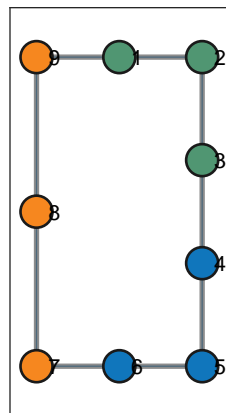


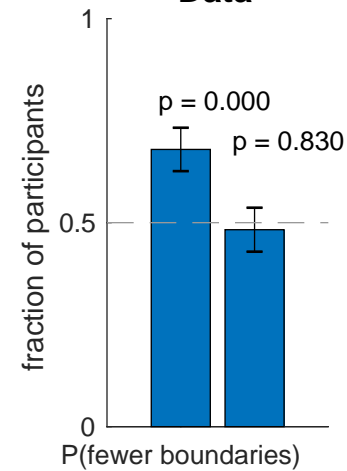
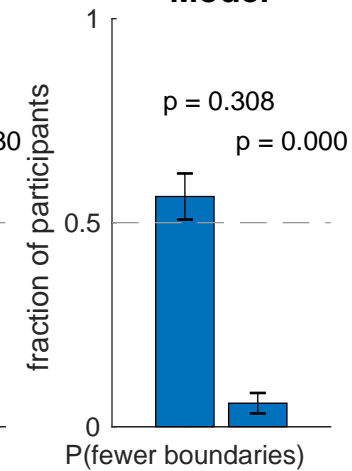
**A****Experimental Design**

bad

| Training    | #  |
|-------------|----|
| 1 → 3       | 20 |
| 4 → 6       | 20 |
| 9 → 7       | 20 |
| rand → rand | 20 |
| Test        | #  |
| 6 → 1       | 1  |

control

| Training    | #  |
|-------------|----|
| rand → rand | 80 |
| Test        | #  |
| 6 → 1       | 1  |

**B****Data****C****Model****D****Example hierarchies**