



# React IL

The Story of Stores



LOOX

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# Tom Slutsky

 Works at Loox for 2 years

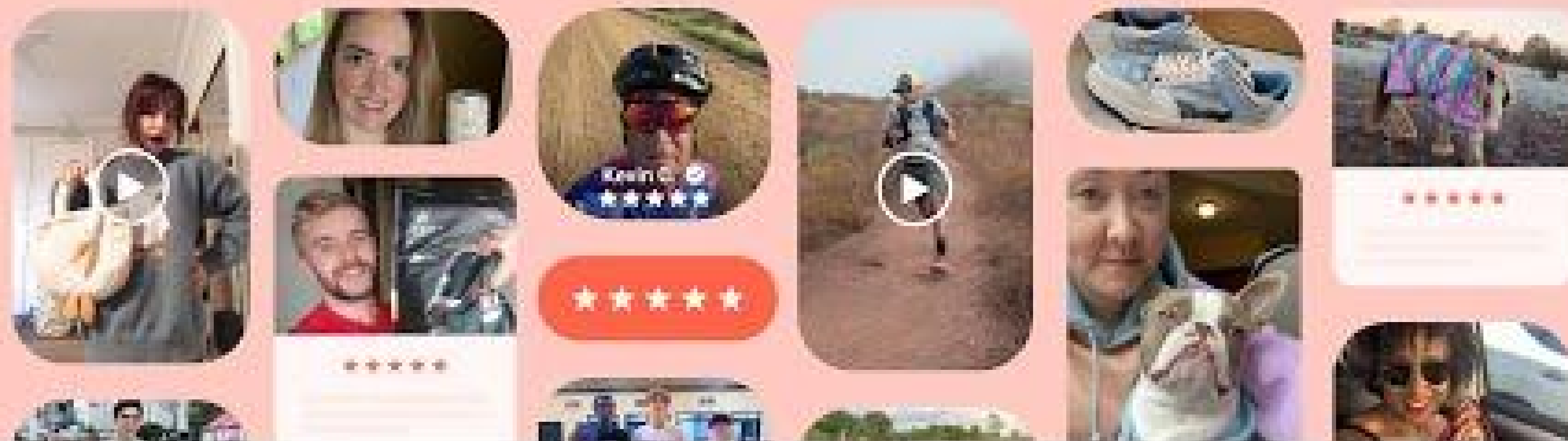
 Former professional basketball player

 Lives in Tivon

 Married to Hadas and owner of Ness

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# Social Proof That Looks Amazing





**What is state?**



# State: A Component's Memory

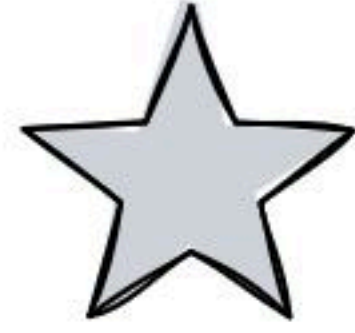
Components often need to change what's on the screen as a result of an interaction. Typing into the form should update the input field, clicking “next” on an image carousel should change which image is displayed, clicking “buy” should put a product in the shopping cart. Components need to “remember” things: the current input value, the current image, the shopping cart. In React, this kind of component-specific memory is called *state*.

# State: A Component's Memory

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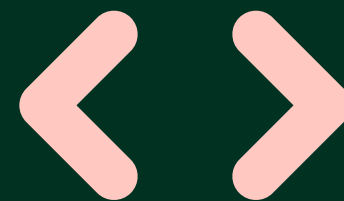


Join <count> raters





**DEMO TIME**



```
import { useState } from "react";
import { RatingWidgetForm } from "../rating-widget-form";

export function RatingWidget() {
  const [ratings, setRatings] = useState<number[]>([]);
  return (
    <div className="rating-container">
      <h1>Join {ratings.length} raters!</h1>
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**Let's see it live**



# State Lifting



```
export function Component() {
  const { title, image, description, price } = useLoaderData();
  const [ratings, setRatings] = useState<number[]>([]);

  return (
    <div className="product">
      <div className="product-image">
        <img src={image} alt={title} />
      </div>
      <div className="product-info">
        <span className="product-title">
          <h2>{title}</h2>
          <span>({avg(ratings).toFixed(1)})</span>
        </span>
        <p className="price">${price}</p>
        <p className="description">{description}</p>
        <button className="buy-button">Add to Cart</button>
        <div className="rating-section">
          <RatingWidget
            raters={ratings.length}
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# Passing Data Deeply with Context

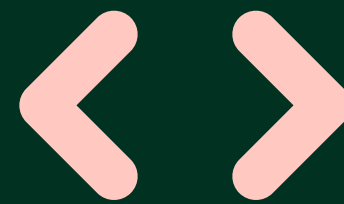
Usually, you will pass information from a parent component to a child component via props. But passing props can become verbose and inconvenient if you have to pass them through many components in the middle, or if many components in your app need the same information. *Context* lets the parent component make some information available to any component in the tree below it—no matter how deep—without passing it explicitly through props.



# Passing Data Deeply with Context

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**DEMO TIME**



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const ctx = createContext<{
  ratings: Rating[];
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}>(null);

export const RatingContextProvider = ({children}) => {
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  return (
    <ctx.Provider
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export function Component() {
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**Let's see it live**

# Stores



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Stores are a centralized place to hold application state **outside** of React components.

Stores are plain Javascript objects.

Stores can be framework agnostic



`useSyncExternalStore` is a React Hook that lets you subscribe to an external store.

```
const snapshot = useSyncExternalStore(subscribe, getSnapshot, getServerSnapshot?)
```

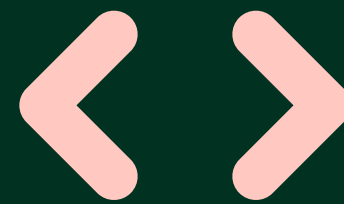
`useSyncExternalStore` is a React Hook that lets you subscribe to an external store.

```
const snapshot = useSyncExternalStore(subscribe, getSnapshot, getServerSnapshot?)
```

It returns the `snapshot` of the data in the store. You need to pass two functions as arguments:

1. The `subscribe function` should subscribe to the store and return a function that unsubscribes.
2. The `getSnapshot function` should read a snapshot of the data from the store.

**DEMO TIME**





```

export const store = {
  data: [] as Rating[],
  addRating: ({ product, rating }: { product: string; rating: number }) => {
    store.data = [...store.data, { product, rating }];
    store.emit();
  },
  subscribers: new Set<Subscriber>(),
  subscribe: (subscriber: Subscriber) => {
    store.subscribers.add(subscriber);
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  emit: () => {
    for (const subscriber of store.subscribers) {
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export const useRatingsStore = () =>
  useSyncExternalStore(store.subscribe, () => store.data);

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        <img src={image} alt={title} />
      </div>
      <div className="product-info">
        <span className="product-title">
          <h2>{title}</h2>
        </span>
        <span>
          ({avg(filteredRatings.map((rating) => rating.rating)).toFixed(1)})
        </span>
      </div>
      <p className="price">${price}</p>
      <p className="description">{description}</p>
      <button className="buy-button">Add to Cart</button>
      <div className="rating-section">
        <RatingWidget
          raters={filteredRatings.length}
          onRatingAdded={(rating) =>
            store.addRating({ product: slug, rating })
          }
        />
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}

```



```

export const store = {
  data: [] as Rating[],
  addRating: ({ product, rating }: { product: string; rating: number }) => {
    store.data = [...store.data, { product, rating }];
    store.emit();
  },
  subscribers: new Set<Subscriber>(),
  subscribe: (subscriber: Subscriber) => {
    store.subscribers.add(subscriber);
    return () => store.subscribers.delete(subscriber);
  },
  emit: () => {
    for (const subscriber of store.subscribers) {
      subscriber();
    }
  },
};

export const useRatingsStore = () =>
  useSyncExternalStore(store.subscribe, () => store.data);

```

```

export function Component() {
  const { title, image, description, price, slug } = useLoaderData();
  const ratings = useRatingsStore();
  const filteredRatings = ratings.filter((r) => r.product === slug);
  return (
    <div className="product">
      <div className="product-image">
        <img src={image} alt={title} />
      </div>
      <div className="product-info">
        <span className="product-title">
          <h2>{title}</h2>
        </span>
        <span>
          ({avg(filteredRatings.map((rating) => rating.rating)).toFixed(1)})
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      </div>
    </div>
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```

export const store = {
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    store.data = [...store.data, { product, rating }];
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  },
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  subscribe: (subscriber: Subscriber) => {
    store.subscribers.add(subscriber);
    return () => store.subscribers.delete(subscriber);
  },
  emit: () => {
    for (const subscriber of store.subscribers) {
      subscriber();
    }
  },
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export const useRatingsStore = () =>
  useSyncExternalStore(store.subscribe, () => store.data);

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  const { title, image, description, price, slug } = useLoaderData();
  const ratings = useRatingsStore();
  const filteredRatings = ratings.filter((r) => r.product === slug);
  return (
    <div className="product">
      <div className="product-image">
        <img src={image} alt={title} />
      </div>
      <div className="product-info">
        <span className="product-title">
          <h2>{title}</h2>
        </span>
        <span>
          ({avg(filteredRatings.map((rating) => rating.rating)).toFixed(1)})
        </span>
      </div>
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          raters={filteredRatings.length}
          onRatingAdded={(rating) =>
            store.addRating({ product: slug, rating })
          }
        />
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}

```



```

export const store = {
  data: [] as Rating[],
  addRating: ({ product, rating }: { product: string; rating: number }) => {
    store.data = [...store.data, { product, rating }];
    store.emit();
  },
  subscribers: new Set<Subscriber>(),
  subscribe: (subscriber: Subscriber) => {
    store.subscribers.add(subscriber);
    return () => store.subscribers.delete(subscriber);
  },
  emit: () => {
    for (const subscriber of store.subscribers) {
      subscriber();
    }
  },
};

export const useRatingsStore = () =>
  useSyncExternalStore(store.subscribe, () => store.data);

```

```

export function Component() {
  const { title, image, description, price, slug } = useLoaderData();
  const ratings = useRatingsStore();
  const filteredRatings = ratings.filter((r) => r.product === slug);
  return (
    <div className="product">
      <div className="product-image">
        <img src={image} alt={title} />
      </div>
      <div className="product-info">
        <span className="product-title">
          <h2>{title}</h2>
        </span>
        <span>
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        </span>
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      <p className="description">{description}</p>
      <button className="buy-button">Add to Cart</button>
      <div className="rating-section">
        <RatingWidget
          raters={filteredRatings.length}
          onRatingAdded={({rating) =>
            store.addRating({ product: slug, rating })
          }
        />
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}

```

```
<script setup lang="ts">
import { store } from "../app/store";

function rate5Stars() {
  store.addRating({ product: getSlug(), rating: 5 });
}

</script>

<template>
  <div class="container">
    <button @click="rate5Stars">
      <span>Rate 5 stars</span>
      <StarIcon />
    </button>
  </div>
</template>
```



```
<script setup lang="ts">
import { store } from "../app/store";

function rate5Stars() {
  store.addRating({ product: getSlug(), rating: 5 });
}

</script>

<template>
  <div class="container">
    <button @click="rate5Stars">
      <span>Rate 5 stars</span>
      <StarIcon />
    </button>
  </div>
</template>
```

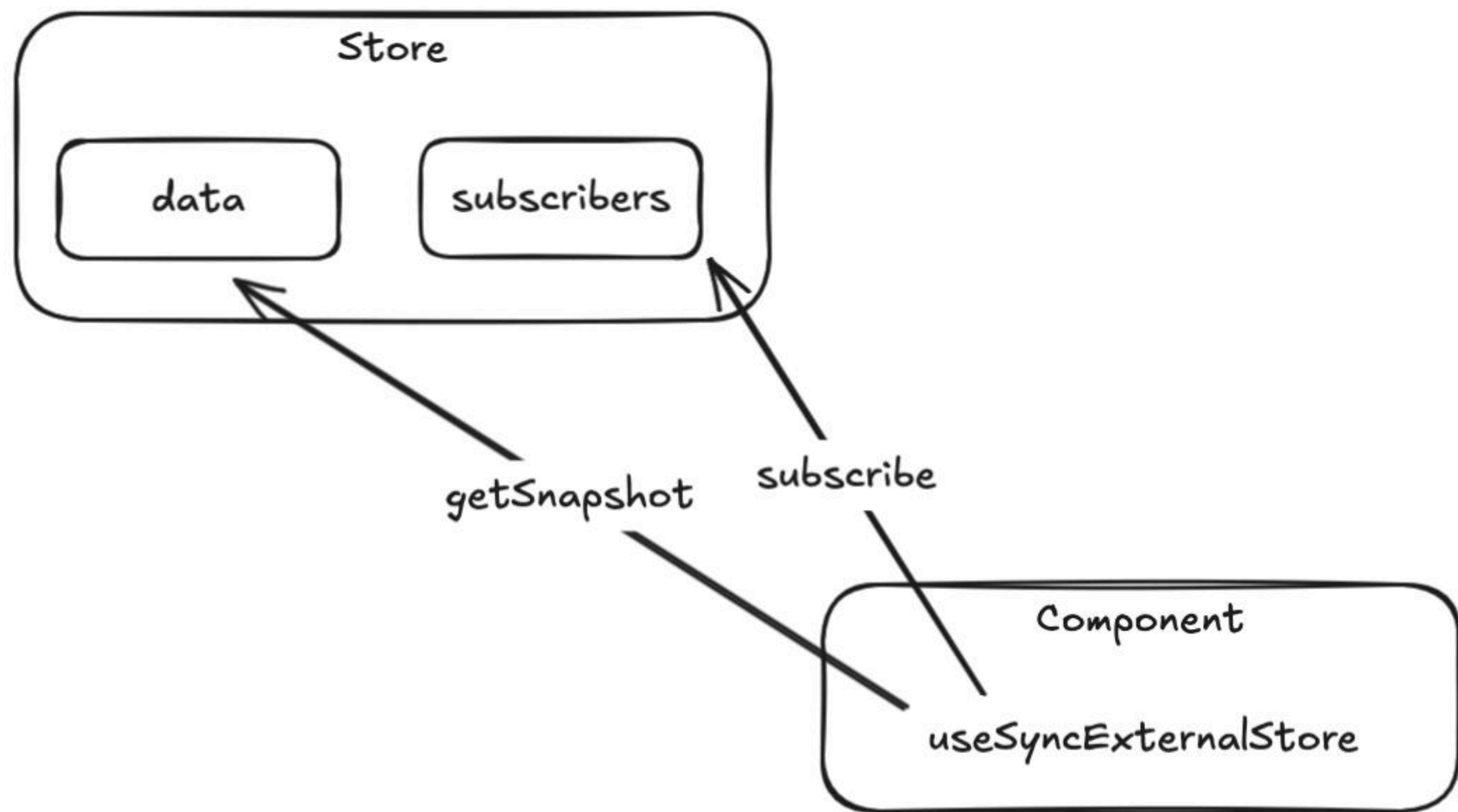
```
<script setup lang="ts">
import { store } from "../app/store";

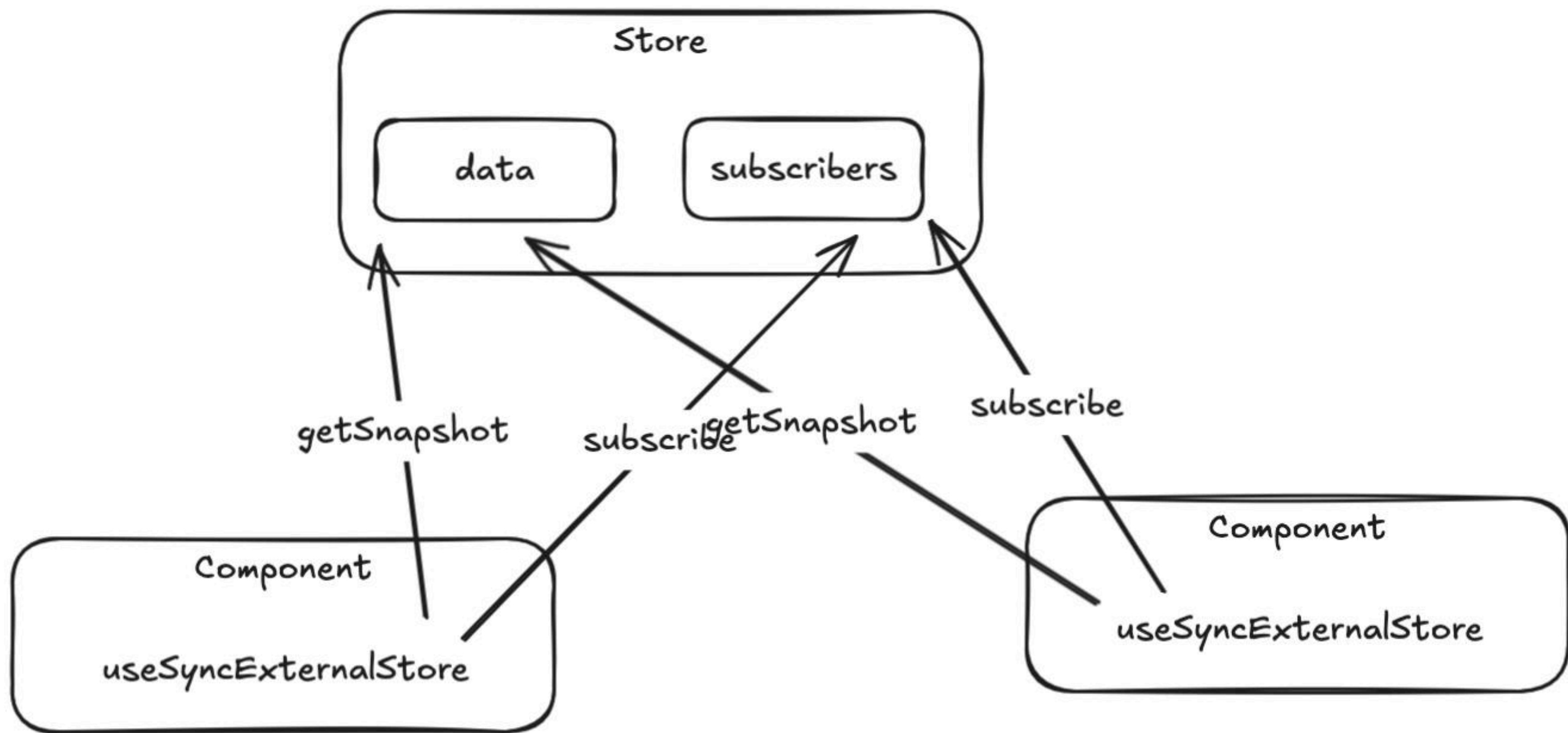
function rate5Stars() {
  store.addRating({ product: getSlug(), rating: 5 });
}

</script>

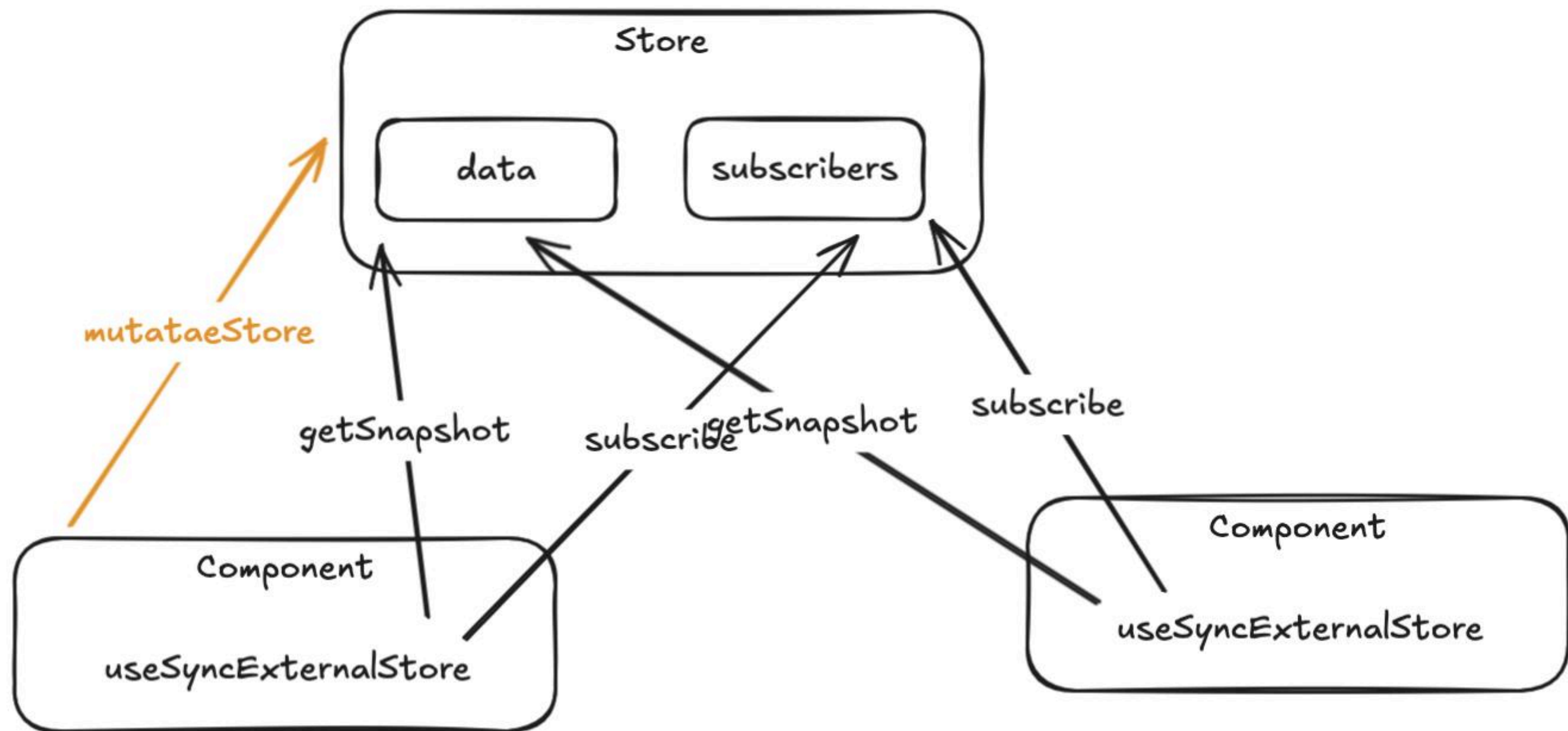
<template>
  <div class="container">
    <button @click="rate5Stars">
      <span>Rate 5 stars</span>
      <StarIcon />
    </button>
  </div>
</template>
```

**Let's see it live**

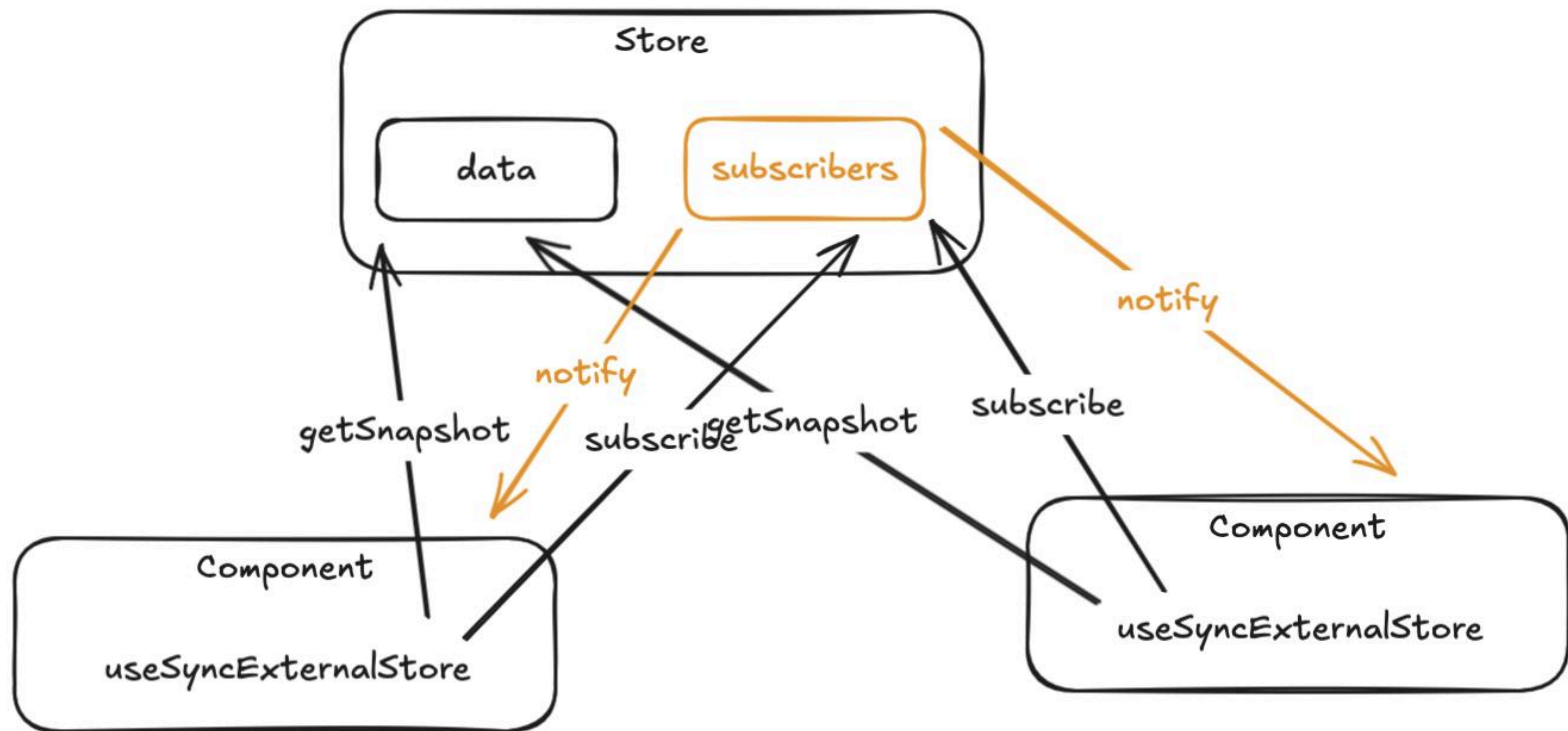


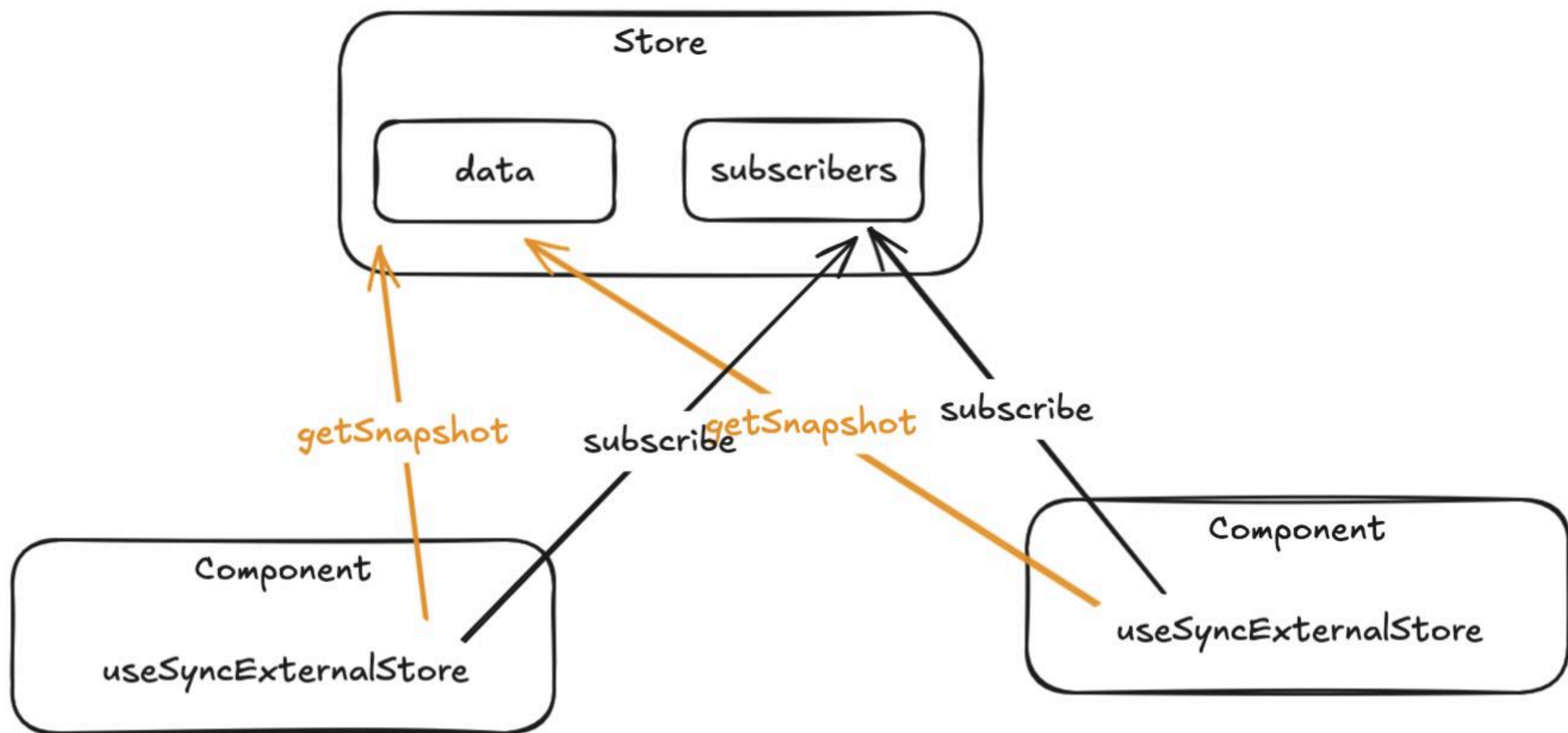














[zustand](#) / [src](#) / [react.ts](#)

Code

Blame

64 lines (53 loc) · 1.69 KB

```
18     api: S,  
19   ): ExtractState<S>  
20  
21   export function useStore<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(  
22     api: S,  
23     selector: (state: ExtractState<S>) => U,  
24   ): U  
25  
26   export function useStore<TState, TSelector>(  
27     api: ReadonlyStoreApi<TState>,  
28     selector: (state: TState) => TSelector = identity as any,  
29   ) {  
30     const slice = React.useSyncExternalStore(  
31       api.subscribe,  
32       () => selector(api.getState()),  
33       () => selector(api.getInitialState()),  
34     )  
35     React.useDebugValue(slice)  
36     return slice  
37   }  
38
```



mobxjs / mobx

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📊 Insights

📄 09edf2b

mobx / packages / mobx-react-lite / src / useObserver.ts

📄

👤 dmitrytavern

fix: unsynchronized useSyncExternalStore snapshots with server (#3830)

✓

Code

Blame

119 lines (105 loc) · 4.52 KB

Raw📄📥✎📄

```
1 import { Reaction } from "mobx"
2 import React from "react"
3 import { printDebugValue } from "../utils/printDebugValue"
4 import { isUsingStaticRendering } from "../utils/isUsingStaticRendering"
5 import { observerFinalizationRegistry } from "../utils/observerFinalizationRegistry"
6 import { useSyncExternalStore } from "react"
7
8 // Do not store `admRef` (even as pointer) as it is object,
9 // otherwise it will prevent GC and cause memory leak via FinalizationRegistry.
10 type ObserverAdministration = {
11   reaction: Reaction | null // also serves as disposed flag
12   onStoreChange: Function | null // also serves as mounted flag
13   // stateVersion that 'ticks' for every time the reaction fires
14   // tearing is still present,
15   // because there is no cross component synchronization,
16   // but we can use `useSyncExternalStore` API.
17   // TODO: optimize to use number?
18   stateVersion: any
19   name: string
20   // These don't depend on state/props, therefore we can keep them here instead of `useCallback`
21   subscribe: Parameters<typeof React.useSyncExternalStore>[0]
22   getSnapshot: Parameters<typeof React.useSyncExternalStore>[1]
23 }
```



Code

Blame

64 lines (53 loc) · 1.69 KB

```
18   api: S,
19   ): ExtractState<S>
20
21 export function useStore<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(  
22   api: S,  
23   selector: (state: ExtractState<S>) => U,  
24   ): U
25
26 export function useStore<TState, TSelector>(  
27   api: ReadonlyStoreApi<TState>,  
28   selector: (state: TState) => TSelector = identity as any,  
29   ) {  
30   const slice = React.useSyncExternalStore(  
31     api.subscribe,  
32     () => selector(api.getState()),  
33     () => selector(api.getInitialState()),  
34   )  
35   React.useDebugValue(slice)  
36   return slice  
37 }  
38
```





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mobx / packages / mobx-react-lite / src / useObserver.ts

dmitrytavern

fix: unsynchronized useSyncExternalStore snapshots with server (#3830)

✓

Code

Blame

119 lines (105 loc) · 4.52 KB

Raw

1

import { Reaction } from "mobx"

2

import React from "react"

3

import { printDebugValue } from "../utils"

4

import { isUsingStaticRendering } from "../utils"

5

import { observerFinalizationRegistry } from "../utils/observerFinalizationRegistry"

6

import { useSyncExternalStore } from "react" / shim"

7

8

// Do not store `admRef` (even as parameter) as it is object,

9

// otherwise it will prevent GC and cause memory leak via FinalizationRegistry.

10

type ObserverAdministration = {

11

reaction: Reaction | null // also serves as disposed flag

12

onStoreChange: Function | null // also serves as mounted flag

13

// stateVersion that 'ticks' for every time the reaction fires

14

// tearing is still present,

15

// because there is no cross component synchronization,

16

// but we can use `useSyncExternalStore` API.

17

// TODO: optimize to use number?

18

stateVersion: any

19

name: string

20

// These don't depend on state/props, therefore we can keep them here instead of `useCallback`

21

subscribe: Parameters<typeof React.useSyncExternalStore>[0]

22

getSnapshot: Parameters<typeof React.useSyncExternalStore>[1]

23

}



main

query / packages / react-query / src / useBaseQuery.ts

Code

Blame

165 lines (145 loc) · 4.89 KB

76

77

const [observer] = React.useState(

78

() =>

79

new Observer<TQueryFnData, TError, TData, TQueryData, TQueryKey>(

80

client,

81

defaultedOptions,

82

),

83

)

84

85

// note: this must be used with useSyncExternalStore

86

const result = observer.subscribe(React.useSyncExternalStore)(defaultedOptions)

87

88

const shouldSubscribe = !isRestoring && options.subscribed !== false

89

React.useSyncExternalStore(

90

React.useCallback(

91

(onStoreChange) => {

92

const unsubscribe = shouldSubscribe

93

? observer.subscribe(notifyManager.batchCalls(onStoreChange))

94

: noop

95

}

96

// Update result to make sure we did not miss any query updates



Code

Blame

64 lines (53 loc) · 1.69 KB

18

api: S,

19

): ExtractState<S>

20

21

export function useStore<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(

22

api: S,

23

selector: (state: ExtractState<S>) => U,

24

): U

25

26

export function useStore<TState, TSelector>(<TState>TState, TSelector): TSelector => TSelector {

27

api: ReadonlyStoreApi<TState>

28

selector: (state: TState) => TSelector = identity as any,

29

) {

30

const slice = React.useSyncExternalStore(

31

api.subscribe,

32

() => selector(api.getState()),

33

() => selector(api.getInitialState()),

34

)

35

React.useDebugValue(slice)

36

return slice

37

}

38





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09edf2b mobx / packages / mobx-react-lite / src / useObserver.ts

dmitrytavern fix: unsynchronized useSyncExternalStore snapshots with server (#3830) ✓

Code Blame 119 lines (105 loc) · 4.52 KB

Raw

```
1 import { Reaction } from "mobx"
2 import React from "react"
3 import { printDebugValue } from "../utils/printDebugValue"
4 import { isUsingStaticRendering } from "../utils/isUsingStaticRendering"
5 import { observerFinalizationRegistry } from "../utils/observerFinalizationRegistry"
6 import { useSyncExternalStore } from "react"
7
8 // Do not store `admRef` (even as parameter) in this object,
9 // otherwise it will prevent GC and cause memory leak via FinalizationRegistry.
10 type ObserverAdministration = {
11   reaction: Reaction | null // also serves as disposed flag
12   onStoreChange: Function | null // also serves as mounted flag
13   // stateVersion that 'ticks' for every time the reaction fires
14   // tearing is still present,
```



main query / packages / react-query / src / useBaseQuery.ts

Code Blame 165 lines (145 loc) · 4.89 KB

```
76
77 const [observer] = React.useState(
78   () =>
79     new Observer<TQueryFnData, TError, TData, TQueryData, TQueryKey>(
80       client,
81       defaultedOptions,
82     ),
83 )
84
85 // note: this must be called before useSyncExternalStore
86 const result = observer.subscribe(() => {
87   // ...
88   const shouldSubscribe = !isRestoring && options.subscribed !== false
89   React.useSyncExternalStore(
90     React.useCallback(
91       (onStoreChange) => {
92         const unsubscribe = shouldSubscribe
93         ? observer.subscribe(notifyManager.batchCalls(onStoreChange))
94         : noop
95       },
96     ),
97     () => {
98       // ...
99     },
100   )
101 })
```



main query / packages / react-query / src / useBaseQuery.ts

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```
76
77 const [observer] = React.useState(
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79     new Observer<TQueryFnData, TError, TData, TQueryData, TQueryKey>(
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90     React.useCallback(
91       (onStoreChange) => {
92         const unsubscribe = shouldSubscribe
93         ? observer.subscribe(notifyManager.batchCalls(onStoreChange))
94         : noop
95       },
96     ),
97     () => {
98       // ...
99     },
100   )
101 })
```



Code Blame 64 lines (53 loc) · 1.69 KB

```
18 api: S,
19 ): ExtractState<S>
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21 export function useStore<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(
22   api: S,
23   selector: (state: ExtractState<S>) => U,
24 ): U
25
26 export function useStoreSlice<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(
27   api: ReadonlyStoreApi<T>,
28   selector: (state: TState) => U,
29 ) {
30   const slice = React.useSyncExternalStore(
31     api.subscribe,
32     () => selector(api.getState()),
33     () => selector(api.getInitialState()),
34   )
35   React.useDebugValue(slice)
36   return slice
37 }
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```





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09edf2b mobx / packages / mobx-react-lite / src / useObserver.ts

dmitrytavern fix: unsynchronized useSyncExternalStore snapshots with server (#3830) ✓

Code Blame 119 lines (105 loc) · 4.52 KB

```
1 import { Reaction } from "mobx"
2 import React from "react"
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6 import { useSyncExternalStore } from "react"
7
8 // Do not store `admRef` (even as parameter) in this object,
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12   onStoreChange: Function | null // also serves as mounted flag
13   // stateVersion that 'ticks' for every time the reaction fires
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main query / packages / react-query / src / useBaseQuery.ts

Code Blame 165 lines (145 loc) · 4.89 KB

```
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78   () =>
79     new Observer<TQueryFnData, TError, TData, TQueryData, TQueryKey>(
80       client,
81       defaultedOptions,
82     ),
83 )
84
85 // note: this must be called before useSyncExternalStore
86 const result = observer.observeResult(defaultedOptions)
87
88 const shouldSubscribe = !isRestoring && options.subscribed !== false
89 React.useSyncExternalStore(
90   React.useCallback(
91     (onStoreChange) => {
92       const unsubscribe = shouldSubscribe
93       observer.subscribe(notifyManager.batchCalls(onStoreChange))
94     },
95     noop
```



main query / packages / react-query / src / useBaseQuery.ts

Code Blame 165 lines (145 loc) · 4.89 KB

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77 const [observer] = React.useState(
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79     new Observer<TQueryFnData, TError, TData, TQueryData, TQueryKey>(
80       client,
81       defaultedOptions,
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85 // note: this must be called before useSyncExternalStore
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94       : noop
95     },
96     noop
```



Code Blame 64 lines (53 loc) · 1.69 KB

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19 ): ExtractState<S>
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21 export function useStore<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(
22   api: S,
23   selector: (state: ExtractState<S>) => U,
24 ): U
25
26 export function useStoreSlice<S extends ReadonlyStoreApi<unknown>, U>(
27   api: ReadonlyStoreApi<T>,
28   selector: (state: TState) => U,
29 ) {
30   const slice = React.useSyncExternalStore(
31     api.subscribe,
32     () => selector(api.getState()),
33     () => selector(api.getInitialState()),
34   )
35   React.useDebugValue(slice)
36   return slice
37 }
38
```



Everyone does this!

# Performance





# Performance

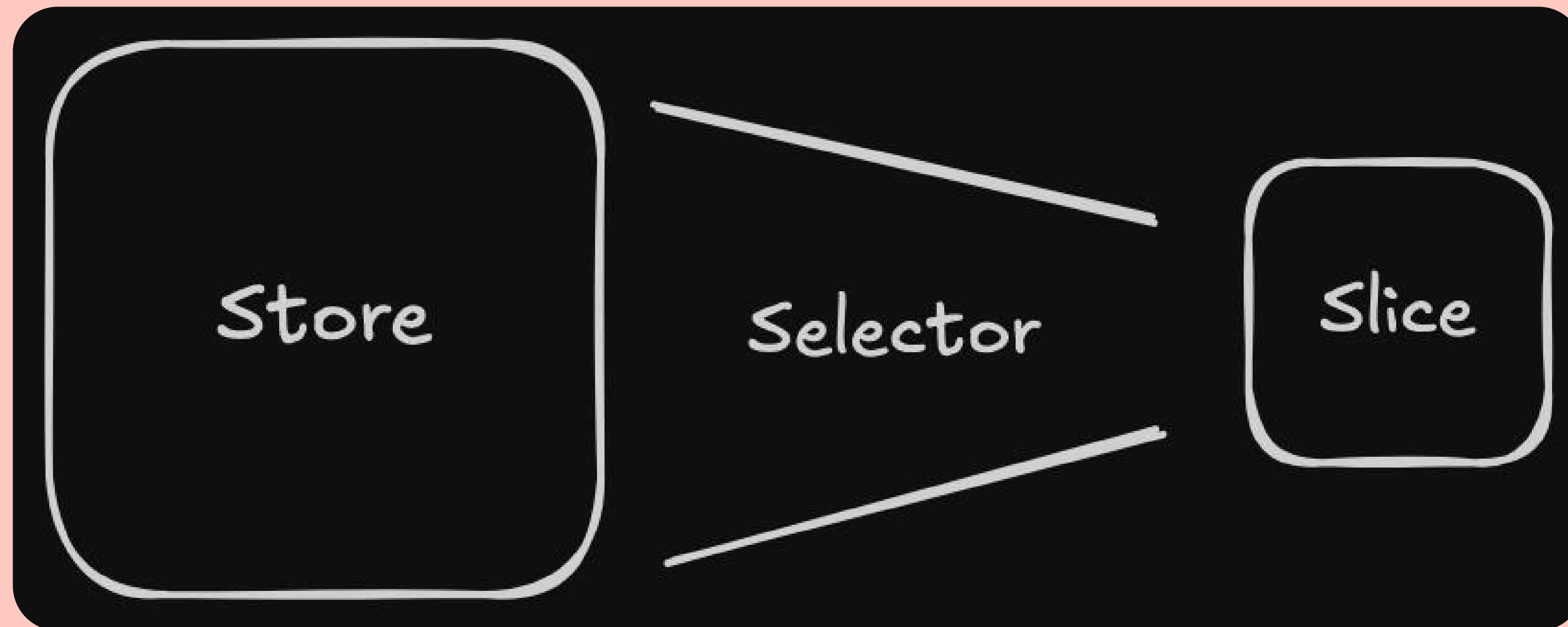


`getSnapshot`: A function that returns a snapshot of the data in the store that's needed by the component. While the store has not changed, repeated calls to `getSnapshot` must return the same value. If the store changes and the returned value is different (as compared by `Object.is`), React re-renders the component.

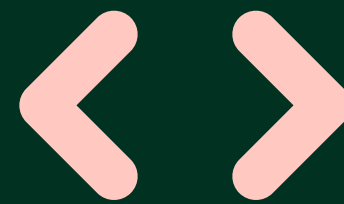
`getSnapshot`: A function that returns a snapshot of the data in the store that's needed by the component. While the store has not changed, repeated calls to `getSnapshot` must return the same value. If the store changes and the returned value is different (as compared by `Object.is`), React re-renders the component.

**Fine grained snapshot**





**DEMO TIME**



```
export const useRatingsStore = (selector) => {  
  return useSyncExternalStore(  
    store.subscribe,  
    () => selector(store.data));  
};
```

```
export function RatingWidget({ onRatingAdded }) {  
  const { slug } = useParams();  
  const ratersCount = useRatingsStore(  
    (ratings) => ratings.filter((rating) => rating.product === slug).length  
  );  
  return (  
    <div className="rating-container">  
      <h1>Join {ratersCount} raters!</h1>  
      <RatingWidgetForm onSubmit={onRatingAdded} />  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

```
export const useRatingsStore = (selector) => {  
  return useSyncExternalStore(  
    store.subscribe,  
    () => selector(store.data));  
};
```

```
export function RatingWidget({ onRatingAdded }) {  
  const { slug } = useParams();  
  const ratersCount = useRatingsStore(  
    (ratings) => ratings.filter((rating) => rating.product === slug).length  
  );  
  return (  
    <div className="rating-container">  
      <h1>Join {ratersCount} raters!</h1>  
      <RatingWidgetForm onSubmit={onRatingAdded} />  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```



```
export const useRatingsStore = (selector) => {  
  return useSyncExternalStore(  
    store.subscribe,  
    () => selector(store.data));  
};
```

```
export function RatingWidget({ onRatingAdded }) {  
  const { slug } = useParams();  
  const raterCount = useRatingsStore(  
    (ratings) => ratings.filter((rating) => rating.product === slug).length  
  );  
  return (  
    <div className="rating-container">  
      <h1>Join {raterCount} raters!</h1>  
      <RatingWidgetForm onSubmit={onRatingAdded} />  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

# Conclusion

*React's state management is tied to the component's tree*

*Stores are plain Javascript objects and implement an interface to connect with and update React components.*

*Stores can be used to hold application state outside of the React components tree.*

*Stores can solve many problems that traditional state and contexts can't*


**Questions?**



**Thank you!**

# Thank you!

 @SlutskyTom

 tom-slutsky