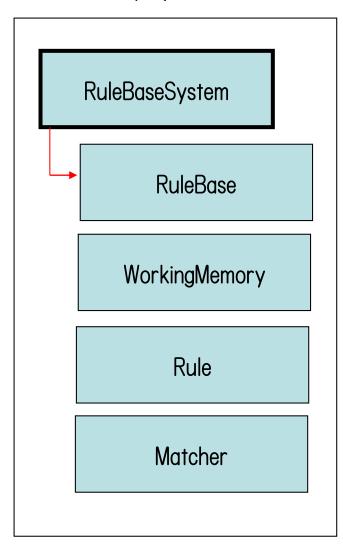
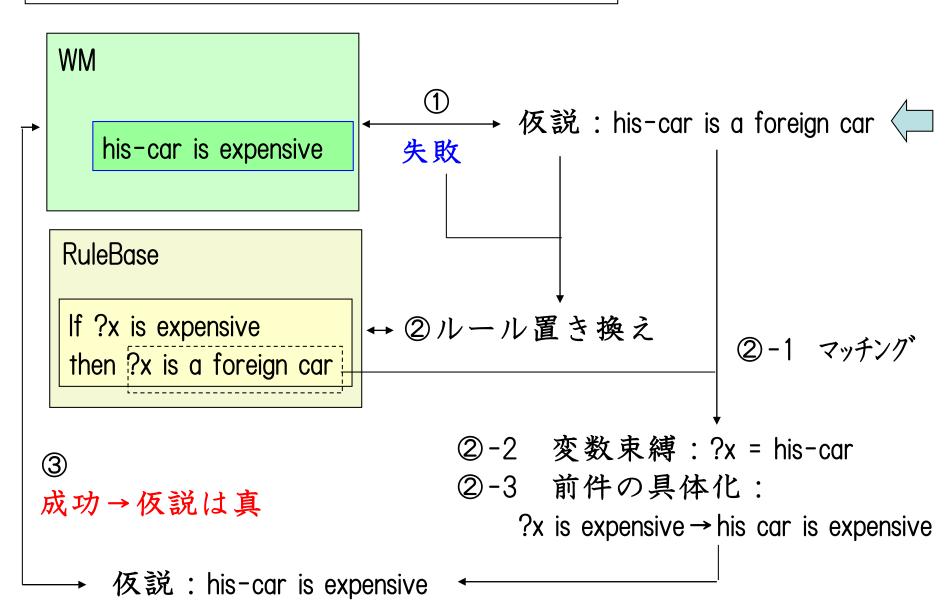
#### クラス構成



```
8:public class RuleBaseSystem {
9: static RuleBase rb:
10: public static void main(String args[]){
11: rb = new RuleBase():
12: rb.forwardChain():
13: }
14:}
21:class WorkingMemory {
22: Vector assertions:
23:
24: WorkingMemory(){
25: assertions = new Vector():
26: }
```

#### 1) ?x is ?z ルールベースシステム:前向き推論 2) ?x is red 35: public Vector matchingAssertions(Vector theAntecedents){ 36: Vector bindings = new Vector(); ← 複数のマッチング→複数の変数束縛 59: } 37: return matchable(theAntecedents, 0, bindings); 60: } else { 38: } n=1boolean success = false; 39: Vector newBindings = new Vector(); 40: private Vector matchable(Vector theAntecedents, for(int i = 0; i < bindings.size(); i++) < 2int n, Vector bindings){ for(int j = 0; j \ assertions.size(); j++){ 64: 41: if(n == theAntecedents.size()){ b5: if((new Matcher()).matching( return bindings; 66: (String)theAntecedents.elementAt(n), else if (n == 0)ხ7: (String)assertions.elementAt(j), boolean success = false; 44: (Hashtable)bindings.elementAt(i))){ ხ8: 45: for(int i = 0; i \ assertions.size(); i++){ ხ9: newBindings.addElement(bindings.elementAt(i)); 46: Hashtable binding = new Hashtable(); 2つ目のパターン success =\true: 70: 47: if((new Matcher()).matching( Γ?x is red I 48: (String)theAntecedents.elementAt(n), 1) 2x = Apple, 2z = red(String)assertions.elementAt(i), 49: つ目のパターン 73: 50: binding)){ 「?x is ?z」 74: if(success){ 51: bindings.addElement(binding); success = true; 1) ?x = Apple, ?z = red2) ?x = Sky, ?z = blue75: return matchable(theAntecedents,n+1,newBindings); 52: 76: } else { 53: n+1=2return null: 54: 78: 55: if(success){ \$9: } 56: return matchable(theAntecedents, n+1, bindings); 80: } 2 57: } else { 58: return null;



複数の仮説 69: private boolean matchingPatterns(Vector thePatterns, Hashtable theBinding){ 70: String firstPattern; 仮説とマッチする変数束縛情報 if(thePatterns.size() == 1){ 72: firstPattern = (String)thePatterns.elementAt(0); 73: if(matchingPatternOne(firstPattern,theBinding,0) != -1){ 74: return true: 75: } else { 76: return false: 77: 仮説が1つの場合 78: else { 79: firstPattern = (String)thePatterns.elementAt(0); 80: thePatterns.removeElementAt(0): 整合を試行してい 81: る対象を指示 82: int cPoint = 0; 83: while(cPoint \langle wm.size() + rules.size()){ 122: return false: 仮説が2つ以上の場合 123: } 0 124: } アサーション ln-1

ルール

n+m-1

```
83:
     while(cPoint < wm.size() + rules.size()){
      // 元のバインディングを取っておく
 84:
 85:
      Hashtable orgBinding = new Hashtable();
      for(Enumeration e = theBinding.keys();
 86:
                      ユニフィケーションが成功した
 91:
                       対象の番号
 92:
      int tmpPoint =
 93:
       matchingPatternOne(firstPattern,theBinding,cPoint);
 94:
      if(tmpPoint != -1){}
                             ユニフィケーション成功
 95:
       System.out.println("Success:"+firstPattern);
 96:
       if(matchingPatterns(thePatterns,theBinding)){
       //成功▼ 2つめ以降の全ての仮説
 97:
 98:
       return true: のユニフィケーションが成功
 99:
       } else {
                         2つめ以降のいずれかの
                        仮説のユニフィケーションが失敗
100:
        //失敗◆
101:
        //choiceポイトを進める
                             元の仮説のマッチング
102:
        cPoint = tmpPoint;
        // 失敗したのでバインディングを戻す
103:
104:
        theBinding.clean();
                    対象の残り(続き)を用いて
                    マッチングを継続
110:
: 111:
       lelse {
                            ユニフィケーション 失 敗
:112:
       // 失敗し<mark>た</mark>のでバインディングを戻す
113:
       theBinding.clear();
                  仮説が2つ以上の場合に1つ
119:
       return false:
                   目の仮説の束縛が失敗
120:
121:
```

126: private int matchingPatternOne(String thePattern, 1 つの仮説を満たす変数束縛を返す

```
Hashtable theBinding,int cPoint){
127: if(cPoint \( \text{wm.size()} \) \( \)
                                                                                                                    Ruleの後件
128:
      // WME(Working Memory Elements) と Unify してみる.
                                                                              if((new Unifier()).unify(thePattern,
                                                                      150:
129:
      for(int i = cPoint ; i < wm.size() ; i++){</pre>
                                                                      151:
                                                                                                    (String)aRule.getConsequent(),
130t
       if((new Unifier()).unify(thePattern,
                                                                      152:
                                                                                                    theBinding)){
131!
                              (String)wm.elementAt(i),
                                                                      153:
                                                                               System.out.println("Success RULE");
132
                              theBinding)){
                                                                      154:
                                                                               System.out.println("Rule:"+aRule+" <=> "+thePattern);
133
        System.out.println("Success WM");
                                                                      155:
                                                                               // さらにbackwardChaining
134
        System.out.println((String)wm.elementAt(i)+" <=>
                                                                      156:
                                                                               Vector newPatterns = (Vector)aRule.getAntecedents();
                                                   "+thePattern);
                                                                      157:
                                                                               if(matchingPatterns(newPatterns,theBinding)){
135
        return i+1:
                                                                      158:
                                                                                return wm.size()+i+1;
136:
                                                                                                                  Ruleの前件を仮説と
                                                                      159:
                                                                               } else {
137:
                                                                                                                   して再帰的に変数束
                                                                      160:
                                                                                // 失敗したら元に戻す.
138
                                                                                                                  縛を求める
                                                                      161:
                                                                                theBinding.clear():
     if(cPoint < wm.size() + rules.size() ){
139t
                                                                      162:
                                                                                for(Enumeration e=orgBinding.keys();e.hasMoreElements();){
      // Ruleの後件と Unify してみる.
140t
                                                                      163:
                                                                                String key = (String)e.nextElement();
141t
      for(int i = cPoint ; i < rules.size() ; i++){</pre>
                                                                                 String value = (String)orgBinding.get(key);
                                                                      164:
       Rule aRule = rename((Rule)rules.elementAt(i));
142
                                                                      165:
                                                                                 theBinding.put(key,value);
143
       // 元のバインディングを取っておく
                                                                      166:
144;
       Hashtable orgBinding = new Hashtable();
                                                                      167:
145:
       for(Enumeration e = theBinding.keys(); e.hasMoreElements();)
                                                                      168:
146:
        String key = (String)e.nextElement();
                                                                      169: \}
147:
        String value = (String)theBinding.get(key);
                                                                      170: T
148:
        orgBinding.put(key,value);
                                                                      171: return -1;
149:
                                                                      172: }
                                                                                                                                5
```

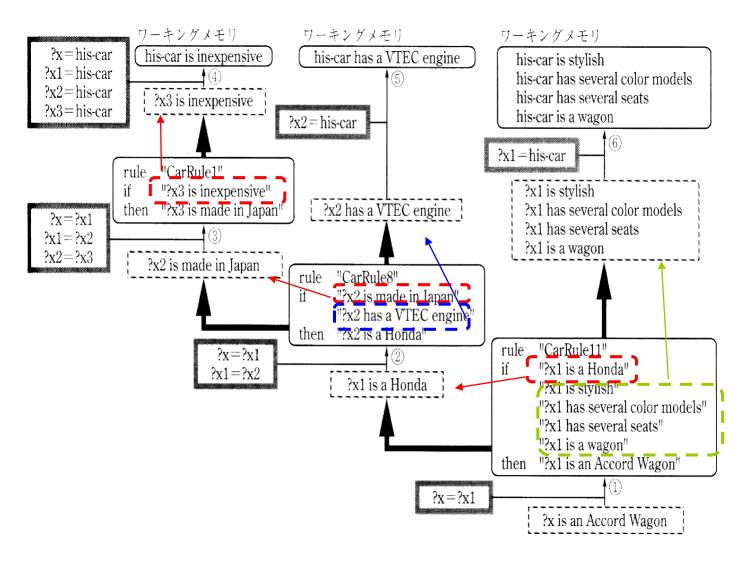


図 **3.12** 「?x is an Accord Wagon」に関する推論 (①~⑥:仮説の検証の順番)