

# MERN stack powered by MongoDB

## Naan Mudhalvan - Project Documentation

### Introduction

**Project Title:** Myflight (Flight Booking Application)

**College:** Tagore Engineering College – 4127

**Department:** B.E CSE IV Year 7<sup>th</sup> Sem

**Team ID:** NM2024TMID02021

**Team Members:**

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### Project Overview

#### Purpose:

This Flight Booking Application is designed to provide users with an intuitive platform to search, book, and manage flight reservations efficiently. It eliminates the use of JWT for authentication, relying on session-based authentication for secure user sessions.

#### Features:

The application includes the following features:

- - **User Authentication:** Session-based login and signup with secure password handling.
- - **Flight Search:** Search for flights by destination, date, and price range.
- - **Booking Management:** View, confirm, and manage flight bookings.
- - **Payment Integration:** Seamless and secure payment processing using a payment gateway.
- - **Admin Dashboard:** Manage flights, user accounts, and monitor bookings.
- - **Responsive Design:** Ensures compatibility across devices.

## Architecture

The application leverages the MERN stack for efficient development and deployment:

- - **Frontend:** Developed using React.js, styled with Bootstrap for responsiveness.
- - **Backend:** Implemented with Node.js and Express.js for APIs and session handling.
- - **Database:** MongoDB for storing flight details, user data, and bookings.
- - **Middleware:** Uses bcrypt for password hashing and session-based authentication for security.

## Setup Instructions

### Prerequisites:

- Node.js
- MongoDB Atlas Account
- Cloudinary account for image and video storage.

### Installation:

#### 1. Clone the repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/tomroger1823/Flight-Booking-App-MERN
```

```
cd online-learning-platform
```

#### 2. Install dependencies:

##### ○ Frontend:

```
cd client
```

```
npm install
```

##### ○ Backend:

```
cd server
```

```
npm install
```

#### 3. Set up environment variables:

- Create **.env** file in the **server** folder with the following:

```
MONGODB_URI='mongodb+srv://tomroger1823:flight%40123@cluster0.cwt4c.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=majority&appName=Cluster0'
```

```
JWT_SECRET='t9843yt8hg0h8y834th893hy89h'
```

```
EMAIL_USER='tomroger1823@gmail.com'
```

```
EMAIL_PASS='szlv xili ndr w qasg'
```

```
CLOUDINARY_CLOUD_NAME='dgosdgcem'
```

**CLOUDINARY\_API\_KEY='695861773226449'**

**CLOUDINARY\_API\_SECRET='H7QShPl9ouKwmBTdrmnFihgaIIU'**

- Create **.env.local** file in the **client** folder with the following:

**VITE\_REACT\_APP\_BACKEND\_BASEURL=http://localhost:6001**

## Folder Structure

### Client (Frontend):

- **src/**: Contains all React components, pages, and assets.
  - **Components/**: Reusable UI components such as Footer, Header, HeaderStudent and SideBar
  - **Pages/**: Folders such as Admin, User, Instructor and Navs containing Pages for different aspects of the application.

### Server (Backend):

- **routes/**: Defines API routes for users, instructors, forums, and admin.
- **models/**: MongoDB schemas for Users, Courses, flights and booking.
- **middleware/**: Uses bcrypt for password hashing and session-based authentication for security.
- **utils/**: Contains the Cloudinary API.

## Running the Application

- **Frontend:**

cd client

npm run dev

- **Backend:**

cd server

nodemon server.js (or) node server.js

## API Documentation

The following API endpoints are available:

### User Routes

- **POST /signup**: Register a new user.

- - **POST /login:** Login user with session-based authentication.
- - **POST /logout:** End user session.
- - **GET /profile:** Fetch user profile details.

### Flight Routes

- - **GET /flights:** Retrieve all available flights.
- - **POST /book:** Book a flight.
- - **GET /bookings:** View user booking history.
- - **DELETE /bookings/:id:** Cancel a booking.

### Admin Routes

- - **POST /add-flight:** Add a new flight.
- - **PUT /edit-flight/:id:** Edit flight details.
- - **DELETE /remove-flight/:id:** Remove a flight.
- - **GET /all-bookings:** View all bookings.

### Passenger Routes

- **POST /signup:** Register a new passenger.
- **POST /login:** Login user.
- **GET /verify-email:** To verify the newly registered passenger's email.
- **POST /book-flight:** Book a flight.
- **GET /bookings/:email:** Fetch all bookings for a specific passenger.
- **DELETE /bookings/:id:** Cancel a specific booking.
- **GET /booking-details/:id:** Get booking details by ID.

## User Interface

### 1. Customer Dashboard:

- Displays available flights, booking history, and profile management.
- Search and filter options for flights based on destinations, dates, and price range.

### 2. Admin Dashboard:

- **Manage flights:** Add, update, or remove flight details (e.g., schedules, fares, seats).
- **User management:** View customer profiles, bookings, and manage refunds.
- **Analytics:** View insights like most popular routes, revenue reports, etc.

### 3. Airline-Operator Dashboard:

- Monitor booked flights and passengers.
- Seat assignment and updates on flight status (e.g., delays or cancellations).

## Testing

### 1. Manual Testing:

- Verified functionalities such as:
  - User signup/login and profile updates.
  - Flight search and filtering options.
  - Booking confirmation and payment flow.
  - Viewing booking history and handling cancellations.

### 2. Postman: Used for API endpoint testing.

## API Endpoint Testing:

**User Authentication:** Tested endpoints for login, signup, and validation.

### Flight Operations:

**GET /flights:** Fetch available flights.

**POST /bookings:** Confirm bookings.

**PUT /flights/:id:** Update flight details.

### Admin Operations:

**POST /flights:** Add new flights.

**DELETE /flights/:id:** Remove flights.

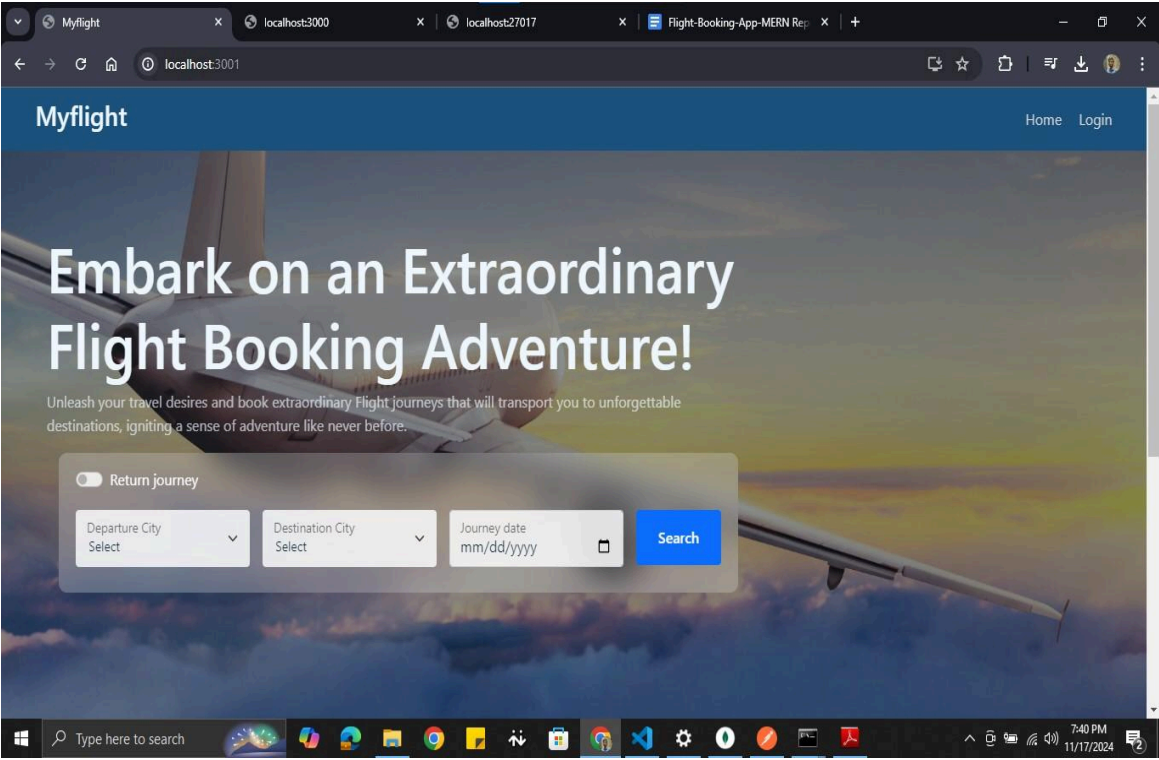
## Screenshots or Demo

- **Demo Link:**

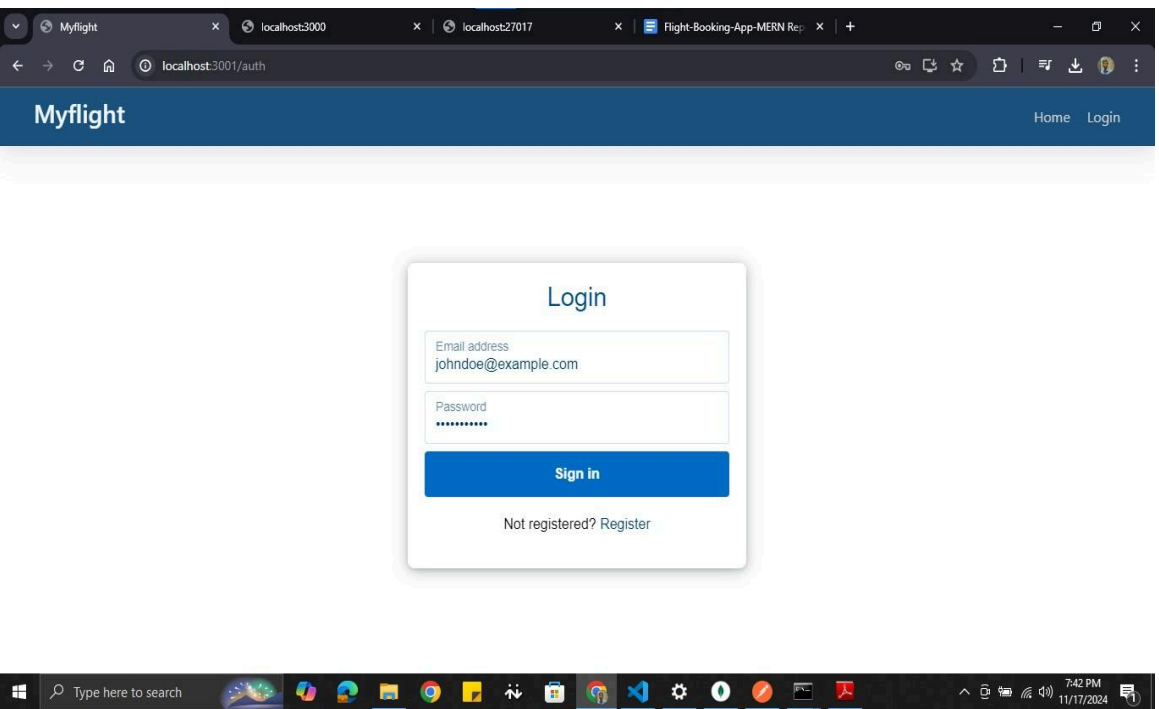
<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1w25WMLl8piblcNBpGNrZQEtC28wkGW9E/view?usp=sharing>

# Screenshots:

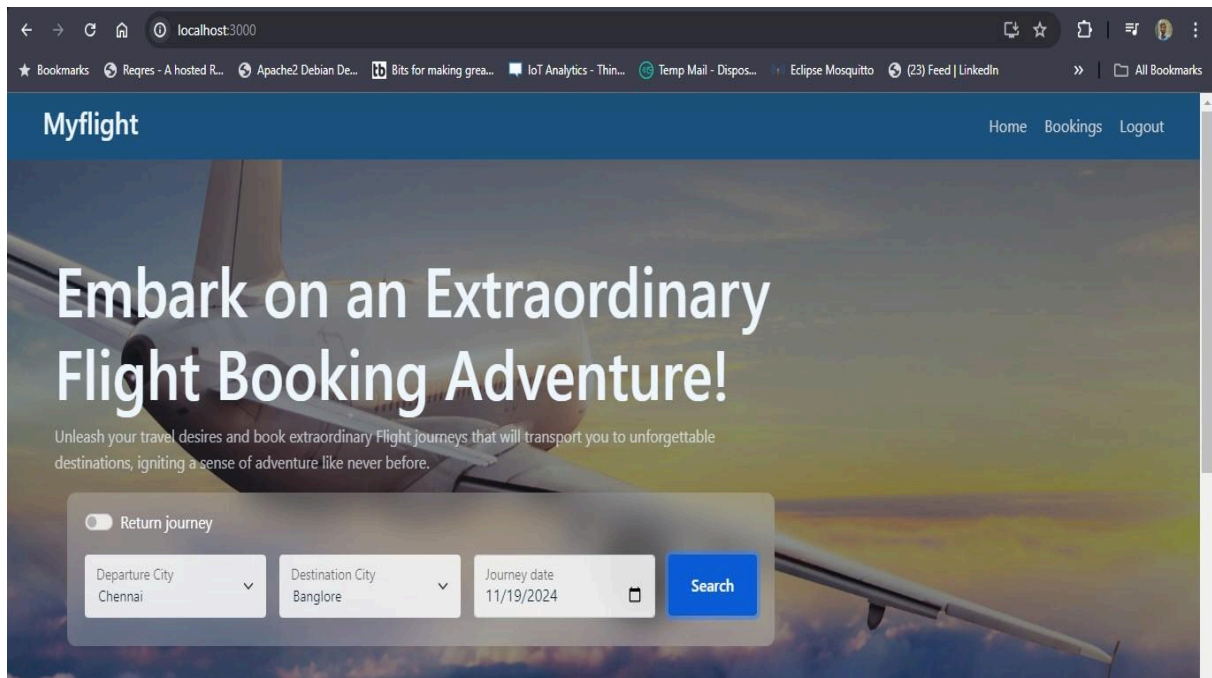
## 1. Landing Page



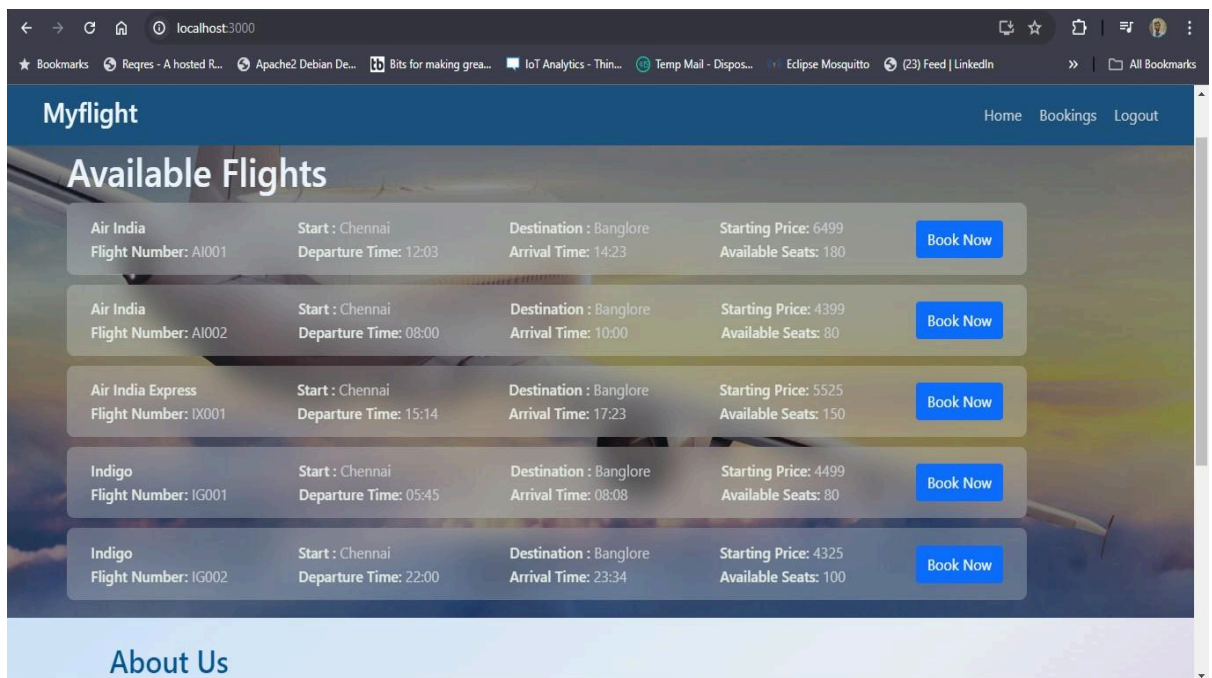
## 2. User Login



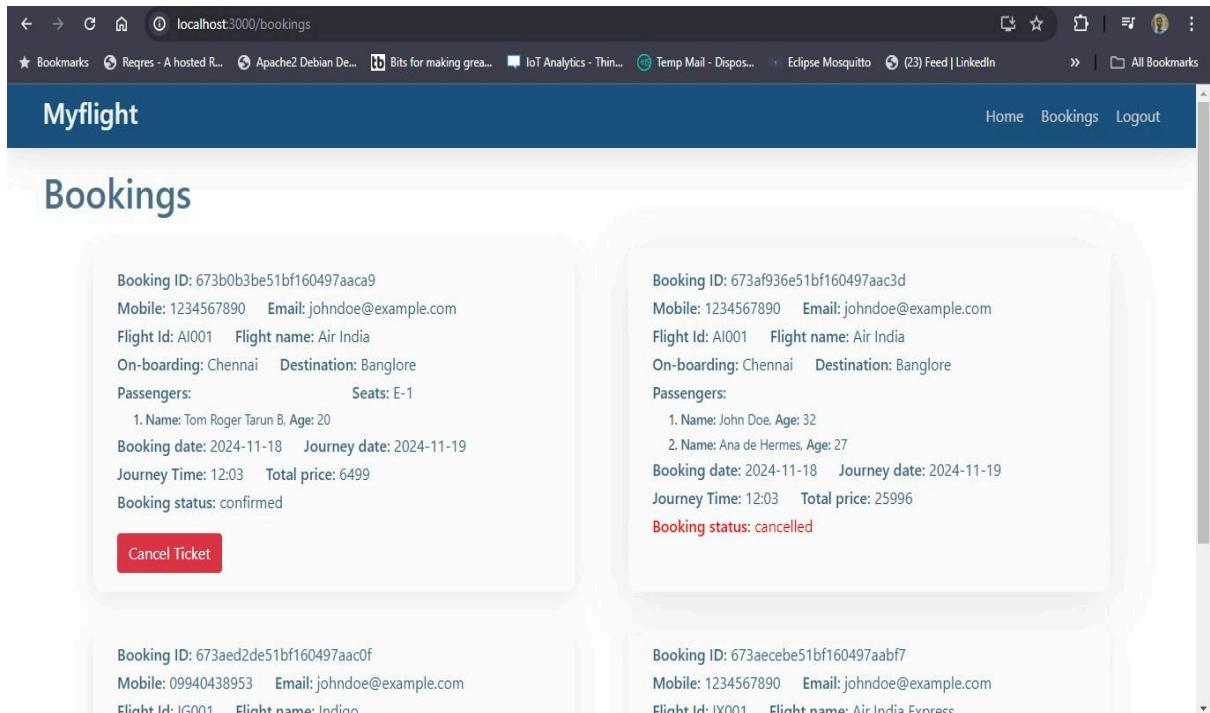
### 3. User Dashboard



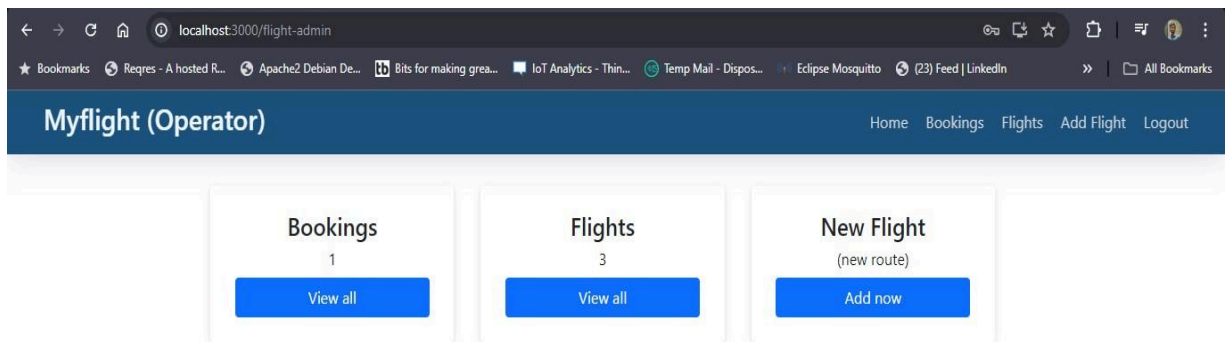
### 4. Flight Details



## 5. Bookings Page



## 6. Flight-Operator Dashboard





## 7. Add New Flight Page

The screenshot shows a web browser at `localhost:3000/new-flight`. The page has a dark blue header with the title "Myflight (Operator)" and navigation links: Home, Bookings, Flights, Add Flight, and Logout. The main content area is a light gray box titled "Add new Flight". It contains several input fields: "Flight Name" (text: Indigo), "Flight Id" (text: IG004), "Departure City" (dropdown: Chennai), "Departure Time" (datetime: 12:30 PM), "Destination City" (dropdown: Delhi), "Arrival time" (datetime: 03:15 PM), "Total seats" (text: 180), and "Base price" (text: 8425). At the bottom of the form is a blue "Add now" button. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 6:22 PM.

## 8. Admin Dashboard

The screenshot shows a web browser at `localhost:3000/admin`. The page has a dark blue header with the title "Myflight (Admin)" and navigation links: Home, Users, Bookings, Flights, and Logout. The main content area features three white cards with blue borders. The first card is titled "Users" and shows a count of 5, with a blue "View all" button. The second card is titled "Bookings" and shows a count of 4, with a blue "View all" button. The third card is titled "Flights" and shows a count of 6, with a blue "View all" button. Below these cards is a section titled "New Operator Applications". It contains a light gray box with the following information: "Operator name: Spice jet" and "Operator email: spicejet@example.com". To the right of the email are two buttons: a blue "Approve" button and a red "Reject" button. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 6:22 PM.

## 9. All Users page

Myflight (Admin)

HomeUsersBookingsFlightsLogout

All Users

UserId673ae1c2e51bf160497aaad0UsernamejohndoeEmailjohndoe@example.com

Flight Operators

Id673ada8ae51bf160497aaa34Flight NameAir IndiaEmailairindia@example.com

Id673adcd3e51bf160497aaa7eFlight NameIndigoEmailindigo@example.com

Id673ae0a0e51bf160497aaaa9Flight NameAir India ExpressEmailairindiaexpress@example.com

## 10. All Flights Page

Myflight (Admin)

HomeUsersBookingsFlightsLogout

All Flights

\_id: 673adc47e51bf160497aaa65

Flight Id: AI001Flight name: Air India

Starting station: ChennaiDeparture time: 12:03

Destination: BangloreArrival time: 14:23

Base price: 6499Total seats: 180

\_id: 673adc98e51bf160497aaa69

Flight Id: AI002Flight name: Air India

Starting station: ChennaiDeparture time: 08:00

Destination: BangloreArrival time: 10:00

Base price: 4399Total seats: 80

\_id: 673ae188e51bf160497aaac9

Flight Id: IX001Flight name: Air India Express

Starting station: ChennaiDeparture time: 15:14

Destination: BangloreArrival time: 17:23

Base price: 5525Total seats: 150

\_id: 673ae2c9e51bf160497aaade

Flight Id: IG001Flight name: Indigo

Starting station: ChennaiDeparture time: 05:45

Destination: BangloreArrival time: 08:08

Base price: 4499Total seats: 80

\_id: 673ae31be51bf160497aaae2

\_id: 6733b0bdae51bf160497aacfa

## **Known Issues**

- Admin lacks a dedicated login functionality but only a route.
- No robust error handling for invalid uploads.
- No payment since, the instructor of the course, told us not to include any payment gateway.
- Doesn't fetch the image, video names while editing the profile.

## **Future Enhancements**

- Add payment gateway for flight booking.
- Implement advanced analytics for admin insights.
- Include a recommendation engine for personalized suggestions.
- Integrate AI for automate special features.