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(2023; 2022)

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 $\bullet$  X  $ar{X}$ 

 $\bar{X} = (X_1 + X_2 + ... X_n)/n = \frac{1}{n} \Sigma_{i=1}^n X_i$ 

 $\bullet \qquad \qquad (X_i - \bar{X}) \; 2$