

Betriebssysteme

Windows, macOS, Unix, Virtualisierung und Tools



Dokumenten URL:

<http://docs.tx7.de/TT-BS3>

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Ein Betriebssystem (BS) verwaltet die Hardware eines Computers und teilt die Ressourcen zu. Bekannte Betriebssysteme für PCs und mobile Endgeräte sind (in chronologischer Reihenfolge):

System	Jahr
UNIX	1971
DOS (Nachfolger von CP/M)	1974
Windows	1983
OS/2 Warp	1987
Linux	1991
MacOS	2001
iOS (vorher iPhone OS)	2007
Android	2008

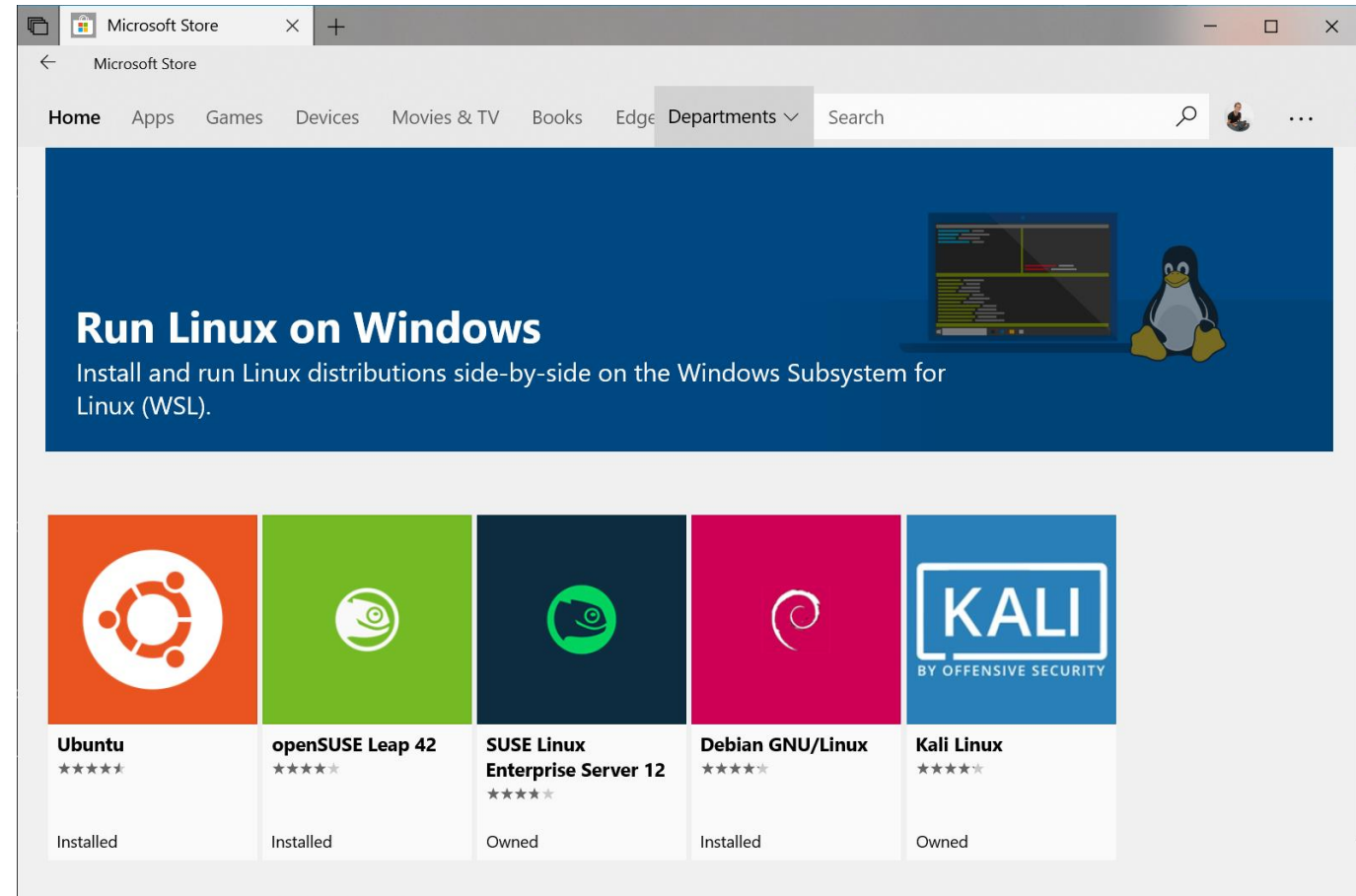
System	2017		2018
Android	31,76 %	↗	38,97 %
Windows	43,82 %	↘	37,07 %
iOS	11,71 %	↗	13,18 %
MacOS	5,09 %	↗	5,24 %
Linux	0,94 %	↘	0,76 %
Nicht identifizierte BS	3,64 %	↘	2,72 %
Andere BS	3,03 %	↘	2,06 %

Quelle unbekannt



Das **Windows Subsystem for Linux**, kurz WSL, ist eine Erweiterung von Windows 10, um Linux innerhalb von Windows auszuführen.

WSL nutzt Virtualisierungstechniken der CPU.



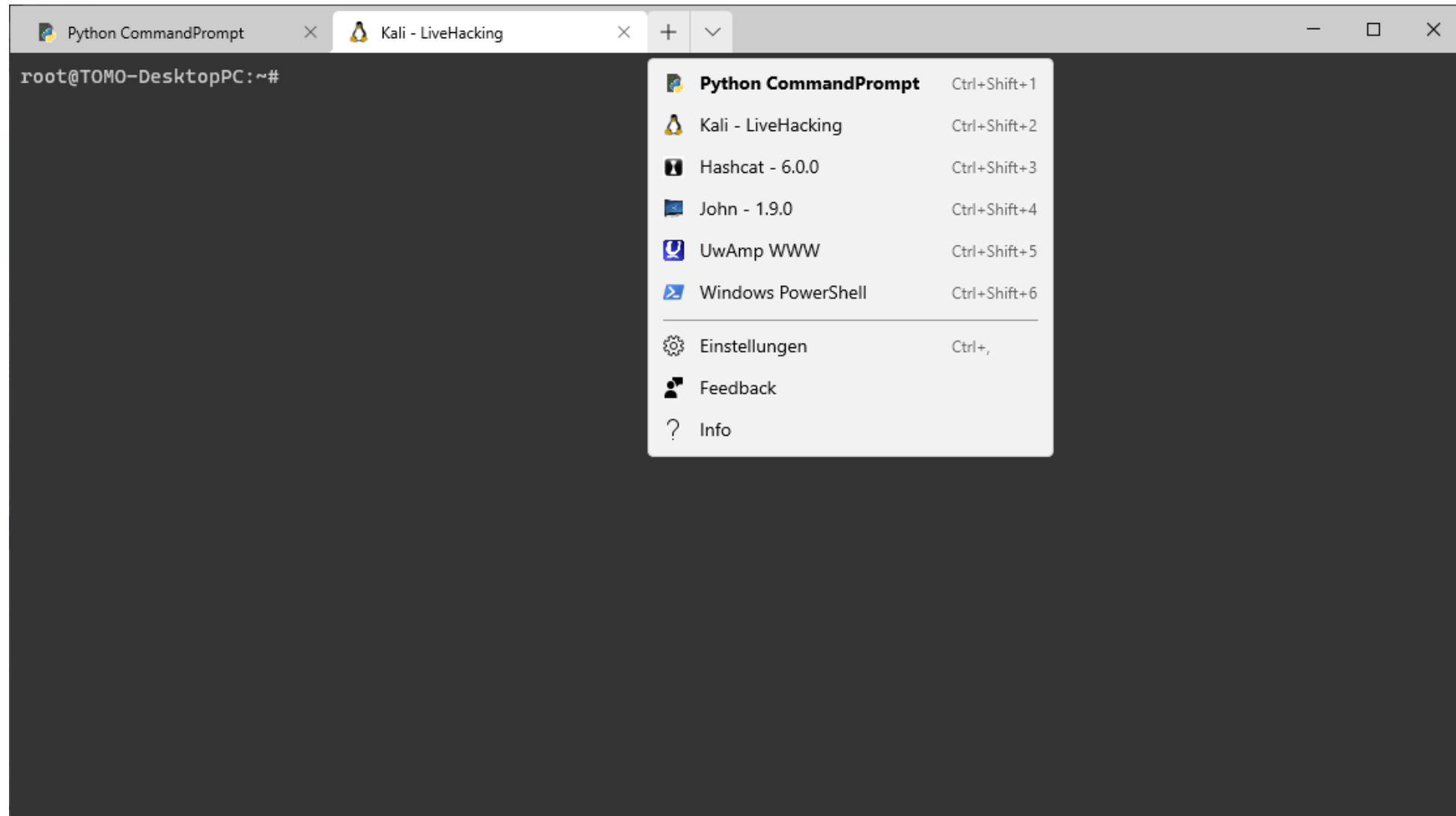


Betriebssysteme - WSL

```
tomo@TOMO-DesktopPC: ~  
Installing, this may take a few minutes...  
Please create a default UNIX user account. The username does not need to match your Windows username.  
For more information visit: https://aka.ms/wslusers  
Enter new UNIX username: tomo  
New password:  
Retype new password:  
passwd: password updated successfully  
Installation successful!  
(Message from Kali developers)  
  
This is a minimal installation of Kali Linux, you likely  
want to install supplementary tools. Learn how:  
📖 https://www.kali.org/docs/troubleshooting/common-minimum-setup/  
  
(Run "touch ~/.hushlogin" to hide this message)  
(tomo@TOMO-DesktopPC)-[~]  
$ _
```



Betriebssysteme - Windows Terminal





Betriebssysteme - Putty

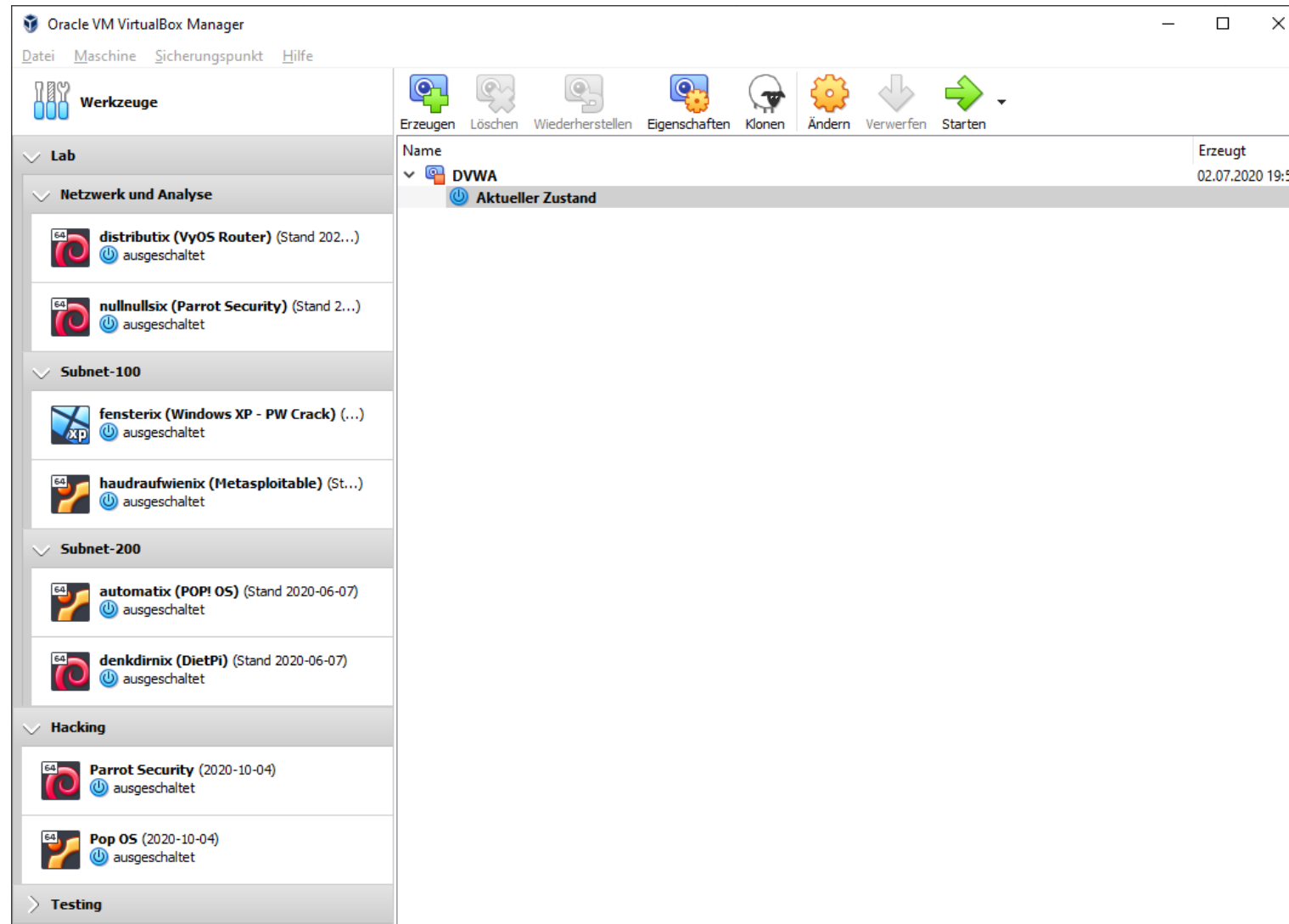
Putty - einer nicht mehr notwendiger SSH Client unter Windows. Putty ist kostenlos.

```
tomo@TOMO-DesktopPC: ~  
login as: tomo  
tomo@172.24.92.77's password:  
Linux TOMO-DesktopPC 4.19.104-microsoft-standard #1 SMP Wed Feb 19 06:37:35 UTC  
2020 x86_64  
  
The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software;  
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.  
  
Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent  
permitted by applicable law.  
tomo@TOMO-DesktopPC:~$
```

The image shows the PuTTY Configuration dialog box. On the left, a tree view under 'Category:' lists various settings: Session, Logging, Terminal (Keyboard, Bell, Features), Window (Appearance, Behaviour, Translation, Selection, Colours), Connection (Data, Proxy, Telnet, Rlogin, SSH, Serial). The 'Session' category is selected. The right pane shows 'Basic options for your PuTTY session'. It includes fields for 'Host Name (or IP address)' and 'Port' (set to 22). The 'Connection type' is set to 'SSH' with a radio button. Below, there's a section for 'Load, save or delete a stored session' with a list of 'Saved Sessions' (Default Settings, Kali Linux in VirtualBox, Raspi Initial (FritzBox), Raspi Initial (Link Lokal), TOMO-NAS, TOMO-PI-1-Bplus-01, TOMO-PI-1-Bplus-02) and buttons for Load, Save, and Delete. At the bottom, 'Close window on exit' is set to 'Only on clean exit'. Buttons for 'About', 'Help', 'Open', and 'Cancel' are at the bottom.

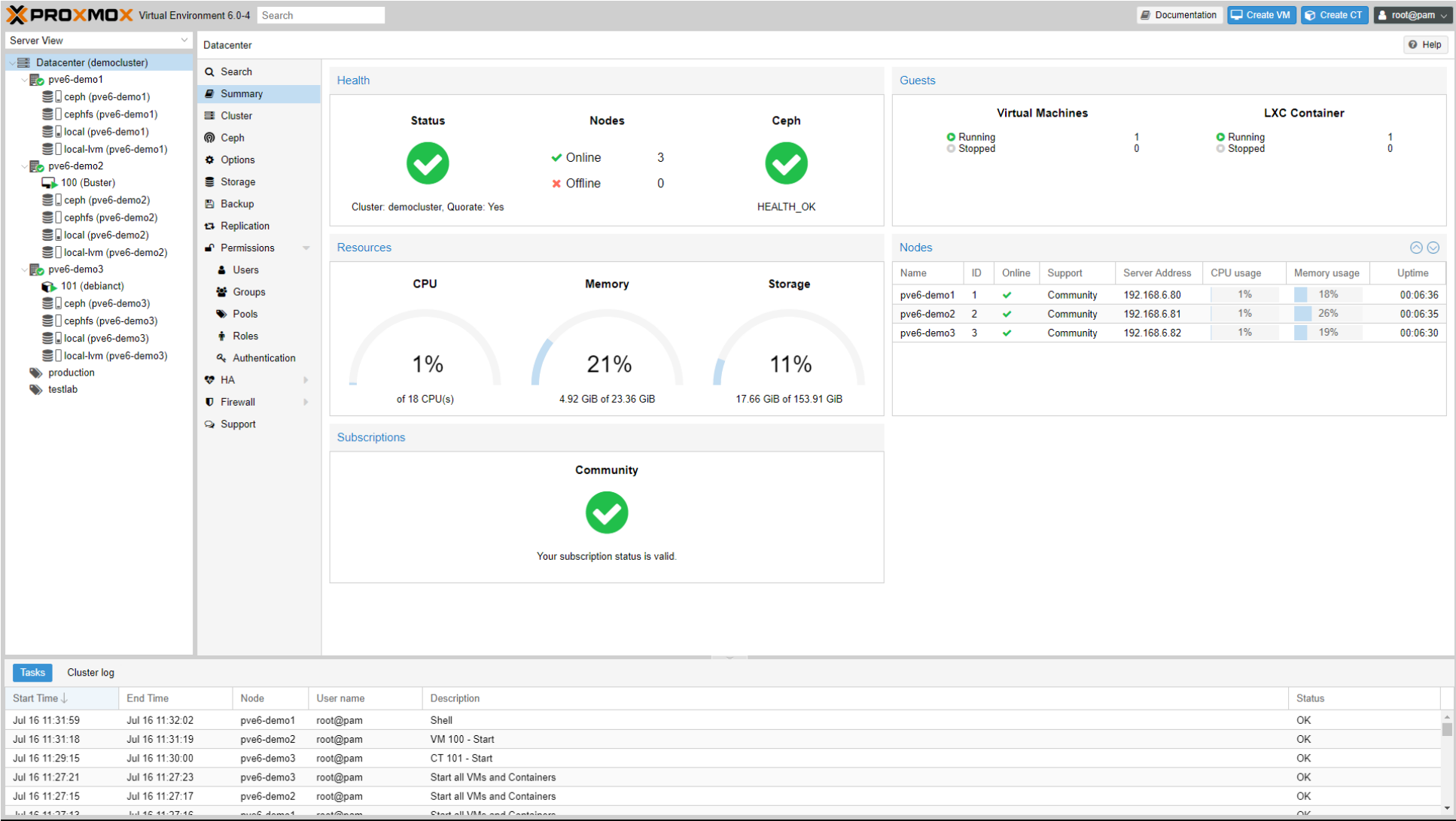


Betriebssysteme - VirtualBox



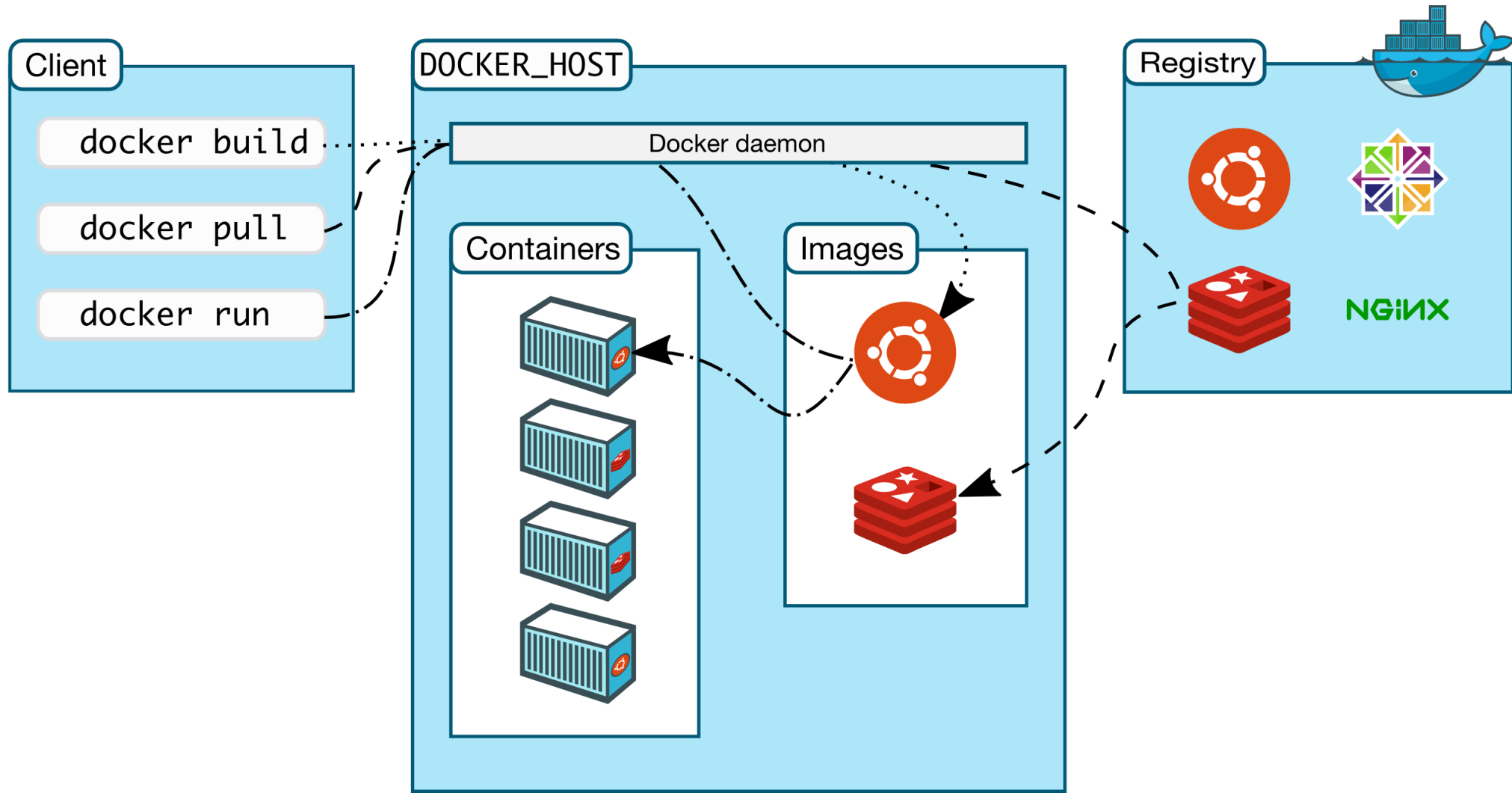


Betriebssysteme - Proxmox





Betriebssysteme - Docker



Quell: <https://docs.docker.com/get-started/overview/>



Betriebssysteme - Portainer

portainer.io

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A new version is available

portainer.io 2.11.0

Container list

Containers

Containers

Columns Settings

Start Stop Kill Restart Pause Resume Remove Add container

Search...

Name	State	Quick actions	Stack	Image	Created	IP Address	Published Ports	Ownership
portainer	running		-	portainer/portainer-ce:2.11.0	2021-12-10 21:31:45	172.17.0.3	8000:8000 9000:9000 9443:9443	administrators
portainer_agent	running		-	portainer/agent	2021-12-08 10:15:12	172.17.0.2	9001:9001	administrators

Items per page 10 1 2

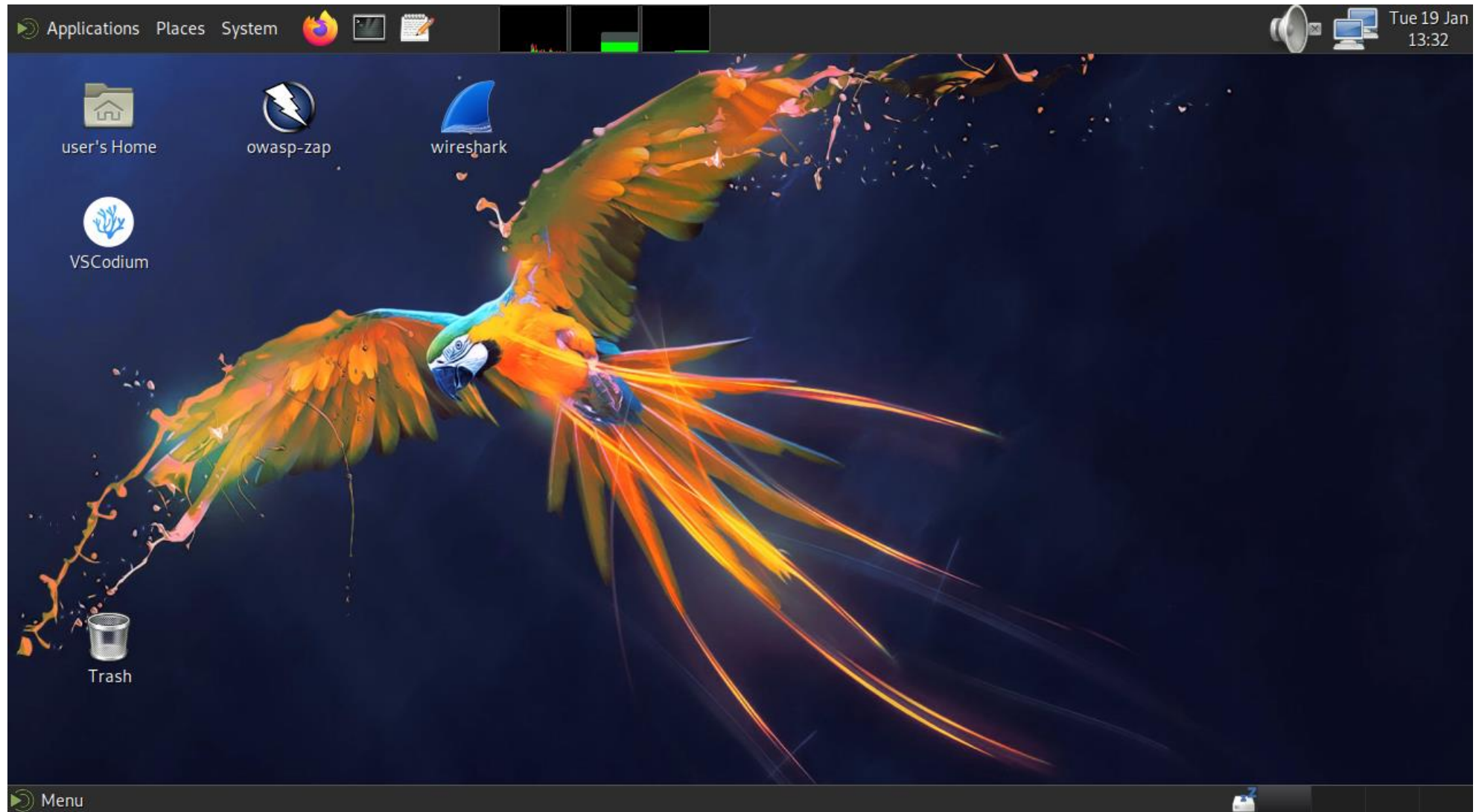


Betriebssysteme - Kali-Linux



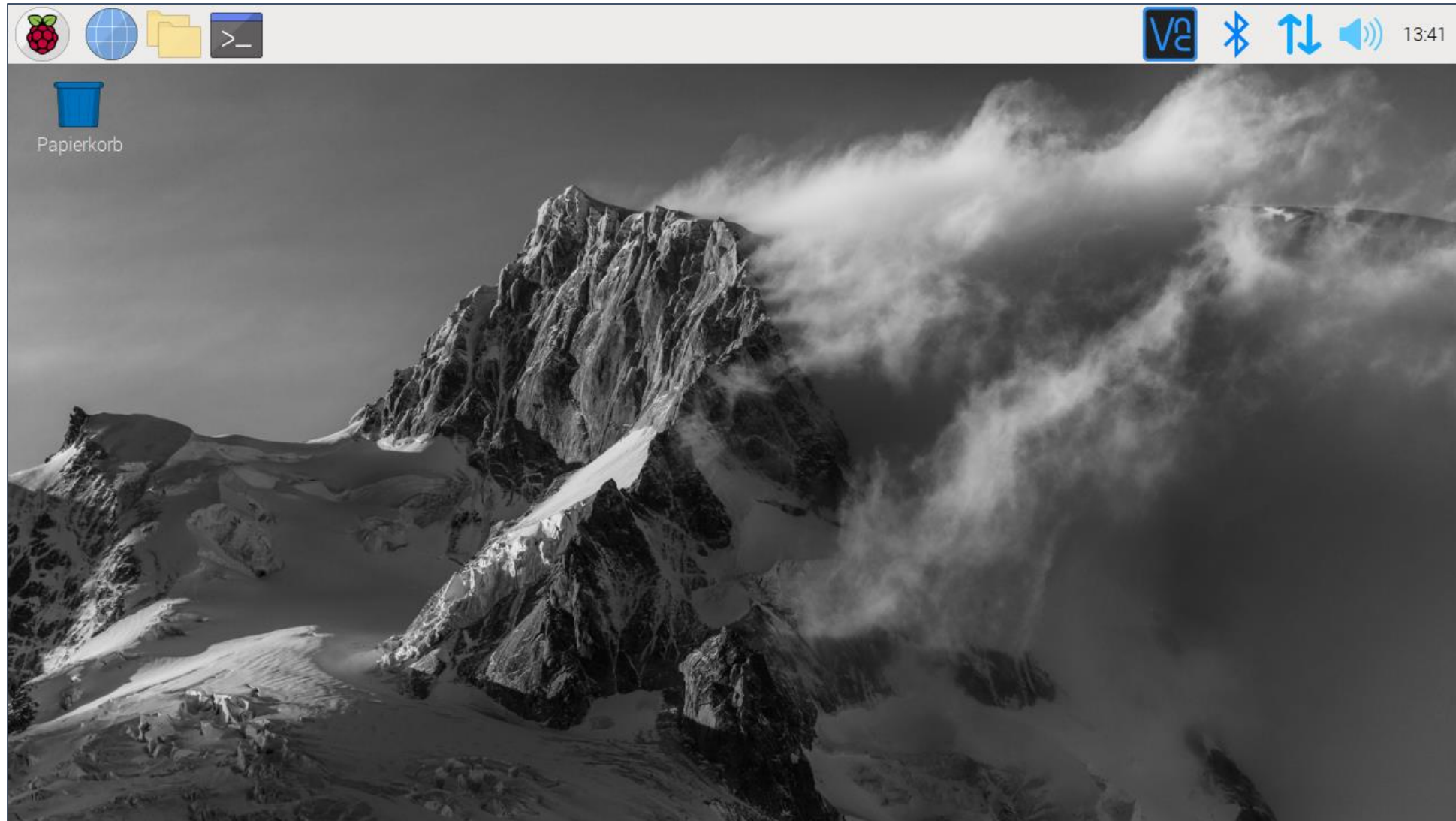


Betriebssysteme - Parrot Security



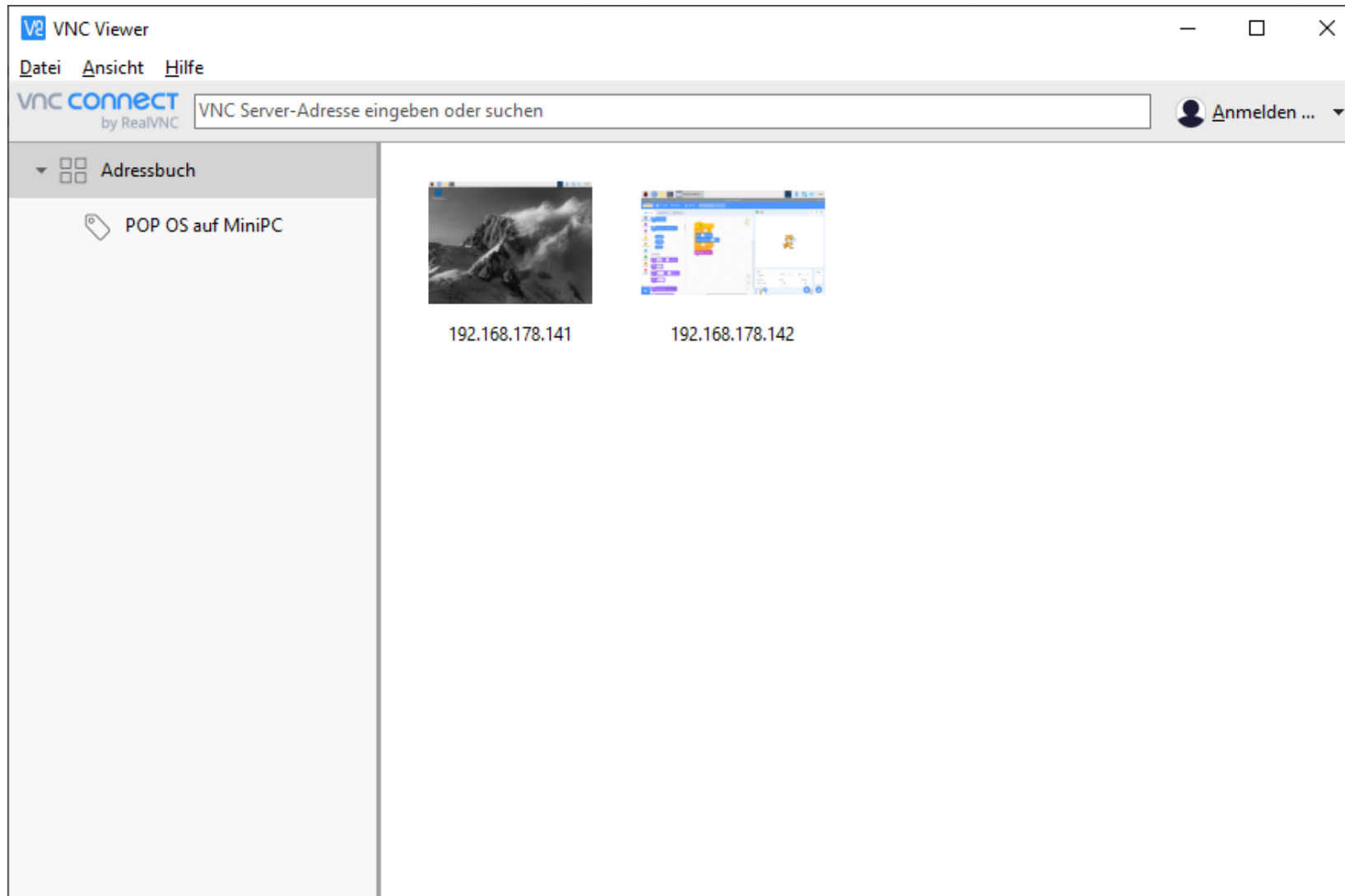


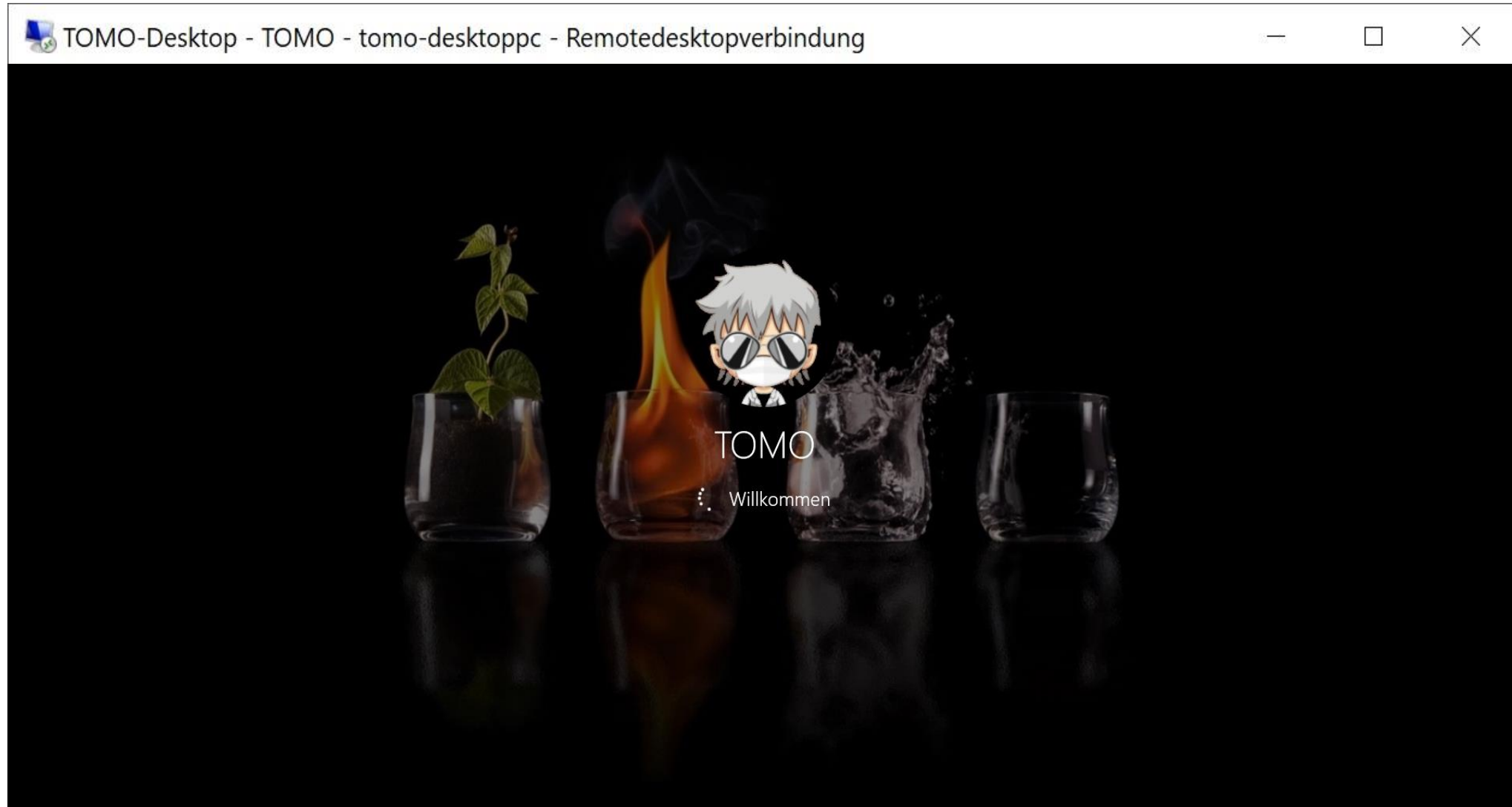
Betriebssysteme - Raspberry Pi OS





Betriebssysteme - VNC Viewer





Anmerkungen oder Fragen?