

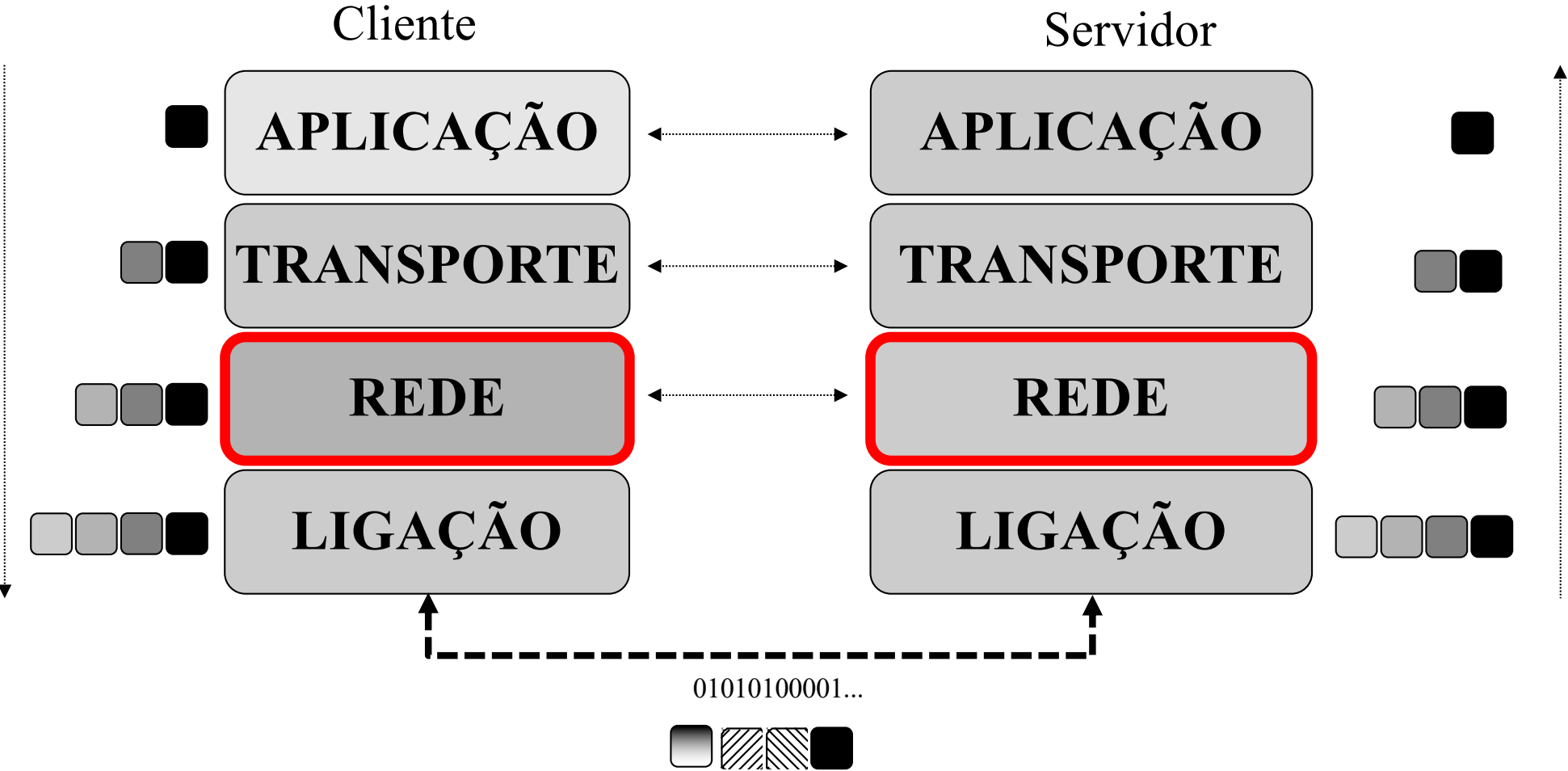
REDES DE COMPUTADORES

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Outubro de 2019

Modelo de comunicação TCP/IP



ENCAPSULAMENTO

Modelo de comunicação TCP/IP

Exemplos de encapsulamentos comuns:



telnet, HTTP



NTP, DNS



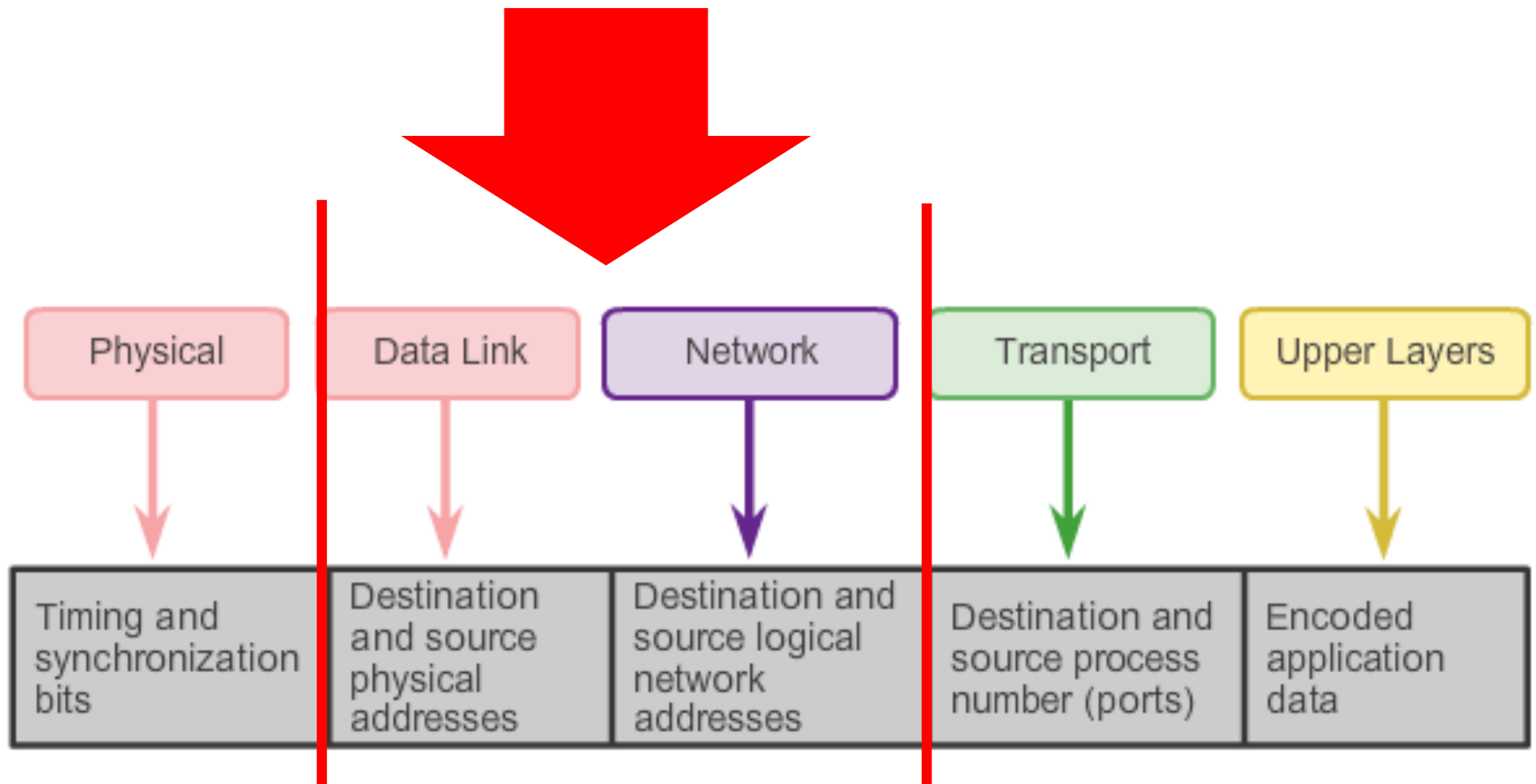
ICMP

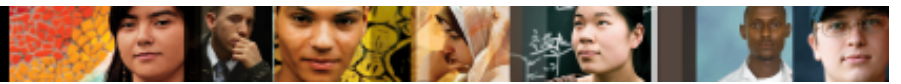


ARP

Moving Data in the Network

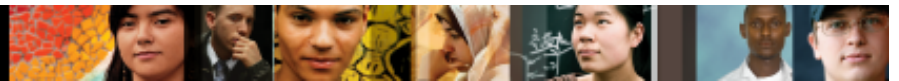
Accessing Local Resources





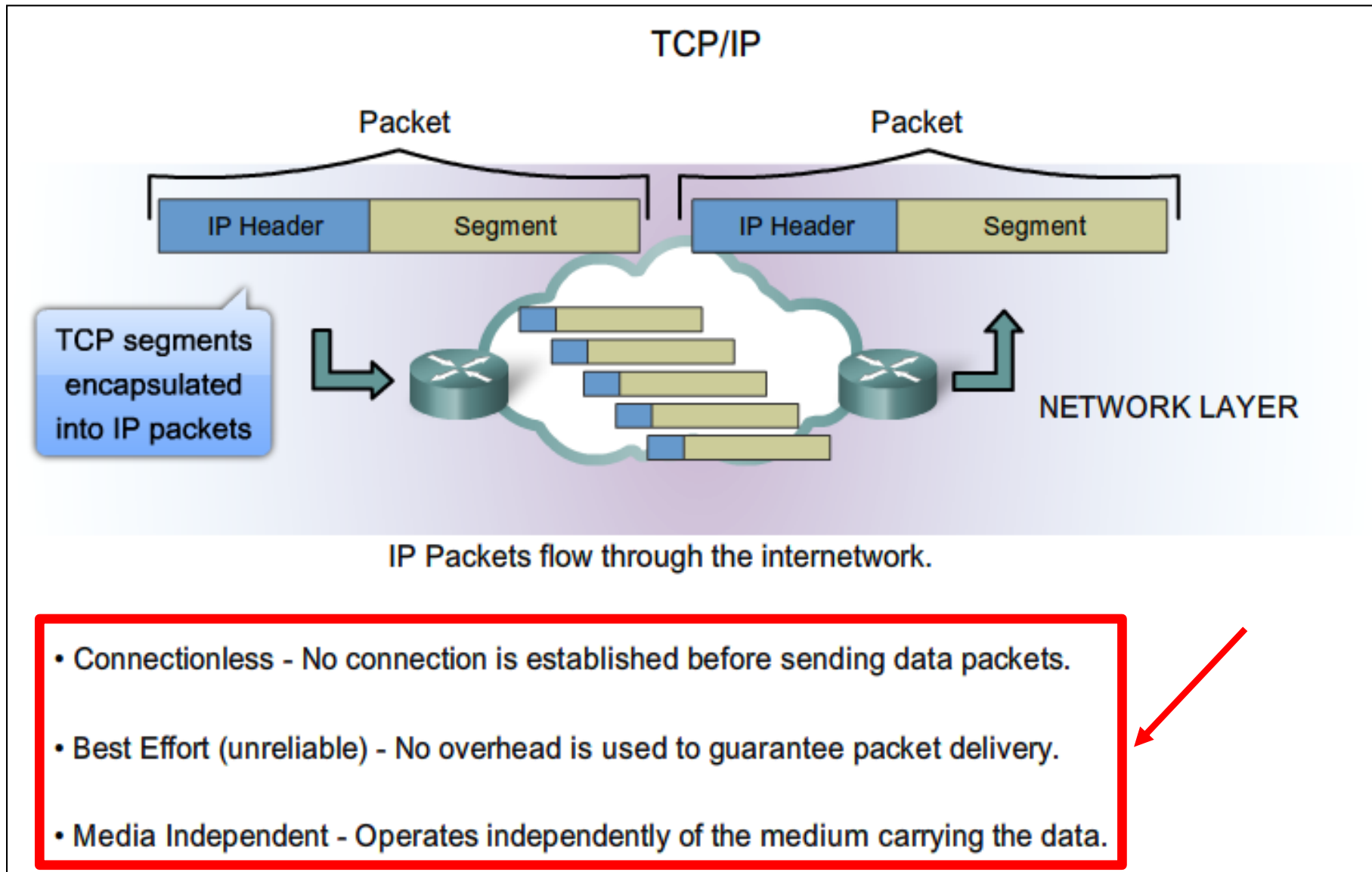
Funções da camada de rede

- Endereçamento lógico dos dispositivos
- Encapsulamento
- Encaminhamento
- Reconstituição



IP Characteristics

IP Components

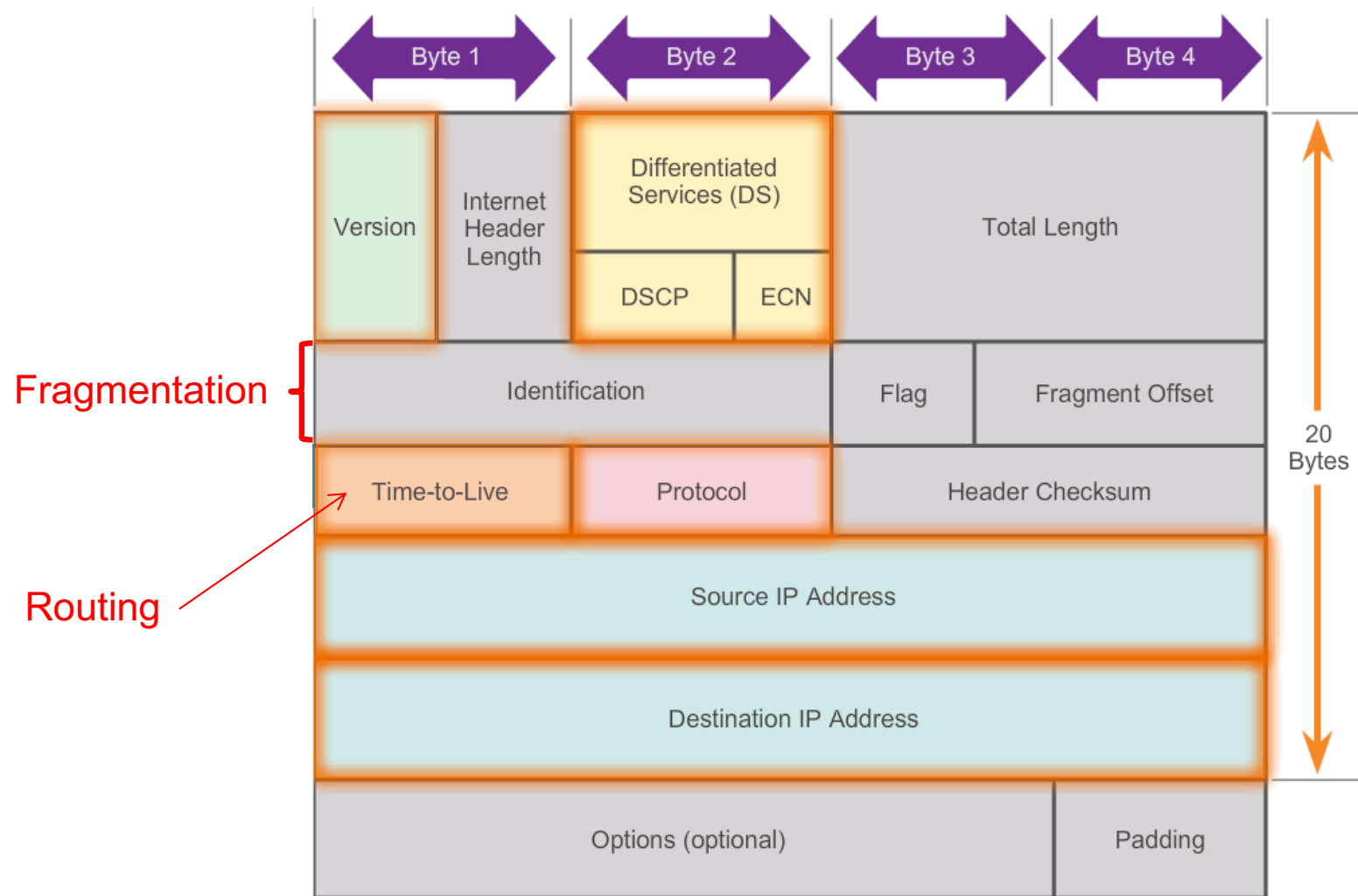




IPv4 Packet

IPv4 Packet Header

Contents of the IPv4 packet header

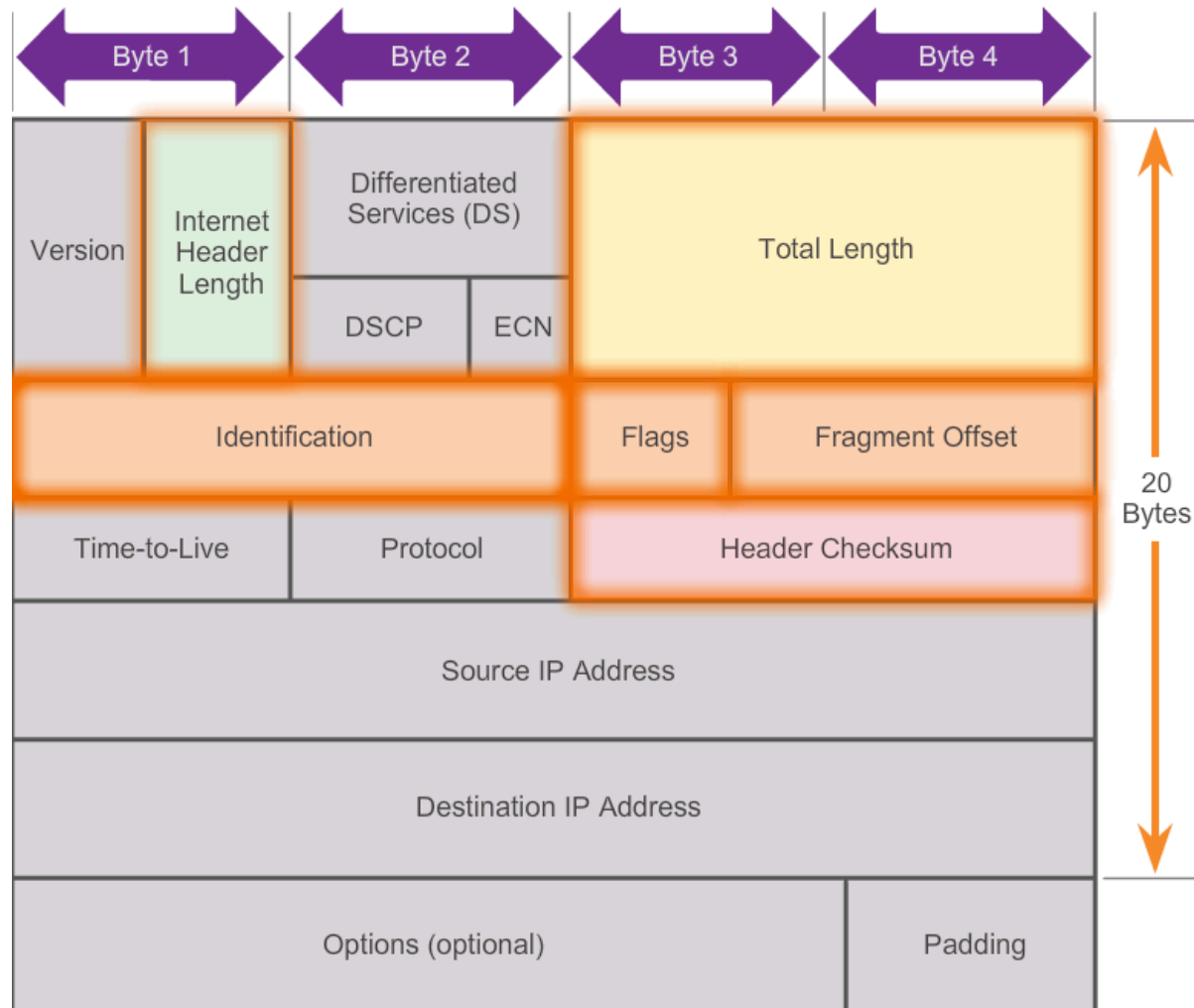




IPv4 Packet

IPv4 Header Fields

Contents of the IPv4 header fields





IPv4 Packet

Sample IPv4 Headers

Microsoft: \Device\NPF_{7BB3C130-30C5-4419-B79E-C0868085ABED} [Wireshark 1.8.2 (SVN Rev 44520 from /trunk-1.8)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply Save

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
16	3.64050300	192.168.1.109	192.168.1.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=128
17	3.64506800	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.109	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=64
18	3.68215500	192.168.1.109	38.112.107.53	TCP	54	55502 > https [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=134 win=16661 Len=0
19	4.19945400	fe80::15ff:98d8:d28ff02::c		SSDP	208	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
20	4.60748800	fe80::15ff:98d8:d28ff02::c	fe80::b1ee:c4ae:a11	SSDP	453	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
21	4.64229900	192.168.1.109	192.168.1.1	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=128
22	4.64509200	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.109	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=64
23	4.73605200	192.168.1.109	255.255.255.255	DB-LSP-	154	Dropbox LAN svcn Discovery Protocol

Frame 16: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_45:5d:c4 (24:77:03:45:5d:c4), Dst: Cisco-Li_a0:d1:be (00:18:39:a0:d1:be)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.109 (192.168.1.109), Dst: 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1)

- Version: 4
- Header length: 20 bytes
- Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport))
- Total Length: 60
- Identification: 0x3704 (14084)
- Flags: 0x00
- Fragment offset: 0
- Time to live: 128
- Protocol: ICMP (1)
- Header checksum: 0x7ffe [correct]
- Source: 192.168.1.109 (192.168.1.109)
- Destination: 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1)
- [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
- [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

Internet Control Message Protocol

```

0000  00 18 39 a0 d1 be 24 77 03 45 5d c4 08 00 45 00  ..9...$w .E]...E.
0010  00 3c 37 04 00 00 80 01 7f fe c0 a8 01 6d c0 a8  .<?.....m..
0020  01 01 08 00 4d 56 00 01 00 05 61 62 63 64 65 66  ..MV.. ..abcdef
0030  67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76  ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040  77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69                    wabcdefg hi
  
```

Internet Protocol Version 4 (ip), 20 bytes | Packets: 35 Displayed: 35 Marked: 0 Dropped: 0 | Profile: Default



Network Layer in Communication

Limitations of IPv4

- IP Address depletion
- Internet routing table expansion
- Lack of end-to-end connectivity

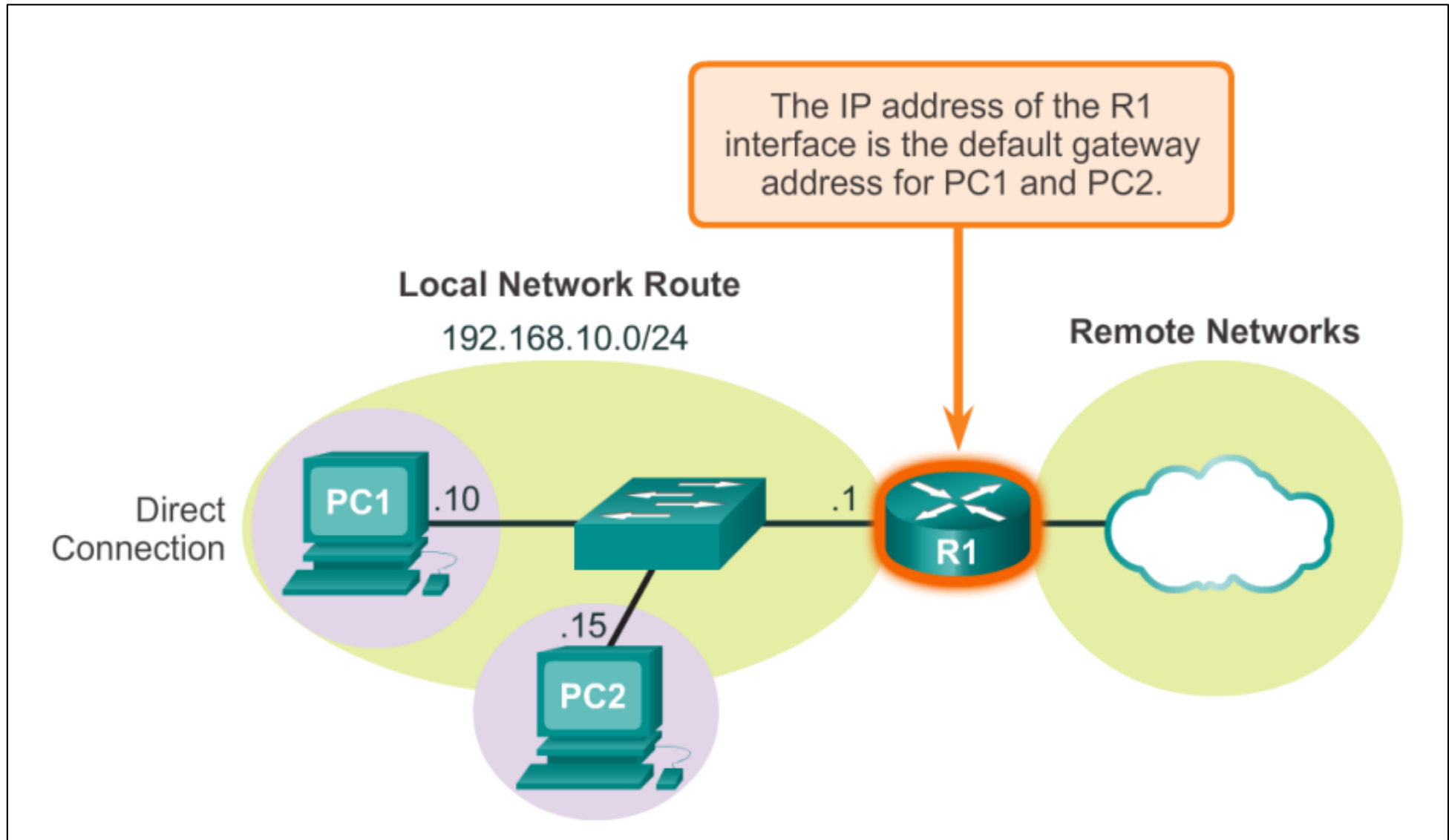
IPv6





Host Routing Tables

Host Packet Forwarding Decision

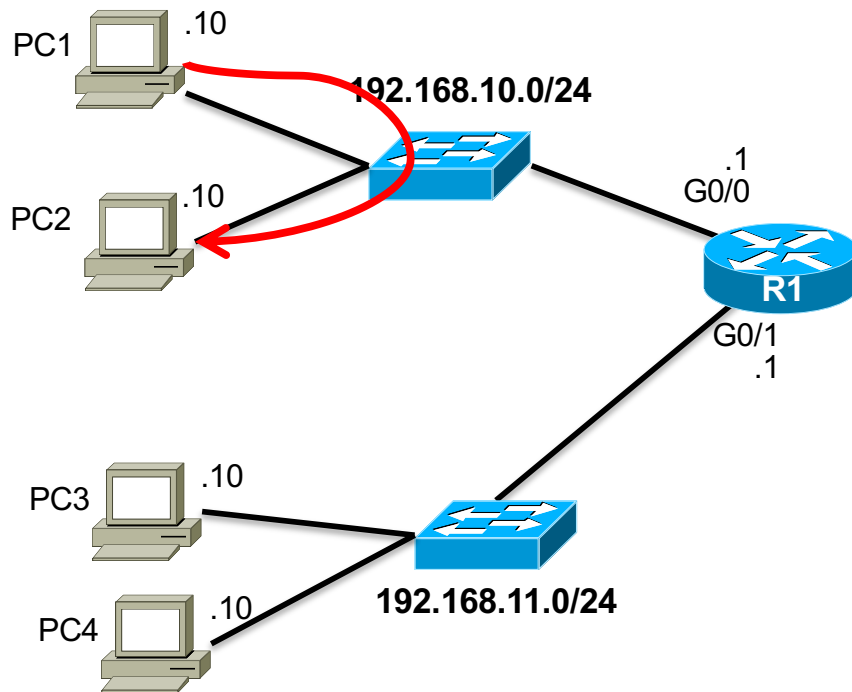




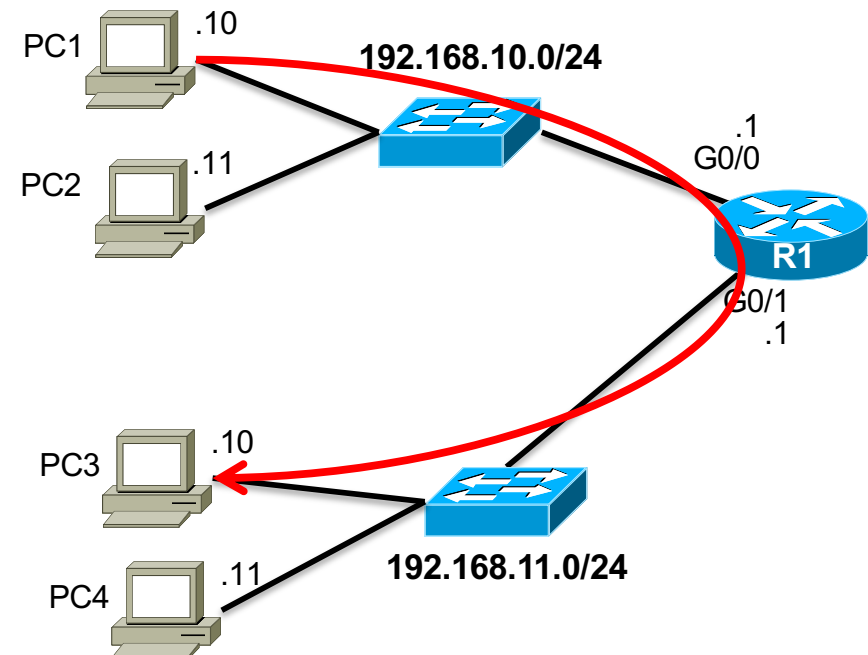
Configuring the Default Gateway

Default Gateway on a Host

Default Gateway
not needed



Default Gateway
needed





Host Routing Tables

Sample IPv4 Host Routing Table



C:\Users\PC1> **netstat -r**

<Output omitted>

IPv4 Route Table

=====

Active Routes:

Network Destination	Netmask	Gateway	Interface	Metric
0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	192.168.10.1	192.168.10.10	25
127.0.0.0	255.0.0.0	On-link	127.0.0.1	306
127.0.0.1	255.255.255.255	On-link	127.0.0.1	306
127.255.255.255	255.255.255.255	On-link	127.0.0.1	306
192.168.10.0	255.255.255.0	On-link	192.168.10.10	281
192.168.10.10	255.255.255.255	On-link	192.168.10.10	281
192.168.10.255	255.255.255.255	On-link	192.168.10.10	281
224.0.0.0	240.0.0.0	On-link	127.0.0.1	306
224.0.0.0	240.0.0.0	On-link	192.168.10.10	281
255.255.255.255	255.255.255.255	On-link	127.0.0.1	306
255.255.255.255	255.255.255.255	On-link	192.168.10.10	281

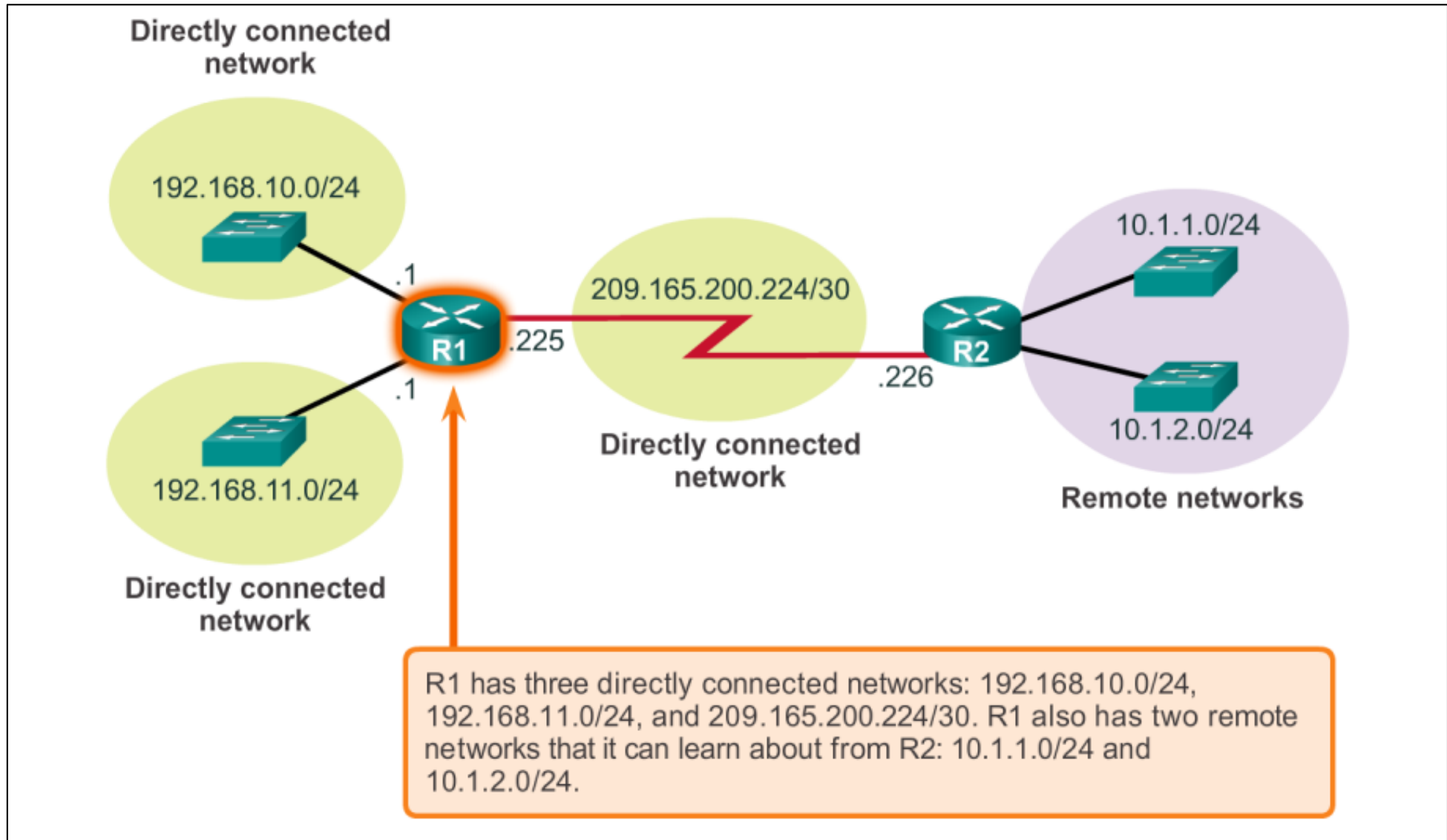
=====

<Output omitted>



Router Routing Tables

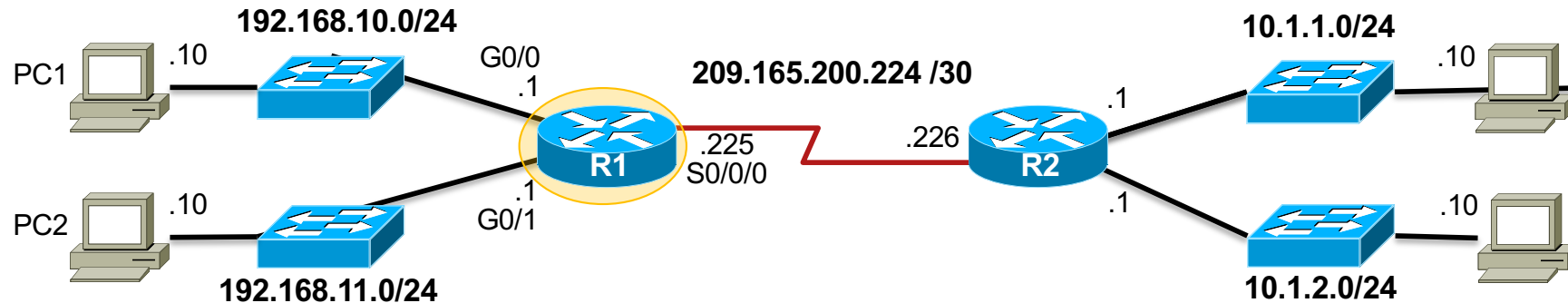
Router Packet Forwarding Decision





Router Routing Tables

IPv4 Router Routing Table



R1#**show ip route**

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
 i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
 * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
 P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

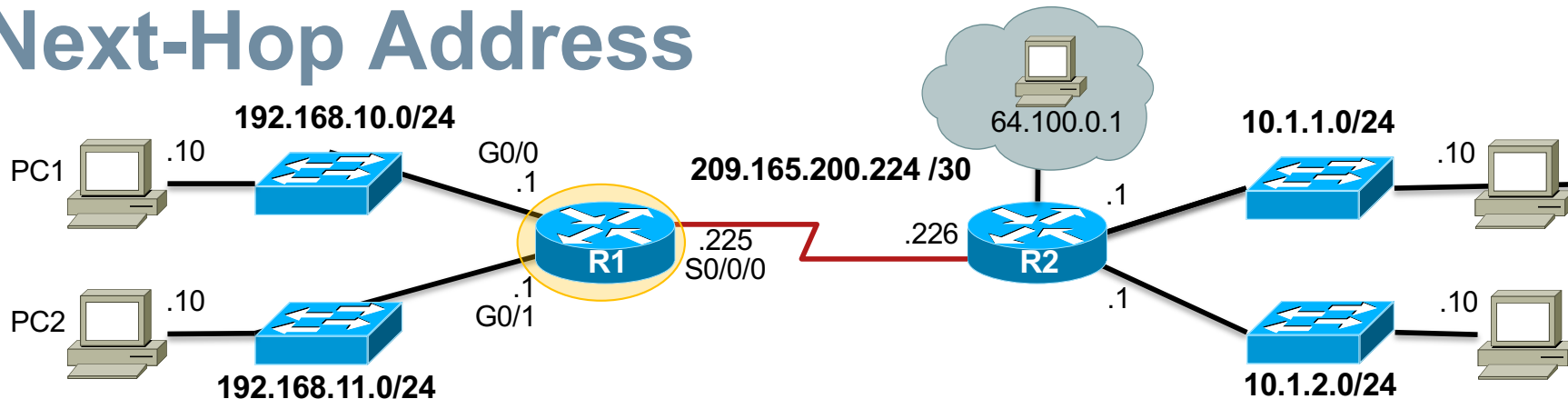
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
D    10.1.1.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:00:05, Serial0/0/0
D    10.1.2.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:00:05, Serial0/0/0
192.168.10.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    192.168.10.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L    192.168.10.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
192.168.11.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    192.168.11.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L    192.168.11.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
209.165.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    209.165.200.224/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L    209.165.200.225/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
  
```

R1#



Router Routing Tables

Next-Hop Address



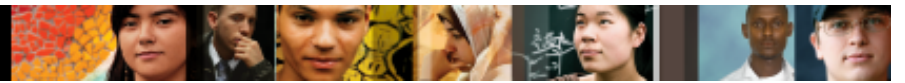
R1#show ip route

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
 D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
 N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
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Gateway of last resort is not set

```

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
D    10.1.1.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:00:05, Serial0/0/0
D    10.1.2.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:00:05, Serial0/0/0
192.168.10.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    192.168.10.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L    192.168.10.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
192.168.11.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    192.168.11.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L    192.168.11.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
209.165.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 3 masks
C    209.165.200.224/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L    209.165.200.225/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R1#
  
```

Anatomy of a Router

A Router is a Computer





Anatomy of a Router

Router Memory

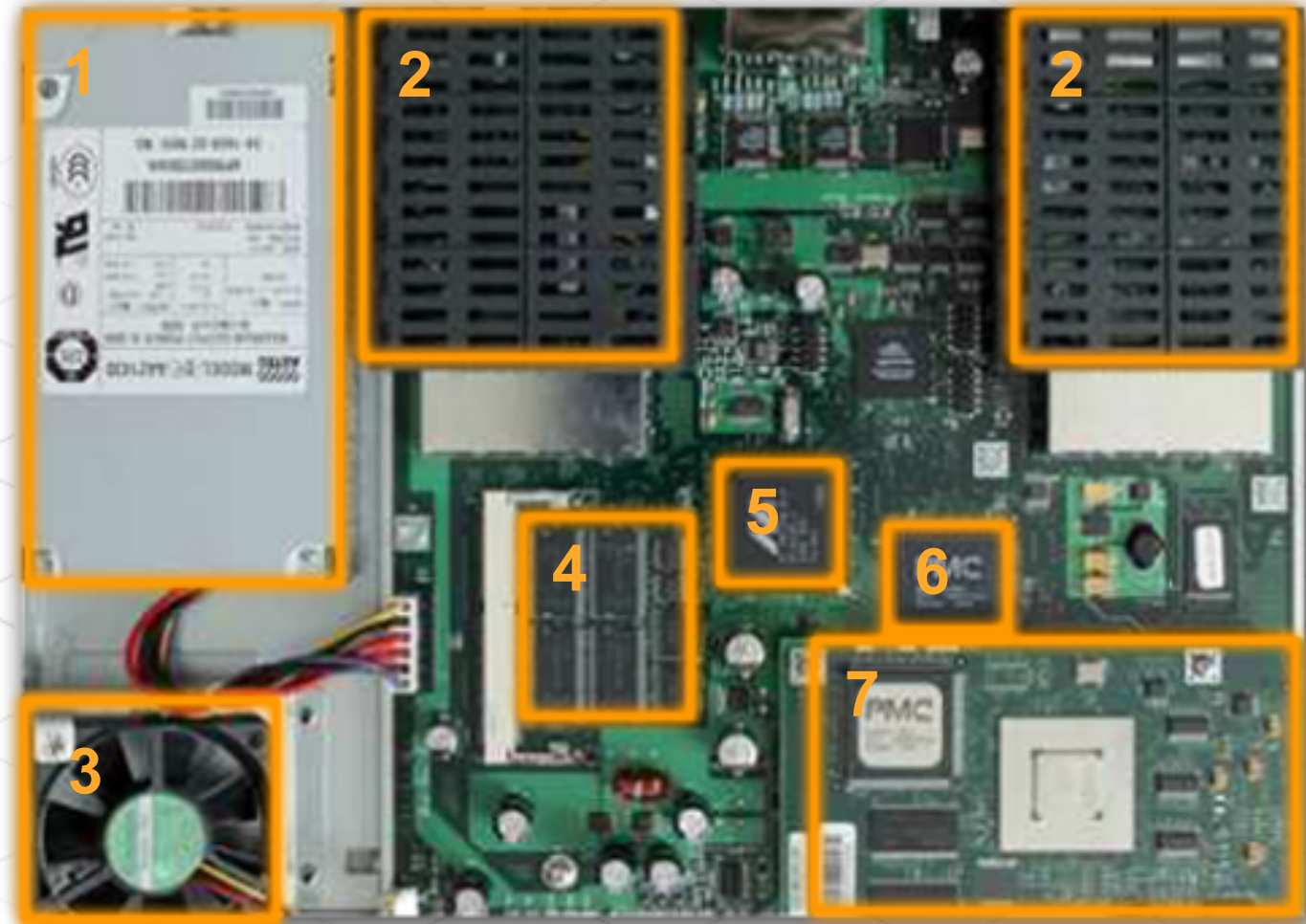
Memory	Volatile / Non-Volatile	Stores
RAM	Volatile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Running IOS Running configuration file IP routing and ARP tables Packet buffer
ROM	Non-Volatile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bootup instructions Basic diagnostic software Limited IOS
NVRAM	Non-Volatile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Startup configuration file
Flash	Non-Volatile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IOS Other system files



Anatomy of a Router

Inside a Router

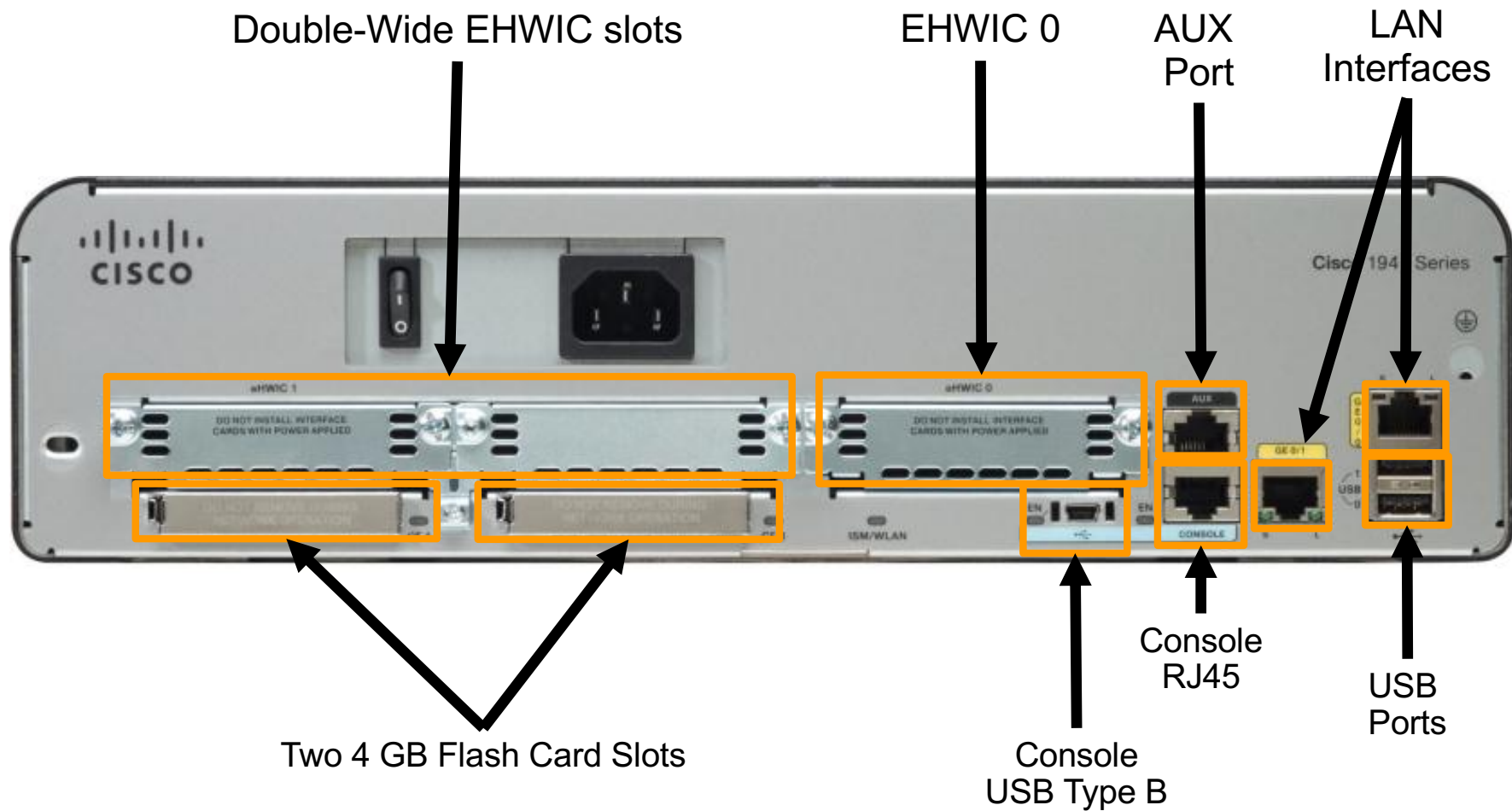
1. Power Supply
2. Shield for WIC
3. Fan
4. SDRAM
5. NVRAM
6. CPU
7. Advanced Integration Module (AIM)





Anatomy of a Router

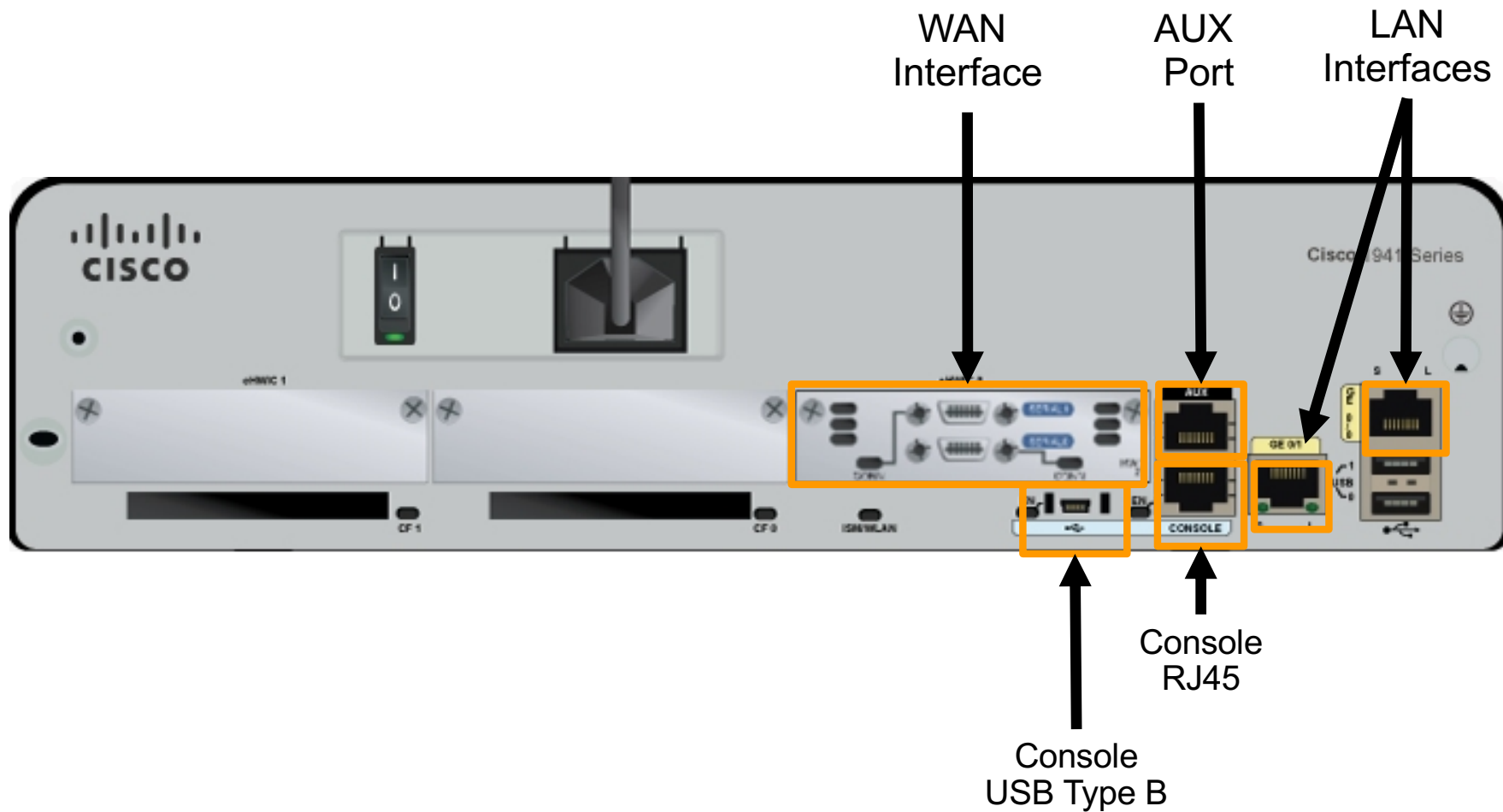
Router Backplane





Anatomy of a Router

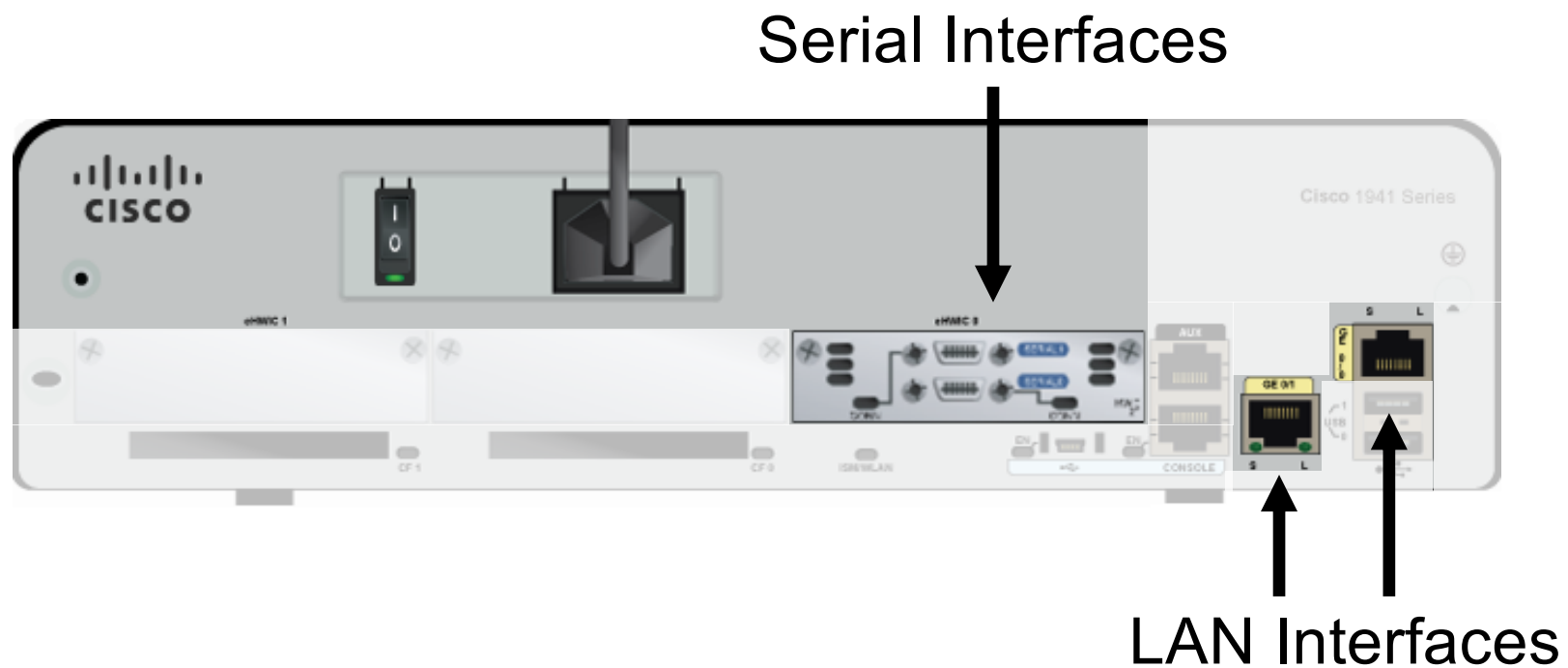
Connecting to a Router





Anatomy of a Router

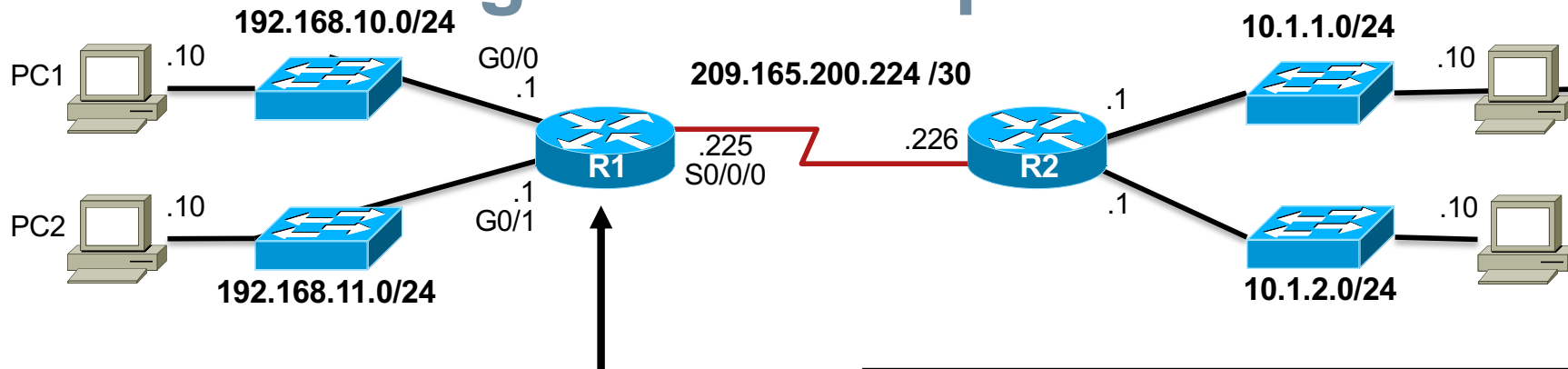
LAN and WAN Interfaces





Configure Initial Settings

Router Configuration Steps



```
Router> enable
Router# configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.
End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)# hostname R1
R1(config)#
```

OR

```
Router> en
Router# conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.
End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)# ho R1
R2(config)#
```

```
R1(config)# enable secret class
R1(config)#
R1(config)# line console 0
R1(config-line)# password cisco
R1(config-line)# login
R1(config-line)# exit
R1(config)#
R1(config)# line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)# password cisco
R1(config-line)# login
R1(config-line)# exit
R1(config)#
R1(config)# service password-encryption
R1(config)#
```

```
R1(config)# banner motd #
Enter TEXT message. End with the character '#'.
*****
WARNING: Unauthorized access is prohibited!
*****
#
R1(config)#
```

```
R1# copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
R1#
```