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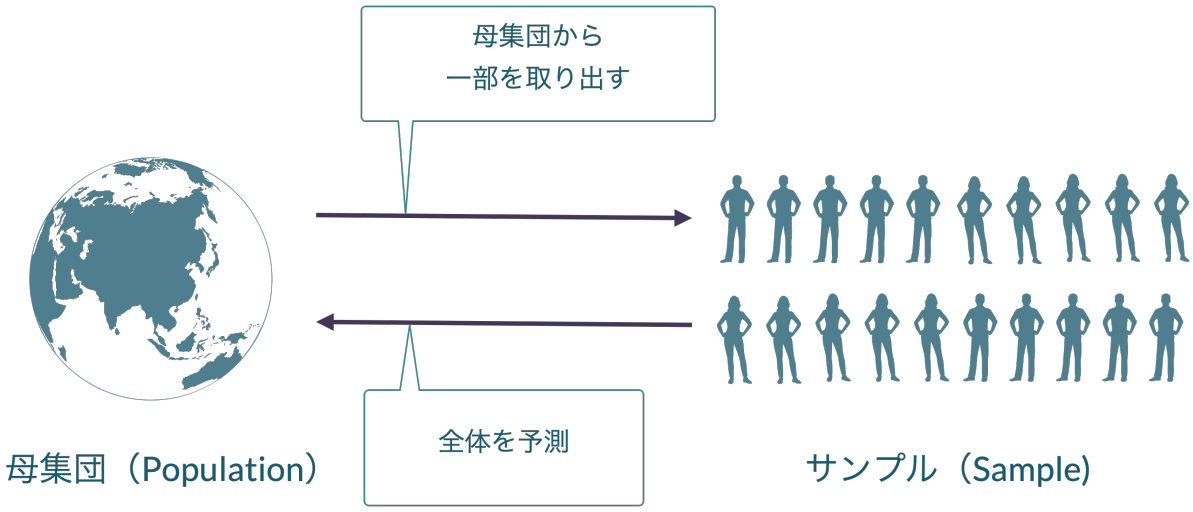

> **Note**
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> 1 (2023; 2022)

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- X $\bar{X}$

$$\bar{X} = (X_1 + X_2 + ...X_n)/n = \frac{1}{n}\Sigma_{i=1}^{n} X_i$$

- $(X_i - \bar{X})$ 2

$$\begin{aligned} s_X^2 &= \frac{1}{n-1}\{(X_1 - \bar{X})^2 + (X_2 - \bar{X})^2 + (X_3 - \bar{X})^2 + ...(X_n - \bar{X})^2\} \\ &= \frac{1}{n-1}\Sigma(X_i - \bar{X})^2 \end{aligned}$$

$n-1$