
       {age: { $lte: 45}},
       {age: { $gte: 40}}
    ], state: 'Florida', gender: 'Female'})
8) db.people.find({first_name: /^H/})
9) db.people.find({state: 'Michigan'}).sort({first_name: 1})
10) db.people.find({ $or: [
       {state: 'Virginia'},
       {first_name: 'Virginia'}
11) db.people.find({age: { $lte: 30}}, {first_name: true, last_name: true})
12) db.people.find({state: 'Montana'}, {age: false})
13) db.people.find({"email": /.edu$/}, {"email": 1})
14) db.people.countDocuments({$and: [
       {'children.0': {$exists: true}},
       {children: {$elemMatch:{age: {$lt: 4}}}}
     ]})
15) db.people.find({children: []})
16) db.people.find({'children.0': {$exists:true}})
```